



Immigration, Education & Employment Pathways of Urban and Rural International Students in BC: What is Going On?

A Statistical Profile

Albert Wong, Ph.D.
Emma Wen
Hiu Fung Lydia Chau
Leo Liang
Christina Mathew
Hasti Zangeneh, Ph.D.

Department of Mathematics & Statistics
Langara College
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1. Introduction

Despite a significant increase in international students (IS) coming to Canada in recent years, very little is known about them and their immigration pathways. We know some students are successful in achieving their intended study, employment, and immigration outcomes while others are not, but what is happening on the ground? Since the immigration trajectories of IS are not well understood, it is not possible to evaluate, much less ensure, the effectiveness or efficiency of policy and program priorities for Canada. How does the importance of educational programs, community support, and immigration policy converge with international students' status pathways?

The Immigration, Education & Employment Pathways research study, funded by through a College and Community Social Innovation Fund (CSIF) grant from the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) builds on and expands current knowledge by exploring the migration, employment, and education pathways of urban and rural IS in BC. The project is organized as a joint effort between Langara College and College of New Caledonia (CNC).

6926 students and recent graduates from the two colleges were invited to participate in an on-line survey to collect the necessary data. The survey was conducted in the period of February 2021 to April 2021. 1286 responses were received for a response rate of 18.5% which was consistent with student surveys conducted at the two colleges in the past. In addition to the quantitative data, the project team also conducted a series of interviews with various stakeholders in the international education and support industry and several focus groups with international students and recent graduates from the two colleges.

Data from the survey was processed, cleaned, and tabulated through a series of statistical tables. These results have been used to inform several descriptive analyses on specific segments of the international student populations in BC. It is anticipated that further statistical analyses will be conducted in support of answering the various research questions posted for the project and to complement findings from the qualitative studies using the interview and focus group data.

This document is organized as follows: Data tables summarizing results of the survey by section of the questionnaire and by questions are presented in Section 2. Tables related to categorical response also show results stratified by college and by gender. A brief conclusion of the document is presented in Section 3. The questionnaire used in the research as well as documentation on the data, sampling methodology, and statistical calculations are presented in the four appendices which should be considered as integral parts of this document.

This document does not include results from the interviews and focus groups. They will be the subject of another project document.

2. Results of the Survey

Results of the survey are summarized in the data tables in this section. They are grouped according to the sections in the questionnaire as follows:

- 2.2.1 Education - Study experience in Canada (Q2 – Q15)
- 2.2.2 Employment – Working experience in Canada (Q16 – Q25)
- 2.2.3 Housing – Housing in Canada (Q26 – Q37)
- 2.2.4 Immigration – immigration process since your arrival in Canada (Q38 to Q43)
- 2.2.5 Wellbeing (Q44 – Q48)
- 2.2.6 About you (Q49 – Q60)

Two sets of tables are generated for each question with categorical responses (categorical data) in the survey.

The first set of table shows summary of answers to the question as stratified by the two Colleges (CNC and Langara) provided by the respondents in Question 2. Two other strata were created for answers that are “Other” or “Preferred Not to Answer (PNA)”. Non-responses (DNA) to Question 2 are also included in the last stratum to form “PHA/DNA”. The counts in these two strata are generally very small. Therefore, due to data privacy issues, Strata 3 and 4, “Other” and “PNA/DNA”, are excluded in the presentation of these tables.

The estimated population proportion is estimated using the stratified sub-sample with the two colleges, that is, observations from the strata 3 and 4 (“other” and “PNA/DNA”) are excluded in the calculation. Please refer to the Technical Appendix for details.

The second set of table shows summary of answers to the question as stratified by the gender provided by the respondents in Question 58. Four strata were created from answers to Question 58: “1. He/Him/His (male)”, “2. She/Her/Hers (female)”, “3. They/Them/Their (trans/non-binary)” and “4. PNA/DNA”. Respondents that indicated “preferred not to answer” and non-respondents to Question 58 are grouped to form “PNA/DNA”. As in the first set of tables, Strata 3 and 4 are also excluded in the presentation due to low counts and data privacy concerns.

The estimated population proportion is again estimated using the stratified sub-sample with the first two gender categories, that is, observations from the strata 3 and 4, “They/Them/Their (Trans/non-binary)” and “PNA/DNA” are excluded in the calculation. Given the fact that the weights in the stratification formula are not the same between the two sets of tables, the estimated population proportions are likely to be slightly different.

Please refer to the Sample tables section on how these data tables should be read. Statistical formula used in generating these tables could be found in the Technical Appendix.

Data from questions with numerical responses are summarized numerically using traditional descriptive statistics such as histogram.

2.1 Sample Tables

As stated above, two tables are generated for each question with categorical responses: one for stratification by college, the other, stratification by gender. The two sample tables that follow demonstrate how these two tables should be read.

As pointed out in the last section, some strata are omitted in these tables due to data privacy issues. Therefore, counts in the total columns do not equal to the sum of the corresponding counts in the strata.

Statistical summary for questions with numerical responses is typical and without complex calculations on stratification. Therefore, an explanation is omitted here.

Table 1

By College

Question 3: Have you attended more than one post-secondary educational institution in Canada?

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
1. One	650	93.12%	1.92%	478	87.71%	2.81%	1146	88.78%
2. More Than One	≥5	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	125	10.70%
3. PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	<5 [§]	NA	NA	11	0.52%
Total	698			545			1282	

Group by College

Response categories

- Total number of responses for this category in this stratum
- The margin of error for the estimated percentage in this category and in this stratum
- Total number of responses for this stratum
- Total number of responses for this question
- Estimated percentage for this category

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Table 2*By Gender*

Question 2: Please indicate the last educational institution you attended. If you are currently a student, please indicate your current institution.

Group by

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
1. CNC	168	50.91 %	5.5 %	353	55.85 %	3.95 % [#]	698	53.41%
2. Langara	151	45.76 %	5.48 %	263	41.61 %	3.92 %	545	43.66%
3. Other	≥5 ^{\$}	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	32	2.31%
4. PNA / DNA	<5 ^{\$}	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	7	0.62%
Total	330			632			1282	

Response categories

Total number of responses for this category in this stratum

The margin of error for the estimated percentage in this category and in this stratum

Total number of responses for this stratum

Total number of responses for this question

Estimated percentage for this category

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

^{\$} The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

2.2 Tables

2.2.1 Education - Study experience in Canada (Q2 – Q15)

This section reports responses to Question 2 to Question 15 in the survey and is about respondents' education background and program details formerly or currently enrolled in Canada. Please refer to Section 2.1 for an example on how these tables should be read and understood.

Question 2: Please indicate the last educational institution you attended. If you are currently a student, please indicate your current institution.

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			3. Other			4. PNA / DNA			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
1. CNC	698	100 %	0 %	0	NA	NA	0	NA	NA	0	NA	NA	698	54.45%
2. Langara	0	NA	NA	545	100 %	0 %	0	NA	NA	0	NA	NA	545	42.51%
3. Other	0	NA	NA	0	NA	NA	32	100 %	NA	0	NA	NA	32	2.50%
4. PNA / DNA	0	NA	NA	0	NA	NA	0	NA	NA	7	100 %	NA	7	0.55%
Total	698			545			32			7			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

Question 2: Please indicate the last educational institution you attended. If you are currently a student, please indicate your current institution.

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
1. CNC	168	50.91 %	5.38 % [#]	353	55.85 %	3.79 %	698	53.41%
2. Langara	151	45.76 %	5.37 %	263	41.61 %	3.76 %	545	43.66%
3. Other	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	32	2.31%
4. PNA / DNA	<5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	7	0.62%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 3: Have you attended more than one post-secondary educational institution in Canada?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
1. One	650	93.12 %	1.68 % [#]	478	87.71 %	2.75 %	1146	88.78%
2. More Than One	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	125	10.70%
3. PNA / DNA	≥5	NA	NA	<5 [§]	NA	NA	11	0.52%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 3: Have you attended more than one post-secondary educational institution in Canada?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
1. One	289	87.58 %	3.55 % [#]	567	89.72 %	2.32 %	1146	88.66%
2. More Than One	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	125	10.40%
3. PNA / DNA	<5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	11	0.94%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 4: How long is your current program of study? If you have completed your program, please indicate how long it took to complete.

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
1. Up to 1 year	54	7.74 %	1.78 % [#]	28	5.14 %	1.85 %	85	5.65%
2. 1 to 2 Years	561	80.37 %	2.64 %	444	81.47 %	3.26 %	1030	81.25%
3. 2 to 3 Years	51	7.31 %	1.73 %	33	6.06 %	2 %	87	6.30%
4. More than 3 years	9	1.29 %	0.75 %	31	5.69 %	1.94 %	48	4.82%
5. PNA / DNA	23	3.3 %	1.19 %	9	1.65 %	1.07 %	32	1.98%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 4: How long is your current program of study? If you have completed your program, please indicate how long it took to complete.

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
1. Up to 1 year	19	5.76 %	2.51 % [#]	42	6.65 %	1.9 %	85	6.21%
2. 1 to 2 Years	253	76.67 %	4.56 %	520	82.28 %	2.91 %	1030	79.51%
3. 2 to 3 Years	31	9.39 %	3.14 %	36	5.7 %	1.77 %	87	7.52%
4. More than 3 years	18	5.45 %	2.45 %	17	2.69 %	1.23 %	48	4.05%
5. PNA / DNA	9	2.73 %	1.75 %	17	2.69 %	1.23 %	32	2.71%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 5: Please specify your current or most recent subject area or program of study (eg. marketing, human resources, nursing).

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Arts	58	8.31 %	1.84 % [#]	76	13.94 %	2.9 %	144	12.83%
Business	390	55.87 %	3.3 %	167	30.64 %	3.86 %	565	35.63%
Health Science	24	3.44 %	1.21 %	66	12.11 %	2.73 %	95	10.40%
Humanities & Social Sciences	66	9.46 %	1.95 %	59	10.83 %	2.6 %	129	10.56%
Science	37	5.3 %	1.49 %	62	11.38 %	2.66 %	105	10.18%
Technology	86	12.32 %	2.19 %	93	17.06 %	3.15 %	184	16.13%
Other	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	<5 [§]	NA	NA	12	0.58%
PNA / DNA	≥5	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	48	3.71%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

* The margin of error is shown to be NA if it is larger than 10% or when the count is less than 5

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 5: Please specify your current or most recent subject area or program of study (eg. marketing, human resources, nursing).

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Arts	31	9.39 %	3.14 % [#]	71	11.23 %	2.41 %	144	10.33%
Business	155	46.97 %	5.38 %	265	41.93 %	3.76 %	565	44.42%
Health Science	12	3.64 %	2.02 %	65	10.28 %	2.32 %	95	7.00%
Humanities & Social Sciences	23	6.97 %	2.74 %	77	12.18 %	2.5 %	129	9.61%
Science	25	7.58 %	2.85 %	55	8.7 %	2.15 %	105	8.15%
Technology	69	20.91 %	4.38 %	77	12.18 %	2.5 %	184	16.49%
Other	<5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	12	0.93%
PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	48	3.08%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 6: What year did you start your current or recently completed program?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
2015	<5 [§]	NA	NA	8	1.47 %	1.01 %	12	1.26%
2016	39	5.59 %	1.53 % [#]	33	6.06 %	2 %	75	5.96%
2017	65	9.31 %	1.93 %	60	11.01 %	2.62 %	130	10.67%
2018	143	20.49 %	2.69 %	72	13.21 %	2.84 %	220	14.65%
2019	272	38.97 %	3.25 %	126	23.12 %	3.53 %	407	26.25%
2020	161	23.07 %	2.8 %	172	31.56 %	3.89 %	343	29.88%
2021	<5	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	80	10.57%
PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	15	0.75%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 6: What year did you start your current or recently completed program?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
2015	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	12	1.15%
2016	29	8.79 %	3.05 % [#]	31	4.91 %	1.65 %	75	6.82%
2017	30	9.09 %	3.1 %	69	10.92 %	2.38 %	130	10.02%
2018	65	19.7 %	4.28 %	87	13.77 %	2.63 %	220	16.69%
2019	92	27.88 %	4.83 %	216	34.18 %	3.62 %	407	31.07%
2020	89	26.97 %	4.78 %	186	29.43 %	3.48 %	343	28.22%
2021	17	5.15 %	2.38 %	33	5.22 %	1.7 %	80	5.19%
PNA / DNA	<5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	15	0.85%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 7: What year did you complete, or do you plan to complete, your program?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
2017 or before	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	14	0.37%
2018	33	4.73 %	1.41 %	25	4.59 %	1.75 %	59	4.61%
2019	65	9.31 %	1.93 %	57	10.46 %	2.56 %	124	10.23%
2020	146	20.92 %	2.71 %	72	13.21 %	2.84 %	221	14.73%
2021	314	44.99 %	3.31 %	153	28.07 %	3.76 %	481	31.41%
2022	104	14.9 %	2.37 %	174	31.93 %	3.91 %	293	28.56%
2023 or after	<5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	56	7.45%
PNA / DNA	20	2.87 %	1.11 %	14	2.57 %	1.33 %	34	2.63%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

* The margin of error is shown to be NA if it is larger than 10% or when the count is less than 5

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 7: What year did you complete, or do you plan to complete, your program?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
2017 or before	<5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	14	1.17%
2018	19	5.76 %	2.51 % [#]	28	4.43 %	1.57 %	59	5.09%
2019	35	10.61 %	3.32 %	66	10.44 %	2.33 %	124	10.52%
2020	64	19.39 %	4.26 %	91	14.4 %	2.68 %	221	16.86%
2021	115	34.85 %	5.13 %	250	39.56 %	3.73 %	481	37.23%
2022	73	22.12 %	4.47 %	150	23.73 %	3.25 %	293	22.94%
2023 or after	14	4.24 %	2.17 %	24	3.8 %	1.46 %	56	4.02%
PNA / DNA	≥5	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	34	2.17%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 8: Which credential(s) did you have before coming to Canada? Check all that apply

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
AD/Dip/Cert/PDD/PDC	55	7.88 %	1.79 % [#]	43	7.89 %	2.26 %	99	7.89%
PDD or PDC	25	3.58 %	1.24 %	9	1.65 %	1.07 %	34	2.03%
Bachelor and related	248	35.53 %	3.18 %	173	31.74 %	3.9 %	427	32.49%
Master/PHD and related	60	8.6 %	1.87 %	19	3.49 %	1.54 %	82	4.50%
Other	294	42.12 %	3.29 %	277	50.83 %	4.19 %	596	49.11%
PNA / DNA	16	2.29 %	1 %	24	4.4 %	1.72 %	44	3.99%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.
4. AD = Associate Degree
5. Dip / Cert = Diploma or Certificate
6. PDD / PDC = Post Degree Diploma or Post Degree Certificate

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 8: Which credential(s) did you have before coming to Canada? Check all that apply

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
AD/Dip/Cert/PDD/PDC	17	5.15 %	2.38 % [#]	47	7.44 %	2 %	99	6.31%
PDD or PDC	12	3.64 %	2.02 %	14	2.22 %	1.12 %	34	2.92%
Bachelor and related	103	31.21 %	4.99 %	234	37.03 %	3.68 %	427	34.16%
Master/PHD and related	14	4.24 %	2.17 %	51	8.07 %	2.08 %	82	6.18%
Other	175	53.03 %	5.38 %	266	42.09 %	3.77 %	596	47.49%
PNA / DNA	9	2.73 %	1.75 %	20	3.16 %	1.34 %	44	2.95%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.
4. AD = Associate Degree
5. Dip / Cert = Diploma or Certificate
6. PDD / PDC = Post Degree Diploma or Post Degree Certificate

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 9: Which credential(s) are you currently working toward? If you are not currently studying, please indicate the last credential obtained.

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
AD/Dip/Cert/PDD/PDC	303	43.41 %	3.3 % [#]	294	53.94 %	4.18 %	618	51.86%
PDD or PDC	208	29.8 %	3.04 %	144	26.42 %	3.69 %	356	27.09%
Bachelor and related	54	7.74 %	1.78 %	59	10.83 %	2.6 %	121	10.22%
Master/PHD and related	22	3.15 %	1.16 %	7	1.28 %	0.94 %	31	1.65%
Other	17	2.44 %	1.03 %	7	1.28 %	0.94 %	27	1.51%
PNA / DNA	94	13.47 %	2.27 %	34	6.24 %	2.03 %	129	7.67%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.
4. AD = Associate Degree
5. Dip / Cert = Diploma or Certificate
6. PDD / PDC = Post Degree Diploma or Post Degree Certificate

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 9: Which credential(s) are you currently working toward? If you are not currently studying, please indicate the last credential obtained.

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
AD/Dip/Cert/PDD/PDC	158	47.88 %	5.38 % [#]	298	47.15 %	3.81 %	618	47.51%
PDD or PDC	91	27.58 %	4.81 %	196	31.01 %	3.53 %	356	29.32%
Bachelor and related	34	10.3 %	3.27 %	60	9.49 %	2.24 %	121	9.89%
Master/PHD and related	11	3.33 %	1.93 %	15	2.37 %	1.16 %	31	2.85%
Other	7	2.12 %	1.55 %	14	2.22 %	1.12 %	27	2.17%
PNA / DNA	29	8.79 %	3.05 %	49	7.75 %	2.04 %	129	8.26%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.
4. AD = Associate Degree
5. Dip / Cert = Diploma or Certificate
6. PDD / PDC = Post Degree Diploma or Post Degree Certificate

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 10: How did you learn about the first post-secondary institution you attended in Canada? Choose ONLY the 3 most important sources of information.

Source: College website

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
College website	266	38.11 %	3.23 % [#]	227	41.65 %	4.13 %	505	40.95%
PNA / DNA	432	61.89 %	3.23 %	318	58.35 %	4.13 %	777	59.05%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
College website	136	41.21 %	5.3 % [#]	253	40.03 %	3.74 %	505	40.61%
PNA / DNA	194	58.79 %	5.3 %	379	59.97 %	3.74 %	777	59.39%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 10: How did you learn about the first post-secondary institution you attended in Canada? Choose ONLY the 3 most important sources of information.

Source: Advertisement

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Advertisement	28	4.01 %	1.31 % [#]	36	6.61 %	2.08 %	64	6.09%
PNA / DNA	670	95.99 %	1.31 %	509	93.39 %	2.08 %	1218	93.91%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Advertisement	20	6.06 %	2.57 % [#]	30	4.75 %	1.62 %	64	5.40%
PNA / DNA	310	93.94 %	2.57 %	602	95.25 %	1.62 %	1218	94.60%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 10: How did you learn about the first post-secondary institution you attended in Canada? Choose ONLY the 3 most important sources of information.

Source: Social media

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Social media	109	15.62 %	2.42 % [#]	67	12.29 %	2.75 %	183	12.95%
PNA / DNA	589	84.38 %	2.42 %	478	87.71 %	2.75 %	1099	87.05%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Social media	47	14.24 %	3.76 % [#]	83	13.13 %	2.58 %	183	13.68%
PNA / DNA	283	85.76 %	3.76 %	549	86.87 %	2.58 %	1099	86.32%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 10: How did you learn about the first post-secondary institution you attended in Canada? Choose ONLY the 3 most important sources of information.

Source: Attended information session

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Attended information session	47	6.73 %	1.67 % [#]	65	11.93 %	2.72 %	119	10.90%
PNA / DNA	651	93.27 %	1.67 %	480	88.07 %	2.72 %	1163	89.10%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Attended information session	24	7.27 %	2.8 % [#]	60	9.49 %	2.24 %	119	8.40%
PNA / DNA	306	92.73 %	2.8 %	572	90.51 %	2.24 %	1163	91.60%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 10: How did you learn about the first post-secondary institution you attended in Canada? Choose ONLY the 3 most important sources of information.

Source: Education consultant / Recruitment agency for international students

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Education consultant / Recruitment agency for international students	221	31.66 %	3.1 % [#]	186	34.13 %	3.97 %	422	33.64%
PNA / DNA	477	68.34 %	3.1 %	359	65.87 %	3.97 %	860	66.36%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Education consultant / Recruitment agency for international students	107	32.42 %	5.04 % [#]	221	34.97 %	3.64 %	422	33.71%
PNA / DNA	223	67.58 %	5.04 %	411	65.03 %	3.64 %	860	66.29%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy

Question 10: How did you learn about the first post-secondary institution you attended in Canada? Choose ONLY the 3 most important sources of information.

Source: Immigration consultant

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Immigration consultant	326	46.7 %	3.32 % [#]	229	42.02 %	4.14 %	570	42.94%
PNA / DNA	372	53.3 %	3.32 %	316	57.98 %	4.14 %	712	57.06%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Immigration consultant	141	42.73 %	5.33 % [#]	286	45.25 %	3.8 %	570	44.01%
PNA / DNA	189	57.27 %	5.33 %	346	54.75 %	3.8 %	712	55.99%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 10: How did you learn about the first post-secondary institution you attended in Canada? Choose ONLY the 3 most important sources of information.

Source: Family member(s)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Family member(s)	158	22.64 %	2.78 % [#]	100	18.35 %	3.24 %	264	19.20%
PNA / DNA	540	77.36 %	2.78 %	445	81.65 %	3.24 %	1018	80.80%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Family member(s)	55	16.67 %	4.01 % [#]	155	24.53 %	3.28 %	264	20.65%
PNA / DNA	275	83.33 %	4.01 %	477	75.47 %	3.28 %	1018	79.35%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 10: How did you learn about the first post-secondary institution you attended in Canada? Choose ONLY the 3 most important sources of information.

Source: Employer / company / job

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Employer / company / job	15	2.15 %	0.97 % [#]	6	1.1 %	0.87 %	21	1.31%
PNA / DNA	683	97.85 %	0.97 %	539	98.9 %	0.87 %	1261	98.69%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Employer / company / job	<5 ^{\$}	NA	NA	13	2.06 %	1.08 %	21	1.49%
PNA / DNA	≥5 ^{\$}	NA	NA	619	97.94 %	1.08 %	1261	98.51%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

^{\$} The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 10: How did you learn about the first post-secondary institution you attended in Canada? Choose ONLY the 3 most important sources of information.

Source: Friend

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Friend	219	31.38 %	3.09 % [#]	143	26.24 %	3.69 %	371	27.25%
PNA / DNA	479	68.62 %	3.09 %	402	73.76 %	3.69 %	911	72.75%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Friend	95	28.79 %	4.88 % [#]	178	28.16 %	3.43 %	371	28.47%
PNA / DNA	235	71.21 %	4.88 %	454	71.84 %	3.43 %	911	71.53%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 10: How did you learn about the first post-secondary institution you attended in Canada? Choose ONLY the 3 most important sources of information.

Source: Prefer Not to Answer

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	14	2.01 %	0.93 % [#]	14	2.57 %	1.33 %	31	2.46%
PNA / DNA	684	97.99 %	0.93 %	531	97.43 %	1.33 %	1251	97.54%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	8	2.42 %	1.66 % [#]	12	1.9 %	1.04 %	31	2.16%
PNA / DNA	322	97.58 %	1.66 %	620	98.1 %	1.04 %	1251	97.84%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 11: Why did you choose to study at your first post secondary institution in Canada? Select ONLY your top 3 reasons.

Reason: Good reputation

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Good reputation	288	41.26 %	3.28 % [#]	323	59.27 %	4.12 %	629	55.71%
PNA / DNA	410	58.74 %	3.28 %	222	40.73 %	4.12 %	653	44.29%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Good reputation	158	47.88 %	5.38 % [#]	303	47.94 %	3.81 %	629	47.91%
PNA / DNA	172	52.12 %	5.38 %	329	52.06 %	3.81 %	653	52.09%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 11: Why did you choose to study at your first post secondary institution in Canada? Select ONLY your top 3 reasons.

Reason: Affordable cost

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Affordable cost	393	56.3 %	3.3 % [#]	124	22.75 %	3.51 %	530	29.38%
PNA / DNA	305	43.7 %	3.3 %	421	77.25 %	3.51 %	752	70.62%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Affordable cost	143	43.33 %	5.34 % [#]	265	41.93 %	3.76 %	530	42.62%
PNA / DNA	187	56.67 %	5.34 %	367	58.07 %	3.76 %	752	57.38%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 11: Why did you choose to study at your first post secondary institution in Canada? Select ONLY your top 3 reasons.

Reason: Preferred city / location in Canada

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Preferred city / location in Canada	205	29.37 %	3.03 % [#]	327	60 %	4.1 %	550	53.95%
PNA / DNA	493	70.63 %	3.03 %	218	40 %	4.1 %	732	46.05%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Preferred city / location in Canada	154	46.67 %	5.37 % [#]	280	44.3 %	3.79 %	550	45.47%
PNA / DNA	176	53.33 %	5.37 %	352	55.7 %	3.79 %	732	54.53%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer

2. DNA = Did not answer

3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

* The margin of error is shown to be NA if it is larger than 10% or when the count is less than 5

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 11: Why did you choose to study at your first post secondary institution in Canada? Select ONLY your top 3 reasons.

Reason: Desired program / courses offered

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Desired program / courses offered	291	41.69 %	3.28 % [#]	267	48.99 %	4.19 %	573	47.55%
PNA / DNA	407	58.31 %	3.28 %	278	51.01 %	4.19 %	709	52.45%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Desired program / courses offered	145	43.94 %	5.35 % [#]	303	47.94 %	3.81 %	573	45.97%
PNA / DNA	185	56.06 %	5.35 %	329	52.06 %	3.81 %	709	54.03%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 11: Why did you choose to study at your first post secondary institution in Canada? Select ONLY your top 3 reasons.

Reason: Other people from my country study there

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Other people from my country study there	73	10.46 %	2.04 % [#]	57	10.46 %	2.56 %	133	10.46%
PNA / DNA	625	89.54 %	2.04 %	488	89.54 %	2.56 %	1149	89.54%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Other people from my country study there	30	9.09 %	3.1 % [#]	69	10.92 %	2.38 %	133	10.02%
PNA / DNA	300	90.91 %	3.1 %	563	89.08 %	2.38 %	1149	89.98%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 11: Why did you choose to study at your first post secondary institution in Canada? Select ONLY your top 3 reasons.

Reason: I knew friends or family who studied there

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I knew friends or family who studied there	217	31.09 %	3.08 % [#]	119	21.83 %	3.46 %	344	23.66%
PNA / DNA	481	68.91 %	3.08 %	426	78.17 %	3.46 %	938	76.34%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I knew friends or family who studied there	78	23.64 %	4.58 % [#]	189	29.91 %	3.49 %	344	26.81%
PNA / DNA	252	76.36 %	4.58 %	443	70.09 %	3.49 %	938	73.19%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 11: Why did you choose to study at your first post secondary institution in Canada? Select ONLY your top 3 reasons.

Reason: Dedicated services for international students

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Dedicated services for international students	103	14.76 %	2.36 % [#]	71	13.03 %	2.82 %	176	13.37%
PNA / DNA	595	85.24 %	2.36 %	474	86.97 %	2.82 %	1106	86.63%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Dedicated services for international students	34	10.3 %	3.27 % [#]	96	15.19 %	2.74 %	176	12.78%
PNA / DNA	296	89.7 %	3.27 %	536	84.81 %	2.74 %	1106	87.22%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 11: Why did you choose to study at your first post secondary institution in Canada? Select ONLY your top 3 reasons.

Reason: No other choice available

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
No other choice available	47	6.73 %	1.67 % [#]	27	4.95 %	1.82 %	78	5.31%
PNA / DNA	651	93.27 %	1.67 %	518	95.05 %	1.82 %	1204	94.69%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
No other choice available	26	7.88 %	2.9 % [#]	37	5.85 %	1.79 %	78	6.85%
PNA / DNA	304	92.12 %	2.9 %	595	94.15 %	1.79 %	1204	93.15%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 11: Why did you choose to study at your first post secondary institution in Canada? Select ONLY your top 3 reasons.

Reason: I relied on information provided by recruitment agency

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I relied on information provided by recruitment agency	62	8.88 %	1.89 % [#]	86	15.78 %	3.05 %	154	14.42%
PNA / DNA	636	91.12 %	1.89 %	459	84.22 %	3.05 %	1128	85.58%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I relied on information provided by recruitment agency	35	10.61 %	3.32 % [#]	84	13.29 %	2.59 %	154	11.97%
PNA / DNA	295	89.39 %	3.32 %	548	86.71 %	2.59 %	1128	88.03%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 11: Why did you choose to study at your first post secondary institution in Canada? Select ONLY your top 3 reasons.

