

- Ta-Seti
 - First African kingdom & civilized state on the continent
 - First known human civilizations on the planet.
 - Means land of the bow, because the Nubians were known as excellent bowmen.
 - Known as one of the sparks of now valley civilization.
 - Conquered by King Narmer
- Kerma
 - Nubian civilization
 - Known as one of the largest archeological sites in ancient Nubia
- Kush
 - Classical ancient civilizations
 - Rose and became independent in about 1070 BC
 - The original capital of Kush was Napata
 - Kushite kings have risen from Kerma
 - King Pi was one of the founding fathers of Kush
 - Moved their capital to Meroë. Where the most powerful queens in Africa come to stage.
- Ancient Carthage
 - Founded by Phoenicians in 814 BC, it became one of the most legendary civilizations in Africa.
 - Was a multicultural city, consisting of African and Mediterranean people
 - Leader Hannibal Barca became known as the greatest general in world history.
- Garamantes
 - Capital was called Garama
 - Were believed to be a union between various Berber Tribes
- Dhar-Tichet
 - Founded around 1900 BC
 - Found by Proto-Saharan peoples
 - One of the primary West African civilizations
 - Went on to form Africa's first empire named "Garama"
 - Led by the Seneca people

- Nok
 - Began in Nigera, around 1500 BC
 - Described as one of the early sensors of the sculptural tradition
- Numidia
 - Ancient Burber kingdom
 - Founded around 202 BC
 - Started as a sovereign state then turned to a Roman provience
- Makuria
 - The Makurian people's architecture is one of their finest achievements. Six large cathedrals have been unearthed and are still well maintained by architects, as have hundreds of churches [xvii] discovered by archeologists.