Reason: Prefer Not to Answer

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	16	2.29 %	1 % [#]	6	1.1 %	0.87 %	24	1.34%
PNA / DNA	682	97.71 %	1 %	539	98.9 %	0.87 %	1258	98.66%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	5	1.52 %	1.32 % [#]	7	1.11 %	0.8 %	24	1.31%
PNA / DNA	325	98.48 %	1.32 %	625	98.89 %	0.8 %	1258	98.69%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 12: What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Affording tuition fees while paying for other costs (rent, food, clothing, phone, etc)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Affording tuition fees while paying for other costs (rent, food, clothing, phone, etc)	444	63.61 %	3.2 % [#]	418	76.7 %	3.54 %	889	74.11%
PNA / DNA	254	36.39 %	3.2 %	127	23.3 %	3.54 %	393	25.89%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Affording tuition fees while paying for other costs (rent, food, clothing, phone, etc)	250	75.76 %	4.62 % [#]	438	69.3 %	3.52 %	889	72.49%
PNA / DNA	80	24.24 %	4.62 %	194	30.7 %	3.52 %	393	27.51%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 12: What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Technology issues

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Technology issues	67	9.6 %	1.96 % [#]	55	10.09 %	2.52 %	124	9.99%
PNA / DNA	631	90.4 %	1.96 %	490	89.91 %	2.52 %	1158	90.01%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Technology issues	23	6.97 %	2.74 % [#]	68	10.76 %	2.36 %	124	8.89%
PNA / DNA	307	93.03 %	2.74 %	564	89.24 %	2.36 %	1158	91.11%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

[§] The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 12: What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Difficulties with English

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Difficulties with English	60	8.6 %	1.87 % [#]	80	14.68 %	2.96 %	145	13.48%
PNA / DNA	638	91.4 %	1.87 %	465	85.32 %	2.96 %	1137	86.52%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Difficulties with English	31	9.39 %	3.14 % [#]	85	13.45 %	2.6 %	145	11.45%
PNA / DNA	299	90.61 %	3.14 %	547	86.55 %	2.6 %	1137	88.55%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 12: What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Lack of space to study/complete homework

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Lack of space to study/complete homework	65	9.31 %	1.93 % [#]	88	16.15 %	3.08 %	157	14.80%
PNA / DNA	633	90.69 %	1.93 %	457	83.85 %	3.08 %	1125	85.20%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Lack of space to study/complete homework	41	12.42 %	3.55 % [#]	85	13.45 %	2.6 %	157	12.94%
PNA / DNA	289	87.58 %	3.55 %	547	86.55 %	2.6 %	1125	87.06%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 12: What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Lack of familiarity with Canadian education system or education culture (eg. grades, semesters, assignments, exams, plagiarism)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Lack of familiarity with Canadian education system or education culture (eg. grades, semesters, assignments, exams, plagiarism)	226	32.38 %	3.11 % [#]	245	44.95 %	4.17 %	485	42.47%
PNA / DNA	472	67.62 %	3.11 %	300	55.05 %	4.17 %	797	57.53%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 12: What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Lack of familiarity with Canadian education system or education culture (eg. grades, semesters, assignments, exams, plagiarism)

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Lack of familiarity with Canadian education system or education culture (eg. grades, semesters, assignments, exams, plagiarism)	123	37.27 %	5.21 % [#]	264	41.77 %	3.76 %	485	39.55%
PNA / DNA	207	62.73 %	5.21 %	368	58.23 %	3.76 %	797	60.45%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 12: What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Poor academic performance (eg. low grades, failed exams, repeating course)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Poor academic performance (eg. low grades, failed exams, repeating course)	61	8.74 %	1.88 % [#]	104	19.08 %	3.29 %	172	17.04%
PNA / DNA	637	91.26 %	1.88 %	441	80.92 %	3.29 %	1110	82.96%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Poor academic performance (eg. low grades, failed exams, repeating course)	49	14.85 %	3.83 % [#]	81	12.82 %	2.55 %	172	13.82%
PNA / DNA	281	85.15 %	3.83 %	551	87.18 %	2.55 %	1110	86.18%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 12: What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Lack of family approval/support

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Lack of family approval/support	94	13.47 %	2.27 % [#]	75	13.76 %	2.89 %	175	13.70%
PNA / DNA	604	86.53 %	2.27 %	470	86.24 %	2.89 %	1107	86.30%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Lack of family approval/support	47	14.24 %	3.76 % [#]	83	13.13 %	2.58 %	175	13.68%
PNA / DNA	283	85.76 %	3.76 %	549	86.87 %	2.58 %	1107	86.32%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 12: What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Family obligations (eg. caring for siblings or elders, marriage expectations)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Family obligations (eg. caring for siblings or elders, marriage expectations)	51 7.31 % 1.73 % [#]			51 9.36 % 2.44 %	103 8.95%			
PNA / DNA	647	92.69 %	1.73 %	494	90.64 %	2.44 %	1179	91.05%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Family obligations (eg. caring for siblings or elders, marriage expectations)	30 9.09 % 3.1 % [#]			58 9.18 % 2.2 %	103 9.13%			
PNA / DNA	300	90.91 %	3.1 %	574	90.82 %	2.2 %	1179	90.87%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 12: What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Impacts related to COVID-19 (eg. closing of campus, shift to online)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Impacts related to COVID-19 (eg. closing of campus, shift to online)	234	33.52 %	3.14 % [#]	215	39.45 %	4.09 %	460	38.28%
PNA / DNA	464	66.48 %	3.14 %	330	60.55 %	4.09 %	822	61.72%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Impacts related to COVID-19 (eg. closing of campus, shift to online)	136	41.21 %	5.3 % [#]	232	36.71 %	3.68 %	460	38.93%
PNA / DNA	194	58.79 %	5.3 %	400	63.29 %	3.68 %	822	61.07%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 12: What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Mental health concerns (eg. anxiety, depression)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Mental health concerns (eg. anxiety, depression)	134	19.2 %	2.62 % [#]	230	42.2 %	4.14 %	377	37.66%
PNA / DNA	564	80.8 %	2.62 %	315	57.8 %	4.14 %	905	62.34%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Mental health concerns (eg. anxiety, depression)	102	30.91 %	4.98 % [#]	195	30.85 %	3.52 %	377	30.88%
PNA / DNA	228	69.09 %	4.98 %	437	69.15 %	3.52 %	905	69.12%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 12: What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Physical health concerns

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Physical health concerns	51	7.31 %	1.73 % [#]	56	10.28 %	2.54 %	108	9.69%
PNA / DNA	647	92.69 %	1.73 %	489	89.72 %	2.54 %	1174	90.31%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Physical health concerns	28	8.48 %	3 % [#]	57	9.02 %	2.19 %	108	8.76%
PNA / DNA	302	91.52 %	3 %	575	90.98 %	2.19 %	1174	91.24%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 12: What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Prefer Not to Answer

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	44	6.3 %	1.62 % [#]	14	2.57 %	1.33 %	58	3.31%
PNA / DNA	654	93.7 %	1.62 %	531	97.43 %	1.33 %	1224	96.69%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	7	2.12 %	1.55 % [#]	34	5.38 %	1.72 %	58	3.77%
PNA / DNA	323	97.88 %	1.55 %	598	94.62 %	1.72 %	1224	96.23%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 13: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to your education? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Teacher/instructor

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Teacher/instructor	412	59.03 %	3.27 % [#]	249	45.69 %	4.17 %	680	48.32%
PNA / DNA	286	40.97 %	3.27 %	296	54.31 %	4.17 %	602	51.68%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Teacher/instructor	171	51.82 %	5.38 % [#]	342	54.11 %	3.8 %	680	52.98%
PNA / DNA	159	48.18 %	5.38 %	290	45.89 %	3.8 %	602	47.02%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 13: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to your education? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Classmate/student

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Classmate/student	289	41.4 %	3.28 % [#]	202	37.06 %	4.05 %	507	37.92%
PNA / DNA	409	58.6 %	3.28 %	343	62.94 %	4.05 %	775	62.08%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Classmate/student	138	41.82 %	5.31 % [#]	253	40.03 %	3.74 %	507	40.91%
PNA / DNA	192	58.18 %	5.31 %	379	59.97 %	3.74 %	775	59.09%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 13: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to your education? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Friend

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Friend	340	48.71 %	3.33 % [#]	259	47.52 %	4.18 %	618	47.76%
PNA / DNA	358	51.29 %	3.33 %	286	52.48 %	4.18 %	664	52.24%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Friend	157	47.58 %	5.38 % [#]	323	51.11 %	3.81 %	618	49.36%
PNA / DNA	173	52.42 %	5.38 %	309	48.89 %	3.81 %	664	50.64%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 13: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to your education? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Family member

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Family member	210	30.09 %	3.05 % [#]	190	34.86 %	3.99 %	412	33.92%
PNA / DNA	488	69.91 %	3.05 %	355	65.14 %	3.99 %	870	66.08%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Family member	101	30.61 %	4.96 % [#]	225	35.6 %	3.65 %	412	33.14%
PNA / DNA	229	69.39 %	4.96 %	407	64.4 %	3.65 %	870	66.86%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 13: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to your education? Check all that apply.

Received help from: International Student Advisor or Coordinator

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
International Student Advisor or Coordinator	229	32.81 %	3.12 % [#]	136	24.95 %	3.63 %	376	26.51%
PNA / DNA	469	67.19 %	3.12 %	409	75.05 %	3.63 %	906	73.49%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
International Student Advisor or Coordinator	87	26.36 %	4.75 % [#]	201	31.8 %	3.55 %	376	29.12%
PNA / DNA	243	73.64 %	4.75 %	431	68.2 %	3.55 %	906	70.88%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 13: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to your education? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Counselling services

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Counselling services	59	8.45 %	1.85 % [#]	68	12.48 %	2.77 %	133	11.68%
PNA / DNA	639	91.55 %	1.85 %	477	87.52 %	2.77 %	1149	88.32%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Counselling services	28	8.48 %	3 % [#]	73	11.55 %	2.44 %	133	10.04%
PNA / DNA	302	91.52 %	3 %	559	88.45 %	2.44 %	1149	89.96%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 13: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to your education? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Ethnic community member

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Ethnic community member	7	1 %	0.66 % [#]	5	0.92 %	0.8 %	14	0.93%
PNA / DNA	691	99 %	0.66 %	540	99.08 %	0.8 %	1268	99.07%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Ethnic community member	7	2.12 %	1.55 % [#]	5	0.79 %	0.68 %	14	1.45%
PNA / DNA	323	97.88 %	1.55 %	627	99.21 %	0.68 %	1268	98.55%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 13: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to your education? Check all that apply.

Received help from: I did not receive help with educational challenges

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total		
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Est. Pop.	Count	Proportion
I did not receive help with educational challenges	49	7.02 %	1.7 % [#]	77	14.13 %	2.92 %	132	12.72%	
PNA / DNA	649	92.98 %	1.7 %	468	85.87 %	2.92 %	1150	87.28%	
Total	698			545			1282		

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total		
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Est. Pop.	Count	Proportion
I did not receive help with educational challenges	42	12.73 %	3.59 % [#]	60	9.49 %	2.24 %	132	11.09%	
PNA / DNA	288	87.27 %	3.59 %	572	90.51 %	2.24 %	1150	88.91%	
Total	330			632			1282		

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 13: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to your education? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Prefer Not to Answer

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	22	1.10%
PNA / DNA	≥5	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	1260	98.90%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	<5	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	22	1.18%
PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	1260	98.82%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 14: What do/did you enjoy most about studying in Canada. Select NOT MORE THAN 5 answers.

Enjoyed most: Supportive, helpful teachers/instructors

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Supportive, helpful teachers/instructors	489	70.06 %	3.05 % [#]	278	51.01 %	4.19 %	789	54.77%
PNA / DNA	209	29.94 %	3.05 %	267	48.99 %	4.19 %	493	45.23%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Supportive, helpful teachers/instructors	193	58.48 %	5.31 % [#]	405	64.08 %	3.66 %	789	61.32%
PNA / DNA	137	41.52 %	5.31 %	227	35.92 %	3.66 %	493	38.68%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 14: What do/did you enjoy most about studying in Canada. Select NOT MORE THAN 5 answers.

Enjoyed most: High quality of education provided

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
High quality of education provided	378	54.15 %	3.32 % [#]	272	49.91 %	4.19 %	671	50.75%
PNA / DNA	320	45.85 %	3.32 %	273	50.09 %	4.19 %	611	49.25%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
High quality of education provided	161	48.79 %	5.38 % [#]	341	53.96 %	3.8 %	671	51.40%
PNA / DNA	169	51.21 %	5.38 %	291	46.04 %	3.8 %	611	48.60%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 14: What do/did you enjoy most about studying in Canada. Select NOT MORE THAN 5 answers.

Enjoyed most: Possibility of enhanced employment and networking opportunities

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Possibility of enhanced employment and networking opportunities	274 39.26 % 3.25 % [#]			250 45.87 % 4.17 %	540 44.56%			
PNA / DNA	424	60.74 %	3.25 %	295	54.13 %	4.17 %	742	55.44%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Possibility of enhanced employment and networking opportunities	153 46.36 % 5.37 % [#]			266 42.09 % 3.77 %	540 44.20%			
PNA / DNA	177	53.64 %	5.37 %	366	57.91 %	3.77 %	742	55.80%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 14: What do/did you enjoy most about studying in Canada. Select NOT MORE THAN 5 answers

Enjoyed most: Opportunity to share different views and perspectives with students from all over the world

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Opportunity to share different views and perspectives with students from all over the world	392 56.16 % 3.3 % [#]			306 56.15 % 4.16 %			723	56.15%
PNA / DNA	306	43.84 %	3.3 %	239	43.85 %	4.16 %	559	43.85%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Opportunity to share different views and perspectives with students from all over the world	171 51.82 % 5.38 % [#]			389 61.55 % 3.71 %			723	56.75%
PNA / DNA	159	48.18 %	5.38 %	243	38.45 %	3.71 %	559	43.25%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 14: What do/did you enjoy most about studying in Canada. Select NOT MORE THAN 5 answers

Enjoyed most: Learning new technologies

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Learning new technologies	288	41.26 %	3.28 % [#]	194	35.6 %	4.01 %	494	36.72%
PNA / DNA	410	58.74 %	3.28 %	351	64.4 %	4.01 %	788	63.28%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Learning new technologies	122	36.97 %	5.2 % [#]	256	40.51 %	3.75 %	494	38.76%
PNA / DNA	208	63.03 %	5.2 %	376	59.49 %	3.75 %	788	61.24%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 14: What do/did you enjoy most about studying in Canada. Select NOT MORE THAN 5 answers

Enjoyed most: Opportunity to undertake practicums or other 'real life' learning experiences

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Opportunity to undertake practicums or other 'real life' learning experiences	226	32.38 %	3.11 % [#]	150	27.52 %	3.74 %	386	28.48%
PNA / DNA	472	67.62 %	3.11 %	395	72.48 %	3.74 %	896	71.52%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Opportunity to undertake practicums or other 'real life' learning experiences	98	29.7 %	4.92 % [#]	207	32.75 %	3.58 %	386	31.24%
PNA / DNA	232	70.3 %	4.92 %	425	67.25 %	3.58 %	896	68.76%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 14: What do/did you enjoy most about studying in Canada. Select NOT MORE THAN 5 answers

Enjoyed most: Making friends among classmates

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Making friends among classmates	242	34.67 %	3.17 % [#]	176	32.29 %	3.92 %	434	32.76%
PNA / DNA	456	65.33 %	3.17 %	369	67.71 %	3.92 %	848	67.24%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Making friends among classmates	133	40.3 %	5.28 % [#]	206	32.59 %	3.58 %	434	36.40%
PNA / DNA	197	59.7 %	5.28 %	426	67.41 %	3.58 %	848	63.60%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 14: What do/did you enjoy most about studying in Canada. Select NOT MORE THAN 5 answers

Enjoyed most: Liberal education system

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Liberal education system	109	15.62 %	2.42 % [#]	104	19.08 %	3.29 %	220	18.40%
PNA / DNA	589	84.38 %	2.42 %	441	80.92 %	3.29 %	1062	81.60%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Liberal education system	75	22.73 %	4.51 % [#]	97	15.35 %	2.75 %	220	18.99%
PNA / DNA	255	77.27 %	4.51 %	535	84.65 %	2.75 %	1062	81.01%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 14: What do/did you enjoy most about studying in Canada. Select NOT MORE THAN 5 answers

Enjoyed most: Prefer Not to Answer

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	19	2.72 %	1.08 % [#]	17	3.12 %	1.46 %	38	3.04%
PNA / DNA	679	97.28 %	1.08 %	528	96.88 %	1.46 %	1244	96.96%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	10	3.03 %	1.85 % [#]	12	1.9 %	1.04 %	38	2.46%
PNA / DNA	320	96.97 %	1.85 %	620	98.1 %	1.04 %	1244	97.54%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

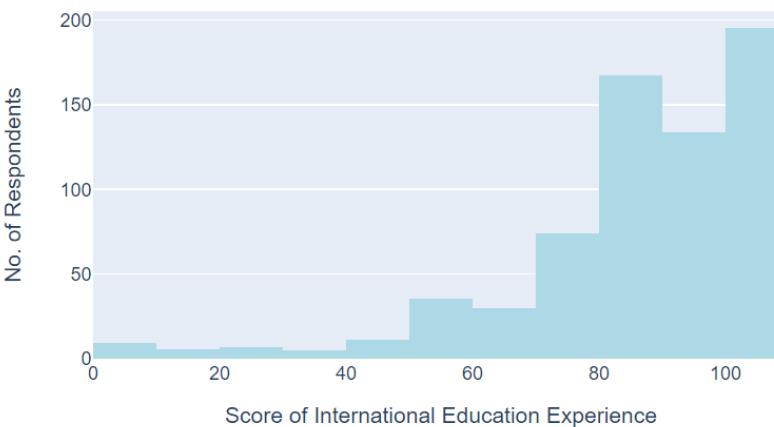
A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 15: Overall, how would you rate your international education experience in BC?

	CNC (n=672)	Langara (n=538)	Sample (n=1248)
Mean	83.02	73.34	78.69
Range	100.00	100.00	100.00
Standard Deviation	19.82	20.89	20.73
Inter-Quantile Range	24.00	26.75	25.00
Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00
First Quartile	76.00	61.25	70.00
Median	88.50	79.00	83.00
Third Quartile	100.00	88.00	95.00
Maximum	100.00	100.00	100.00

Histogram



2.2.2 Employment – Working experience in Canada (Q16 – Q25)

This section reports responses to Question 16 to Question 25 in the survey and is about respondents' working experience in Canada. Please refer to Section 2.1 for an example on how these tables should be read and understood.

Question 16: What is your current employment status?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Not working_Looking for job	49	7.02 %	1.7 % [#]	80	14.68 %	2.96 %	138	13.17%
Not working_Not looking for job	23	3.3 %	1.19 %	43	7.89 %	2.26 %	68	6.98%
Outside of Canada or other	6	0.86 %	0.61 %	8	1.47 %	1.01 %	14	1.35%
Working_1 job	447	64.04 %	3.19 %	306	56.15 %	4.16 %	773	57.71%
Working_2 or more jobs	73	10.46 %	2.04 %	34	6.24 %	2.03 %	109	7.07%
PNA / DNA	100	14.33 %	2.33 %	74	13.58 %	2.87 %	180	13.73%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 16: What is your current employment status?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Not working_Looking for job	42	12.73 %	3.59 % [#]	75	11.87 %	2.47 %	138	12.29%
Not working_Not looking for job	16	4.85 %	2.31 %	41	6.49 %	1.88 %	68	5.68%
Outside of Canada or other	5	1.52 %	1.32 %	7	1.11 %	0.8 %	14	1.31%
Working_1 job	213	64.55 %	5.15 %	436	68.99 %	3.53 %	773	6.80%
Working_2 or more jobs	37	11.21 %	3.4 %	52	8.23 %	2.1 %	109	9.70%
PNA / DNA	17	5.15 %	2.38 %	21	3.32 %	1.37 %	180	4.23%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 17: When you add them all up, how many jobs have you had in Canada altogether? (If you worked as a server at two different restaurants, that would be 2 jobs.)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
0	42	6.02 %	1.58 % [#]	81	14.86 %	2.98 %	131	13.11%
1	254	36.39 %	3.2 %	135	24.77 %	3.62 %	404	27.07%
2	147	21.06 %	2.71 %	87	15.96 %	3.07 %	236	16.97%
3	71	10.17 %	2.01 %	64	11.74 %	2.7 %	138	11.43%
4	45	6.45 %	1.63 %	48	8.81 %	2.37 %	96	8.34%
5	20	2.87 %	1.11 %	35	6.42 %	2.05 %	57	5.72%
6	17	2.44 %	1.03 %	14	2.57 %	1.33 %	32	2.54%
7	9	1.29 %	0.75 %	5	0.92 %	0.8 %	14	0.99%
8 <=	12	1.72 %	0.87 %	8	1.47 %	1.01 %	20	1.52%
PNA / DNA	81	11.6 %	2.13 %	68	12.48 %	2.77 %	154	12.30%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 17: When you add them all up, how many jobs have you had in Canada altogether? (If you worked as a server at two different restaurants, that would be 2 jobs.)

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
0	40	12.12 %	3.52 % [#]	71	11.23 %	2.41 %	131	11.67%
1	80	24.24 %	4.62 %	247	39.08 %	3.72 %	404	31.76%
2	65	19.7 %	4.28 %	131	20.73 %	3.09 %	236	20.22%
3	45	13.64 %	3.7 %	76	12.03 %	2.48 %	138	12.82%
4	36	10.91 %	3.36 %	40	6.33 %	1.86 %	96	8.59%
5	20	6.06 %	2.57 %	31	4.91 %	1.65 %	57	5.48%
6	18	5.45 %	2.45 %	12	1.9 %	1.04 %	32	3.65%
7	7	2.12 %	1.55 %	6	0.95 %	0.74 %	14	1.53%
8 >=	14	4.24 %	2.17 %	5	0.79 %	0.68 %	20	2.49%
PNA / DNA	5	1.52 %	1.32 %	13	2.06 %	1.08 %	154	1.79%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 19: If you have had more than one job in Canada, what were your main reasons for changing jobs? Check all that apply.

Reason for changing jobs: I moved to a new city / region

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
I moved to a new city / region	155	22.21 %	2.77 % [#]	33	6.06 %	2 %	191	9.25%
PNA / DNA	543	77.79 %	2.77 %	512	93.94 %	2 %	1091	90.75%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
I moved to a new city / region	54	16.36 %	3.98 % [#]	97	15.35 %	2.75 %	191	15.85%
PNA / DNA	276	83.64 %	3.98 %	535	84.65 %	2.75 %	1091	84.15%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

[#] A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 19: If you have had more than one job in Canada, what were your main reasons for changing jobs? Check all that apply.

Reason for changing job: I was not earning enough money

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
I was not earning enough money	172	24.64 %	2.87 % [#]	159	29.17 %	3.81 %	341	28.28%
PNA / DNA	526	75.36 %	2.87 %	386	70.83 %	3.81 %	941	71.72%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
I was not earning enough money	121	36.67 %	5.19 % [#]	169	26.74 %	3.38 %	341	31.64%
PNA / DNA	209	63.33 %	5.19 %	463	73.26 %	3.38 %	941	68.36%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 19: If you have had more than one job in Canada, what were your main reasons for changing jobs? Check all that apply.

Reason for changing job: I wanted better transportation options (eg. easier or shorter commute)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I wanted better transportation options (eg. easier or shorter commute)	60	8.6 %	1.87 % [#]	71	13.03 %	2.82 %	137	12.15%
PNA / DNA	638	91.4 %	1.87 %	474	86.97 %	2.82 %	1145	87.85%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I wanted better transportation options (eg. easier or shorter commute)	39	11.82 %	3.48 % [#]	81	12.82 %	2.55 %	137	12.32%
PNA / DNA	291	88.18 %	3.48 %	551	87.18 %	2.55 %	1145	87.68%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 19: If you have had more than one job in Canada, what were your main reasons for changing jobs? Check all that apply.

Reason for changing job: I was harassed or abused at work (harassment may be physical, sexual, psychological, emotional)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I was harassed or abused at work (harassment may be physical, sexual, psychological, emotional)	28	4.01 %	1.31 % [#]	26	4.77 %	1.79 %	58	4.62%
PNA / DNA	670	95.99 %	1.31 %	519	95.23 %	1.79 %	1224	95.38%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I was harassed or abused at work (harassment may be physical, sexual, psychological, emotional)	14	4.24 %	2.17 % [#]	34	5.38 %	1.72 %	58	4.82%
PNA / DNA	316	95.76 %	2.17 %	598	94.62 %	1.72 %	1224	95.18%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 19: If you have had more than one job in Canada, what were your main reasons for changing jobs? Check all that apply.

Reason for changing job: I was fired or laid off

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I was fired or laid off	19	2.72 %	1.08 % [#]	20	3.67 %	1.58 %	41	3.48%
PNA / DNA	679	97.28 %	1.08 %	525	96.33 %	1.58 %	1241	96.52%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I was fired or laid off	20	6.06 %	2.57 % [#]	18	2.85 %	1.27 %	41	4.43%
PNA / DNA	310	93.94 %	2.57 %	614	97.15 %	1.27 %	1241	95.57%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 19: If you have had more than one job in Canada, what were your main reasons for changing jobs? Check all that apply.

Reason for changing job: I wanted a job more aligned with my cultural beliefs / practices.

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I wanted a job more aligned with my cultural beliefs / practices.	14	2.01 %	0.93 % [#]	15	2.75 %	1.37 %	32	2.60%
PNA / DNA	684	97.99 %	0.93 %	530	97.25 %	1.37 %	1250	97.40%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I wanted a job more aligned with my cultural beliefs / practices.	12	3.64 %	2.02 % [#]	17	2.69 %	1.23 %	32	3.16%
PNA / DNA	318	96.36 %	2.02 %	615	97.31 %	1.23 %	1250	96.84%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 19: If you have had more than one job in Canada, what were your main reasons for changing jobs? Check all that apply.

Reason for changing job: I wanted to try something new / different

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I wanted to try something new / different	154	22.06 %	2.76 % [#]	106	19.45 %	3.32 %	267	19.97%
PNA / DNA	544	77.94 %	2.76 %	439	80.55 %	3.32 %	1015	80.03%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I wanted to try something new / different	87	26.36 %	4.75 % [#]	145	22.94 %	3.21 %	267	24.63%
PNA / DNA	243	73.64 %	4.75 %	487	77.06 %	3.21 %	1015	75.37%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 19: If you have had more than one job in Canada, what were your main reasons for changing jobs? Check all that apply.

Reason for changing job: I wanted a job more closely related to my field of studies

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I wanted a job more closely related to my field of studies	110	15.76 %	2.42 % [#]	91	16.7 %	3.12 %	204	16.51%
PNA / DNA	588	84.24 %	2.42 %	454	83.3 %	3.12 %	1078	83.49%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I wanted a job more closely related to my field of studies	63	19.09 %	4.23 % [#]	114	18.04 %	2.93 %	204	18.56%
PNA / DNA	267	80.91 %	4.23 %	518	81.96 %	2.93 %	1078	81.44%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 19: If you have had more than one job in Canada, what were your main reasons for changing jobs? Check all that apply.

Reason for changing job: I wanted to work with my friend or family member

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I wanted to work with my friend or family member	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	15	0.90%
PNA / DNA	≥5	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	1267	99.10%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I wanted to work with my friend or family member	<5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	15	1.09%
PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	1267	98.91%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 19: If you have had more than one job in Canada, what were your main reasons for changing jobs? Check all that apply.

Reason for changing job: I did not want to work with my family member(s)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I did not want to work with my family member(s)	<5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	7	0.79%
PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	1275	99.21%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I did not want to work with my family member(s)	<5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	7	0.62%
PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	1275	99.38%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 19: If you have had more than one job in Canada, what were your main reasons for changing jobs? Check all that apply.

Reason for changing job: Prefer Not to Answer

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	114	16.33 %	2.46 % [#]	80	14.68 %	2.96 %	198	15.01%
PNA / DNA	584	83.67 %	2.46 %	465	85.32 %	2.96 %	1084	84.99%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	47	14.24 %	3.76 % [#]	112	17.72 %	2.91 %	198	16.00%
PNA / DNA	283	85.76 %	3.76 %	520	82.28 %	2.91 %	1084	84.00%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 20: What is your current employment income?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
\$14.61 - \$19.99	168	24.07 %	2.84 % [#]	125	22.94 %	3.52 %	304	23.16%
\$20.00 - \$24.99	31	4.44 %	1.37 %	35	6.42 %	2.05 %	66	6.03%
\$25.00 - \$29.99	9	1.29 %	0.75 %	18	3.3 %	1.5 %	27	2.91%
14.6	270	38.68 %	3.24 %	135	24.77 %	3.62 %	412	27.52%
Less than \$14.60	25	3.58 %	1.24 %	15	2.75 %	1.37 %	41	2.92%
More than \$30.00	5	0.72 %	0.56 %	15	2.75 %	1.37 %	20	2.35%
No income	68	9.74 %	1.97 %	114	20.92 %	3.41 %	194	18.71%
PNA / DNA	122	17.48 %	2.53 %	88	16.15 %	3.08 %	218	16.41%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 20: What is your current employment income?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
\$14.61 - \$19.99	112	33.94 %	5.1 % [#]	154	24.37 %	3.28 %	304	29.09%
\$20.00 - \$24.99	24	7.27 %	2.8 %	35	5.54 %	1.74 %	66	6.39%
\$25.00 - \$29.99	12	3.64 %	2.02 %	13	2.06 %	1.08 %	27	2.84%
14.6	83	25.15 %	4.67 %	255	40.35 %	3.74 %	412	32.85%
Less than \$14.60	13	3.94 %	2.1 %	16	2.53 %	1.2 %	41	3.23%
More than \$30.00	15	4.55 %	2.24 %	5	0.79 %	0.68 %	20	2.64%
No income	51	15.45 %	3.89 %	113	17.88 %	2.92 %	194	16.68%
PNA / DNA	20	6.06 %	2.57 %	41	6.49 %	1.88 %	218	6.28%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 21: Do you earn enough money to reasonably meet your needs?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
No	266	38.11 %	3.23 % [#]	250	45.87 %	4.17 %	535	44.34%
Other	20	2.87 %	1.11 %	20	3.67 %	1.58 %	42	3.51%
Yes	265	37.97 %	3.23 %	141	25.87 %	3.67 %	414	28.26%
PNA / DNA	147	21.06 %	2.71 %	134	24.59 %	3.61 %	291	23.89%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 21: Do you earn enough money to reasonably meet your needs?

By gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
No	167	50.61 %	5.38 % [#]	292	46.2 %	3.8 %	535	48.38%
Other	9	2.73 %	1.75 %	31	4.91 %	1.65 %	42	3.83%
Yes	115	34.85 %	5.13 %	228	36.08 %	3.66 %	414	35.47%
PNA / DNA	39	11.82 %	3.48 %	81	12.82 %	2.55 %	291	12.32%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 22: Considering your current employment, please indicate whether it is in a field related to your studies. If you are not working, please consider your last employment.

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Directly related	104	14.9 %	2.37 % [#]	76	13.94 %	2.9 %	187	14.13%
Does not apply	21	3.01 %	1.14 %	47	8.62 %	2.35 %	72	7.51%
Not related	269	38.54 %	3.24 %	226	41.47 %	4.13 %	510	40.89%
Somewhat related	187	26.79 %	2.95 %	101	18.53 %	3.26 %	293	20.16%
PNA / DNA	117	16.76 %	2.49 %	95	17.43 %	3.18 %	220	17.30%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 22: Considering your current employment, please indicate whether it is in a field related to your studies. If you are not working, please consider your last employment.

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Directly related	60	18.18 %	4.15 % [#]	95	15.03 %	2.73 %	187	16.59%
Does not apply	22	6.67 %	2.69 %	40	6.33 %	1.86 %	72	6.50%
Not related	150	45.45 %	5.36 %	288	45.57 %	3.8 %	510	45.51%
Somewhat related	82	24.85 %	4.65 %	163	25.79 %	3.34 %	293	25.33%
PNA / DNA	16	4.85 %	2.31 %	46	7.28 %	1.98 %	220	6.08%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 23: What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Obtaining work-related references

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Obtaining work-related references	208	29.8 %	3.04 % [#]	178	32.66 %	3.93 %	401	32.10%
PNA / DNA	490	70.2 %	3.04 %	367	67.34 %	3.93 %	881	67.90%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Obtaining work-related references	131	39.7 %	5.27 % [#]	218	34.49 %	3.63 %	401	37.06%
PNA / DNA	199	60.3 %	5.27 %	414	65.51 %	3.63 %	881	62.94%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 23: What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Transportation issues

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Transportation issues	194	27.79 %	2.98 % [#]	129	23.67 %	3.56 %	331	24.48%
PNA / DNA	504	72.21 %	2.98 %	416	76.33 %	3.56 %	951	75.52%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Transportation issues	76	23.03 %	4.53 % [#]	197	31.17 %	3.53 %	331	27.15%
PNA / DNA	254	76.97 %	4.53 %	435	68.83 %	3.53 %	951	72.85%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 23: What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Language / accent / communication issues

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Language / accent / communication issues	81	11.6 %	2.13 % [#]	70	12.84 %	2.8 %	157	12.60%
PNA / DNA	617	88.4 %	2.13 %	475	87.16 %	2.8 %	1125	87.40%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Language / accent / communication issues	41	12.42 %	3.55 % [#]	99	15.66 %	2.77 %	157	14.07%
PNA / DNA	289	87.58 %	3.55 %	533	84.34 %	2.77 %	1125	85.93%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 23: What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Recognition of credentials from other countries

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Recognition of credentials from other countries	69	9.89 %	1.99 % [#]	75	13.76 %	2.89 %	149	13.00%
PNA / DNA	629	90.11 %	1.99 %	470	86.24 %	2.89 %	1133	87.00%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Recognition of credentials from other countries	50	15.15 %	3.86 % [#]	81	12.82 %	2.55 %	149	13.97%
PNA / DNA	280	84.85 %	3.86 %	551	87.18 %	2.55 %	1133	86.03%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 23: What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Understanding the Canadian employment system (eg. labor market / rules) or work culture (eg. professional expectations)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Understanding the Canadian employment system (eg. labor market / rules) or work culture (eg. professional expectations)	105 15.04 % 2.38 % [#]			91 16.7 % 3.12 %			201	16.37%
PNA / DNA	593	84.96 %	2.38 %	454	83.3 %	3.12 %	1081	83.63%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Understanding the Canadian employment system (eg. labor market / rules) or work culture (eg. professional expectations)	66 20 % 4.31 % [#]			118 18.67 % 2.97 %			201	19.33%
PNA / DNA	264	80 %	4.31 %	514	81.33 %	2.97 %	1081	80.67%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 23: What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Finding a job in my field / related to my studies

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Finding a job in my field / related to my studies	266	38.11 %	3.23 % [#]	255	46.79 %	4.18 %	533	45.07%
PNA / DNA	432	61.89 %	3.23 %	290	53.21 %	4.18 %	749	54.93%
Total	698				545			

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Finding a job in my field / related to my studies	166	50.3 %	5.38 % [#]	300	47.47 %	3.81 %	533	48.87%
PNA / DNA	164	49.7 %	5.38 %	332	52.53 %	3.81 %	749	51.13%
Total	330				632			

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 23: What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Limited opportunities in my city/region

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Limited opportunities in my city/region	250	35.82 %	3.19 % [#]	79	14.5 %	2.95 %	337	18.71%
PNA / DNA	448	64.18 %	3.19 %	466	85.5 %	2.95 %	945	81.29%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Limited opportunities in my city/region	100	30.3 %	4.95 % [#]	190	30.06 %	3.5 %	337	30.18%
PNA / DNA	230	69.7 %	4.95 %	442	69.94 %	3.5 %	945	69.82%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 23: What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Discrimination or harassment (physical, sexual, emotional, psychological)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Discrimination or harassment (physical, sexual, emotional, psychological)	53	7.59 %	1.76 % [#]	39	7.16 %	2.16 %	93	7.24%
PNA / DNA	645	92.41 %	1.76 %	506	92.84 %	2.16 %	1189	92.76%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Discrimination or harassment (physical, sexual, emotional, psychological)	26	7.88 %	2.9 % [#]	50	7.91 %	2.06 %	93	7.90%
PNA / DNA	304	92.12 %	2.9 %	582	92.09 %	2.06 %	1189	92.10%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 23: What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Work permit regulations

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Work permit regulations	79	11.32 %	2.11 % [#]	123	22.57 %	3.5 %	212	20.35%
PNA / DNA	619	88.68 %	2.11 %	422	77.43 %	3.5 %	1070	79.65%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Work permit regulations	75	22.73 %	4.51 % [#]	98	15.51 %	2.76 %	212	19.07%
PNA / DNA	255	77.27 %	4.51 %	534	84.49 %	2.76 %	1070	80.93%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 23: What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Impacts due to COVID-19

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Impacts due to COVID-19	238	34.1 %	3.15 % [#]	194	35.6 %	4.01 %	443	35.30%
PNA / DNA	460	65.9 %	3.15 %	351	64.4 %	4.01 %	839	64.70%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Impacts due to COVID-19	119	36.06 %	5.17 % [#]	261	41.3 %	3.76 %	443	38.71%
PNA / DNA	211	63.94 %	5.17 %	371	58.7 %	3.76 %	839	61.29%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 23: What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Unsafe / dangerous working conditions AND/OR inadequate training provided

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Unsafe / dangerous working conditions AND/OR inadequate training provided	18 2.58 % 1.05 % [#]			20 3.67 % 1.58 %			40 3.45%	
PNA / DNA	680	97.42 %	1.05 %	525	96.33 %	1.58 %	1242	96.55%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Unsafe / dangerous working conditions AND/OR inadequate training provided	12 3.64 % 2.02 % [#]			21 3.32 % 1.37 %			40 3.48%	
PNA / DNA	318	96.36 %	2.02 %	611	96.68 %	1.37 %	1242	96.52%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 23: What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Temporary visa (SIN starts with 9)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Temporary visa (SIN starts with 9)	78	11.17 %	2.1 % [#]	107	19.63 %	3.33 %	187	17.96%
PNA / DNA	620	88.83 %	2.1 %	438	80.37 %	3.33 %	1095	82.04%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Temporary visa (SIN starts with 9)	78	23.64 %	4.58 % [#]	88	13.92 %	2.64 %	187	18.72%
PNA / DNA	252	76.36 %	4.58 %	544	86.08 %	2.64 %	1095	81.28%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 23: What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge: Criminal record check

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Criminal record check	<5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	8	0.55%
PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	1274	99.45%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Criminal record check	<5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	8	0.76%
PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	1274	99.24%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 24: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to employment? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Post secondary institution (eg. International Education office)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Post secondary institution (eg. International Education office)								
	52	7.45 %	1.75 % [#]	51	9.36 %	2.44 %	106	8.98%
PNA / DNA	646	92.55 %	1.75 %	494	90.64 %	2.44 %	1176	91.02%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Post secondary institution (eg. International Education office)								
	31	9.39 %	3.14 % [#]	59	9.34 %	2.22 %	106	9.36%
PNA / DNA	299	90.61 %	3.14 %	573	90.66 %	2.22 %	1176	90.64%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 24: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to employment? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Employment agency

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Employment agency	49	7.02 %	1.7 % [#]	30	5.5 %	1.91 %	81	5.80%
PNA / DNA	649	92.98 %	1.7 %	515	94.5 %	1.91 %	1201	94.20%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Employment agency	24	7.27 %	2.8 % [#]	41	6.49 %	1.88 %	81	6.88%
PNA / DNA	306	92.73 %	2.8 %	591	93.51 %	1.88 %	1201	93.12%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 24: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to employment? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Government employment resource centre

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Government employment resource centre	30	4.3 %	1.35 % [#]	17	3.12 %	1.46 %	47	3.35%
PNA / DNA	668	95.7 %	1.35 %	528	96.88 %	1.46 %	1235	96.65%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Government employment resource centre	14	4.24 %	2.17 % [#]	26	4.11 %	1.52 %	47	4.18%
PNA / DNA	316	95.76 %	2.17 %	606	95.89 %	1.52 %	1235	95.82%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 24: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to employment? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Community organization (e.g. neighbourhood house, multicultural association, etc.)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Community organization (e.g. neighbourhood house, multicultural association, etc.)	18	2.58 %	1.05 % [#]	11	2.02 %	1.18 %	31	2.13%
PNA / DNA	680	97.42 %	1.05 %	534	97.98 %	1.18 %	1251	97.87%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Community organization (e.g. neighbourhood house, multicultural association, etc.)	10	3.03 %	1.85 % [#]	17	2.69 %	1.23 %	31	2.86%
PNA / DNA	320	96.97 %	1.85 %	615	97.31 %	1.23 %	1251	97.14%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 24: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to employment? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Family member

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Family member	140	20.06 %	2.66 % [#]	120	22.02 %	3.47 %	265	21.63%
PNA / DNA	558	79.94 %	2.66 %	425	77.98 %	3.47 %	1017	78.37%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Family member	65	19.7 %	4.28 % [#]	158	25 %	3.3 %	265	22.38%
PNA / DNA	265	80.3 %	4.28 %	474	75 %	3.3 %	1017	77.62%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 24: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to employment? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Friend / classmate / roommate

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Friend / classmate / roommate	252	36.1 %	3.2 % [#]	185	33.94 %	3.97 %	448	34.37%
PNA / DNA	446	63.9 %	3.2 %	360	66.06 %	3.97 %	834	65.63%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Friend / classmate / roommate	157	47.58 %	5.38 % [#]	222	35.13 %	3.64 %	448	41.27%
PNA / DNA	173	52.42 %	5.38 %	410	64.87 %	3.64 %	834	58.73%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 24: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to employment? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Ethnic, cultural or religious community group

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Ethnic, cultural or religious community group	16	2.29 %	1 % [#]	8	1.47 %	1.01 %	25	1.63%
PNA / DNA	682	97.71 %	1 %	537	98.53 %	1.01 %	1257	98.37%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Ethnic, cultural or religious community group	7	2.12 %	1.55 % [#]	13	2.06 %	1.08 %	25	2.09%
PNA / DNA	323	97.88 %	1.55 %	619	97.94 %	1.08 %	1257	97.91%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 24: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to employment? Check all that apply.

Received help from: I did not receive help with employment challenges

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I did not receive help with employment challenges	179	25.64 %	2.91 % [#]	141	25.87 %	3.67 %	332	25.83%
PNA / DNA	519	74.36 %	2.91 %	404	74.13 %	3.67 %	950	74.17%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I did not receive help with employment challenges	97	29.39 %	4.91 % [#]	189	29.91 %	3.49 %	332	29.65%
PNA / DNA	233	70.61 %	4.91 %	443	70.09 %	3.49 %	950	70.35%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 24: Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to employment? Check all that apply.

Received help from: Prefer Not to Answer

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	49	7.02 %	1.7 % [#]	42	7.71 %	2.23 %	94	7.57%
PNA / DNA	649	92.98 %	1.7 %	503	92.29 %	2.23 %	1188	92.43%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	15	4.55 %	2.24 % [#]	52	8.23 %	2.1 %	94	6.41%
PNA / DNA	315	95.45 %	2.24 %	580	91.77 %	2.1 %	1188	93.59%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

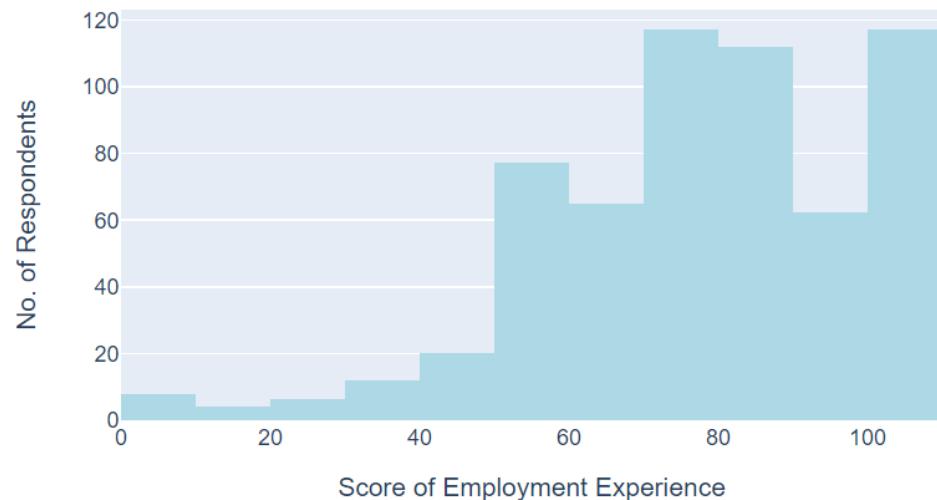
A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 25: Overall, how would you rate your employment experience in Canada?

	CNC (n=600)	Langara (n=453)	Sample (n=1084)
Mean	74.79	65.38	70.33
Range	100.00	100.00	100.00
Standard Deviation	21.16	22.46	22.50
Inter-Quantile Range	31.00	30.00	29.00
Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00
First Quartile	60.00	50.00	57.00
Median	78.00	70.00	73.50
Third Quartile	91.00	80.00	86.00
Maximum	100.00	100.00	100.00

Histogram



2.2.3 Housing – Housing in Canada (Q26 – Q37)

This section reports responses to Question 26 to Question 37 in the survey and is about respondents' housing situation and issues in Canada. Please refer to Section 2.1 for an example on how these tables should be read and understood.

Question 26: What is your current housing situation?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Homestay	16	2.29 %	1 %	12	2.2 %	1.23 %	30	2.22%
Living with family or friends for free or minimal rent	86	12.32 %	2.19 % [#]	44	8.07 %	2.28 %	135	8.91%
No fixed address (e.g. temporary housing, shelter room/bed, living in vehicle)	12	1.72 %	0.87 %	14	2.57 %	1.33 %	26	2.40%
Owner or Outside Canada	9	1.29 %	0.75 %	14	2.57 %	1.33 %	24	2.32%
Renter (off-campus housing)	420	60.17 %	3.26 %	334	61.28 %	4.08 %	773	61.06%
Renter (on-campus housing)	21	3.01 %	1.14 %	10	1.83 %	1.12 %	32	2.07%
PNA / DNA	134	19.2 %	2.62 %	117	21.47 %	3.44 %	262	21.02%
Total	698			545			1282	

Question 26: What is your current housing situation?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Homestay	10	3.03 %	1.85 %	16	2.53 %	1.2 %	30	2.78%
Living with family or friends for free or minimal rent	33	10 %	3.23 % [#]	87	13.77 %	2.63 %	135	11.91%
No fixed address (e.g. temporary housing, shelter room/bed, living in vehicle)	7	2.12 %	1.55 %	18	2.85 %	1.27 %	26	2.49%
Owner or Outside Canada	8	2.42 %	1.66 %	14	2.22 %	1.12 %	24	2.32%
Renter (off-campus housing)	247	74.85 %	4.67 %	446	70.57 %	3.48 %	773	72.68%
Renter (on-campus housing)	11	3.33 %	1.93 %	15	2.37 %	1.16 %	32	2.85%
PNA / DNA	14	4.24 %	2.17 %	36	5.7 %	1.77 %	262	4.98%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 27: How many adults (persons who are at least 18 years of age), including yourself, live in your dwelling? (People who live in the same dwelling share common spaces like a kitchen and/or bathroom.)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
1	53	7.59 %	1.76 % [#]	55	10.09 %	2.52 %	114	9.60%
2	148	21.2 %	2.72 %	148	27.16 %	3.73 %	302	25.98%
3	144	20.63 %	2.69 %	102	18.72 %	3.27 %	253	19.09%
4	149	21.35 %	2.73 %	79	14.5 %	2.95 %	232	15.85%
5	40	5.73 %	1.55 %	25	4.59 %	1.75 %	67	4.81%
6	20	2.87 %	1.11 %	14	2.57 %	1.33 %	35	2.63%
More than 6	9	1.29 %	0.75 %	8	1.47 %	1.01 %	17	1.43%
PNA / DNA	135	19.34 %	2.63 %	114	20.92 %	3.41 %	262	20.61%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 27: How many adults (persons who are at least 18 years of age), including yourself, live in your dwelling? (People who live in the same dwelling share common spaces like a kitchen and/or bathroom.)

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
1	34	10.3 %	3.27 % [#]	64	10.13 %	2.3 %	114	10.21%
2	83	25.15 %	4.67 %	188	29.75 %	3.49 %	302	27.48%
3	76	23.03 %	4.53 %	147	23.26 %	3.22 %	253	23.15%
4	73	22.12 %	4.47 %	140	22.15 %	3.17 %	232	22.14%
5	27	8.18 %	2.95 %	32	5.06 %	1.67 %	67	6.60%
6	14	4.24 %	2.17 %	19	3.01 %	1.3 %	35	3.62%
More than 6	8	2.42 %	1.66 %	9	1.42 %	0.9 %	17	1.92%
PNA / DNA	15	4.55 %	2.24 %	33	5.22 %	1.7 %	262	4.89%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 28: How many children (persons under 18 years of age) live in your dwelling? (People who live in the same dwelling share common spaces like a kitchen and/or bathroom.)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
0	477	68.34 %	3.1 % [#]	364	66.79 %	3.95 %	865	67.10%
1	45	6.45 %	1.63 %	31	5.69 %	1.94 %	77	5.84%
2	31	4.44 %	1.37 %	24	4.4 %	1.72 %	57	4.41%
3 <=	13	1.86 %	0.9 %	14	2.57 %	1.33 %	27	2.43%
PNA / DNA	132	18.91 %	2.61 %	112	20.55 %	3.39 %	256	20.23%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 28: How many children (persons under 18 years of age) live in your dwelling? (People who live in the same dwelling share common spaces like a kitchen and/or bathroom.)

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
0	274	83.03 %	4.04 % [#]	500	79.11 %	3.1 %	865	81.05%
1	21	6.36 %	2.63 %	47	7.44 %	2 %	77	6.91%
2	14	4.24 %	2.17 %	37	5.85 %	1.79 %	57	5.06%
3 <=	8	2.42 %	1.66 %	17	2.69 %	1.23 %	27	2.56%
PNA / DNA	13	3.94 %	2.1 %	31	4.91 %	1.65 %	256	4.43%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 29: Which of the following best describes who lives in your dwelling?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
A couple with child/children	52	7.45 %	1.75 % [#]	37	6.79 %	2.11 %	91	6.92%
A couple with no children	62	8.88 %	1.89 %	66	12.11 %	2.73 %	131	11.47%
One adult living alone	112	16.05 %	2.44 %	92	16.88 %	3.14 %	213	16.72%
Other	26	3.72 %	1.26 %	15	2.75 %	1.37 %	43	2.94%
Two or more related persons (eg. siblings, cousins, etc.)	83	11.89 %	2.15 %	69	12.66 %	2.79 %	158	12.51%
Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)	177	25.36 %	2.9 %	125	22.94 %	3.52 %	304	23.41%
PNA / DNA	186	26.65 %	2.94 %	141	25.87 %	3.67 %	342	26.02%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 29: Which of the following best describes who lives in your dwelling?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
A couple with child/children	22	6.67 %	2.69 % [#]	56	8.86 %	2.17 %	91	7.78%
A couple with no children	36	10.91 %	3.36 %	88	13.92 %	2.64 %	131	12.44%
One adult living alone	65	19.7 %	4.28 %	113	17.88 %	2.92 %	213	18.78%
Other	8	2.42 %	1.66 %	33	5.22 %	1.7 %	43	3.84%
Two or more related persons (eg. siblings, cousins, etc.)	48	14.55 %	3.8 %	93	14.72 %	2.7 %	158	14.63%
Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)	107	32.42 %	5.04 %	174	27.53 %	3.41 %	304	29.95%
PNA / DNA	44	13.33 %	3.66 %	75	11.87 %	2.47 %	342	12.59%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 30: How many bedrooms are in your current dwelling?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
0-1	72	10.32 %	2.02 % [#]	123	22.57 %	3.5 %	206	20.15%
2	201	28.8 %	3.01 %	178	32.66 %	3.93 %	386	31.90%
3	204	29.23 %	3.03 %	77	14.13 %	2.92 %	287	17.11%
4	54	7.74 %	1.78 %	29	5.32 %	1.88 %	86	5.80%
5	14	2.01 %	0.93 %	10	1.83 %	1.12 %	24	1.87%
6 <=	10	1.43 %	0.79 %	16	2.94 %	1.41 %	27	2.64%
PNA / DNA	143	20.49 %	2.69 %	112	20.55 %	3.39 %	266	20.54%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 30: How many bedrooms are in your current dwelling?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
0-1	48	14.55 %	3.8 % [#]	131	20.73 %	3.09 %	206	17.68%
2	117	35.45 %	5.15 %	228	36.08 %	3.66 %	386	35.77%
3	83	25.15 %	4.67 %	173	27.37 %	3.4 %	287	26.28%
4	38	11.52 %	3.44 %	41	6.49 %	1.88 %	86	8.97%
5	6	1.82 %	1.44 %	18	2.85 %	1.27 %	24	2.34%
6 <=	13	3.94 %	2.1 %	11	1.74 %	1 %	27	2.83%
PNA / DNA	25	7.58 %	2.85 %	30	4.75 %	1.62 %	266	6.14%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 31: Which best describes the condition of your current housing?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total		
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Est. Pop.	Count	Proportion
In good condition (only needs regular maintenance)	423	60.6 %	3.25 % [#]	331	60.73 %	4.09 %	776	60.71%	
In need of minor repairs (eg. floorboards, tiles, paint)	112	16.05 %	2.44 %	85	15.6 %	3.04 %	200	15.69%	
In need of major repairs (eg. plumbing, electricity, building structure)	17	2.44 %	1.03 %	14	2.57 %	1.33 %	33	2.54%	
PNA / DNA	146	20.92 %	2.71 %	115	21.1 %	3.42 %	273	21.06%	
Total	698			545			1282		

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 31: Which best describes the condition of your current housing?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
In good condition (only needs regular maintenance)	242	73.33 %	4.76 % [#]	461	72.94 %	3.39 %	776	73.14%
In need of minor repairs (eg. floorboards, tiles, paint)	58	17.58 %	4.1 %	118	18.67 %	2.97 %	200	18.13%
In need of major repairs (eg. plumbing, electricity, building structure)	12	3.64 %	2.02 %	17	2.69 %	1.23 %	33	3.16%
PNA / DNA	18	5.45 %	2.45 %	36	5.7 %	1.77 %	273	5.58%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 32: What portion of your personal income do you spend on housing (including rent, mortgage, utilities; but not including phone)?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Less than 30% of income	107	15.33 %	2.4 % [#]	61	11.19 %	2.64 %	176	12.01%
Between 30-50% of income	240	34.38 %	3.16 %	169	31.01 %	3.88 %	416	31.68%
Between 51-75% of income	131	18.77 %	2.6 %	102	18.72 %	3.27 %	241	18.73%
More than 75 % of income	44	6.3 %	1.62 %	62	11.38 %	2.66 %	106	10.37%
PNA / DNA	176	25.21 %	2.89 %	151	27.71 %	3.75 %	343	27.21%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 32: What portion of your personal income do you spend on housing (including rent, mortgage, utilities; but not including phone)?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Less than 30% of income	68	20.61 %	4.36 % [#]	86	13.61 %	2.62 %	176	17.06%
Between 30-50% of income	131	39.7 %	5.27 %	245	38.77 %	3.72 %	416	39.23%
Between 51-75% of income	67	20.3 %	4.33 %	150	23.73 %	3.25 %	241	22.04%
More than 75 % of income	29	8.79 %	3.05 %	69	10.92 %	2.38 %	106	9.87%
PNA / DNA	35	10.61 %	3.32 %	82	12.97 %	2.56 %	343	11.81%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 33: Which municipality (city) do you live in? (eg. Burnaby, Surrey, Prince George)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Cariboo	415	59.46 %	3.27 % [#]	<5	NA	NA	423	12.04%
Mainland/ Southwest	86	12.32 %	2.19 %	395	72.48 %	3.74 %	497	60.59%
Other	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	17	0.84%
Outside BC	25	3.58 %	1.24 %	12	2.2 %	1.23 %	38	2.47%
Outside Canada	5	0.72 %	0.56 %	8	1.47 %	1.01 %	17	1.32%
Thompson/ Okanagan	≥5	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	21	0.71%
PNA / DNA	133	19.05 %	2.61 %	124	22.75 %	3.51 %	269	22.02%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 33: Which municipality (city) do you live in? (eg. Burnaby, Surrey, Prince George)

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Cariboo	126	38.18 %	5.23 % [#]	253	40.03 %	3.74 %	423	39.12%
Mainland/ Southwest	157	47.58 %	5.38 %	289	45.73 %	3.8 %	497	46.64%
Other	<5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	17	1.34%
Outside BC	12	3.64 %	2.02 %	22	3.48 %	1.4 %	38	3.56%
Outside Canada	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	17	1.55%
Thompson/ Okanagan	6	1.82 %	1.44 %	10	1.58 %	0.95 %	21	1.70%
PNA / DNA	22	6.67 %	2.69 %	35	5.54 %	1.74 %	269	6.10%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 35: How many times have you moved house (changed your dwelling) since arriving in Canada?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
0 (I still live in the first place I moved to)	120	17.19 %	2.51 % [#]	109	20 %	3.35 %	236	19.45%
1	117	16.76 %	2.49 %	83	15.23 %	3.01 %	204	15.53%
2	109	15.62 %	2.42 %	77	14.13 %	2.92 %	190	14.42%
3	109	15.62 %	2.42 %	78	14.31 %	2.93 %	191	14.57%
4	63	9.03 %	1.91 %	32	5.87 %	1.97 %	96	6.49%
5	35	5.01 %	1.45 %	25	4.59 %	1.75 %	63	4.67%
6 <=	23	3.3 %	1.19 %	23	4.22 %	1.68 %	48	3.49%
PNA / DNA	122	17.48 %	2.53 %	118	21.65 %	3.45 %	254	20.83%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 35: How many times have you moved house (changed your dwelling) since arriving in Canada?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
0 (I still live in the first place I moved to)	59	17.88 %	4.13 % [#]	152	24.05 %	3.26 %	236	21.00%
1	59	17.88 %	4.13 %	118	18.67 %	2.97 %	204	18.28%
2	71	21.52 %	4.43 %	99	15.66 %	2.77 %	190	18.55%
3	59	17.88 %	4.13 %	116	18.35 %	2.95 %	191	18.12%
4	31	9.39 %	3.14 %	56	8.86 %	2.17 %	96	9.12%
5	24	7.27 %	2.8 %	30	4.75 %	1.62 %	63	5.99%
6 <=	9	2.73 %	1.75 %	38	6.01 %	1.81 %	48	4.39%
PNA / DNA	18	5.45 %	2.45 %	23	3.64 %	1.43 %	254	4.54%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 36: If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? Select all that apply.

Reason for moving: I have not moved (I live in the same place I first moved into when I arrived in Canada)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I have not moved (I live in the same place I first moved into when I arrived in Canada)	91	13.04 %	2.24 % [#]	79	14.5 %	2.95 %	172	14.21%
PNA / DNA	607	86.96 %	2.24 %	466	85.5 %	2.95 %	1110	85.79%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I have not moved (I live in the same place I first moved into when I arrived in Canada)	37	11.21 %	3.4 % [#]	119	18.83 %	2.98 %	172	15.07%
PNA / DNA	293	88.79 %	3.4 %	513	81.17 %	2.98 %	1110	84.93%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 36: If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? Select all that apply.

Reason for moving: I needed a more affordable place

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I needed a more affordable place	198	28.37 %	3 % [#]	120	22.02 %	3.47 %	325	23.27%
PNA / DNA	500	71.63 %	3 %	425	77.98 %	3.47 %	957	76.73%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I needed a more affordable place	126	38.18 %	5.23 % [#]	174	27.53 %	3.41 %	325	32.79%
PNA / DNA	204	61.82 %	5.23 %	458	72.47 %	3.41 %	957	67.21%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 36: If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? Select all that apply.

Reason for moving: I wanted a better quality dwelling (eg. larger, more privacy, more light, etc)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total		
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Est. Pop.	Count	Proportion
I wanted a better quality dwelling (eg. larger, more privacy, more light, etc)	161	23.07 %	2.8 % [#]	163	29.91 %	3.84 %	331	28.56%	
PNA / DNA	537	76.93 %	2.8 %	382	70.09 %	3.84 %	951	71.44%	
Total	698			545			1282		

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total		
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Est. Pop.	Count	Proportion
I wanted a better quality dwelling (eg. larger, more privacy, more light, etc)	125	37.88 %	5.22 % [#]	181	28.64 %	3.45 %	331	33.20%	
PNA / DNA	205	62.12 %	5.22 %	451	71.36 %	3.45 %	951	66.80%	
Total	330			632			1282		

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 36: If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? Select all that apply.

Reason for moving: I wanted to live with family members

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I wanted to live with family members	56	8.02 %	1.81 % [#]	20	3.67 %	1.58 %	81	4.53%
PNA / DNA	642	91.98 %	1.81 %	525	96.33 %	1.58 %	1201	95.47%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I wanted to live with family members	30	9.09 %	3.1 % [#]	44	6.96 %	1.94 %	81	8.01%
PNA / DNA	300	90.91 %	3.1 %	588	93.04 %	1.94 %	1201	91.99%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 36: If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? Select all that apply.

Reason for moving: I did not want to live with family members

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
I did not want to live with family members	11 1.58 % 0.83 % [#]			28 5.14 % 1.85 %			39 4.43%	
PNA / DNA	687	98.42 %	0.83 %	517	94.86 %	1.85 %	1243	95.57%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
I did not want to live with family members	10 3.03 % 1.85 % [#]			27 4.27 % 1.54 %			39 3.66%	
PNA / DNA	320	96.97 %	1.85 %	605	95.73 %	1.54 %	1243	96.34%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 36: If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? Select all that apply.

Reason for moving: I did not get along with roommates

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I did not get along with roommates	53	7.59 %	1.76 % [#]	47	8.62 %	2.35 %	104	8.42%
PNA / DNA	645	92.41 %	1.76 %	498	91.38 %	2.35 %	1178	91.58%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I did not get along with roommates	33	10 %	3.23 % [#]	66	10.44 %	2.33 %	104	10.22%
PNA / DNA	297	90 %	3.23 %	566	89.56 %	2.33 %	1178	89.78%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 36: If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? Select all that apply.

Reason for moving: The landlord was abusive or refused to do repairs

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total		
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Est. Pop.	Count	Proportion
The landlord was abusive or refused to do repairs	28	4.01 %	1.31 % [#]	58	10.64 %	2.58 %	89	9.33%	
PNA / DNA	670	95.99 %	1.31 %	487	89.36 %	2.58 %	1193	90.67%	
Total	698			545			1282		

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total		
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Est. Pop.	Count	Proportion
The landlord was abusive or refused to do repairs	30	9.09 %	3.1 % [#]	53	8.39 %	2.11 %	89	8.73%	
PNA / DNA	300	90.91 %	3.1 %	579	91.61 %	2.11 %	1193	91.27%	
Total	330			632			1282		

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 36: If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? Select all that apply.

Reason for moving: I was evicted

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
I was evicted	5	0.72 %	0.56 % [#]	5	0.92 %	0.8 %	11	0.88%
PNA / DNA	693	99.28 %	0.56 %	540	99.08 %	0.8 %	1271	99.12%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
I was evicted	5	1.52 %	1.32 % [#]	6	0.95 %	0.74 %	11	1.23%
PNA / DNA	325	98.48 %	1.32 %	626	99.05 %	0.74 %	1271	98.77%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 36: If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? Select all that apply.

Reason for moving: To be closer to work / school

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
To be closer to work / school	125	17.91 %	2.55 % [#]	103	18.9 %	3.28 %	236	18.70%
PNA / DNA	573	82.09 %	2.55 %	442	81.1 %	3.28 %	1046	81.30%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
To be closer to work / school	72	21.82 %	4.45 % [#]	143	22.63 %	3.19 %	236	22.23%
PNA / DNA	258	78.18 %	4.45 %	489	77.37 %	3.19 %	1046	77.77%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 36: If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? Select all that apply.

Reason for moving: Moved in with partner/spouse or friends

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Moved in with partner/spouse or friends								
	73	10.46 %	2.04 % [#]	50	9.17 %	2.42 %	124	9.43%
PNA / DNA	625	89.54 %	2.04 %	495	90.83 %	2.42 %	1158	90.57%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Moved in with partner/spouse or friends								
	33	10 %	3.23 % [#]	82	12.97 %	2.56 %	124	11.51%
PNA / DNA	297	90 %	3.23 %	550	87.03 %	2.56 %	1158	88.49%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 36: If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? Select all that apply.

Reason for moving: Impacts due to COVID-19

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Impacts due to COVID-19	28	4.01 %	1.31 % [#]	27	4.95 %	1.82 %	56	4.77%
PNA / DNA	670	95.99 %	1.31 %	518	95.05 %	1.82 %	1226	95.23%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Impacts due to COVID-19	13	3.94 %	2.1 % [#]	38	6.01 %	1.81 %	56	4.99%
PNA / DNA	317	96.06 %	2.1 %	594	93.99 %	1.81 %	1226	95.01%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 36: If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? Select all that apply.

Reason for moving: I bought my own home / condo / apartment

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
I bought my own home / condo / apartment	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	9	0.61%
PNA / DNA	≥5	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	1273	99.39%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
I bought my own home / condo / apartment	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	9	1.07%
PNA / DNA	≥5	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	1273	98.93%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 36: If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? Select all that apply.

Reason for moving: Prefer Not to Answer

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	56	8.02 %	1.81 % [#]	33	6.06 %	2 %	92	6.44%
PNA / DNA	642	91.98 %	1.81 %	512	93.94 %	2 %	1190	93.56%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	20	6.06 %	2.57 % [#]	49	7.75 %	2.04 %	92	6.92%
PNA / DNA	310	93.94 %	2.57 %	583	92.25 %	2.04 %	1190	93.08%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 37: Have you experienced any evictions since arriving in Canada?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
I have been evicted once or more	26	3.72 %	1.26 % [#]	13	2.39 %	1.28 %	41	2.65%
I have never been evicted	493	70.63 %	3.03 %	402	73.76 %	3.69 %	917	73.14%
PNA / DNA	179	25.64 %	2.91 %	130	23.85 %	3.57 %	324	24.21%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 37: Have you experienced any evictions since arriving in Canada?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
I have been evicted once or more	15	4.55 %	2.24 % [#]	20	3.16 %	1.34 %	41	3.85%
I have never been evicted	276	83.64 %	3.98 %	554	87.66 %	2.51 %	917	85.67%
PNA / DNA	39	11.82 %	3.48 %	58	9.18 %	2.2 %	324	10.48%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

2.2.4 Immigration – immigration process since your arrival in Canada (Q38 to Q43)

This section reports responses to Question 38 to Question 43 in the survey and is about respondents' immigration process after arrival in Canada. Please refer to Section 2.1 for an example on how these tables should be read and understood.

Question 38: What is your country of citizenship?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Canada/US	6	0.86 %	0.61 % [#]	6	1.1 %	0.87 %	12	1.05%
Caribbean & Latin America	25	3.58 %	1.24 %	23	4.22 %	1.68 %	53	4.09%
China/Vietnam	7	1 %	0.66 %	31	5.69 %	1.94 %	40	4.76%
Europe Inc. Russia	6	0.86 %	0.61 %	14	2.57 %	1.33 %	20	2.23%
Japan & South Korea	20	2.87 %	1.11 %	19	3.49 %	1.54 %	43	3.36%
Other	19	2.72 %	1.08 %	61	11.19 %	2.64 %	81	9.52%
South Asia	402	57.59 %	3.29 %	245	44.95 %	4.17 %	662	47.45%
South East Asia	36	5.16 %	1.47 %	21	3.85 %	1.61 %	58	4.11%
PNA / DNA	177	25.36 %	2.9 %	125	22.94 %	3.52 %	313	23.41%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 38: What is your country of citizenship?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Canada/US	<5	NA	NA	10	1.58 %	0.95 %	12	0.95%
Caribbean & Latin America	18	5.45 %	2.45 % [#]	32	5.06 %	1.67 %	53	5.26%
China/Vietnam	17	5.15 %	2.38 %	22	3.48 %	1.4 %	40	4.31%
Europe Inc. Russia	10	3.03 %	1.85 %	10	1.58 %	0.95 %	20	2.30%
Japan & South Korea	8	2.42 %	1.66 %	34	5.38 %	1.72 %	43	3.92%
Other	37	11.21 %	3.4 %	42	6.65 %	1.9 %	81	8.90%
South Asia	207	62.73 %	5.21 %	418	66.14 %	3.61 %	662	64.45%
South East Asia	11	3.33 %	1.93 %	45	7.12 %	1.96 %	58	5.25%
PNA / DNA	21	6.36 %	2.63 %	19	3.01 %	1.3 %	313	4.66%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 39: What is your current immigration status in Canada? Check all that apply.

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
No status	13	1.86 %	0.9 % [#]	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	20	1.10%
Open Work Permit	56	8.02 %	1.81 %	40	7.34 %	2.18 %	97	7.47%
Other	10	1.43 %	0.79 %	<5	NA	NA	17	0.87%
Permanent Resident	11	1.58 %	0.83 %	17	3.12 %	1.46 %	29	2.81%
Post Grad Work Permit	98	14.04 %	2.31 %	68	12.48 %	2.77 %	169	12.79%
Study Permit	344	49.28 %	3.33 %	295	54.13 %	4.17 %	656	53.17%
PNA / DNA	166	23.78 %	2.83 %	116	21.28 %	3.43 %	294	21.78%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 39: What is your current immigration status in Canada? Check all that apply.

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
No status	9	2.73 %	1.75 % [#]	9	1.42 %	0.9 %	20	2.07%
Open Work Permit	38	11.52 %	3.44 %	49	7.75 %	2.04 %	97	9.61%
Other	8	2.42 %	1.66 %	8	1.27 %	0.85 %	17	1.84%
Permanent Resident	9	2.73 %	1.75 %	19	3.01 %	1.3 %	29	2.87%
Post Grad Work Permit	58	17.58 %	4.1 %	105	16.61 %	2.84 %	169	17.09%
Study Permit	200	60.61 %	5.26 %	429	67.88 %	3.56 %	656	64.29%
PNA / DNA	8	2.42 %	1.66 %	13	2.06 %	1.08 %	294	2.24%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 40: Through the Post-Graduate Work Permit, the government of Canada has created a pathway to Permanent Residence for international students. What is your intended immigration pathway? Check all that apply.

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Become citizen	201	28.8 %	3.01 % [#]	167	30.64 %	3.86 %	375	30.28%
Become PR	185	26.5 %	2.94 %	143	26.24 %	3.69 %	336	26.29%
In Canada temporarily	22	3.15 %	1.16 %	19	3.49 %	1.54 %	44	3.42%
Other	19	2.72 %	1.08 %	26	4.77 %	1.79 %	49	4.37%
PNA / DNA	271	38.83 %	3.24 %	190	34.86 %	3.99 %	478	35.65%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 40: Through the Post-Graduate Work Permit, the government of Canada has created a pathway to Permanent Residence for international students. What is your intended immigration pathway? **Check all that apply.**

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Become citizen	159	48.18 %	5.38 % [#]	201	31.8 %	3.55 %	375	39.89%
Become PR	95	28.79 %	4.88 %	226	35.76 %	3.66 %	336	32.32%
In Canada temporarily	11	3.33 %	1.93 %	30	4.75 %	1.62 %	44	4.05%
Other	12	3.64 %	2.02 %	36	5.7 %	1.77 %	49	4.68%
PNA / DNA	53	16.06 %	3.95 %	139	21.99 %	3.16 %	478	19.06%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 41: What challenges have you faced with immigration since you arrived in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge with immigration: Apply for PR (qualification & process)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Apply for PR (qualification & process)	95	13.61 %	2.28 % [#]	100	18.35 %	3.24 %	201	17.41%
PNA / DNA	603	86.39 %	2.28 %	445	81.65 %	3.24 %	1081	82.59%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Apply for PR (qualification & process)	87	26.36 %	4.75 % [#]	106	16.77 %	2.85 %	201	21.51%
PNA / DNA	243	73.64 %	4.75 %	526	83.23 %	2.85 %	1081	78.49%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 41: What challenges have you faced with immigration since you arrived in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge with immigration: Criminal record

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Criminal record	<5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	7	0.65%
PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	1275	99.35%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Criminal record	<5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	7	0.47%
PNA / DNA	≥5	NA	NA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	1275	99.53%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 41: What challenges have you faced with immigration since you arrived in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge with immigration: Understand what allowed / not allowed to do

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Understand what allowed / not allowed to do	167	23.93 %	2.84 % [#]	133	24.4 %	3.6 %	308	24.31%
PNA / DNA	531	76.07 %	2.84 %	412	75.6 %	3.6 %	974	75.69%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Understand what allowed / not allowed to do	112	33.94 %	5.1 % [#]	183	28.96 %	3.46 %	308	31.42%
PNA / DNA	218	66.06 %	5.1 %	449	71.04 %	3.46 %	974	68.58%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 41: What challenges have you faced with immigration since you arrived in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge with immigration: Changing status

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Changing status	72	10.32 %	2.02 % [#]	68	12.48 %	2.77 %	145	12.05%
PNA / DNA	626	89.68 %	2.02 %	477	87.52 %	2.77 %	1137	87.95%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Changing status	47	14.24 %	3.76 % [#]	92	14.56 %	2.69 %	145	14.40%
PNA / DNA	283	85.76 %	3.76 %	540	85.44 %	2.69 %	1137	85.60%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 41: What challenges have you faced with immigration since you arrived in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge with immigration: Immigration fees

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Immigration fees	103	14.76 %	2.36 % [#]	127	23.3 %	3.54 %	240	21.61%
PNA / DNA	595	85.24 %	2.36 %	418	76.7 %	3.54 %	1042	78.39%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Immigration fees	80	24.24 %	4.62 % [#]	148	23.42 %	3.23 %	240	23.82%
PNA / DNA	250	75.76 %	4.62 %	484	76.58 %	3.23 %	1042	76.18%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 41: What challenges have you faced with immigration since you arrived in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge with immigration: Apply for PR (Fear & Stress)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Apply for PR (Fear & Stress)	107	15.33 %	2.4 % [#]	185	33.94 %	3.97 %	302	30.27%
PNA / DNA	591	84.67 %	2.4 %	360	66.06 %	3.97 %	980	69.73%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Apply for PR (Fear & Stress)	105	31.82 %	5.02 % [#]	185	29.27 %	3.47 %	302	30.53%
PNA / DNA	225	68.18 %	5.02 %	447	70.73 %	3.47 %	980	69.47%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 41: What challenges have you faced with immigration since you arrived in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge with immigration: Apply for PR (processing time & pathways)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Apply for PR (processing time & pathways)	133 19.05 % 2.61 % [#]			158	28.99 %	3.8 %	301	27.03%
PNA / DNA	565	80.95 %	2.61 %	387	71.01 %	3.8 %	981	72.97%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Apply for PR (processing time & pathways)	118 35.76 % 5.16 % [#]			172	27.22 %	3.4 %	301	31.43%
PNA / DNA	212	64.24 %	5.16 %	460	72.78 %	3.4 %	981	68.57%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 41: What challenges have you faced with immigration since you arrived in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge with immigration: Apply for PR (forms)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Apply for PR (forms)	97	13.9 %	2.3 % [#]	121	22.2 %	3.48 %	222	20.56%
PNA / DNA	601	86.1 %	2.3 %	424	77.8 %	3.48 %	1060	79.44%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Apply for PR (forms)	74	22.42 %	4.49 % [#]	136	21.52 %	3.14 %	222	21.97%
PNA / DNA	256	77.58 %	4.49 %	496	78.48 %	3.14 %	1060	78.03%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 41: What challenges have you faced with immigration since you arrived in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge with immigration: Learning English / French

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Learning English / French	31	4.44 %	1.37 % [#]	30	5.5 %	1.91 %	64	5.29%
PNA / DNA	667	95.56 %	1.37 %	515	94.5 %	1.91 %	1218	94.71%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Learning English / French	18	5.45 %	2.45 % [#]	42	6.65 %	1.9 %	64	6.06%
PNA / DNA	312	94.55 %	2.45 %	590	93.35 %	1.9 %	1218	93.94%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 41: What challenges have you faced with immigration since you arrived in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge with immigration: COVID-19

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
COVID-19	161	23.07 %	2.8 % [#]	174	31.93 %	3.91 %	343	30.18%
PNA / DNA	537	76.93 %	2.8 %	371	68.07 %	3.91 %	939	69.82%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
COVID-19	106	32.12 %	5.03 % [#]	221	34.97 %	3.64 %	343	33.56%
PNA / DNA	224	67.88 %	5.03 %	411	65.03 %	3.64 %	939	66.44%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 41: What challenges have you faced with immigration since you arrived in Canada? Check all that apply.

Challenge with immigration: *Prefer Not to Answer*

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	98	14.04 %	2.31 % [#]	47	8.62 %	2.35 %	147	9.69%
PNA / DNA	600	85.96 %	2.31 %	498	91.38 %	2.35 %	1135	90.31%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	35	10.61 %	3.32 % [#]	98	15.51 %	2.76 %	147	13.09%
PNA / DNA	295	89.39 %	3.32 %	534	84.49 %	2.76 %	1135	86.91%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 42: From whom did you receive assistance with challenges related to immigration? Check all that apply.

Received assistance from: Family member

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Family member	172	24.64 %	2.87 % [#]	131	24.04 %	3.58 %	307	24.16%
PNA / DNA	526	75.36 %	2.87 %	414	75.96 %	3.58 %	975	75.84%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Family member	107	32.42 %	5.04 % [#]	187	29.59 %	3.48 %	307	30.99%
PNA / DNA	223	67.58 %	5.04 %	445	70.41 %	3.48 %	975	69.01%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 42: From whom did you receive assistance with challenges related to immigration? Check all that apply.

Received assistance from: Friend / roommate / classmate

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Friend / roommate / classmate	179 25.64 % 2.91 % [#]			139 25.5 % 3.65 %	328 25.53%			
PNA / DNA	519	74.36 %	2.91 %	406	74.5 %	3.65 %	954	74.47%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Friend / roommate / classmate	131 39.7 % 5.27 % [#]			184 29.11 % 3.47 %	328 34.34%			
PNA / DNA	199	60.3 %	5.27 %	448	70.89 %	3.47 %	954	65.66%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 42: From whom did you receive assistance with challenges related to immigration? Check all that apply.

Received assistance from: Immigration lawyer / legal advisor

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Immigration lawyer / legal advisor	117	16.76 %	2.49 % [#]	98	17.98 %	3.22 %	217	17.74%
PNA / DNA	581	83.24 %	2.49 %	447	82.02 %	3.22 %	1065	82.26%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Immigration lawyer / legal advisor	66	20 %	4.31 % [#]	141	22.31 %	3.18 %	217	21.17%
PNA / DNA	264	80 %	4.31 %	491	77.69 %	3.18 %	1065	78.83%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 42: From whom did you receive assistance with challenges related to immigration? Check all that apply.

Received assistance from: Private immigration consultant

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Private immigration consultant	75	10.74 %	2.06 % [#]	81	14.86 %	2.98 %	160	14.05%
PNA / DNA	623	89.26 %	2.06 %	464	85.14 %	2.98 %	1122	85.95%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Private immigration consultant	56	16.97 %	4.04 % [#]	98	15.51 %	2.76 %	160	16.23%
PNA / DNA	274	83.03 %	4.04 %	534	84.49 %	2.76 %	1122	83.77%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 42: From whom did you receive assistance with challenges related to immigration? Check all that apply.

Received assistance from: Ethnic, cultural or religious community member

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Ethnic, cultural or religious community member	≥5	NA	NA	<5 [§]	NA	NA	8	0.46%
PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	1274	99.54%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Ethnic, cultural or religious community member	<5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	8	0.85%
PNA / DNA	≥5	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	1274	99.15%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 42: From whom did you receive assistance with challenges related to immigration? Check all that apply.

Received assistance from: International education services (eg. educational institution)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
International education services (eg. educational institution)								
	84	12.03 %	2.17 % [#]	86	15.78 %	3.05 %	173	15.04%
PNA / DNA	614	87.97 %	2.17 %	459	84.22 %	3.05 %	1109	84.96%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
International education services (eg. educational institution)								
	57	17.27 %	4.07 % [#]	110	17.41 %	2.89 %	173	17.34%
PNA / DNA	273	82.73 %	4.07 %	522	82.59 %	2.89 %	1109	82.66%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 42: From whom did you receive assistance with challenges related to immigration? Check all that apply.

Received assistance from: School counselor / recruiter

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
School counselor / recruiter	18	2.58 %	1.05 % [#]	15	2.75 %	1.37 %	36	2.72%
PNA / DNA	680	97.42 %	1.05 %	530	97.25 %	1.37 %	1246	97.28%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
School counselor / recruiter	10	3.03 %	1.85 % [#]	23	3.64 %	1.43 %	36	3.34%
PNA / DNA	320	96.97 %	1.85 %	609	96.36 %	1.43 %	1246	96.66%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 42: From whom did you receive assistance with challenges related to immigration? Check all that apply.

Received assistance from: No help

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
No help	62	8.88 %	1.89 % [#]	84	15.41 %	3.03 %	154	14.12%
PNA / DNA	636	91.12 %	1.89 %	461	84.59 %	3.03 %	1128	85.88%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
No help	54	16.36 %	3.98 % [#]	95	15.03 %	2.73 %	154	15.69%
PNA / DNA	276	83.64 %	3.98 %	537	84.97 %	2.73 %	1128	84.31%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 42: From whom did you receive assistance with challenges related to immigration? Check all that apply.

Received assistance from: *Prefer Not to Answer*

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	55	7.88 %	1.79 % [#]	21	3.85 %	1.61 %	77	4.65%
PNA / DNA	643	92.12 %	1.79 %	524	96.15 %	1.61 %	1205	95.35%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	16	4.85 %	2.31 % [#]	47	7.44 %	2 %	77	6.16%
PNA / DNA	314	95.15 %	2.31 %	585	92.56 %	2 %	1205	93.84%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

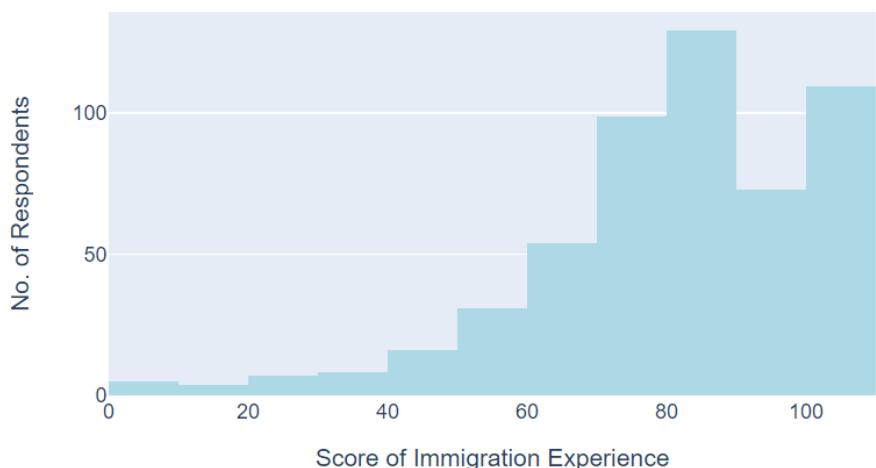
A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 43: Overall, how would you rate your immigration experience in Canada?

	CNC (n=535)	Langara (n=430)	Sample (n=990)
Mean	78.37	70.23	74.65
Range	100.00	100.00	100.00
Standard Deviation	19.71	20.41	20.33
Inter-Quantile Range	22.00	22.00	25.00
Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00
First Quartile	70.00	60.00	65.00
Median	80.00	73.00	78.00
Third Quartile	92.00	82.00	90.00
Maximum	100.00	100.00	100.00

Histogram



2.2.5 Wellbeing (Q44 – Q48)

This section reports responses to Question 2 to Question 15 in the survey and is about respondents' personal well-being and their connections with families. Please refer to Section 2.1 for an example on how these tables should be read and understood.

Question 44: Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following conditions since arriving in Canada. Check all that apply.

Condition experienced: Feeling lonely / isolated / bored

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Feeling lonely / isolated / bored	285	40.83 %	3.27 % [#]	257	47.16 %	4.18 %	556	45.91%
PNA / DNA	413	59.17 %	3.27 %	288	52.84 %	4.18 %	726	54.09%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Feeling lonely / isolated / bored	189	57.27 %	5.33 % [#]	352	55.7 %	3.79 %	556	56.47%
PNA / DNA	141	42.73 %	5.33 %	280	44.3 %	3.79 %	726	43.53%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 44: Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following conditions since arriving in Canada. Check all that apply.

Condition experienced: Harassment or abuse (verbal / physical / sexual / psychological)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Harassment or abuse (verbal / physical / sexual / psychological)	37	5.3 %	1.49 % [#]	47	8.62 %	2.35 %	86	7.97%
PNA / DNA	661	94.7 %	1.49 %	498	91.38 %	2.35 %	1196	92.03%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Harassment or abuse (verbal / physical / sexual / psychological)	27	8.18 %	2.95 % [#]	55	8.7 %	2.15 %	86	8.45%
PNA / DNA	303	91.82 %	2.95 %	577	91.3 %	2.15 %	1196	91.55%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 44: Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following conditions since arriving in Canada. Check all that apply.

Condition experienced: Illness or physical injury

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Illness or physical injury	56	8.02 %	1.81 % [#]	61	11.19 %	2.64 %	120	10.57%
PNA / DNA	642	91.98 %	1.81 %	484	88.81 %	2.64 %	1162	89.43%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Illness or physical injury	45	13.64 %	3.7 % [#]	72	11.39 %	2.42 %	120	12.50%
PNA / DNA	285	86.36 %	3.7 %	560	88.61 %	2.42 %	1162	87.50%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 44: Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following conditions since arriving in Canada. Check all that apply.

Condition experienced: Mental health challenges (eg. depression, anxiety, anger)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Mental health challenges (eg. depression, anxiety, anger)	128	18.34 %	2.58 % [#]	207	37.98 %	4.07 %	343	34.10%
PNA / DNA	570	81.66 %	2.58 %	338	62.02 %	4.07 %	939	65.90%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Mental health challenges (eg. depression, anxiety, anger)	114	34.55 %	5.12 % [#]	214	33.86 %	3.61 %	343	34.20%
PNA / DNA	216	65.45 %	5.12 %	418	66.14 %	3.61 %	939	65.80%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 44: Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following conditions since arriving in Canada. Check all that apply.

Condition experienced: Needing assistance with a disability

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Needing assistance with a disability	<5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	5	0.50%
PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	1277	99.50%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Needing assistance with a disability	<5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	5	0.54%
PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	1277	99.46%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 44: Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following conditions since arriving in Canada. Check all that apply.

Condition experienced: Homesickness

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Homesickness	245	35.1 %	3.18 % [#]	213	39.08 %	4.09 %	466	38.30%
PNA / DNA	453	64.9 %	3.18 %	332	60.92 %	4.09 %	816	61.70%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Homesickness	125	37.88 %	5.22 % [#]	326	51.58 %	3.81 %	466	44.82%
PNA / DNA	205	62.12 %	5.22 %	306	48.42 %	3.81 %	816	55.18%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 44: Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following conditions since arriving in Canada. Check all that apply.

Condition experienced: Stress related to family members / friends / events in your home country

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Stress related to family members / friends / events in your home country	147	21.06 %	2.71 % [#]	163	29.91 %	3.84 %	319	28.16%
PNA / DNA	551	78.94 %	2.71 %	382	70.09 %	3.84 %	963	71.84%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Stress related to family members / friends / events in your home country	105	31.82 %	5.02 % [#]	204	32.28 %	3.57 %	319	32.05%
PNA / DNA	225	68.18 %	5.02 %	428	67.72 %	3.57 %	963	67.95%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 44: Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following conditions since arriving in Canada. Check all that apply.

Condition experienced: Culture shock

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Culture shock	58	8.31 %	1.84 % [#]	65	11.93 %	2.72 %	126	11.21%
PNA / DNA	640	91.69 %	1.84 %	480	88.07 %	2.72 %	1156	88.79%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Culture shock	42	12.73 %	3.59 % [#]	77	12.18 %	2.5 %	126	12.45%
PNA / DNA	288	87.27 %	3.59 %	555	87.82 %	2.5 %	1156	87.55%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 44: Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following conditions since arriving in Canada. Check all that apply.

Condition experienced: Unable to access basic necessities or services (eg. food, shelter, healthcare)

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Unable to access basic necessities or services (eg. food, shelter, healthcare)	39	5.59 %	1.53 % [#]	51	9.36 %	2.44 %	93	8.61%
PNA / DNA	659	94.41 %	1.53 %	494	90.64 %	2.44 %	1189	91.39%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Unable to access basic necessities or services (eg. food, shelter, healthcare)	28	8.48 %	3 % [#]	59	9.34 %	2.22 %	93	8.92%
PNA / DNA	302	91.52 %	3 %	573	90.66 %	2.22 %	1189	91.08%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 44: Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following conditions since arriving in Canada. Check all that apply.

Condition experienced: Dealing with the criminal justice system

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Dealing with the criminal justice system	<5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	7	0.55%
PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	1275	99.45%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Dealing with the criminal justice system	<5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	7	0.69%
PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	1275	99.31%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 44: Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following conditions since arriving in Canada. Check all that apply.

Condition experienced: Social isolation related to COVID-19

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Social isolation related to COVID-19	88	12.61 %	2.21 % [#]	142	26.06 %	3.68 %	236	23.40%
PNA / DNA	610	87.39 %	2.21 %	403	73.94 %	3.68 %	1046	76.60%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Social isolation related to COVID-19	89	26.97 %	4.78 % [#]	138	21.84 %	3.15 %	236	24.37%
PNA / DNA	241	73.03 %	4.78 %	494	78.16 %	3.15 %	1046	75.63%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 44: Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following conditions since arriving in Canada. Check all that apply.

Condition experienced: Prefer Not to Answer

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	79	11.32 %	2.11 % [#]	33	6.06 %	2 %	114	7.09%
PNA / DNA	619	88.68 %	2.11 %	512	93.94 %	2 %	1168	92.91%
Total	698			545			1282	

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Prefer Not to Answer	34	10.3 %	3.27 % [#]	70	11.08 %	2.39 %	114	10.69%
PNA / DNA	296	89.7 %	3.27 %	562	88.92 %	2.39 %	1168	89.31%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

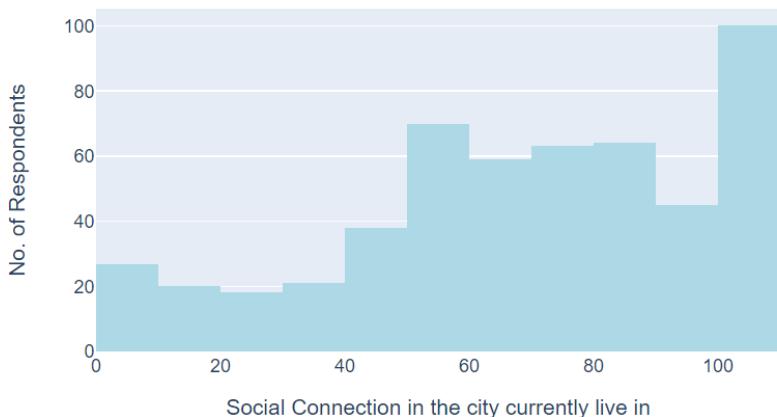
A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 45: Do you feel like you have enough social connections in the city you currently live in?

	CNC (n=525)	Langara (n=421)	Sample (n=971)
Mean	65.90	56.07	61.29
Range	100.00	100.00	100.00
Standard Deviation	28.39	29.41	29.36
Inter-Quantile Range	40.00	48.00	44.00
Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00
First Quartile	50.00	32.00	41.00
Median	70.00	58.00	63.00
Third Quartile	90.00	80.00	85.00
Maximum	100.00	100.00	100.00

Histogram



Question 46: Do you have family members living in Canada? Select all that apply.

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Family in BC	57	8.17 %	1.82 % [#]	30	5.5 %	1.91 %	88	6.03%
Family in Canada	62	8.88 %	1.89 %	32	5.87 %	1.97 %	94	6.47%
Family in my city	133	19.05 %	2.61 %	143	26.24 %	3.69 %	282	24.82%
No family in Canada	264	37.82 %	3.23 %	211	38.72 %	4.08 %	496	38.54%
PNA / DNA	182	26.07 %	2.92 %	129	23.67 %	3.56 %	322	24.14%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 46: Do you have family members living in Canada? Select all that apply.

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Family in BC	24	7.27 %	2.8 % [#]	64	10.13 %	2.3 %	88	8.72%
Family in Canada	27	8.18 %	2.95 %	65	10.28 %	2.32 %	94	9.25%
Family in my city	88	26.67 %	4.76 %	181	28.64 %	3.45 %	282	27.67%
No family in Canada	181	54.85 %	5.36 %	300	47.47 %	3.81 %	496	51.11%
PNA / DNA	10	3.03 %	1.85 %	22	3.48 %	1.4 %	322	3.26%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 47: On average, how often do you communicate with family members (in Canada or abroad)?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Daily	288	41.26 %	3.28 % [#]	185	33.94 %	3.97 %	487	35.39%
Every few days	133	19.05 %	2.61 %	104	19.08 %	3.29 %	241	19.08%
Weekly	73	10.46 %	2.04 %	73	13.39 %	2.85 %	151	12.81%
Once or twice a month	18	2.58 %	1.05 %	41	7.52 %	2.21 %	62	6.55%
A few times or less a year	11	1.58 %	0.83 %	17	3.12 %	1.46 %	29	2.81%
PNA / DNA	175	25.07 %	2.88 %	125	22.94 %	3.52 %	312	23.36%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 47: On average, how often do you communicate with family members (in Canada or abroad)?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Daily	132	40 %	5.28 % [#]	340	53.8 %	3.8 %	487	46.99%
Every few days	94	28.48 %	4.86 %	140	22.15 %	3.17 %	241	25.28%
Weekly	66	20 %	4.31 %	83	13.13 %	2.58 %	151	16.52%
Once or twice a month	23	6.97 %	2.74 %	37	5.85 %	1.79 %	62	6.40%
A few times or less a year	7	2.12 %	1.55 %	20	3.16 %	1.34 %	29	2.65%
PNA / DNA	8	2.42 %	1.66 %	12	1.9 %	1.04 %	312	2.16%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

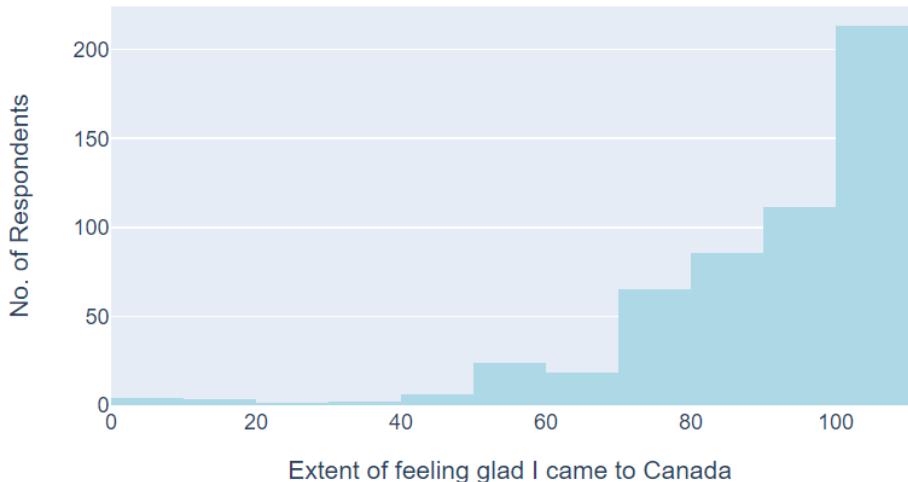
Question 48: Please indicate to what extent you agree with this statement: "Overall, I am glad I came to Canada."

	CNC (n=532)	Langara (n=422)	Sample (n=982)
Mean	87.17	80.42	84.13

Range	100.00	100.00	100.00
Standard Deviation	17.26	21.04	19.28
Inter-Quantile Range	20.00	30.00	25.00

Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00
First Quartile	80.00	70.00	75.00
Median	93.00	86.00	90.00
Third Quartile	100.00	100.00	100.00
Maximum	100.00	100.00	100.00

Histogram



2.2.6 About you (Q49 – Q60)

This section reports responses to Question 49 to Question 60 in the survey and is about respondents' personal information, religion and their English proficiency before and after arriving Canada. Please refer to Section 2.1 for an example on how these tables should be read and understood.

Question 49: What year were you born?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
18-20	37	5.3 %	1.49 % [#]	59	10.83 %	2.6 %	100	9.73%
21-24	214	30.66 %	3.07 %	170	31.19 %	3.88 %	397	31.09%
25-34	231	33.09 %	3.13 %	141	25.87 %	3.67 %	381	27.30%
Over 35	44	6.3 %	1.62 %	51	9.36 %	2.44 %	96	8.75%
PNA / DNA	172	24.64 %	2.87 %	124	22.75 %	3.51 %	308	23.13%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 49: What year were you born?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
18-20	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	73	11.55 %	2.44 %	100	9.74%
21-24	143	43.33 %	5.34 % [#]	244	38.61 %	3.71 %	397	40.94%
25-34	126	38.18 %	5.23 %	249	39.4 %	3.73 %	381	38.80%
Over 35	34	10.3 %	3.27 %	61	9.65 %	2.25 %	96	9.97%
PNA / DNA	<5 [§]	NA	NA	5	0.79 %	0.68 %	308	0.55%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 50: Which country were you born in?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Africa	17	2.44 %	1.03 % [#]	5	0.92 %	0.8 %	22	1.22%
Caribbean & Latin America	27	3.87 %	1.28 %	24	4.4 %	1.72 %	56	4.30%
China/Vietnam	7	1 %	0.66 %	31	5.69 %	1.94 %	40	4.76%
Europe Inc. Russia	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	21	2.26%
Japan & South Korea	20	2.87 %	1.11 %	20	3.67 %	1.58 %	44	3.51%
Other	<5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	62	8.62%
South Asia	408	58.45 %	3.28 %	242	44.4 %	4.16 %	665	47.18%
South East Asia	35	5.01 %	1.45 %	23	4.22 %	1.68 %	59	4.38%
PNA / DNA	174	24.93 %	2.88 %	128	23.49 %	3.55 %	313	23.77%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 50: Which country were you born in?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Africa	10	3.03 %	1.85 % [#]	12	1.9 %	1.04 %	22	2.46%
Caribbean & Latin America	18	5.45 %	2.45 %	34	5.38 %	1.72 %	56	5.42%
China/Vietnam	17	5.15 %	2.38 %	22	3.48 %	1.4 %	40	4.31%
Europe Inc. Russia	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	21	2.38%
Japan & South Korea	8	2.42 %	1.66 %	35	5.54 %	1.74 %	44	4.00%
Other	31	9.39 %	3.14 %	31	4.91 %	1.65 %	62	7.12%
South Asia	218	66.06 %	5.1 %	433	68.51 %	3.54 %	665	67.30%
South East Asia	14	4.24 %	2.17 %	44	6.96 %	1.94 %	59	5.62%
PNA / DNA	<5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	313	1.40%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 52: Please indicate the TOTAL number of MONTHS you have spent in Canada (total from all trips including the current one).

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
1 up to 2 years	233	33.38 %	3.14 % [#]	110	20.18 %	3.36 %	349	22.79%
2 up to 3 years	112	16.05 %	2.44 %	65	11.93 %	2.72 %	180	12.74%
3 up to 4 years	71	10.17 %	2.01 %	67	12.29 %	2.75 %	142	11.87%
4 up to 5 years	31	4.44 %	1.37 %	47	8.62 %	2.35 %	82	7.80%
5 years or more	16	2.29 %	1 %	35	6.42 %	2.05 %	53	5.61%
Less than 1 year	53	7.59 %	1.76 %	86	15.78 %	3.05 %	146	14.16%
PNA / DNA	182	26.07 %	2.92 %	135	24.77 %	3.62 %	330	25.03%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 52: Please indicate the TOTAL number of MONTHS you have spent in Canada (total from all trips including the current one).

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
1 up to 2 years	103	31.21 %	4.99 % [#]	240	37.97 %	3.7 %	349	34.64%
2 up to 3 years	67	20.3 %	4.33 %	109	17.25 %	2.88 %	180	18.76%
3 up to 4 years	58	17.58 %	4.1 %	82	12.97 %	2.56 %	142	15.25%
4 up to 5 years	32	9.7 %	3.19 %	49	7.75 %	2.04 %	82	8.71%
5 years or more	18	5.45 %	2.45 %	34	5.38 %	1.72 %	53	5.42%
Less than 1 year	44	13.33 %	3.66 %	97	15.35 %	2.75 %	146	14.35%
PNA / DNA	8	2.42 %	1.66 %	21	3.32 %	1.37 %	330	2.88%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 53: How many times have you renewed your visa for your current or most recent study program?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
I have not renewed it	363	52.01 %	3.32 % [#]	242	44.4 %	4.16 %	617	45.91%
I have renewed it 2 times	25	3.58 %	1.24 %	25	4.59 %	1.75 %	53	4.39%
I have renewed it 3 times	7	1 %	0.66 %	14	2.57 %	1.33 %	23	2.26%
I have renewed it more than 3 times	7	1 %	0.66 %	15	2.75 %	1.37 %	24	2.41%
I have renewed it once	100	14.33 %	2.33 %	111	20.37 %	3.37 %	219	19.17%
PNA / DNA	196	28.08 %	2.99 %	138	25.32 %	3.64 %	346	25.87%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 53: How many times have you renewed your visa for your current or most recent study program?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
I have not renewed it	192	58.18 %	5.31 % [#]	413	65.35 %	3.63 %	617	61.81%
I have renewed it 2 times	26	7.88 %	2.9 %	25	3.96 %	1.49 %	53	5.89%
I have renewed it 3 times	9	2.73 %	1.75 %	14	2.22 %	1.12 %	23	2.47%
I have renewed it more than 3 times	7	2.12 %	1.55 %	17	2.69 %	1.23 %	24	2.41%
I have renewed it once	83	25.15 %	4.67 %	132	20.89 %	3.1 %	219	22.99%
PNA / DNA	13	3.94 %	2.1 %	31	4.91 %	1.65 %	346	4.43%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 54: What is your first language?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
English	38	5.44 %	1.51 % [#]	22	4.04 %	1.65 %	61	4.31%
Farsi (Persian)	<5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	13	1.77%
Filipino	32	4.58 %	1.39 %	11	2.02 %	1.18 %	43	2.53%
Hindi	29	4.15 %	1.33 %	37	6.79 %	2.11 %	66	6.27%
Indian	13	1.86 %	0.9 %	13	2.39 %	1.28 %	27	2.28%
Korean	19	2.72 %	1.08 %	7	1.28 %	0.94 %	28	1.57%
Other	21	3.01 %	1.14 %	109	20 %	3.35 %	134	16.64%
Punjabi	336	48.14 %	3.33 %	180	33.03 %	3.94 %	529	36.01%
Romanian	<5	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	1	0.03%
Spanish	23	3.3 %	1.19 %	25	4.59 %	1.75 %	53	4.33%
PNA / DNA	186	26.65 %	2.94 %	129	23.67 %	3.56 %	327	24.26%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 54: What is your first language?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
English	26	7.88 %	2.9 % [#]	33	5.22 %	1.7 %	61	6.53%
Farsi (Persian)	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	13	1.39%
Filipino	9	2.73 %	1.75 %	34	5.38 %	1.72 %	43	4.07%
Hindi	25	7.58 %	2.85 %	39	6.17 %	1.84 %	66	6.86%
Indian	13	3.94 %	2.1 %	14	2.22 %	1.12 %	27	3.07%
Korean	5	1.52 %	1.32 %	23	3.64 %	1.43 %	28	2.59%
Other	52	15.76 %	3.92 %	79	12.5 %	2.52 %	134	14.11%
Punjabi	163	49.39 %	5.38 %	359	56.8 %	3.78 %	529	53.15%
Romanian	<5 [§]	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	1	0.15%
Spanish	20	6.06 %	2.57 %	29	4.59 %	1.6 %	53	5.32%
PNA / DNA	11	3.33 %	1.93 %	14	2.22 %	1.12 %	327	2.77%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 55: Please rate your English ability when you arrived in Canada? Choose one.

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Beginner - Elementary	52	7.45 %	1.75 % [#]	44	8.07 %	2.28 %	101	7.95%
Very good	178	25.5 %	2.9 %	119	21.83 %	3.46 %	309	22.56%
Intermediate	207	29.66 %	3.04 %	146	26.79 %	3.71 %	362	27.36%
Fluent	88	12.61 %	2.21 %	112	20.55 %	3.39 %	201	18.98%
PNA / DNA	173	24.79 %	2.87 %	124	22.75 %	3.51 %	309	23.15%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 55: Please rate your English ability when you arrived in Canada? Choose one.

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Beginner - Elementary	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	60	9.49 %	2.24 %	101	10.34%
Very good	105	31.82 %	5.02 %	202	31.96 %	3.56 %	309	31.89%
Intermediate	121	36.67 %	5.19 %	231	36.55 %	3.67 %	362	36.61%
Fluent	66	20 %	4.31 %	130	20.57 %	3.08 %	201	20.29%
PNA / DNA	<5	NA	NA	9	1.42 %	0.9 %	309	0.87%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 56: Please rate your current ability in English? Choose one.

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Beginner - Elementary	8	1.15 %	0.71 % [#]	6	1.1 %	0.87 %	14	1.11%
Very good	251	35.96 %	3.19 %	159	29.17 %	3.81 %	424	30.51%
Intermediate	63	9.03 %	1.91 %	56	10.28 %	2.54 %	123	10.03%
Fluent	203	29.08 %	3.02 %	199	36.51 %	4.03 %	412	35.05%
PNA / DNA	173	24.79 %	2.87 %	125	22.94 %	3.52 %	309	23.30%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 56: Please rate your current ability in English? Choose one.

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Beginner - Elementary	<5 [§]	NA	NA	10	1.58 %	0.95 %	14	1.40%
Very good	156	47.27 %	5.38 % [#]	259	40.98 %	3.75 %	424	44.09%
Intermediate	33	10 %	3.23 %	85	13.45 %	2.6 %	123	11.75%
Fluent	137	41.52 %	5.31 %	268	42.41 %	3.77 %	412	41.97%
PNA / DNA	<5	NA	NA	10	1.58 %	0.95 %	309	0.80%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 57: Please describe your religious affiliation (if any).

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
Christianity	80	11.46 %	2.12 % [#]	52	9.54 %	2.46 %	134	9.92%
Hinduism	55	7.88 %	1.79 %	51	9.36 %	2.44 %	108	9.07%
No religious affiliation	42	6.02 %	1.58 %	114	20.92 %	3.41 %	167	17.97%
Other	5	0.72 %	0.56 %	22	4.04 %	1.65 %	27	3.38%
Sikhism	320	45.85 %	3.32 %	167	30.64 %	3.86 %	500	33.65%
PNA / DNA	196	28.08 %	2.99 %	139	25.5 %	3.65 %	346	26.01%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 57: Please describe your religious affiliation (if any).

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Christianity	38	11.52 %	3.44 % [#]	95	15.03 %	2.73 %	134	13.30%
Hinduism	53	16.06 %	3.95 %	54	8.54 %	2.13 %	108	12.25%
No religious affiliation	69	20.91 %	4.38 %	93	14.72 %	2.7 %	167	17.77%
Other	9	2.73 %	1.75 %	17	2.69 %	1.23 %	27	2.71%
Sikhism	149	45.15 %	5.36 %	340	53.8 %	3.8 %	500	49.53%
PNA / DNA	12	3.64 %	2.02 %	33	5.22 %	1.7 %	346	4.44%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 58: Which pronouns best reflect your gender?

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
1. He/him/his (male)	168	24.07 %	2.84 % [#]	151	27.71 %	3.75 %	330	26.99%
2. She/her/hers (female)	353	50.57 %	3.33 %	263	48.26 %	4.19 %	632	48.71%
3. They/them/their (trans/non-binary)	<5	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	4	0.32%
4. PNA / DNA	≥5 [§]	NA	NA	≥5	NA	NA	316	23.97%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 58: Which pronouns best reflect your gender?

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Est. Pop. Proportion
1. He/him/his (male)	330	100 %	0 %	<5	NA	NA	330	49.36%
2. She/her/hers (female)	<5	NA	NA	632	100 %	0 %	632	50.64%
3. They/them/their (trans/non-binary)	<5	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	4	0.00%
4. PNA / DNA	<5	NA	NA	<5	NA	NA	316	0.00%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 59: Please describe your marital status. Check all that apply.

By College

Strata	1. CNC			2. Langara			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Dating or Engaged	6	0.86 %	0.61 % [#]	11	2.02 %	1.18 %	17	1.79%
Married	142	20.34 %	2.68 %	91	16.7 %	3.12 %	240	17.42%
Other	6	0.86 %	0.61 %	6	1.1 %	0.87 %	12	1.05%
Single	366	52.44 %	3.32 %	312	57.25 %	4.14 %	698	56.30%
PNA / DNA	178	25.5 %	2.9 %	125	22.94 %	3.52 %	315	23.44%
Total	698			545			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

Question 59: Please describe your marital status. Check all that apply

By Gender

Strata	1. He/him/his (male)			2. She/her/hers (female)			Total	
	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Percent	ME	Count	Proportion
Dating or Engaged	5	1.52 %	1.32 % [#]	12	1.9 %	1.04 %	17	1.71%
Married	52	15.76 %	3.92 %	187	29.59 %	3.48 %	240	22.76%
Other	<5	NA	NA	8	1.27 %	0.85 %	12	1.09%
Single	266	80.61 %	4.26 %	417	65.98 %	3.61 %	698	73.20%
PNA / DNA	<5	NA	NA	8	1.27 %	0.85 %	315	1.24%
Total	330			632			1282	

Abbreviations:

1. PNA = Prefer not to answer
2. DNA = Did not answer
3. ME = Margin of error. Please refer to Appendix 4 for details on how the ME's are calculated.

A ME of 4% means that the population percentage is within 4 percentage points of the estimated percentage, 19 out of 20 times (95% of the time).

§ The actual count is not shown due to data privacy.

3. Conclusions

This document presents a statistical summary of the quantitative data collected from a survey conducted in February to April 2021 for the “Immigration, Education & Employment Pathways of Urban and Rural International Students in BC: What is Going On” project. The questionnaire used and the methodology deployed for the survey are included in Appendix 1 and 3 below. The survey data was processed and transformed as described in Appendix 2. Using these data, statistical tables were created and organized by question and by section of the survey in Section 2 above. Statistical calculations used to create part of these tables could be found in Appendix 4 below.

This statistical summary contains the basic descriptive statistics of all variables considered in the quantitative portion of the project. It gives a comprehensive profile of the international students studied and meaningful snapshots of their feelings, attitudes, and experiences to the users and researchers who are interested on the results of the research project. The summary, however, does not provide in-depth statistical and inferential analyses of the various subgroups and segments of the international student population included in the study. Using the data collected, these analyses are possible and will be conducted as required by the project team in studies planned for the near future.

Appendices

Appendix 1 – Questionnaire

The following is a copy of the questionnaire used in the survey. The survey was conducted through Survey Monkey (www.surveymonkey.com) and was conducted in the period of February 2021 to April 2021.

International Student Experiences Survey March 2021

Welcome!

Thank you for completing this survey! At the end of the survey you may provide your email address to be entered into a draw to win one of five prizes of \$200 each. You must complete the survey in order to enter. You may only complete the survey once; any duplicate entries will be removed.

Introduction

Services to help International Students (IS) meet their objectives with respect to immigration, education and employment have been put in place recently in British Columbia, yet we know some people are successful in achieving their intended outcomes while others are not. It is important to learn what supports exist for IS, and what the needs are. With this information, we can fill the gaps so that more IS are successful in their study-work-stay transition.

This survey is part of a 3-year project funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada. The results will be published in a report identifying the main priorities for improving services for IS. You may receive an electronic copy if you wish. The report will also be posted on Langara and CNC websites and made available to organizations that serve IS in British Columbia.

The survey includes questions on education, employment, housing, immigration, and personal wellbeing.

The survey should take approximately 20-30 minutes to complete.

You will be asked to provide your consent to participate in the survey on the next page. Thank you for your participation! The information you provide can be used to improve services for former, current, and future study permit holders in B.C.

PARTICIPANT CONSENT

1. SURVEY CONSENT FORM

Project Title: Immigration, Education & Employment Pathways of Urban and Rural International Students in BC: What is Going On?

Project Director: Dr. Jenny Francis

Instructor, Geography & Coordinator, Social Sciences & Humanities Research jfrancis@langara.ca

Purpose: Services to help international students (IS) meet their immigration, education and employment objectives have been put in place recently in British Columbia (BC). However, some people are successful in achieving their intended study, work, and immigration outcomes while others are not. *What supports exist for IS, and what are the needs?* With this information, we can fill knowledge and policy gaps so that more IS are successful in their study-work-stay transition.

Why are you invited to participate in this survey? You have been randomly selected to take part in a survey of current and former study permit holders in Metro Vancouver and Prince George, BC. You will be asked questions about your experiences studying, working (if applicable), and living in Metro Vancouver or Prince George. By completing this survey, you may be helping to improve outcomes for IS in BC in the future.

How will the research be used? The results will be shared in reports, media releases, policy briefs, at conferences and presentations, and in academic articles. Anonymized data may be used in preparation of an MA thesis by research team member, Rachelle Munchinsky (UNBC). The report will be posted on Langara and CNC websites and made available to organizations and postsecondary institutions that serve IS in BC with the objective of improving services to IS. You will not be identified in any document that results from the research.

The survey is part of a three year project funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC)

Procedures: (1) Survey of approx. 4000 current and former study permit holders in Metro Vancouver and Prince George; (2) Focus groups or interviews with 50 current and former IS, and 50 people who provide services for IS (fall 2021).

The survey takes around 30 minutes. If you wish, at the end of the survey you can enter your name in a draw to win \$200. We appreciate your participation!

Confidentiality: All survey responses are completely anonymous and confidential. There is no way to link your name or contact info to your survey responses.

NOTE: Research team members have NO authority over student academic records, grades, study permits or work permits and ALL responses will remain anonymous and confidential

If you have any questions or wish further information, please contact Jenny Francis at jfrancis@langara.ca.

If you have any concerns about your treatment or rights as a research subject, please contact the Langara Research Ethics Board at ethics@langara.ca.

CONSENT: Your participation in this study is voluntary. You may refuse to participate or exit the survey at any time.

Checking YES below shows that you agree to participate in this study.

- YES, I consent to participate in the study (click NEXT to begin survey).
- NO, I do not consent to participate in the study.

EDUCATION

This section will ask about your study experience in Canada.

2. Please indicate the last educational institution you attended. If you are currently a student, please indicate your current institution.

- Langara College
- College of New Caledonia - Prince George
- College of New Caledonia - Burns Lake
- College of New Caledonia - Quesnel
- College of New Caledonia – Vanderhoof
- College of New Caledonia - Mackenzie
- College of New Caledonia - Fort St James
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

3. Have you attended more than one post-secondary educational institution in Canada?

- I have only attended **one** post-secondary institution in Canada.
- I have attended **more than one** post-secondary institution in Canada (please list the institutions attended).

4. How long is your current program of study? If you have completed your program, please indicate how long it took to complete.

- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3 years
- 4 years
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

5. Please specify your current or most recent subject area or program of study (eg. marketing, human resources, nursing).

6. What year did you **start** your current or recently completed program?

7. What year did you **complete**, or do you plan to complete, your program?

8. Which credential(s) did you have **before** coming to Canada? *Check all that apply.*

- High school completion
- Associate Degree
- Bachelor degree
- Masters degree
- PhD
- Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law....)
- Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate
- Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)
- None
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

9. Which credential(s) are you currently working toward? If you are not currently studying, please indicate the last credential obtained.

- High school completion
- Associate Degree
- Bachelor degree
- Masters degree
- PhD
- Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law....).
- Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate
- Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)
- None
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

10. How did you learn about the **first** post-secondary institution you attended in Canada? *Choose ONLY the 3 most important sources of information.*

- College website
- Advertisement
- Social media
- Attended information session
- Education consultant / Recruitment agency for international students
- Immigration consultant
- Family member(s)
- Employer / company / job
- Friend
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

11. Why did you choose to study at your **first** post secondary institution in Canada? *Select ONLY your top 3 reasons.*

- Good reputation
- Affordable cost
- Preferred city / location in Canada
- Desired program / courses offered
- Other people from my country study there
- I knew friends or family who studied there
- Dedicated services for international students
- No other choice available
- I relied on information provided by recruitment agency
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

12. What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada?
Check all that apply.

- Affording tuition fees while paying for other costs (rent, food, clothing, phone, etc)
- Technology issues
- Difficulties with English
- Lack of space to study/complete homework
- Lack of familiarity with Canadian education system or education culture (eg. grades, semesters, assignments, exams, plagiarism)
- Poor academic performance (eg. low grades, failed exams, repeating course)
- Lack of family approval/support
- Family obligations (eg. caring for siblings or elders, marriage expectations)
- Impacts related to COVID-19 (eg. closing of campus, shift to online)
- Mental health concerns (eg. anxiety, depression)
- Physical health concerns
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

13. Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to your **education?** Check all that apply.

- Teacher/instructor
-
-
-

Classmate/student

Friend

Family member

International Student Advisor or Coordinator

Counselling services

Ethnic community member

I did not receive help with educational challenges

Prefer not to answer

Other (please specify)

14. What do/did you **enjoy most** about studying in Canada. Select NOT MORE THAN 5 answers.

Supportive, helpful teachers/instructors

High quality of education provided

- Possibility of enhanced employment and networking opportunities
- Opportunity to share different views and perspectives with students from all over the world
- Learning new technologies
- Opportunity to undertake practicums or other 'real life' learning experiences
- Making friends among classmates
- Liberal education system
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

15. Overall, how would you rate your international education experience in BC?

0 (it is a total waste of time,
money, and effort)

100 (it is totally worth the
time, money, and effort)



This section will ask about your experience working in Canada.

16. What is your current employment status?

- I am working (I have one job)
- I am working and I have two jobs at the moment
- I am working and I have more than two jobs at the moment
- I am unemployed and looking for work
- I am not working and not looking for work
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

17. When you add them all up, how many jobs have you had in Canada altogether? (If you worked as a server at two different restaurants, that would be 2 jobs.)

18. Please list the jobs you have held in Canada, if any (eg. barista, receptionist, security, warehouse manager).

19. If you have had more than one job in Canada, what were your main reasons for changing jobs? *Check all that apply.*

- I moved to a new city / region
- I was not earning enough money
- I wanted better transportation options (eg. easier or shorter commute)
- I was harassed or abused at work (harassment may be physical, sexual, psychological, emotional) I was fired or laid off
- I wanted a job more aligned with my cultural beliefs / practices. I wanted to try something new / different
- I wanted a job more closely related to my field of studies I wanted to work with my friend or family member
- I did not want to work with my family member(s)
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

20. What is your current employment income?

- No employment income (I am not working)
- Less than minimum wage (less than \$14.60 per hour)
- Minimum hourly wage - \$14.60 per hour
- From \$14.61 to \$19.99 per hour
- From \$20.00 to \$24.99 per hour

From \$25.00 to \$29.99 per hour

More than \$30.00 per hour

Prefer not to answer

21. Do you earn enough money to reasonably meet your needs?

Yes

No

Prefer not to answer

Additional Comments:

22. Considering your **current employment**, please indicate whether it is in a field related to your studies. **If you are not working**, please consider your last employment.

Directly related to my field of studies

Somewhat related to my studies

Not at all related to my studies

Does not apply - I have never had a job in Canada

Prefer not to answer

23. What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada?

Check all that apply.

- Obtaining work-related references
- Transportation issues
- Language / accent / communication issues
- Recognition of credentials from other countries
- Understanding the Canadian employment system (eg. labor market / rules) or work culture (eg. professional expectations)
- Finding a job in my field / related to my studies
- Limited opportunities in my city/region

Discrimination or harassment (physical, sexual, emotional, psychological)

- Work permit regulations
- Impacts due to COVID-19
- Unsafe / dangerous working conditions AND/OR inadequate training provided
- Temporary visa (SIN starts with 9)
- Criminal record check
- Prefer not to answer

Other (please specify)

24. Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to **employment?**

Check all that apply.

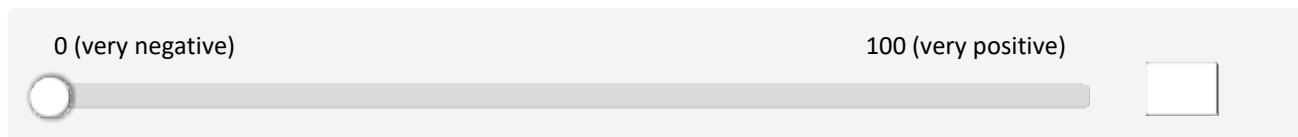
- Post secondary institution (eg. International Education office)
- Employment agency
- Government employment resource centre
- Community organization (e.g. neighbourhood house, multicultural association, etc.)
- Family member
- Friend / classmate / roommate
- Ethnic, cultural or religious community group



I did not receive help with employment challenges

- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

25. Overall, how would you rate your employment experience in Canada?



International Student Experiences Survey March 2021

HOUSING

This section will ask about your housing in Canada.

26. What is your current housing situation?

- Owner
- Renter (on-campus housing)
- Renter (off-campus housing)

- Living with family or friends for free or minimal rent
- No fixed address (e.g. temporary housing, shelter room/bed, living in vehicle)
- Homestay
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

27. How many **adults** (persons who are at least 18 years of age), including yourself, live in your dwelling? (People who live in the same dwelling share common spaces like a kitchen and/or bathroom.)

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- More than 6
- Prefer not to answer

28. How many **children** (persons under 18 years of age) live in your dwelling? (People who live in the same dwelling share common spaces like a kitchen and/or bathroom.)

- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- More than 6
- Prefer not to answer

29. Which of the following best describes who lives in your dwelling?

- One adult living alone
- One adult with child/children
- A couple with no children A couple with
child/children
- Two or more families
- Two or more related persons (eg. siblings, cousins, etc.)
- Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

30. How many bedrooms are in your current dwelling?

31. Which best describes the condition of your current housing?

- In good condition (only needs regular maintenance)
- In need of minor repairs (eg. floorboards, tiles, paint)
- In need of major repairs (eg. plumbing, electricity, building structure)
- Prefer not to answer

32. What portion of your personal income do you spend on housing (including rent, mortgage, utilities; but not including phone)?

- Less than 30% of income
- Between 30-50% of income
- Between 51-75% of income
- More than 75 % of income
- Prefer not to answer

33. Which municipality (city) do you live in? (eg. Burnaby, Surrey, Prince George)

34. If you currently live in Canada, what are the first 3 digits of your postal code?

(NOTE: The first 3 digits indicate your neighbourhood only. Your dwelling cannot be identified with only 3 digits.)

35. How many times have you moved house (changed your dwelling) since arriving in Canada?

36. If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? *Select all that apply.*

- I have not moved (I live in the same place I first moved into when I arrived in Canada)
- I needed a more affordable place
- I wanted a better quality dwelling (eg. larger, more privacy, more light, etc)
- I wanted to live with family members
- I did not want to live with family members
- I did not get along with roommates
- The landlord was abusive or refused to do repairs
- I was evicted
- To be closer to work / school
- Moved in with partner/spouse or friends Impacts due to COVID-19
- I bought my own home / condo / apartment
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

37. Have you experienced any evictions since arriving in Canada?

International Student Experiences Survey March 2021

IMMIGRATION

This section asks about your immigration process since you came to Canada.

38. What is your country of citizenship?

39. What is your current immigration status in Canada? *Check all that apply.*

- Study Permit holder (including Co-op or work placement)
- Open Work Permit holder
- Post Graduate Work Permit holder
- Permanent Resident
- Asylum seeker / refugee claimant
- No status
- Visitor (tourist)
- Not sure
- Prefer not to answer

Other (please specify)

40. Through the Post-Graduate Work Permit, the government of Canada has created a pathway to Permanent Residence for international students.

What is *your* intended immigration pathway? *Check all that apply.*

- Become a Canadian permanent resident
- Become a Canadian citizen
- Sponsor my family member(s) to come to Canada
- Return to my home country
- Remain in Canada temporarily
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

41. What challenges have you faced with immigration since you arrived in Canada?

Check all that apply.

- Qualifying / applying for permanent resident status
- Criminal record
- Understanding what I am allowed / not allowed to do
- Changing status (eg. from study to work)
- Affording living expenses after paying immigration fees
- Fear/stress that my application will not be approved
- Lengthy immigration processing timelines delay/inhibit other important life choices or pathways
(eg. about education, health, family, work)
- Understanding and completing government forms / applications
- Learning English / French
- Impacts related to COVID-19
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

42. From whom did you receive assistance with challenges related to **immigration**? *Check all that apply.*

- Family member
- Friend / roommate / classmate
- Immigration lawyer / legal advisor
- Private immigration consultant
- Immigrant / settlement service agency
- Ethnic, cultural or religious community member
- International education services (eg. educational institution)
- School counselor / recruiter
- I haven't received any help with immigration matters
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

43. Overall, how would you rate your immigration experience in Canada?

0 (it has been extremely
difficult)

100 (it has been very
smooth)



PERSONAL WELLBEING

This section will ask about your personal wellbeing since arriving to Canada.

44. Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following conditions since arriving in Canada. *Check all that apply.*

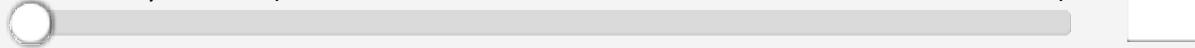
(NOTE: If any of the statements below apply to you, we encourage you to contact your International Student Coordinator/Advisor or counselling services at Langara or CNC. However, if you are experiencing a threat to your personal safety, you should contact the police or call 911.)

- Feeling lonely / isolated / bored
- Harassment or abuse (verbal / physical / sexual / psychological)
- Illness or physical injury
- Mental health challenges (eg. depression, anxiety, anger)
- Needing assistance with a disability
- Homesickness
- Stress related to family members / friends / events in your home country
- Culture shock
- Unable to access basic necessities or services (eg. food, shelter, healthcare)
- Dealing with the criminal justice system
- Social isolation related to COVID-19
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

45. Do you feel like you have enough social connections in the city you currently live in?

0 (No, I often wish I had
somebody to talk to)

10 (Yes, I have people I can
reach out to)



46. Do you have family members living in Canada?

Select all that apply.

- No, I do not have any family living in Canada.
- Yes, I have family members living in my current city.
- Yes, I have family members living in another part of my current province (eg. a different city in British Columbia).
- Yes, I have family members living in another province.
- Prefer not to answer.
- Other (please specify)

47. On average, how often do you communicate with family members (in Canada or abroad)?

- Daily
- Every few days
- Weekly
- Once or twice a month
- A few times a year
- Once a year or less
- Prefer not to answer

48. Please indicate to what extent you agree with this statement: "Overall, I am glad I came to Canada."



ABOUT YOU

This section asks about your age, gender, language abilities and so on. Answers to these questions will help us understand who responded to the survey when we analyze the results.

49. What year were you born?

50. Which country were you born in?

51. Is this your first trip to Canada?

- Yes, this is my first time in Canada.
- No, I had been to Canada before this trip.
- Prefer not to answer
- Additional comments

52. Please indicate the **TOTAL** number of **MONTHS** you have spent in Canada (total from all trips including the current one).

53. How many times have you renewed your visa for your current or most recent study program?

- I have not renewed it
- I have renewed it once
- I have renewed it 2 times
- I have renewed it 3 times
- I have renewed it more than 3 times
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

54. What is your first language?

55. Please rate your English ability **when you arrived** in Canada? *Choose one.*

- Fluent

- Very good
- Intermediate
- Elementary
- Beginner
- Prefer not to answer

56. Please rate your **current** ability in English? *Choose one.*

- Fluent
- Very good
- Intermediate
- Elementary
- Beginner
- Prefer not to answer

57. Please describe your religious affiliation (if any).

- No religious affiliation
- Islam



- Sikhism
- Christianity
- Hinduism
- Baha'i
- Judaism
- Animism/Indigenous
- Prefer not to answer
- Other (please specify)

58. Which **pronouns** best reflect your **gender**?

- He/him/his (male)
- She/her/hers (female)
- They/them/their (trans/non-binary)
- Prefer not to say
- Other (please specify if you wish)

59. Please describe your marital status. *Check all that apply.*

- Single
- Separated or divorced
- Married or in a common-law relationship

Engaged to partner who is currently in Canada

Engaged to partner who lives outside of Canada

Prefer not to say

Other (please specify)

International Student Experiences Survey March 2021

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

60. Is there anything else you would like us to know about your experience studying, working or settling in Canada?

Appendix 2 - Data description

Introduction

This appendix documents description of each variable in the dataset. The description consists of the original survey questions, the type of the response format and the documentation of how the question has been transformed if there exist any modification.

Data Description

ID

ID generated is not in the questionnaire. It is a sequence number used to identify each record.

Question 1

The original question asks the respondents to provide their consent to participate in the survey. The responses have been transformed to *Yes/No/Blank*

Question 2

Original question: **Please indicate the last educational institution you attended. If you are currently a student, please indicate your current institution.** The response format of this question is Multiple choice with Other to be specified. Q2_A shows which option the respondent choose from. If the respondent chose “Other (please specify)”, Q2_B shows what is specified by the respondent. Q2_A_M is the transformation of Q2_A. Please refer to **Table Q2** in appendix 1 for the transformation of the data.

Question 3

Original question: **Have you attended more than one post-secondary educational institution in Canada?** The response format of this question is multiple choice with Other to be specified. Q3_A shows whether the respondent attended one institution or more than one institution in Canada. If the respondents attended more than one institution, Q3_B shows the list of institutions attended. Q3_A_M is the transformation of Q3_A. Please refer to **Table Q3** in appendix 1 for the transformation of the data.

Question 4

Original question: **How long is/was your program of study?** The response format of this question is Multiple choice with Other to be specified. Q4_A shows the option chosen by the respondent. If the respondent chose “Other (please specify)”, Q4_B shows what is specified by the respondent. Q4_I is a combination of Q4_A and Q4_B. Q4_C is a transformation of Q4_I. Please refer to **Tenure Table** in appendix 1 for the transformation of the data.

Question 5

Original question: **Please specify your current or most recent subject area or program of study (eg. marketing, human resources, nursing).** Q5 shows the respondent’s program of study. The response format of this question is comments (Free Form). Q5_M is a transformation of Q5. Please refer to **Program Table** in appendix 1 for the transformation of the data.

Question 6

Original question: **What year did you start your program?** The response format of this question is in year.

Question 7

Original question: **What year did you complete, or do you plan to complete, your program?** The response format of this question is in year.

Question 8

Original question: **Which credential(s) did you have before coming to Canada? Check all that apply.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q8_A to Q8_J are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q8_K is the other options specified by the respondent. Q8_INT is a combination of Q8_A to Q8_J. Q8_M is a transformation of Q8_INT. Please refer to **Credentials Table 1** in appendix 1 for the transformation of the data.

Question 9

Original question: **Which credential(s) are you currently working toward? If you are not currently studying, please indicate the last credential obtained.** Q9 shows the credentials the respondent is working toward or last obtained. The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q9_A to Q9_J are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q9_K is other options specified by the respondent. Q9_I is a combination of Q9_A to Q9_K. Q9_M is a transformation of Q9_I. Please refer to **Credentials Table 2** in appendix 1 for the mapping of the data.

Question 10

Original question: **How did you learn about the first post-secondary institution you attended in Canada? Choose the 3 most important sources of information.** The response format of this question is Multiple Response (Choose at most 3) with Other to be specified. Q10_A to Q10_J are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q10_K is the other options specified by the respondent.

Question 11

Original question: **Why did you choose to study at your first post secondary institution in Canada? Select your top 3 reasons.** The response format of this question is Multiple Response (Choose at most 3) with Other to be specified. Q11_A to Q11_J are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q11_K is the other options specified by the respondent.

Question 12

Original question: **What challenges have you faced in meeting your educational goals in Canada? Check all that apply.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q12_A to Q12_L are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q12_M is other options specified by the respondent.

Question 13

Original question: **Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to your education? Check all that apply.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q13_A to Q13_I are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q13_J is other options specified by the respondent.

Question 14

Original question: **What do/did you enjoy most about studying in Canada. Select up to 5 answers.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose at most 5) with Other to be specified. Q14_A to Q14_I are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q14_J is other options specified by the respondent.

Question 15

Original question: **Overall, how would you rate your education experience in Canada?** The response format of this question is numerical from 0 to 100.

Question 16

Original question: **What is your current employment status?** Q16_A shows the option chosen by the respondent. If the respondent chose “Other (please specify)”, Q_16B shows what is specified by the respondent. Q16_M is the combination of Q16_A and Q16_B. Please refer to **Q16 Table** in appendix 2 for the mapping of the data.

Question 17

Original question: **How many jobs have you had in Canada? (For example, if you worked as a server at two different restaurants, that would be 2 jobs.)** The response format of this question is numerical.

Question 18

Original question: **Please list the jobs you have held in Canada (eg. barista, driver, security, construction worker).** The response format of this question is comments (Free Form).

Question 19

Original question: **If you have had more than one job in Canada, what were your main reasons for changing jobs? Check all that apply.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q19_A to Q19_K are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q19_L is other options specified by the respondent. Q19_other is the transformation of Q19_K(Original) which changes the wording and groups some of the responses of Q19_K. Please refer to **Q19 Table** in appendix 2 for the mapping of the data.

Question 20

Original question: **What is your current employment income?** The response format of this question is multiple choice. Q20_M is the transformation of Q20. Please refer to **Q20 Table** in appendix 2 for the mapping of the data.

Question 21

Original question: **Do you earn enough money to reasonably meet your needs?** The response format of this question is Multiple choice with Additional comments. Q21_A shows the option chosen by the respondent. If the respondent chose “Additional comments”, Q21_B shows what is specified by the respondent. Q21_M is the combination of Q21_A and Q21_B with modifications to the additional comments and combines the responses into one row. Please refer to **Q21 Table** in appendix 2 for the mapping of the data.

Question 22

Original question: **Considering your current employment, please indicate whether it is in a field related to your studies. If you are not working, please consider your last employment.** The response format of this question is Multiple choice. Q22_M is the modification of Q_22. Please refer to **Q22 Table** in appendix 2 for the mapping of the data.

Question 23

Original question: **What challenges have you faced with employment in Canada? Check all that apply.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q23_A to Q23_N are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q23_O shows the other options specified by the respondent. Q23_other is the modification of Q23_O. Please refer to **Q23 Table** in appendix 2 for the mapping of the data.

Question 24

Original question: **Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to employment? Check all that apply.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q24_A to Q24_I are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q24_J shows the other options specified by the respondent. Q24_other is the transformation of Q24_J. Please refer to **Q24 Table** in appendix 2 for the mapping of the data.

Question 25

Original question: **Overall, how would you rate your employment experience in Canada?** Q15 shows the respondent’s rating on the respondent’s employment experience in BC. The response format of this question is numerical from 0 to 100.

Question 26

Original question: **What is your current housing situation?** The response format of this question is multiple choice with Other to be specified. Q26_A shows the option chosen by the respondent. If the respondent chose “Other (please specify)”, Q26_B shows what is specified by the respondent. Q26_M is a combination of Q26_A and Q26_B that presents the current housing situation of the respondents in one column. Please refer to **Housing Table** in appendix 3 for the mapping of the data.

Question 27

Original question: **How many adults live in your dwelling? (People who live in the same dwelling share common spaces like a kitchen and/or bathroom.)** The response format is multiple choice.

Question 28

Original question: **How many children (persons under 19 years of age) live in your dwelling? (People who live in the same dwelling share common spaces like a kitchen and/or bathroom.)** The response format of the question is multiple choice.

Question 29

Original question: **Which of the following best describes who lives in your dwelling?** The response format of this question is multiple choice with Other to be specified. Q29_A shows the option chosen by the respondent. If the respondent chose “Other (please specify)”, Q29_B shows what is specified by the respondent. Q29_M is a combination of Q29_A and Q29_B. Please refer to **Living Table** in appendix 3 for the mapping of the data.

Question 30

Original question: **How many bedrooms are in your current dwelling?** The response format of the question is numerical.

Question 31

Original question: **Which best describes the condition of your current housing?** The response format of the question is multiple choice.

Question 32

Original question: **What portion of your personal income do you spend on housing (including rent, mortgage, utilities; but not including phone)?** The response format of the question is multiple choice.

Question 33

Original question: **Which municipality do you live in? (eg. Burnaby, Surrey, Prince George)** The response format of this question is comments (Free Form). Q33_M is the modification of Q33 where cities outside BC are labeled as “Outside BC” and cities outside Canada are labeled as “Outside Canada”. Q33_M2 is the transformation of Q33_M which groups the cities from Q33_M into geographic regions. Please refer to **City Table** in appendix 3 for the mapping of the data.

Question 34

Original question: **If you currently live in Canada, what are the first 3 digits of your postal code? (NOTE: The first 3 digits indicate your neighbourhood only. Your dwelling cannot be identified with only 3 digits.)** The response format of this question is comments (Free Form). Q_34_M is the transformation of Q34 that includes only the first 3 digits of Canadian postal codes. Please refer to **Postal Table** in appendix 3 for the mapping of the data.

Question 35

Original question: **How many times have you moved house (changed your dwelling) since arriving in Canada?** The response format of this question is numerical.

Question 36

Original question: **If you have moved house since coming to Canada, what were your main reasons for moving? Select all that apply.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q36_A to Q36_M are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q36_N shows the other options specified by the respondent.

Question 37

Original question: **Have you experienced any evictions since arriving in Canada?** The response format of this question is comments (Free Form).

Question 38

Original question: **What is your country of citizenship?** The response format of this question is comments (Free Form). Q38_area is the transformation of Q38 which groups the countries into different geographical areas. Please refer to **Q38 Table** in appendix 4 for the mapping of the data.

Question 39

Original question: **What is your current immigration status in Canada? Check all that apply.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q39_A to Q39_I are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q39_J shows the other options specified by the respondent. Q39_M is the combination and transformation of Q39_A to Q39_J. Please refer to **Q39 Table** in appendix 4 for the mapping of the data.

Question 40

Original question: **What is your intended immigration pathway? Check all that apply.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q40_A to Q40_F are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q40_G shows the other options specified by the respondent. Q40_M is the combination and transformation of Q40_A to Q40_G. Please refer to **Q40 Table** in appendix 4 for the mapping of the data.

Question 41

Original question: **What challenges have you faced with immigration since you arrived in Canada? Check all that apply.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q41_A to Q41_K are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q41_L shows the other options specified by the respondent.

Question 42

Original question: **Who did you receive help from to assist you with challenges related to immigration? Check all that apply.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q42_A to Q42_J are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q42_K shows the other options specified by the respondent.

Question 43

Original question: **Overall, how would you rate your immigration experience in Canada?** The response format of this question is numerical from 0 to 100.

Question 44

Original question: **Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following conditions since arriving in Canada. Check all that apply.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q44_A to Q44_J are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q44_K shows the other options specified by the respondent.

Question 45

Original question: **Do you feel like you have enough social connections in the city you currently live in?** The response format of this question is numerical from 0 to 100.

Question 46

Original question: **Do you have family members living in Canada? Select all that apply.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q46_A to Q46_E are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q46_F shows the other options specified by the respondent. Q46_M is the combination and transformation of Q46_A to Q46_F. Please refer to **Q46 Table** in appendix 4 for the mapping of the data.

Question 47

Original question: **How often do you communicate with family members? Choose one.** The response format of this question is Multiple choice.

Question 48

Original question: **Please indicate if you agree with this statement: "Overall, I am glad I came to Canada. It has been a beneficial experience with good opportunities."** The response format of this question is numerical from 0 to 100.

Question 49

Original question: **What year were you born?** The response format of this question is numerical. Q49_Age is the transformation of Q49 that shows the age of the respondent at the time the survey was taken. Q49_Age Group is the transformation of Q49_Age that converts the age into age groups. Please refer to **Age Table** in appendix 5 for the mapping of the data.

Question 50

Original question: **Which country were you born in?** The response format of this question is comments (Free Form). Q50_M is the transformation of Q50. Please refer to **Country Table** in appendix 5 for the mapping of the data.

Question 51

Original question: **Is this your first trip (first visa) to Canada?** The response format of this question is Multiple choice with Additional comments. Q51_A shows the option chosen by the respondent. If the respondent chose “Additional comments”, Q51_B shows what is specified by the respondent.

Question 52

Original question: **Please indicate the TOTAL number of MONTHS you have spent in Canada (total from all trips including the current one).** The response format of this question is numerical. Q52_grouped is the transformation of Q52 which groups the months into years. Please refer to **Time Table** in appendix 5 for the mapping of the data.

Question 53

Original question: **How many times have you renewed your visa for your current or most recent study program?** The response format of this question is numerical. Q53_A shows the option chosen by the respondent. If the respondent chose “Additional comments”, Q53_B shows what is specified by the respondent. Q53_M is the combination and transformation of Q53_A and Q53_B. Please refer to **Q53 Table** in appendix 5 for the mapping of the data.

Question 54

Original question: **What is your first language?** The response format of this question is comments (Free Form). Q54_M is the transformation of Q54 which groups some of the languages based on the geographical areas given. Please refer to **Language Table** in appendix 5 for the mapping of the data.

Question 55

Original question: **Please rate your English ability when you arrived in Canada?** The response format of this question is Multiple choice.

Question 56

Original question: **Please rate your current ability in English?** The response format of this question is Multiple choice.

Question 57

Original question: **Please describe your religious affiliation (if any).** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q57_A to Q57_I are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q57_J shows the other options specified by the respondent. Q57_M is the combination and transformation of Q57_A to Q57_J. Please refer to **Q57 Table** in appendix 4 for the mapping of the data.

Question 58

Original question: **Which pronouns best reflect your gender?** The response format of this question is multiple choice with Other to be specified. Q58_A shows the option chosen by the respondent. If the respondent chose “Other (please specify)”, Q58_B shows what is specified by the respondent. Q58_M is the combination and transformation of Q58_A and Q58_B. Please refer to **Q58 Table** in appendix 4 for the mapping of the data.

Question 59

Original question: **Please describe your marital status. Check all that apply.** The response format of this question is multiple response (choose all that apply) with Other to be specified. Q59_A to Q59_F are the options that the respondent can choose from. Q59_G shows the other options specified by the respondent. Q59_M is the combination and transformation of Q59_A to Q59_G. Please refer to **Q59 Table** in appendix 4 for the mapping of the data.

Question 60

Original question: **Is there anything else you would like us to know about your experience studying, working, or settling in Canada?** The response format of this question is Comments (free form)

Appendix 2.1

The following tables document how responses for each question are re-categorized for reporting purposes.

Q2 Table

College of New Caledonia - Burns Lake	1. CNC
College of New Caledonia - Mackenzie	1. CNC
College of New Caledonia - Prince George	1. CNC
College of New Caledonia - Quesnel	1. CNC
Langara College	2. Langara
Other (please specify)	3. Other
Prefer not to answer	4. Prefer not to answer
	5. Did Not Answer

Q3 Table

More Than One	2. More Than One
One	1. One
	3. Did Not Answer

Tenure Table

0	1. Up to 1 year
2	2. 1 to 2 Years
2.5	3. 2 to 3 Years
3.5	4. 3 to 4 Years
5	5. More than 4 Years
1 and 1/2 year	2. 1 to 2 Years
1 and a half semester	1. Up to 1 year
1 Semester	1. Up to 1 year
1 year	1. Up to 1 year
1 year and 2 months	2. 1 to 2 Years
1 year undergraduate	1. Up to 1 year
1.5 years	2. 1 to 2 Years
16 months	2. 1 to 2 Years
16 or 20 months	2. 1 to 2 Years
2 and a half	3. 2 to 3 Years
2 and Half	3. 2 to 3 Years
2 months	1. Up to 1 year
2 semester in langara	1. Up to 1 year
2 year	2. 1 to 2 Years
2 years	2. 1 to 2 Years
2 years	2. 1 to 2 Years
2 years 8 months	3. 2 to 3 Years
2 years and 4 months	3. 2 to 3 Years
2 years and 8 months	3. 2 to 3 Years
2.5 years	3. 2 to 3 Years
2+ years but less than 3	3. 2 to 3 Years
22 months	2. 1 to 2 Years
2year 8 month	3. 2 to 3 Years
2years 6 months	3. 2 to 3 Years

3 semesters so far. My program is for 2 years	1. Up to 1 year
3 years	3. 2 to 3 Years
4 month	1. Up to 1 year
4 months	1. Up to 1 year
4 semesters - 16 months	2. 1 to 2 Years
4 years	4. 3 to 4 Years
4.5 years	5. More than 4 Years
5 months	1. Up to 1 year
7months	1. Up to 1 year
8 months	1. Up to 1 year
B	7. Did not Answer Properly
Business management	7. Did not Answer Properly
didn't get to complete course	7. Did not Answer Properly
I am in the program to only complete pre requisites	7. Did not Answer Properly
It took me 2 years to complete but all course was interested.	2. 1 to 2 Years
It took me 4 years to complete because of number of reasons.	4. 3 to 4 Years
It was 2 years i have done my study in 2020	7. Did not Answer Properly
It was a 4 month research study. I completed my program in my Native Country (Costa Rica)	7. Did not Answer Properly
It was for 2 years but it took me 3 years to complete as I took two semesters off.	4. 3 to 4 Years
It was of 2 years but I haven't completed my program. Because of some personal problems.	7. Did not Answer Properly
Its my first semester	1. Up to 1 year
Less then one year	1. Up to 1 year
My second sems with langara	1. Up to 1 year
One and half year	2. 1 to 2 Years

One year and a half	2. 1 to 2 Years
Prefer not to answer	6. Prefer not to answer
six months	1. Up to 1 year
took 4 years to complete	4. 3 to 4 Years
Two and Half	3. 2 to 3 Years

Program Table

Marketing	Business
3D Animation	Digital Media
Aboriginal studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Aboriginal studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Accounting	Business
Accounting	Business
Accounting - Post Degree Diploma	Business
Accounting and Finance	Business
accounting and finance	Business
Accounting Diploma	Business
acting	Arts
Advanced Topics in Professional Practice (HRPR309);Strategic HR Planning (HRPR300) and Capstone Project (HRPR401)	Business
Animation & Visual Effects	Digital Media
Animation and visual effects	Digital Media
Anthropology and communication	Arts
Applied science	Technology
Art History	Arts
arts	Arts
Arts	Arts
Arts and sciences	Arts
Arts general	Arts
Asian Studies	Arts
Asian Studies	Arts

Associate Arts	Arts
Associate degree	Arts
Associate degree in arts	Arts
associate degree in science	Science
Associate degree of science	Science
Associate degree science	Science
Associate of art	Arts
Associate of Art	Arts
Associate of arts	Arts
Associate of arts	Arts
Associate of Arts degree	Arts
Associate of arts degree	Arts
Associate of arts psychology	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of science	Science
Associate of science	Science
Associate of science biology.	Science
Associate of science degree	Science
Associate of science in computer science	Technology
Associate of science program	Science
Associate of science(general)	Science
Associate of science: Environmental studies	Science
Associate of scuence	Science
Associates of arts	Arts
Associates of arts	Arts
Associates of arts in kinesiology	Health Science
Associates of arts in psychology	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associates of science	Science
Associates of Science(Biology majors)	Science
associates of science: Science (General)	Science
Associatie Degree of Arts	Arts
Association of business management	Arts

Association of science	Science
Bachelor in Educational Administration and Curriculum	Humanities & Social Sciences
Bachelor of Arts	Arts
Bioinformatics	Technology
Biology	Science
Biology	Science
bu. mgmt.	Arts
Busijess	Business
Business	Business
Business	Business
Business & Marketing	Business
Business (Arts)	Business
Business Adminini	Business
Business Administration	Business
Business administration	Business
Business Adminstration	Business
Business and management	Business
Business and management	Business
Business and management diploma	Business
Business Management	Business
Business management	Business
Business Management Diploma	Business
Business Management Diploma	Business
Business management diploma	Business
Business management Diploma (marketing)	Business
Business management program	Business
Business managment	Business
Business Operations	Business
Businesses management	Business
Bussiness	Business
Bussiness Management	Business

Carpentry	Trades
CHEM combined Biochem	Science
Childcare	Humanities & Social Sciences
Civil engineering	Technology
cmmersse	Business
Commerce	Business
Commerce	Business
Community development	Humanities & Social Sciences
CompSci	Technology
Computer	Technology
Computer Information Technology	Technology
Computer networks	Technology
Computer programming	Technology
computer science	Technology
Computer science	Technology
Computer Science and Mathematics	Technology
Computer Science Certicicate	Technology
Computer science.	Technology
Computer Sinence	Technology
Computer Studies	Technology
Computer Studies	Technology
Computers	Technology
Computing & IT	Technology
Computing/IT	Technology
Continue Studies - Supply chain Management	Business
Cpsc	Technology
Creative Writing	Arts
Criminology	Humanities & Social Sciences
Criminology	Humanities & Social Sciences
customer service	Business
data ana;ytics	Technology

Data Analytics	Technology
Dental Assistant diploma	Health Science
Dental Assisting Diploma	Health Science
Dental hygiene	Health Science
Dental hygiene	Health Science
Design	Arts
Design Formation	Arts
Development	Arts
digital arts	Digital Media
Diploma in biology	Science
Diploma in Business Management	Business
Diploma in computer studies	Technology
Diploma in general education(science)	Science
Diploma in general education: arts	Arts
Diploma in general science	Science
Diploma of arts	Arts
diploma of Kinesiology	Health Science
Early childhood care learning	Humanities & Social Sciences
Early Childhood Education	Humanities & Social Sciences
Early Childhood Education	Humanities & Social Sciences
Early childhood learning	Humanities & Social Sciences
ECCL program	Humanities & Social Sciences
ECE	Humanities & Social Sciences
Educational Management	Humanities & Social Sciences
Energy ans industrial courses	Technology
Engineering	Technology
English	Arts
English	Arts
English as a Second Language	Arts
English as a Second lenguage	Arts
English Language training	Arts

English program	Arts
ENLA	Arts
ENLA(ESL)	Arts
Environmental health	Science
Environmental Studies	Science
ESL	Arts
Family studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Film	Arts
Film Arts	Arts
Finance	Business
Financial	Business
Financial accounting	Business
Financial Management	Business
financial services	Business
Fine Arts	Arts
Food and nutrition	Health Science
Food and nutrition	Health Science
Food and Nutrition sciences	Health Science
Food nutrition	Health Science
Food nutrition	Health Science
Food service management	Health Science
Food Services	Health Science
Food, Nutrition, and Health	Health Science
Front end development	Technology
Game Design	Digital Media
General	Arts
General	Arts
General arts	Arts
General Arts & Science	Arts
General arts and science	Arts
General education	Arts

General Education	Arts
General education (Arts)	Arts
General education (Science)	Science
General education diploma	Arts
General education in arts	Arts
General education in arts.	Arts
General education: science	Science
general science	Science
General Science	Science
General Science and Arts	Science
General sciences	Science
General studies	Arts
Geography	Humanities & Social Sciences
Graphic and web design	Technology
Graphic Design and Animation	Digital Media
Health	Health Science
Health	Health Science
Health and science	Health Science
Health sci	Health Science
Health Science	Health Science
Health science	Health Science
health sciences	Health Science
Health sciences	Health Science
Himan Resource Management	Business
History	Arts
Hospitality	Business
Hospitality	Business
Hospitality management	Business
HR	Business
HRM	Business
HRPR	Business

Human reaource	Business
human recourses management	Business
Human Resources	Business
Human Resouces	Business
Human resource	Business
Human resource	Business
Human resource and business management	Business
Human Resource Management	Business
Human Resource management	Business
Human Resource Mangement	Business
Human Resource's Management	Business
Human Resources	Business
Human Resources	Business
Human Resources Management	Business
Human resources management	Business
Human resource managment	Business
Human science	Humanities & Social Sciences
humanities	Humanities & Social Sciences
Humanities	Humanities & Social Sciences
Humanities- Associate of Psychology	Humanities & Social Sciences
Hunan Resources	Business
Information Technolgy	Technology
Information technologies	Technology
Information Technologies	Technology
Information Technology	Technology
Information technology	Technology
International Business	Business
International Business and Management of Information Systems	Business
International Business Management	Business
IT	Technology
Journalism	Humanities & Social Sciences

kensiology	Humanities & Social Sciences
Kinesiology	Humanities & Social Sciences
Kinesiology	Humanities & Social Sciences
Kinesiology Diploma	Humanities & Social Sciences
Kns100, 128, 132	Humanities & Social Sciences
Laboratory Technician	Science
language	Arts
Languages (French and Spanish)	Arts
Law	Arts
Library and Technology information	Technology
Library information technology	Technology
Logistics	Business
Logistics and Supply Chain	Business
Logistics and supply chain	Business
Management	Business
Management	Business
Management and Marketing	Business
Management and marketing	Business
Management,accounting and marketing	Business
Marketing	Business
Marketing	Business
Marketing and management	Business
Marketing Management	Business
marketing management	Business
Marketing Management (Post-Degree)	Arts
Marketing research	Business
Marketing, French, financial management	Business
Mathematics	Science
Mathematics 145, Philosophy 220,	Science
Mathematics and computer science	Technology
Medical Laboratory technology Program	Technology

Medical Laboratory technology Science	Technology
music production	Arts
Natural Resources and Environmental Studies MSc	Science
Networking	Technology
Nursing	Health Science
Nursing	Health Science
Nutrition	Health Science
NUTRITION & FOOD SERVICE MANAGEMENT	Health Science
Nutrition and Food Service Management	Health Science
Nutrition and Food Service Management	Health Science
PDD Business Administration	Business
PDD Business Administration	Business
PDD in Accounting	Business
PDD Marketing management	Business
PDD Web & Mobile App	Technology
PDHRM	Business
PDIT	Technology
Philosophy	Arts
Photography	Arts
Photography	Arts
Political science	Arts
Political science 100	Humanities & Social Sciences
Post degree diploma in business administration	Business
Post Degree diploma in Marketing Management	Business
Post Diploma in Human Resource Management	Business
Post diploma in information technology	Technology
Post diploma in information technology	Technology
Post diploma in Tourism and Hotel management	Business
Post diploma in Tourism and Hotel management	Business
Post diploma of Human Resource Management	Business
POST Diploma of IT	Technology

Post Graduate Diploma in IT	Technology
Practical nurse program	Health Science
Practical Nursing	Health Science
Practical nursing	Health Science
Practicum	Health Science
Professional Photography	Arts
Programming	Technology
psychology	Humanities & Social Sciences
Psychology	Humanities & Social Sciences
Pyschology and anthropology	Humanities & Social Sciences
real estate	Business
Retail	Business
Science	Science
Science	Science
Science general	Science
Science general	Science
sciences	Science
Sciences and Arts	Science
Sciences General	Science
Shipping coordinator	Business
social service worker	Humanities & Social Sciences
social science	Humanities & Social Sciences
social science and humanities	Humanities & Social Sciences
Social Sciences and Humanities	Humanities & Social Sciences
Social sciences and humanities	Humanities & Social Sciences
social service	Humanities & Social Sciences
Social service	Humanities & Social Sciences
Social Service Worker	Humanities & Social Sciences
Social service worker	Humanities & Social Sciences
Social services	Humanities & Social Sciences
Social services worker	Humanities & Social Sciences

Social services worker	Humanities & Social Sciences
social work	Humanities & Social Sciences
Social work	Humanities & Social Sciences
Social worker	Humanities & Social Sciences
Sociology	Humanities & Social Sciences
sociology	Humanities & Social Sciences
Software Engineering	Technology
Supply chain and Logistics	Business
Supply chain and logistics	Business
Supply chain management	Business
Technology	Technology
Technology	Technology
Theatre Arts-Acting	Arts
Theatre Production	Arts
Thmg	Other
Tourism	Business
Tourism	Business
Tourism and Hospitality	Business
Tourism and hospitality	Business
Tourism and hospitality management	Business
Tourism and Hotel Management	Business
Tourism and hotel management	Business
Tourism Management	Business
UI-UX Designer	Technology
University Transfer (mathematics and computer science)	Science
University transfer science- Associate of Arts	Science
Urban planning	Humanities & Social Sciences
UT courses for LPN course	Health Science
Web & Mobile Application Design & Development	Technology
web and app development	Technology
Web and Graphic design	Technology

Web and graphic design	Technology
Web and graphics design	Technology
Web and Mobile app design	Technology
Web and Mobile App Design and Development	Technology
Web and mobile app designer	Technology
Web and mobile app development	Technology
Web and Mobile Apps	Technology
Web and Mobile Development	Technology
Web App Development	Technology
Web Design	Technology
Web developer	Technology
web development	Technology
Web development	Technology
Website & apps design	Technology
#DIV/0!	Other
	Did not Answer

Credentials Table 1

Associate Degree	AD
Associate degree .	AD
Associate DegreeBachelor degree	Bachelor
Associate DegreeBachelor degreeMasters degreePhD	PhD
Associate DegreeBachelor degreeMasters degreePost-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	Masters/PDD or PDC
Associate DegreeMasters degreePhDProfessional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...)Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	PhD/Professional Qualification
Associate DegreeBachelor degreeNone	Bachelor
Associate DegreeCertificate or Diploma (not including PDD)	AD/Dip. or Cert.
Associate DegreeDiploma or Certificate (not including PDD)	AD/Dip. or Cert.

Associate DegreeNone	AD
Associate DegreePost-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	AD/PDD or PDC
Bachelor degree	Bachelor
Bachelor degreeCertificate or Diploma (not including PDD)	Bachelor/Dip. or Cert.
Bachelor degreeDiploma or Certificate (not including PDD)	Bachelor/Dip. or Cert.
Bachelor degreeGood	Bachelor
Bachelor degreeMasters degree	Masters
Bachelor degreeMasters degreePost-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	Masters/PDD or PDC
Bachelor degreePost-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	Bachelor/PDD or PDC
Bachelor degreePrefer not to answer	Bachelor
Bachelor degreeProfessional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...)	Bachelor/Professional Qualification
Bachelor degreeProfessional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...).	Bachelor/Professional Qualification
Bachelor degreeProfessional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...)Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)	Bachelor/Professional Qualification/Dip. or Cert.
Certificate	Diploma/Certificate
Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)	Diploma/Certificate
Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)	Diploma/Certificate
Diploma	Diploma/Certificate
Diploma I dont know what is PDD	Diploma/Certificate
Diploma in business	Diploma/Certificate
Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)	Diploma/Certificate
Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)0	Diploma/Certificate
Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)Diploma in kinesiology	Diploma/Certificate

Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)I am an international student I want to pursue my study but it's very expensive so I am waiting to get permanent residency first then I will continue my study again.	Diploma/Certificate
Done study	N/A
High school completion	High School Completion
High school completionAssociate Degree	AD
High school completionBachelor degree	Bachelor
High school completionAssociate DegreeBachelor degree	Bachelor
High school completionBachelor degreeCertificate or Diploma (not including PDD)	Bachelor/Dip. or Cert.
High school completionBachelor degreePost-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	Bachelor/PDD or PDC
High school completionBachelor degreePrefer not to answer	Bachelor
High school completionBachelor degreeProfessional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law···)	Bachelor/Professional Qualification
High school completionBachelor degreeProfessional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law···)Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)	Bachelor/Professional Qualification/Dip. or Cert.
High school completionBachelor degreeProfessional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law···).Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)	Bachelor/Professional Qualification/Dip. or Cert.
High school completionBachelor degreeProfessional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law···)Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	Bachelor/Professional Qualification/PDD or PDC
High school completionCertificate or Diploma (not including PDD)	HS/Dip.or Cert.
High school completionDiploma or Certificate (not including PDD)	HS/Dip.or Cert.
High school completionBachelor degreeMasters degree	Masters
High school completionPrefer not to answer	High School Completion

High school completion	Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	HS/PDD or PDC
High school completion	Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)	HS/PDD or PDC
High school completion	Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...) Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)	HS/Professional Qualification/Dip. or Cert.
High school completion	Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...)	HS/Professional Qualification
High school completion	Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...).	HS/Professional Qualification
High school completion	Associate Degree	Bachelor degree
	Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...)	Professional Qualification
High school completion	Bachelor degree	Masters degree
	Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)	Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)
I am currently working full time		N/A
International exchange student certificate with ESL		Diploma/Certificate
Job		N/A
Masters degree		Masters
Masters degree	PhD	PhD.
Masters degree	Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	Masters/PDD or PDC
Masters degree	Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...).	Masters/Professional Qualification
na		N/A
No studies		N/A
None		N/A
None	Aviation licences	Professional Qualification
PhD		PhD
PhD	Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	PDD or PDC
Post Diploma		PDD or PDC
Post Diploma		PDD or PDC

Post diploma in Tourism and Hotel management	PDD or PDC
Post Graduate Diploma	PDD or PDC
Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	PDD or PDC
Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	Diploma in business management
Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)
posy diplomA	PDD or PDC
Prefer not to answer	Prefer Not to Answer
Prefer not to answer	Working
Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...)	Professional Qualification
Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...).	Professional Qualification
Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...).Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)	Professional Qualification/Dip. or Cert.
Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...).Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	Professional Qualification/PDD or PDC
Still studying in business management diploma	Diploma/Certificate
Tourism and hospitality management	N/A
Work	N/A
Working	N/A

Credentials Table 2

Associate Degree	AD
Associate degree .	AD
Associate Degree	Bachelor
Bachelor degree	Masters degree
Masters degree	PhD
PhD	AD/Bachelor/Masters/PhD

Associate Degree	Bachelor degree	Masters degree	Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	AD/Bachelor/Masters/PDD or PDC	
Associate Degree	Masters degree	PhD	Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...)	Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	AD/Bachelor/Masters/PhD/Professional Qualification
Associate Degree	Bachelor degree	None		AD/Bachelor	
Associate Degree	Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)			AD/Dip. or Cert.	
Associate Degree	Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)			AD/Dip. or Cert.	
Associate Degree	None			AD	
Associate Degree	Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate			AD/PDD or PDC	
Bachelor degree				Bachelor	
Bachelor degree	Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)			Bachelor/Dip. or Cert.	
Bachelor degree	Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)			Bachelor/Dip. or Cert.	
Bachelor degree	Good			Bachelor	
Bachelor degree	Masters degree			Bachelor/Masters	
Bachelor degree	Masters degree	Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate		Bachelor/Masters/PDD or PDC	
Bachelor degree	Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate			Bachelor/PDD or PDC	
Bachelor degree	Prefer not to answer			Bachelor	
Bachelor degree	Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...)			Bachelor/Professional Qualification	
Bachelor degree	Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...).			Bachelor/Professional Qualification	
Bachelor degree	Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...)	Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)		Bachelor/Professional Qualification/Dip. or Cert.	
Certificate				Diploma/Certificate	
Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)				Diploma/Certificate	
Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)				Diploma/Certificate	
Diploma				Diploma/Certificate	
Diploma I dont know what is PDD				Diploma/Certificate	
Diploma in business				Diploma/Certificate	

Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)	Diploma/Certificate
Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)0	Diploma/Certificate
Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)Diploma in kinesiology	Diploma/Certificate
Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)I am an international student I want to pursue my study but it's very expensive so I am waiting to get permanent residency first then I will continue my study again.	Diploma/Certificate
Done study	N/A
High school completion	High School Completion
High school completionAssociate Degree	HS/AD
High school completionBachelor degree	HS/Bachelor
High school completionAssociate DegreeBachelor degree	HS/AD/Bachelor
High school completionBachelor degreeCertificate or Diploma (not including PDD)	HS/Bachelor/Dip. or Cert.
High school completionBachelor degreePost-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	HS/Bachelor/PDD or PDC
High school completionBachelor degreePrefer not to answer	HS/Bachelor
High school completionBachelor degreeProfessional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...)	HS/Bachelor/Professional Qualification
High school completionBachelor degreeProfessional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...).Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)	HS/Bachelor/Professional Qualification/Dip. or Cert.
High school completionBachelor degreeProfessional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...).Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)	HS/Bachelor/Professional Qualification/Dip. or Cert.
High school completionBachelor degreeProfessional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...).Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	HS/Bachelor/Professional Qualification/PDD or PDC
High school completionCertificate or Diploma (not including PDD)	HS/Dip.or Cert.
High school completionDiploma or Certificate (not including PDD)	HS/Dip.or Cert.
High school completionBachelor degreeMasters degree	HS/Bachelor/Masters

High school completion	Prefer not to answer	High School Completion
High school completion	Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	HS/PDD or PDC
High school completion	Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)	HS/PDD or PDC
High school completion	Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...) Certificate or Diploma (not including PDD)	HS/Professional Qualification/Dip. or Cert.
High school completion	Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...)	HS/Professional Qualification
High school completion	Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...).	HS/Professional Qualification
High school completion	Associate Degree	Bachelor degree
	Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...)	HS/AD/Bachelor/Professional Qualification
High school completion	Bachelor degree	Masters degree
	Diploma (not including PDD)	Certificate or
I am currently working full time		N/A
International exchange student certificate with ESL		Diploma/Certificate
Job		N/A
Masters degree		Masters
Masters degree	PhD	Masters/PhD.
Masters degree	Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	Masters/PDD or PDC
Masters degree	Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law...).	Masters/Professional Qualification
na		N/A
No studies		N/A
None		N/A
None	Aviation licences	Professional Qualification
PhD		PhD
PhD	Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	PDD or PDC
Post Diploma		PDD or PDC
Post Diploma		PDD or PDC
Post diploma in Tourism and Hotel management		PDD or PDC

Post Graduate Diploma	PDD or PDC
Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	PDD or PDC
Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate Diploma in business management	PDD or PDC
Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)	PDD or PDC
posy diplomA	PDD or PDC
Prefer not to answer	Prefer Not to Answer
Prefer not to answer Working	Prefer Not to Answer
Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law···)	Professional Qualification
Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law···).	Professional Qualification
Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law···).Diploma or Certificate (not including PDD)	Professional Qualification/Dip. or Cert.
Professional qualification (engineering, nursing, teaching, law···).Post-Degree Diploma (PDD) or Certificate	Professional Qualification/PDD or PDC
Still studying in business management diploma	Diploma/Certificate
Tourism and hospitality management	N/A
Work	N/A
Working	N/A

Appendix 2.2

Q16 Table

both the jobs are part time since I can only work 20h per week	Working_2 jobs
Business	Other
Costco	Working_1 job
currently in India taking online classes from outside Canada	Outside of Canada
Easy to find jobs around here	Other
I am currently on parental leave but i have cashier job in walmart	Working_1 job
I am engaged in a SWAP for limited hours, and looking for full time work for the summer	Working_1 job
I am in my home country due to covid	Outside of Canada
I am not in Canada yet. I was waiting for my study permit. I will come on May, and I would like to find a job.	Outside of Canada
I am not working and will look for a job once COVID is over	Not working_Looking for job
I am on maternity leave	Other
I am waiting outside Canada with confirmation of PR but am not allowed to return because borders are closed.	Outside of Canada
I am working part time	Working_1 job
I am working still not getting enough hours so looking for another job	Working_1 job
I have a part time job	Working_1 job
I have job but I do not get proper hours 😞	Working_1 job
i have one job	Working_1 job
I m working	Working_1 job
I will go back to my home country soon, so I'm not looking for a job here.	Not working_Not looking for job
I would like to work, but I'm unable due to visa restrictions.	Other

I'm not in Canada at this moment, I do have a job in my country	Outside of Canada
illegal	Other
I'm in my home country and doing studies only	Outside of Canada
I'm not working since the covid and looking for work after graduation.	Not working_Looking for job
I'm working as intern.	Working_1 job
It's only a part time job, looking out currently.	Working_1 job
lost my job and had to leave Canada	Outside of Canada
Ni	Other
On maternity leave	Other
Part time	Working_1 job
Part time job	Working_1 job
Part time job (still studying)	Working_1 job
Part time working but had accident that's why not going to work	Working_1 job
woking as a SWAP student (student assistance working program) inside campus	Working_1 job
Working	Working_1 job
Working part time and student	Working_1 job
I am not working and not looking for work	Not working_Not looking for job
I am unemployed and looking for work	Not working_Looking for job
I am working (I have one job)	Working_1 job
I am working and I have more than two jobs at the moment	Working_More than 2 jobs
I am working and I have two jobs at the moment	Working_2 jobs
Other (please specify)	Other

Prefer not to answer	Prefer not to answer
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Q19 Table

No other jobs	Did Not change job
3,	Not proper answer
All seasonal positions	Seasonal jobs
Any	Did Not change job
better salary	
covid	Covid-19
currently in India taking online classes from outside Canada	Outside of Canada
Did not change work	Did Not change job
Did only 1 job	Did Not change job
Didn't change the job ever	Did Not change job
Due to Covid 19	Covid-19
During my studies I was only allowed to work 20 hours a week so I had a part time job, after I graduated and applied to PGWP I was able to start a full time job	Seasonal jobs
even my current job I want to change due to the work pressure.	even my current job I want to change due to the work pressure.
Foreclosure/ Liquidation	Foreclosure/ Liquidation
Got a promotion	Got a promotion
Have only one job till now	Did Not change job
I am doing only one job	Did Not change job
I am doing only one job(specified)	Did Not change job
I am happy with my first job as a respite care giver	Did Not change job
I am not yet employed anywhere because I arrived to BC only recently	Not work in Canada
I am still working at the same job	Did Not change job

I am working at a same place since I came in canada, so, I didn't change any jobs.	Did Not change job
I came back to my country after the course finished	Outside of Canada
I did not change my previous job but reason for doing job was to save tution fee.	Did Not change job
I did not changed my job	Did Not change job
i did not work	Did Not change job
I did not.	Did Not change job
I did one job only	Did Not change job
I didnt got a job	I didnt got a job
I didn't had more than one work	Did Not change job
I didn't work in Canada.	Not work in Canada
I do not have a job here	Not work in Canada
I don't have job	Not work in Canada
I had done Bachelor of Physiotherapy from India and currently, I am doing a diploma in kinesiology. So, I want a job related to my field.	I wanted a job more closely related to my field of studies
I had one job.	Did Not change job
I had to quit to go back to school	Not enough time
I have just moved to Vancouver and looking for a job.	Find job
I have just one job	Did Not change job
I have no more than one job	Did Not change job
I have not worked in Canada.	Not work in Canada
I have one job so, for now, am making use of it not to be fired or change it right away	Did Not change job
I have only 1 job	Did Not change job
I have only one job	Did Not change job

I have only one job.	Did Not change job
I haven't changed my job.	Did Not change job
I haven't changed jobs yet	Did Not change job
I just have one job and also not changed yet	Did Not change job
I left my first job because Sears was closed. I left second job from Tim Hortons because I got better opportunity	I left my first job because Sears was closed. I left second job from Tim Hortons because I got better opportunity
I m in india,taking online classes	Outside of Canada
I moved because of covid	Covid-19
I never changed job.	Did Not change job
i only had one job and i am still there	Did Not change job
I only have one job and I choose not to leave as I am looking for a long term carrier opportunities.	Did Not change job
I only have one job and I didn't stop working with my work.	Did Not change job
I only have one work.	Did Not change job
I struggled for first eight mother to get a job in Prince George and I had and have only one job jn this city.	Find job
I wanted a job related to my study	I wanted a job more closely related to my field of studies
I wanted a job that would help me to reach on noc b/a level for future career. I left one job because i wasn't paid for the work i did. I was afraid of complaining that they might deport me because mu employer can put false alligations.	I wanted a job that would help me to reach on noc b/a level for future career. I left one job because i wasn't paid for the work i did. I was afraid of complaining that they might deport me because mu employer can put false alligations.
I wanted more challenging work	
I was laid off due to covid	Covid-19
I was not able to work during my course	Did Not change job

I was on my study off i took other job to collect my tuition fee during my full time study break. Later on i quit that job because i was not allowed to work for two jobs in my study time	I was not allowed to work for two jobs in my study time
I worked at only one job	Did Not change job
I worked two jobs only during my semester break.	Seasonal jobs
In the first job My hands was hurting and I could not speak English	In the first job My hands was hurting and I could not speak English
I've only had one job	Did Not change job
Job related to my study field	I wanted a job more closely related to my field of studies
Lack of hours due to covid	Covid-19
Laid pff due to COVID in March 2020	Covid-19
Left to accomplish College requirements	Not enough time
Limited hours per school term	Not enough time
Lost one job due to covid	Covid-19
N/A	Not proper answer
NA	Not proper answer
Near to my house	I wanted better transportation options
Never worked	Not work in Canada
No I did not change my job	Did Not change job
No jobs yet	Not work in Canada
None	Did Not change job
None growth opportunities	Not proper answer
NOT APPLICABLE	Not proper answer
Not enough time to work due to studies	Not enough time
One job only	Did Not change job
Only 1 job	Did Not change job
Only one job	Did Not change job
Only one job (same company)	Did Not change job
Part time, seasonal jobs, contracts	Seasonal jobs

Seasonal capacity	Seasonal jobs
Seasonal job	Seasonal jobs
Some time school schedule did not match	Not enough time
switched to a job closer to my profession	I wanted a job more closely related to my field of studies
The job finished, it was a very short production	Seasonal jobs
They were too many people in a small place and i was afraid of covid with simple mask.	Covid-19
This is my first job and i haven't changed it	Did Not change job
This is my first job.	Did Not change job
Time compatibility with studies.	Not enough time
To make some extra income on the side too taxing on the body (groundskeeper)	To make some extra income on the side too taxing on the body (groundskeeper)
Took a job that was more flexible with my class schedule.	
Volunteering	Did Not change job
We're not getting promoted because I'm a student and cannot work full-time	We're not getting promoted because I'm a student and cannot work full-time
Worked in walmart only	Did Not change job

Q20 Table

Prefer not to answer	Prefer not to answer
From \$14.61 to \$19.99 per hour	\$14.61 - \$19.99
Minimum hourly wage - \$14.60 per hour	\$14.6
From \$25.00 to \$29.99 per hour	\$25.00 - \$29.99
No employment income (I am not working)	No income
From \$20.00 to \$24.99 per hour	\$20.00 - \$24.99

More than \$30.00 per hour	More than \$30.00
Less than minimum wage (less than \$14.60 per hour)	Less than \$14.60

Q21 Table

After all there is need to ask my brother to pay my last semester fee	No
As i want to pursue my education in medical field, so in that case i need to save more money.	Other
At 20 hours/week I can live my life well paycheck to paycheck	Yes
But not earning enough to save some money on the side	Other
But sometimes it become difficult to manage.	Other
could only pay for rent and basic needs, not towards education	No
currently in India taking online classes from outside Canada	Other
Depends on the hours I get in one specific week like if I work 40 hours/week than I don't have to worry. But sometime it's less than 35 I get worried.	Other
Due to the increase in school fee for international student during the pandemic, I barely able to paid for my own fee.	No
Essential needs	Other
For the current time it is good but can't do saving for future.	Yes
Half of my earning goes to rent , 1/4 for grocery , 75\$ For MSP which in my opinion is too high, and I am left with 50-100\$ in Savings every month to but study material.	Other
Have to ask parents for money	No
Help from backhome/ parents	Other
I am looking for my best job.	Other
I am looking for work	Other
I am on work permit right now so I earned enough for myself	Yes
I am only on a study visa so as of right now my parents are helping me out	Other
i am taking maternity benefit	Other
I did, when i was working. Now i am not working because of an injury.	Other
I don't earn the money.	Other
I earn just enough	Yes

I earn money to pay my college fees and for paying rent. But I face nepotism at higher rate.	Other
I get financing help from parents	No
I have just moved to Vancouver and looking for a job.	Other
I have to face challenges when I have to pay my tuition fees.	No
I saved money in my own country, and my partner is working for both of us.	Other
I think international students that aren't married should be allowed to work up to 40 hours per week.	Other
Iam spending my savings	Other
If I worked I would.	Other
If students work on 20 hours then it is difficult to keep up but during break when they can work full-time makes things little easy.	Other
I'm not working	Other
Income for pay rent. Grocery, phone bill, etc paid by gic	Other
It's little bit difficult. Specially to pay the tuition fees .	Other
Its in between because i cant save money from my paycheques for future	Other
Its not enough since covid has increased the basic expenses - due to studying from home - have to invest more in groceries and electronics.	No
J	Other
Just enough to pay off rents and if tried to earn more then suffered in studies	No
Kind of	Other
Meets needs but always tight saving up for tuition	Other
Moved in winnipeg they have less minimum wage from bc.	Other
My common law partner supports me	Other
my family supports me.	Other
NA	Other
No	No
No, I am living from paycheck to paycheck.	No
No, i only get 20 hours to work on a minimum wage, if i take 3 courses, my fees would be \$6000, then i have to pay my rent, phone bill, health insurance. Also some students send money back to their home because their parents take loans to send then out. Because of this, i have to rely on 0-1 meal per day. I am willing to work 40 hours but	No

it's not allowed. In Langara, the commitment fee is \$1500 non refundable. My fees might get wasted if i do not get the course because it gets waitlisted.	
No. Limited working hours for students to work.	No
No. Sometimes we need to pick which bill to pay and let some bills go overdue. We prioritize paying rent over other things, even food.	No
Not as all things need money	No
NOT REALLY I WANT TO EARN MORE MONEY TO START STUDYING	No
Not really, college supports in terms of groceries.	No
Not reasonably, but hardly.	No
Not so good	No
Not yet	Other
only because i have a partner; 100% of my income pays for school only	Other
Right now I am not making enough money to meet my needs and demands	No
sometime got broke when paying a school fees, because we can work in limits.	No
Sometimes	Other
Sometimes hard to meet both ends	No
Sometimes it was okay and sometimes i had to suffer, due to my expenses	No
Sometimes its hard to manage rent and grossary as we get only 20 hours for work.	No
Sometimes yes and sometimes not	other
Sometimes, I have problem paying my phone bills. Sometimes like not every month.	Other
Somewhat	Other
somewhat yes, but still not enough	Other
Using savings	Other
Wage rate is less in BC. I am working two jobs but still struggling to full fill my needs	No
Yes i earn money to full fill my basic needs	Yes
Yes, but I barely make it	Yes
Yes, except tuition fee	Other
Yes, Now I do, I was not earning during covid	Yes
Yes, now I do. But during my studies and only being able to work 20 hours a week I didn't	Yes
Yes; however, I don't pay rent. I live with my cousin's family, so it helped me save a lot.	Other

Q22 Table

Prefer not to answer	Prefer not to answer
Somewhat related to my studies	Somewhat related
Not at all related to my studies	Not related
Directly related to my field of studies	Directly related
Does not apply - I have never had a job in Canada	Does not apply

Q23 Table

20 hrs per week limitation deems it impossible to earn a living wage even if hourly pay is decent	Limits of work permit hours
All of the above	All of the above
As of now i m in india	Outside of Canada
currently in India taking online classes from outside Canada	Outside of Canada
Didn't really see any significant issues	None
Does not apply	Does not apply
Experience needed for jobs	Canadian work experience
Finding a job related to my previous job in my home country	Finding a job related to my previous job in my home country
I am looking for work	Looking for job
I am not working in Canada upon graduation	Didn't work in Canada
I did not face any challenges	None
I did not get payment after working for one month	I did not get payment after working for one month
I didn't work in Canada	Didn't work in Canada
I do not have a job here	Didn't work in Canada
I DO NOT work in Canada. I was part of a Study Abroad program and I came back to Mexico. But I loved Canada <3	Outside of Canada

I dont get job in prince george 1 and half year I was so disappointed so now I moved to surrey	I dont get job in prince george 1 and half year I was so disappointed so now I moved to surrey
I had no problems	None
I have just moved to Vancouver and looking for a job.	Looking for job
I have not entered Canada yet - I am currently working in the UAE and studying online.	Outside of Canada
I have not worked in Canada. All the information given in this section is related to my current employment in Mexico. This is because when I studied in Canada, the Mexican government paid my stance.	Didn't work in Canada
I have not yet applying because I recently gave birth.	I have not yet applying because I recently gave birth.
I haven't worked in Canada.	Didn't work in Canada
I never worked in Canada	Didn't work in Canada
I'm not employing	Didn't work in Canada
Impact of covid, transportation issue, limited opportunities in my city	
it is an unspoken law, but it is quite evident to me that universities first look at people who are citizen and PR and if have not found anyone,take a look at international applicants. They don't even call us for an interview. Definitely discrimination.	it is an unspoken law, but it is quite evident to me that universities first look at people who are citizen and PR and if have not found anyone,take a look at international applicants. They don't even call us for an interview. Definitely discrimination.
It is just for expenses nothing is expected out of my current job.. College don't provide any internship opportunities.... or give any idea where to apply..	It is just for expenses nothing is expected out of my current job.. College don't provide any internship opportunities.... or give any idea where to apply..
It's hard to get a job if I don't have any Canadian work experience.	Canadian work experience

It's very hard to get first job in Canada because you don't have any background experience to put it on your resume	It's very hard to get first job in Canada because you don't have any background experience to put it on your resume
Lack working experience	Lack working experience
Making time with an intense school program	Time management
N/A	N/A
NA	N/A
nepotism	nepotism
No i didn't find any difficulty	None
None	None
NOT ABLE TO ADJUST TO THE ENVIRONMENT AND CONSIDERING MYSELF AS AN OUTLIER	NOT ABLE TO ADJUST TO THE ENVIRONMENT AND CONSIDERING MYSELF AS AN OUTLIER
Not working in Canada	Didn't work in Canada
Nothing	None
Nothing at all	None
Overqualification to work part-time entry-level jobs	Overqualification to work part-time entry-level jobs
Racism	Racism
so far is good, maybe some co-worker relationship issue, but it is quite normal in all area in work place	None
That's it	That's it
They prefer work experience for at least two years for the minimum wage.	Canadian work experience
They were asking for Canadian experience	Canadian work experience
Treat workers like they are fucking garbage	Treat workers like they are fucking garbage

Q24 Table

Bhe	Bhe
currently in India taking online classes from outside Canada	Outside of Canada
Didn't get a job :)	Did not work in Canada

Does not apply	Does not apply
employer	Other
head coach	Other
Hired by institution because I was student of same institution in my country	Other
I am unemployed from 20 February , 2021 till now and still looking for a job.	
I didn't work in Canada while I was there.	Did not work in Canada
I do myself	I did not receive help with employment challenges
I do not have a job here	Did not work in Canada
I DO NOT work in Canada. I was part of a Study Abroad program and I came back to Mexico. But I loved Canada <3	Outside of Canada
I have never had a job in Canada	Did not work in Canada
I learned by experience	
I was on keep searching and applying online so I got call after continuous effort	
INSTRUCTORS	Instructors
International student coordinator	Other
My boyfriend and myself	Friend / classmate / roommate
my former boss	Other
My friends helped me a lot	
My new home owner helped and refered to get a job as he does for his all tanents. I was and am very thankful for him. No working agency helped for an employment here .	Other
my teacher	Instructors
N/A	Other
NA	Other
Nobody	I did not receive help with employment challenges
none	I did not receive help with employment challenges
Nothing	

oi	
one of the instructors	Instructors
Own research	I did not receive help with employment challenges
Self research like googling for jobs and familiarizing with the BC system.	I did not receive help with employment challenges
Teachers	Instructors

Appendix 2.3

Housing Table

(I'M NOT IN CANADA ANYMORE) My housing situation was homestay	Outside Canada
Apartment	Did Not Answer Properly
Currently outside Canada. But have always rented after uni	Outside Canada
Easy to find housing	Did Not Answer Properly
I do not live in Canada	Outside Canada
I was a renter off campus during September 2019 to June 2020 period .However due to covid- 19 impact that impacted my level of income and my ability to work etc, I had to return home(Jamaica)	Outside Canada
I will be renting off-campus	Did Not Answer Properly
I'm back to my home country	Outside Canada
I'm still in my home country (Vietnam)	Outside Canada
In home country	Outside Canada
Living in my country	Outside Canada
living in my home country	Outside Canada
Not in Canada	Outside Canada
Nothing	Did Not Answer Properly
Rent	Did Not Answer Properly
Rented apartment	Did Not Answer Properly
Renter in another country	Outside Canada
Still in my home country	Outside Canada

Living Table

2 adult	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
2 adults	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
2 adut with one child but not couple	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
2 Siblings	Two or more families
3 other adults	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)

3 single men	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
a couple + adult roommate	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
A couple and a friend	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
A couple with child (my cousin and her husband) and 1 other cousin	Two or more related persons (eg. siblings, cousins, etc.)
All adult	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
Does not apply to me currently but I have had various arrangements	N/A
Everyone is adult	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
Friends	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
Hun	A couple with no children
Husband	A couple with no children
Husband	A couple with no children
husband, but he hasn't found a job yet.	A couple with no children
I live alone	One adult living alone
I live with my family only	Two or more related persons (eg. siblings, cousins, etc.)
I live with my husband	A couple with no children
I live with my whole family, we all moved here together	Two or more related persons (eg. siblings, cousins, etc.)
Ki	N/A
living with Mom Dad	Two or more related persons (eg. siblings, cousins, etc.)
Me and my husband	A couple with no children
me and my three siblings	Two or more related persons (eg. siblings, cousins, etc.)
Mother	Two or more related persons (eg. siblings, cousins, etc.)
My friend who is also an international student.	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
My husband	A couple with no children
My partner and one roommate	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
my two parents and sister	Two or more related persons (eg. siblings, cousins, etc.)
My wife and son	A couple with child/children

NA	N/A
no	One adult living alone
No one	One adult living alone
none	One adult living alone
One adult and his wife	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
One couple, owner, I and my roommate	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
siblings	Two or more related persons (eg. siblings, cousins, etc.)
Students only	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
three adults	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
Two adult	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
Two or more related people	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
We are living in three room basement so we all living separately.	Two or more unrelated persons (eg. roommates)
Yes	N/A

City Table

Abbotsford	Abbotsford	Mainland/ Southwest
Abbotsford	Abbotsford	Mainland/ Southwest
Abbotsford	Abbotsford	Mainland/ Southwest
Blue River	Blue River	Thompson/ Okanagan
Blue river	Blue River	Thompson/ Okanagan
brampton	Outside BC	Outside BC
Brampton	Outside BC	Outside BC
Brampton ON	Outside BC	Outside BC
Brampton, I moved after graduating from Langara College, Vancouver.	Outside BC	Outside BC
Brazil	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
Burnaby	Burnaby	Mainland/ Southwest
Burnaby	Burnaby	Mainland/ Southwest
Cache Creek	Cache Creek	Thompson/ Okanagan
Calgary	Outside BC	Outside BC

Calgary	Outside BC	Outside BC
Coquitlam	Coquitlam	Mainland/ Southwest
Coquitlam	Coquitlam	Mainland/ Southwest
Currently in india	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
currently in India taking online classes from outside Canada	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
Currently in Surrey	Surrey	Mainland/ Southwest
Currently living in mission BC	Mission	Mainland/ Southwest
currently, in Edmonton.	Outside BC	Outside BC
Dartmouth	Outside BC	Outside BC
Davie St.	Did Not Answer Properly	Did Not Answer Properly
Delta	Detla	Mainland/ Southwest
Downtown	Vancouver	Mainland/ Southwest
Downtown Vancouver	Vancouver	Mainland/ Southwest
East vancouver	Vancouver	Mainland/ Southwest
Edmonton	Outside BC	Outside BC
Fazilka, Punjab, India	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
Firstly I was at Prince George then Sureey and now in Abbotsford.	Abbotsford	Mainland/ Southwest
Fort Nelson	Fort Nelson	Northeast
Fort st james	Fort St. James	Cariboo
Fort St. John	Fort St. John	Northeast
Greater Vancouver	Did Not Answer Properly	Did Not Answer Properly
Hope	Hope	Mainland/ Southwest
I am in Iran currenly	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
I am not in canada.	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
I am not living in Canada yet.	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
I don't live there. I was living in Prince George.	Did Not Answer Properly	Did Not Answer Properly
I had lived in Prince George from September 2019 to June 2020.	Did Not Answer Properly	Did Not Answer Properly
I live in Mexico	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
I lived in Prince George.	Prince George	Cariboo

I moved from Prince George to Abbotsford because of online study due to corona virus.	Abbotsford	Mainland/ Southwest
I moved to other an province	Outside BC	Outside BC
I used to live in Prince George	Did Not Answer Properly	Did Not Answer Properly
I used to live in Prince George.	Did Not Answer Properly	Did Not Answer Properly
I was in prince george before.now i am living in alberta	Outside BC	Outside BC
im in mexico	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
I'm in my home country	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
India, Punjab, Ludhiana	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
Japan	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
kelowna	Kelwona	Thompson/ Okanagan
Kelowna	Kelwona	Thompson/ Okanagan
Kelwona	Kelwona	Thompson/ Okanagan
Kelwona, BC	Kelwona	Thompson/ Okanagan
Kitimat	Kitimat	North Coast
Kitsilano	Vancouver	Mainland/ Southwest
ladysmith	Ladysmith	Vancouver Island/ Coast
Ladysmith	Ladysmith	Vancouver Island/ Coast
Langford	Langford	Vancouver Island/ Coast
Langley	Langley	Mainland/ Southwest
Monclova, Coahuila Mexico	Outside Canada	Mainland/ Southwest
Moncton new brunswick	Outside BC	Outside BC
Montreal	Outside BC	Outside BC
Montreal	Outside BC	Outside BC
Move to Winnipeg	Outside BC	Outside BC
Moved in Kelowna	Outside BC	Outside BC
N/A	N/A	N/A
NA	N/A	N/A
Nanaimo	Nanaimo	Vancouver Island/ Coast
Nanaimo	Nanaimo	Vancouver Island/ Coast
Nanaimo (temporary)	Nanaimo	Vancouver Island/ Coast

NEW WESTMINSTER	New Westminster	Mainland/ Southwest
New Westminster	New Westminster	Mainland/ Southwest
No longer in Canada	New Westminster	Mainland/ Southwest
None	N/A	N/A
North Burnaby	Burnaby	Mainland/ Southwest
North Vancouver	North Vancouver	Mainland/ Southwest
North york	Outside BC	Outside BC
Pachuca Hidalgo	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
Pachuca, Hidalgo, México. This survey assumed every international student stayed in Canada, and while I would have loved to, I didn't.	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
Penticton bc	Penticton	Thompson/ Okanagan
PG	Prince George	Cariboo
Poco	Port coquitlam	Mainland/ Southwest
Port coquitlam	Port coquitlam	Mainland/ Southwest
Prefer not to answer	Prefer not to answer	Prefer not to answer
Price George	Prince George	Cariboo
Prince Albert Saskatchwen	Outside BC	Outside BC
Prince Georg	Prince George	Cariboo
Prince george	Prince George	Cariboo
Prince George	Prince George	Cariboo
Prince George	Prince George	Cariboo
Prince George, BC	Prince George	Cariboo
prince George.	Prince George	Cariboo
Prince geroge	Prince George	Cariboo
Prince goerge	Prince George	Cariboo
Prince Rupert	Prince Rupert	North Coast
Querétaro	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
Quesnel	Quesnel	Cariboo
Quesnel	Quesnel	Cariboo
Richmond	Richmond	Mainland/ Southwest

Richmond	Richmond	Mainland/ Southwest
Richmond city	Richmond	Mainland/ Southwest
Salmon Arm	Salmon Arm	Thompson/ Okanagan
Salmon Arm	Salmon Arm	Thompson/ Okanagan
São Paulo, Brazil	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
Saskatoon	Outside BC	Outside BC
Seoul	Outside Canada	Outside Canada
Squamish	Squamish	Mainland/ Southwest
Squamish, BC	Squamish	Mainland/ Southwest
Sunset	Vancouver	Mainland/ Southwest
Sure ry	Surrey	Mainland/ Southwest
Surrey	Surrey	Mainland/ Southwest
Surrey	Surrey	Mainland/ Southwest
Surrey - BC	Surrey	Mainland/ Southwest
surrey, prince george	Did Not Answer Properly	Did Not Answer Properly
Surrey.	Surrey	Mainland/ Southwest
surreyV3W	Surrey	Mainland/ Southwest
Surry	Surrey	Mainland/ Southwest
The Pas(Manitoba)	Outside BC	Outside BC
Toronto	Outside BC	Outside BC
Toronto	Outside BC	Outside BC
Toronto/ON	Outside BC	Outside BC
Two adults Myself A 15 year old	Did Not Answer Properly	Did Not Answer Properly
Vancouver	Vancouver	Mainland/ Southwest
Vancouver	Vancouver	Mainland/ Southwest
Vancouver (Kitsilano)	Vancouver	Mainland/ Southwest
Vancouver (somewhere close to Langara)	Vancouver	Mainland/ Southwest
Vancouver dt	Vancouver	Mainland/ Southwest
Vancouver island	Nanaimo	Vancouver Island/ Coast
Vancouver, BC	Vancouver	Mainland/ Southwest
Vancouver, BC (used to)	Did Not Answer Properly	Did Not Answer Properly

Vancouver. Now at Toronto	Outside BC	Outside BC
Vanderhoof	Vanderhoof	Cariboo
Vanderhoof bc	Vanderhoof	Cariboo
Vernon	Vernon	Thompson/ Okanagan
Victoria	Victoria	Vancouver Island/ Coast
Victoria	Victoria	Vancouver Island/ Coast
West Side Vancouver	Vancouver	Mainland/ Southwest
West Vancouver	West Vancouver	Mainland/ Southwest
White Rock	White Rock	Mainland/ Southwest
Williams Lake	Williams Lake	Cariboo
Windsor	Outside BC	Outside BC
Winnipeg	Outside BC	Outside BC
Winnipeg, manitoba	Outside BC	Outside BC
WINNIPEG. I CHANGED THE PROVINCE	Outside BC	Outside BC
Yellowknife	Outside BC	Outside BC
Yes	Did Not Answer Properly	Did Not Answer Properly
YSurre	Did Not Answer Properly	Did Not Answer Properly

Postal Table

2	Did not Answer Properly
175	Did not Answer Properly
238	Did not Answer Properly
250	Did not Answer Properly
327	Did not Answer Properly
778	Did not Answer Properly

30000	Did not Answer Properly
V2m4p5	V2M
V3W	V3W
0A3	Did not Answer Properly
0B4	Did not Answer Properly
0G4	Did not Answer Properly
1 T9	Did not Answer Properly
1A9	Did not Answer Properly
1G5	Did not Answer Properly
1L7	Did not Answer Properly
1t4	Did not Answer Properly
1v1	Did not Answer Properly
2K9	Did not Answer Properly
2n4	Did not Answer Properly
3k3	Did not Answer Properly
3S5	Did not Answer Properly
4p7	Did not Answer Properly
5H1	Did not Answer Properly
7N5	Did not Answer Properly

Abc	Did not Answer Properly
ANY	Did not Answer Properly
B2N	B2N
B2X	B2X
C1A	C1A
Currently in india	Outside Canada
currently in India taking online classes from outside Canada	Outside Canada
Does not apply	N/A
E1B	E1B
H2X	H2X
H3Z	H3Z
I am no living in Canada anymore, but I would like to go back.	Outside Canada
I am not currently living in Canada	Outside Canada
I am not in Canada.	Outside Canada
I don't know the postal codes yet	N/A
I dont live	Did not Answer Properly
I dont live in Canada	Outside Canada
L2A	L2A
L6P	L6P
L6R	L6R
L6V	L6V
L7A	L7A
ls6	Did not Answer Properly
M2j	M2J
M3H	M3H
M4Y	M4Y
M5V	M5V
M6E	M6E
M9R	M9R

N/A	N/A
N9K	N9K
NA	N/A
no longer in canada	Outside Canada
Not applies	N/A
Not living in Canada yet.	Outside Canada
p	Did not Answer Properly
Prefer not to answer	Prefer Not To Answer
R2P	R2P
R2p0c7	R2P
R2V	R2V
R2X	R2X
R3G	R3G
R3Y	R3Y
R9A	R9A
S6V	S6V
S7H	S7H
T2S	T2S
T6t0h1	T6T
T6W	T6W
V 2M	V2M
V/T	Did not Answer Properly
V0C	V0C
V0E	V0E
V0E	V0E
V0J	V0J
V0k	V0K
V0X	V0X
V1E	V1E
V1j	V1J

V1N	V1N
V1T	V1T
V1V	V1V
V1X	V1X
V1X7Z9	V1X
V1y	V1Y
v1y9l2	V1Y
V1z	V1Z
V2	Did not Answer Properly
V2 m	V2M
V2A	V2A
V2G	V2G
V2J	V2J
V2J	V2J
V2K	V2K
V2L	V2L
V2L	V2L
v2l119	V2L
V2l5A3	V2L
V2m	V2M
V2M	V2M
V2M 1V2	V2M
V2M 2Y4	V2M
V2M 3J2	V2M
V2M 3R8	V2M
V2m 3r9	V2M
V2m 4a1	V2M
V2m1	V2M
V2M1T4	V2M
V2m3r9	V2M
V2M3R9	V2M

V2M3s5	V2M
V2M4A1	V2M
V2m4p5	V2M
V2N	V2N
V2n	V2N
V2N 5T8	V2N
V2N1	V2N
V2n1l8	V2N
V2N1L9	V2N
V2N2L1	V2N
V2S	V2S
V2T	V2T
V2T	V2T
V2t1	V2T
V2V	V2V
V2Y	V2Y
V2Z	V2Z
V3 T	V3T
V3 V	V3V
V3B	V3B
V3B 1S5	V3B
V3c	V3C
V3E	V3E
V3J	V3J
V3K	V3K
V3L	V3L
V3M	V3M
V3M3V	V3M
V3N	V3N
V3R	V3R
V3S	V3S
V3S	V3S

V3T	V3T
V3t	V3T
V3V	V3V
V3V	V3V
V3V2R6	V3V
V3W	V3W
V3W	V3W
V3X	V3X
V3X	V3X
v4a	V4A
V4B	V4B
V4C	V4C
V4C6C3	V4C
V4E	V4E
V4N	V4N
V4V	V4V
V4X	V4X
V5 B	V5B
V53	Did not Answer Properly
V5A	V5A
V5B	V5B
V5C	V5C
V5E	V5E
V5G	V5G
V5H	V5H
V5J	V5J
V5K	V5K
v5l	V5L
V5M	V5M
V5N	V5N
V5N	V5N

V5P	V5P
V5P	V5P
V5R	V5R
V5R	V5R
V5s	V5S
V5V	V5V
V5W	V5W
V5W3N2	V5W
V5X	V5X
V5Y	V5Y
V5Z	V5Z
V6B	V6B
V6E	V6E
V6E	V6E
V6G	V6G
V6G	V6G
V6H	V6H
V6J	V6J
v6k	V6K
V6L	V6L
V6M	V6M
V6M 2K3	V6M
V6N	V6N
V6P	V6P
V6S	V6S
V6T	V6T
V6X	V6X
V6X	V6X
V6X 3N3	V6X
V6Y	V6Y
V6Z	V6Z
V6Z	V6Z

v7A	V7A
V7C	V7C
V7E	V7E
V7J	V7J
v7l	V7L
V7M	V7M
V7V	V7V
V8B	V8B
V8C	V8C
V8j	V8J
V8X	V8X
V8Z	V8Z
V9B 0E7	V9B
V9cC	V9C
V9E	V9E
V9G	V9G
V9R	V9R
V9s	V9S
V9V	V9V
Va3	V3A
VX5	V5X
X1A	X1A
X1a	X1A

Appendix 2.4

Q38 Table

Algeria	Africa
Argentina	Caribbean & Latin America
Australia	Other
Bangladesh	South Asia
Brazil	Brazil
Canada	Canada
Chile	Caribbean & Latin America
China	China
Colombia	Caribbean & Latin America
Costa Rica	Caribbean & Latin America
Czech Republic	Europe Inc. Russia
Ecuador	Caribbean & Latin America
Egypt	Middle East & Central Asia
El Salvador	Caribbean & Latin America
Fiji	Other
Ghana	Africa
Iceland	Europe Inc. Russia
India	South Asia
Indonesia	South East Asia
Iran	Middle East & Central Asia
Ireland {Republic}	Europe Inc. Russia
Israel	Middle East & Central Asia
Italy	Europe Inc. Russia
Jamaica	Caribbean & Latin America
Japan	Japan & South Korea
Kenya	Africa
Korea South	Japan & South Korea
Lithuania	Europe Inc. Russia
Mexico	Caribbean & Latin America

Mongolia	Middle East & Central Asia
Nigeria	Africa
Peru	Caribbean & Latin America
Philippines	South East Asia
Romania	Europe Inc. Russia
Rwanda	Africa
Serbia	Europe Inc. Russia
Singapore	South East Asia
South Africa	Africa
Spain	Europe Inc. Russia
St Lucia	Caribbean & Latin America
Switzerland	Europe Inc. Russia
Taiwan	South East Asia
Thailand	South East Asia
Turkey	Middle East & Central Asia
Uganda	Africa
Ukraine	Europe Inc. Russia
United Kingdom	Europe Inc. Russia
United States	US
Vietnam	Viet Nam
Yemen	Middle East & Central Asia
Zimbabwe	Africa

Q39 Table

No status	No status
No statusPrefer not to answer	No status
No statusVisitor (tourist)	No status
NOT IN CANADA ANYMORE	No status
Not in Canada currently	No status
Not sure	Prefer not to answer
Not sureI've got a permission to study in Canada for 4 months in 2019.	Prefer not to answer

Open Work Permit holder	Open Work Permit
Open Work Permit holderAsylum seeker / refugee claimant	Refugee
Open Work Permit holderPost Graduate Work Permit holder	Post Grad Work Permit
Open Work Permit holderPrefer not to answer	Open Work Permit
Permanent Resident	Permanent Resident
Permanent ResidentApplied for citizenship.	Permanent Resident
Post Graduate Work Permit holder	Post Grad Work Permit
Pre approved Study Permit	Study Permit
Prefer not to answer	Prefer not to answer
Study permit	Study Permit
Study Permit holder (including Co-op or work placement)	Study Permit
Study Permit holder (including Co-op or work placement)Asylum seeker / refugee claimant	Refugee
Study Permit holder (including Co-op or work placement)No	Study Permit
Study Permit holder (including Co-op or work placement)Not sure	Study Permit
Study Permit holder (including Co-op or work placement)Open Work Permit holder	Open Work Permit
Study Permit holder (including Co-op or work placement)Open Work Permit holderAsylum seeker / refugee claimant	Refugee
Study Permit holder (including Co-op or work placement)Permanent Resident	Permanent Resident
Study Permit holder (including Co-op or work placement)Post Graduate Work Permit holder	Post Grad Work Permit
Study Permit holder (including Co-op or work placement)Post Graduate Work Permit holderAsylum seeker / refugee claimant	Refugee
Study Permit holder (including Co-op or work placement)Prefer not to answer	Study Permit
Study Permit holder (including Co-op or work placement)Recently applied for PGWP but haven't received the answer yet	Study Permit
Study Permit holder (including Co-op or work placement)Visitor (tourist)	Study Permit
Study permit, not allowed to work	Study Permit
Visitor (tourist)	Visitor

Work permit me	Other Work Permit
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Q40 Table

Became PR before finishing the course.	Become PR
Become a Canadian citizen	Become citizen
Become a Canadian citizenPrefer not to answer	Become citizen
Become a Canadian citizenRemain in Canada temporarily	In Canada temporarily -> Citizen
Become a Canadian citizenReturn to my home country	Citizen -> Return home country
Become a Canadian citizenReturn to my home countryRemain in Canada temporarily	In Canada temporarily -> Citizen -> Return home country
Become a Canadian citizenSponsor my family member(s) to come to Canada	
Become a Canadian permanent resident	Become PR
Become a Canadian permanent residentBecome a Canadian citizen	PR -> Citizen
Become a Canadian permanent residentBecome a Canadian citizenReturn to my home country	PR -> Citizen -> Return home country
Become a Canadian permanent residentBecome a Canadian citizenReturn to my home countryRemain in Canada temporarily	In Canada temporarily -> PR -> Citizen -> Sponsor family to come -> Return to home country
Become a Canadian permanent residentBecome a Canadian citizenSponsor my family member(s) to come to Canada	PR -> Citizen -> Sponsor family to come
Become a Canadian permanent residentBecome a Canadian citizenSponsor my family member(s) to come to CanadaGood	PR -> Citizen -> Sponsor family to come
Become a Canadian permanent residentBecome a Canadian citizenSponsor my family member(s) to come to CanadaI have my mom and one sibling in India, They live alone and want support.	PR -> Citizen -> Sponsor family to come
Become a Canadian permanent residentBecome a Canadian citizenSponsor my family member(s) to come to CanadaRemain in Canada temporarily	In Canada temporarily -> PR -> Citizen -> Sponsor family to come -> Return to home country

Become a Canadian permanent resident Sponsor my family member(s) to come to Canada Return to my home country	In Canada temporarily -> PR -> Citizen -> Sponsor family to come -> Return to home country
Become a Canadian permanent resident Sponsor my family member(s) to come to Canada Return to my home country Remain in Canada temporarily	In Canada temporarily -> PR -> Citizen -> Sponsor family to come -> Return to home country
Become a Canadian permanent resident Was declined for temp. Work permit because my studies were trades	PR -> Citizen
Become a Canadian permanent resident NOT thinking about Canadian Citizenship. Respect for both countries home country and Canada.	Become PR
Become a Canadian permanent resident Prefer not to answer	Become PR
Become a Canadian permanent resident Remain in Canada temporarily	In Canada temporarily -> PR
Become a Canadian permanent resident Return to my home country	PR -> Return home country
Become a Canadian permanent resident Return to my home country Remain in Canada temporarily	In Canada temporarily -> PR -> Return home country
Become a Canadian permanent resident Sponsor my family member(s) to come to Canada	PR -> Citizen -> Sponsor family to come
Become a Canadian permanent resident Sponsor my family member(s) to come to Canada Remain in Canada temporarily	In Canada temporarily -> PR -> Sponsor family to come
Become a Canadian permanent resident Sponsor my family member(s) to come to Canada Return to my home country	PR -> Sponsor family to come -> Return home country
Become a Canadian permanent resident Sponsor my family member(s) to come to Canada Return to my home country Remain in Canada temporarily	In Canada temporarily -> PR -> Sponsor family to come -> Return home country
did want to become a permanent resident but circumstances led to me not completing my course and losing my employment and being left without any form of income or help so had to return home	Become PR

I am married . I apply my husband application after completing of one semester. BUT did not get any result. I am feeling alone here I miss him very much. NO Genuine immigration help are provided anywhere.	Become PR
I am not sure yet, since I still have 3 years to go. I don't even know if I will be able to finish my studies due to covid, the income of my parents were decreased and I have help from them.	Not sure
I am torn currently on what to decide	Not sure
I don't know. I never thought about it .	Not sure
I have PR	Become PR
I'm not sure yet if I'll stay here in Canada or go back to my home country	Not sure
NA	Not sure
Not sure	Not sure
Other	Not sure
Plan to come back to study after Covid pass	In Canada temporarily
Prefer not to answer	Prefer not to answer
Remain in Canada temporarily	In Canada temporarily
Remain in Canada temporarilyStill working towards Permanent residency	In Canada temporarily -> PR
Return to my home country	Return home country
Return to my home countryRemain in Canada temporarily	In Canada temporarily -> Return home country
Return to my home countryRemain in Canada temporarilyI'll go back to Japan soon, but I have a possibility to come back to Canada because I'm going to apply for PGWP.	In Canada temporarily -> Return home country
Sponsor my family member(s) to come to Canada	Sponsor family to come
Sponsor my family member(s) to come to CanadaRemain in Canada temporarily	In Canada temporarily -> Sponsor family to come
wanted to get my PR but due to no help financially while waiting for restoration of status had to leave	Become PR

Q46 Table

Cousin brothers and sister	Family in Canada
Ex-wife living in another city in BC.	Family in BC
husband	Family in my city
I have family friends.	No family in Canada
Me and my husband	Family in my city
My aunt lives in another BC city.	Family in BC
my husband and I are alone, no family in Canada	Family in my city
My husband just moved here a month ago.	Family in my city
my partner's family lives here but not my own family.	Family in my city
My spouse	Family in my city
No	No family in Canada
No, I do not have any family living in Canada.	No family in Canada
No, I do not have any family living in Canada.I'll have few distant relatives living in Surrey BC	Family in BC
No, I do not have any family living in Canada.I'm living with my husband	Family in my city
No, I do not have any family living in Canada.No I just have friends here	No family in Canada
No, I do not have any family living in Canada.Yes, I have family members living in another part of my current province (eg. a different city in British Columbia).Yes, I have family members living in another province.	Family in BC
No, I do not have any family living in Canada.Yes, I have family members living in another province.	Family in Canada
No, I do not have any family living in Canada.Yes, I have family members living in my current city.Yes, I have family members living in another part of my current province (eg. a different city in British Columbia).Yes, I have family members living in another province.	Family in Canada
One in Calgary I, one in Vancouver(both cousins)	Family in BC
only relatives living in my current city	Family in my city
Prefer not to answer.	Prefer not to answer.
Recently my sister-in-law came here.	Family in Canada

Yes, I have family members living in another part of my current province (eg. a different city in British Columbia).	Family in BC
Yes, I have family members living in another part of my current province (eg. a different city in British Columbia).Yes, I have family members living in another province.	Family in BC
Yes, I have family members living in another province.	Family in Canada
Yes, I have family members living in another province.Cousins living in other provinces	Family in Canada
Yes, I have family members living in my current city.	Family in my city
Yes, I have family members living in my current city.Friend in other province	Family in my city
Yes, I have family members living in my current city.Just a distant family relatives.	Family in my city
Yes, I have family members living in my current city.only distant cousins	Family in my city
Yes, I have family members living in my current city.Yes, I have family members living in another part of my current province (eg. a different city in British Columbia).	Family in my city
Yes, I have family members living in my current city.Yes, I have family members living in another part of my current province (eg. a different city in British Columbia).My sister is living in nova scotia	Family in my city
Yes, I have family members living in my current city.Yes, I have family members living in another part of my current province (eg. a different city in British Columbia).Yes, I have family members living in another province.	Family in my city
Yes, I have family members living in my current city.Yes, I have family members living in another province.	Family in my city
	blank

Appendix 2.5

Age Table

Age	Age Group
0	Under 18
18	18-20
21	21-24
25	25-34
35	Over 35

Country Table

Afghanistan	Middle East & Central Asia
Albania	Europe Inc. Russia
Algeria	Africa
Argentina	Caribbean & Latin America
Australia	Other
Azerbaijan	Middle East & Central Asia
Bahamas	Caribbean & Latin America
Bahrain	Middle East & Central Asia
Bangladesh	South Asia
Belarus	Europe Inc. Russia
Belgium	Europe Inc. Russia
Bhutan	South Asia
Bolivia	Caribbean & Latin America
Botswana	Africa
Brazil	Brazil
Brunei Darussalam	South East Asia
Bulgaria	Europe Inc. Russia
Burkina Faso	Africa
Burundi	Africa
Cambodia	South East Asia
Cameroon	Africa

Canada	Other
Chile	Caribbean & Latin America
China	China
Colombia	Caribbean & Latin America
Comoros	Africa
Costa Rica	Caribbean & Latin America
Croatia (Hrvatska)	Europe Inc. Russia
Cuba	Caribbean & Latin America
Cyprus	Europe Inc. Russia
Czech Republic	Europe Inc. Russia
Democratic Rep Congo	Africa
Dominican Republic	Caribbean & Latin America
Ecuador	Caribbean & Latin America
Egypt	Middle East & Central Asia
El Salvador	Caribbean & Latin America
Ethiopia	Africa
Fiji	Other
Finland	Europe Inc. Russia
France	Europe Inc. Russia
Gambia	Africa
Germany	Europe Inc. Russia
Ghana	Africa
Greece	Europe Inc. Russia
Guatemala	Caribbean & Latin America
Honduras	Caribbean & Latin America
Hong Kong	South East Asia
Hungary	Europe Inc. Russia
Iceland	Europe Inc. Russia
India	South Asia
Indonesia	South East Asia
Iran	Middle East & Central Asia
Iraq	Middle East & Central Asia
Ireland {Republic}	Europe Inc. Russia
Israel	Middle East & Central Asia

Italy	Europe Inc. Russia
Ivory Coast	Africa
Jamaica	Caribbean & Latin America
Japan	Japan & South Korea
Jordan	Middle East & Central Asia
Kazakhstan	Middle East & Central Asia
Kenya	Africa
Korea South	Japan & South Korea
Kuwait	Middle East & Central Asia
Kyrgyzstan	Middle East & Central Asia
Lebanon	Middle East & Central Asia
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Africa
Macau	South East Asia
Macedonia (Yugoslav Rep.)	Europe Inc. Russia
Malaysia	South East Asia
Mauritius	Africa
Mexico	Caribbean & Latin America
Mongolia	Middle East & Central Asia
Morocco	Africa
Myanmar	South East Asia
Nepal	South Asia
Netherlands	Europe Inc. Russia
New Zealand	Other
Nicaragua	Caribbean & Latin America
Nigeria	Africa
Norway	Europe Inc. Russia
Oman	Middle East & Central Asia
Pakistan	South Asia
Panama	Caribbean & Latin America
Peru	Caribbean & Latin America
Philippines	South East Asia
Poland	Europe Inc. Russia
Portugal	Europe Inc. Russia
Qatar	Middle East & Central Asia

Romania	Europe Inc. Russia
Russian Federation	Europe Inc. Russia
Rwanda	Africa
Saint Lucia	Caribbean & Latin America
Saudi Arabia	Middle East & Central Asia
Serbia	Europe Inc. Russia
Singapore	South East Asia
Slovakia (Slovak Republic)	Europe Inc. Russia
South Africa	Africa
Spain	Europe Inc. Russia
Sri Lanka	South Asia
St. Kitts and Nevis	Caribbean & Latin America
Sweden	Europe Inc. Russia
Switzerland	Europe Inc. Russia
Taiwan	South East Asia
Tajikistan	Middle East & Central Asia
Thailand	South East Asia
Trinidad and Tobago	Caribbean & Latin America
Tunisia	Africa
Turkey	Middle East & Central Asia
Uganda	Africa
Ukraine	Europe Inc. Russia
United Arab Emirates	Middle East & Central Asia
United Kingdom	Europe Inc. Russia
United Republic of Tanzania	Africa
United States	Other
UNKNOWN	Other
Uruguay	Caribbean & Latin America
Uzbekistan	Middle East & Central Asia
Venezuela	Caribbean & Latin America
Vietnam	Viet Nam
West Germany	Europe Inc. Russia
Yemen	Middle East & Central Asia
Zambia	Africa

Zimbabwe	Africa
Guyana	Caribbean & Latin America
Andorra	Europe Inc. Russia
Lithuania	Europe Inc. Russia
St Lucia	Caribbean & Latin America

Time Table

10 months	Less than 1 year
108 months (9 years)	6 years and more
11 months	Less than 1 year
115 months	6 years and more
12 months (one year)	1 up to 2 years
120 months (10 years)	6 years and more
13 months	1 up to 2 years
14 months	1 up to 2 years
15 months	1 up to 2 years
16 months	1 up to 2 years
17 months	1 up to 2 years
18 months	1 up to 2 years
19 months	1 up to 2 years
2 months	Less than 1 year
20 months	1 up to 2 years
21 months	1 up to 2 years
22 months	1 up to 2 years
23 months	1 up to 2 years
24 months (2 years)	2 up to 3 years
25 months	2 up to 3 years
26 months	2 up to 3 years
27 months	2 up to 3 years
28 months	2 up to 3 years
29 months	2 up to 3 years
3 months	Less than 1 year

30 months	2 up to 3 years
31 months	2 up to 3 years
32 months	2 up to 3 years
33 months	2 up to 3 years
34 months	2 up to 3 years
35 months	2 up to 3 years
36 months (3 years)	3 up to 4 years
37 months	3 up to 4 years
38 months	3 up to 4 years
39 months	3 up to 4 years
4 months	Less than 1 year
40 months	3 up to 4 years
41 months	3 up to 4 years
42 months	3 up to 4 years
43 months	3 up to 4 years
44 months	3 up to 4 years
45 months	3 up to 4 years
46 months	3 up to 4 years
47 months	3 up to 4 years
48 months (4 years)	4 up to 5 years
49 months	4 up to 5 years
5 months	Less than 1 year
50 months	4 up to 5 years
51 months	4 up to 5 years
52 months	4 up to 5 years
53 months	4 up to 5 years
54 months	4 up to 5 years
55 months	4 up to 5 years
56 months	4 up to 5 years
57 months	4 up to 5 years
58 months	4 up to 5 years
59 months	4 up to 5 years
6 months	Less than 1 year
60 months (5 years)	5 up to 6 years

61 months	5 up to 6 years
62 months	5 up to 6 years
63 months	5 up to 6 years
64 months	5 up to 6 years
66 months	5 up to 6 years
67 months	5 up to 6 years
7 months	Less than 1 year
71 months	5 up to 6 years
72 months (6 years)	6 years and more
73 months	6 years and more
75 months	6 years and more
79 months	6 years and more
8 months	Less than 1 year
80 months	6 years and more
84 months (7 years)	6 years and more
9 months	Less than 1 year
91 months	6 years and more
Not sure	
One month or less	Less than 1 year
Prefer not to answer	Prefer not to answer
	Did Not Answer

Language Table

Arabic	Arabic
Arabic French and Berber	Arabic
Assamese	Indian
Bengali	Indian
Brazilian Portuguese	Portuguese
Cantonese	Chinese
Cebuano	Filipino
Chinese	Chinese
chinese	Chinese

czech	Czech
Eng	English
English	English
English and unofficial language PATOIS	Engilish
Español / Spanish	Spanish
farsi	Farsi (Persian)
Farsi (Persian)	Farsi (Persian)
Filipino	Filipino
Filipino(tagalog)	Filipino
French	French
German	German
Gujarati	Indian
Gujarati	Indian
Hebrew	Hebrew
Hindi	Hindi
hindi(national), Punjabi(Mother Tongue)	Punjabi
Hindi, punjabi	Punjabi
Icelandic	German
Ilocano	Filipino
Indonesia	Indonesian
Indonesian	Indonesian
Indonesian Language	Indonesian
Iran	Farsi (Persian)
Italian	Italian
Japanese	Japanese
Japanese and Chinese	Japanese
Kannada	Indian
Kikuyu	Kikuyu
Kinyarwanda	Kinyarwanda
Korean	Korean
Lithuanian	Lithuanian
Malayalam	Indian
Malayalam	Indian
Mandarin	Chinese

Mandrin	Chinese
Marathi	Indian
No	Indian
Pashto	Pashto
persian	Farsi (Persian)
Persian	Farsi (Persian)
Persian (and Azeri)	Farsi (Persian)
Portuguese	Portuguese
Pubjabi	Punjabi
Punjabi	Punjabi
Punjabi	Punjabi
Punjabi , English is also my preferred language	Punjabi
Punjabi, hindi	Punjabi
Punjabi, hindi, English	Punjabi
Punjabi/Hindi	Punjabi
Punjabu	Punjabi
Punjay	Punjabi
Punjbai	Punjabi
Românian	Românian
serbian	serbian
Shona	Shona
Sotho	Sotho
Spanish	Spanish
Swiss German	German
Tagalog	Filipino
Tagalog, Filipino, Philippines	Filipino
Tagalog/Filipino	Filipino
Tamil	Indian
Telugu	Indian
Thai	Thai
Turkish	Turkish
Twi	Twi
ukrainian	Ukrainian
Urdu	Indian

Vietnam	Vietnamese
Vietnamese	Vietnamese
Visaya	Cebuano
Yoruba	Yoruba

Q53 Table

I am currently renewing it	Other
I am not sure on how many times my visa has been renewed since my parents deal with that	Other
I got approved all the time	Other
I haven't renewed it but I got different visas: study permit, pgwp, permanent residence (3 applications in total)	Other
I just applied work permit after study done	Other
I m in india	Other
I'M NOT IN CANADA ANYMORE	Other
My study program lasted just 4	Other
NA	Other
No	I have not renewed it
not sure	Other
the VISA i GOT was for 10 years validation	I have not renewed it

Q57 Table

Catholic	Christianity
Agnostic	Agnostic
Agnostic atheist	Agnostic atheist
Bhuddhist	Buddhism
Born Again Christian	Christianity
buddhism	Buddhism
Catholic	Christianity

Catholic	Christianity
Christianity	Christianity
ChristianityCatholic	Christianity
ChristianityJudaism	Christianity
Church of Christ	Christianity
Church of Christ (Iglesia Ni Cristo)	Christianity
Hinduism	Hinduism
HinduismPrefer not to answer	Hinduism
Islam	Islam
IslamSikhismChristianityHinduism	Sikhism
Jatt sikh	Jatt sikh
Jatt/ Sikh	Jatt sikh
Judaism	Judaism
No religious affiliation	No religious affiliation
No religious affiliationChristianity	Christianity
No religious affiliationHinduism	Hinduism
No religious affiliationJudaism	Judaism
No religious affiliationPrefer not to answer	Prefer not to answer
No religious affiliationSikhism	Sikhism
No religious affiliationSikhismHinduism	Sikhism
No religious affiliationspirituality	spirituality
Prefer not to answer	Prefer not to answer
Roman Catholic	Christianity
Sikhism	Sikhism
SikhismChristianity	Sikhism
SikhismHinduism	Sikhism
SikhismI belong to Sikhism	Sikhism
SikhismSikhism	Sikhism
spiritism	spirituality

Spiritist Doctrine	spirituality
spirituality	spirituality

Q58 Table

Female	She/her/hers (female)
--------	-----------------------

Q59 Table

Dating a person living in canada	Dating a person living in canada
married	Married or in a common-law relationship
Single	Single
Single parent	Single parent
widowed	widowed

Appendix 3 - Sampling Methodology

This appendix presents the documentation prepared by members of the statistics team on the development of the sample used for inviting respondents to the survey. It is self-contained and therefore no further explanation is provided here.

Immigration, Education & Employment Pathways of Urban and Rural International Students in BC:

What is Going On?

Sampling Methodology

Albert Wong, Ph.D.

Hasti Zangeneh, Ph.D.

December 2021

1. Introduction

Despite a significant increase in international students (IS) coming to Canada in recent years, little is known about them and their immigration pathways. We know some students are successful in achieving their intended study, employment, and immigration outcomes while others are not, but what is happening on the ground? Since the immigration trajectories of IS are not well understood, it is not possible to evaluate, much less ensure, the effectiveness or efficiency of policy and program priorities for Canada. How does the importance of educational programs, community support, and immigration policy converge with international students' status pathways? This research study builds on and expands current knowledge by exploring the migration, employment, and education pathways of urban and rural IS in BC. The project includes a survey, interviews, focus groups, and statistical data analysis.

The purpose of this document is to detail the sampling process employed for the survey conducted in the research study. As the target population, international students studying at Langara College (Langara) or the College of New Caledonia (CNC) in British Columbia (BC) and who have been in Canada for fewer than five years are considered. With the natural stratification built into the population, a three-stage stratification sampling plan is used. The population is stratified first by college of residence, then by area where the students come from and finally by program group of study.

Tables for describing the population and the sampling frame are presented in Section 2. In section 3, the three-stage sampling plan are presented and explained with details of the resulting sample presented Section 4. There, the distribution of sample based on age and gender is also given to further demonstrate that the sample is also reflective of the distribution of age and gender in the population.

This documentation closes with a brief Summary section. Description on how the of origins and programs of study are defined is given in the appendices.

2. Population and Sampling Frame

With the research objectives in mind, the population of interest for this research study is defined as follows: students enrolled in Langara or CNC from January 2016 to January 2021 and 18 years or older at the time of enrolment were considered in the project. If students graduated before 2021, only those who graduated after January 2018 were included in the study.

Therefore, the sampling frame is the list of international students from Langara or CNC who satisfied the definition in the above. To support the sampling efforts, two lists, one for each college, were generated by the respective Institutional Research department of the two colleges. The lists contain 12,478 students from Langara and 3,072 from CNC, resulting in a total of 15,550 international students in the combined list to be used for the subsequent sampling efforts.

We present a statistical summary of the defined population using the sampling frame as the data source in the following.

2.1. Program Start and End Dates

Table 2.1. shows the breakdown of the population by program start and end dates.

Table 2.1: Program Start and End Dates

	Start Year	Program End Date					Total
		2018	2019	2020	2021	No Program End Date	
Langara	2016	122	45	4	0	1289	1460
	2017	236	204	43	0	1834	2317
	2018	239	236	144	0	1581	2200
	2019	1	355	192	0	2209	2757
	2020	0	0	266	0	2436	2702
	2021	0	0	0	0	1042	1042
	Total	598	840	649	0	10391	12478
CNC	2016	118	25	2	0	161	306
	2017	93	224	36	1	204	558
	2018	2	161	437	1	330	931
	2019	0	1	155	0	680	836
	2020	0	0	1	0	440	441
	2021	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	213	411	631	2	1815	3072
Overall	2016	240	70	6	0	1450	1766
	2017	329	428	79	1	2038	2875
	2018	241	397	581	1	1911	3131
	2019	1	356	347	0	2889	3593
	2020	0	0	267	0	2876	3143
	2021	0	0	0	0	1042	1042
	Total	811	1251	1280	2	12206	15550

2.2 Geographical Area of Origin

Within the population of interest, international students in the two colleges come from 88 and 53 countries, respectively as documented in Table A.2 in Appendix A. This table also shows how these countries are grouped into ten geographic areas of origin for stratified sampling and future analyses. Distribution of the population by the geographic area is presented in Table 2.2.

Table 2.2: Distribution by Geographical Area of Origin

Area	Langara	CNC	Total
South Asia	7384	2530	9914
Europe Inc. Russia	1615	18	1633
Japan & South Korea	587	104	691
Brazil	617	7	624
South-East Asia	546	77	623
Viet Nam	584	27	611
Caribbean & Latin America	321	138	459
Middle East & Central Asia	332	21	353
China	208	70	278
Other	194	4	198
Africa	90	76	166
Total	12478	3072	15550

2.3. Program Group of Study

International Students enrolled in 108 different programs at Langara and in 40 programs at CNC. Table A.3 in Appendix A presents details of these programs and how they are categorized into eight program groups of study for sampling and analysis purposes. The distribution, by these groups, of international students in the population is given in Table 2.3.

Program Group	Langara	CNC	Overall
Arts	922	527	1449
Business	4104	2076	6180
Digital Media	119	48	167
Health Science	1538	135	1673
Humanities & Social Sciences	1667	43	1710
Science	1900	234	2134
Technology	2228	3	2231
Trades	0	6	6
Total	12478	3072	15550

2.4. Age and Gender

For information purposes, the population of interest was also broken down by age and gender in Tables 2.4 and 2.5.

Age Group	Langara	CNC	Overall
18-21	2773	661	3434
22-25	6314	1463	7777
26-35	2859	853	3712
Over 35	532	95	627
Total	12478	3072	15550

Gender	Langara	CNC	Overall
Female	6353	1514	7867
Male	6111	1558	7669
Other	14	0	14
Total	12478	3072	15550

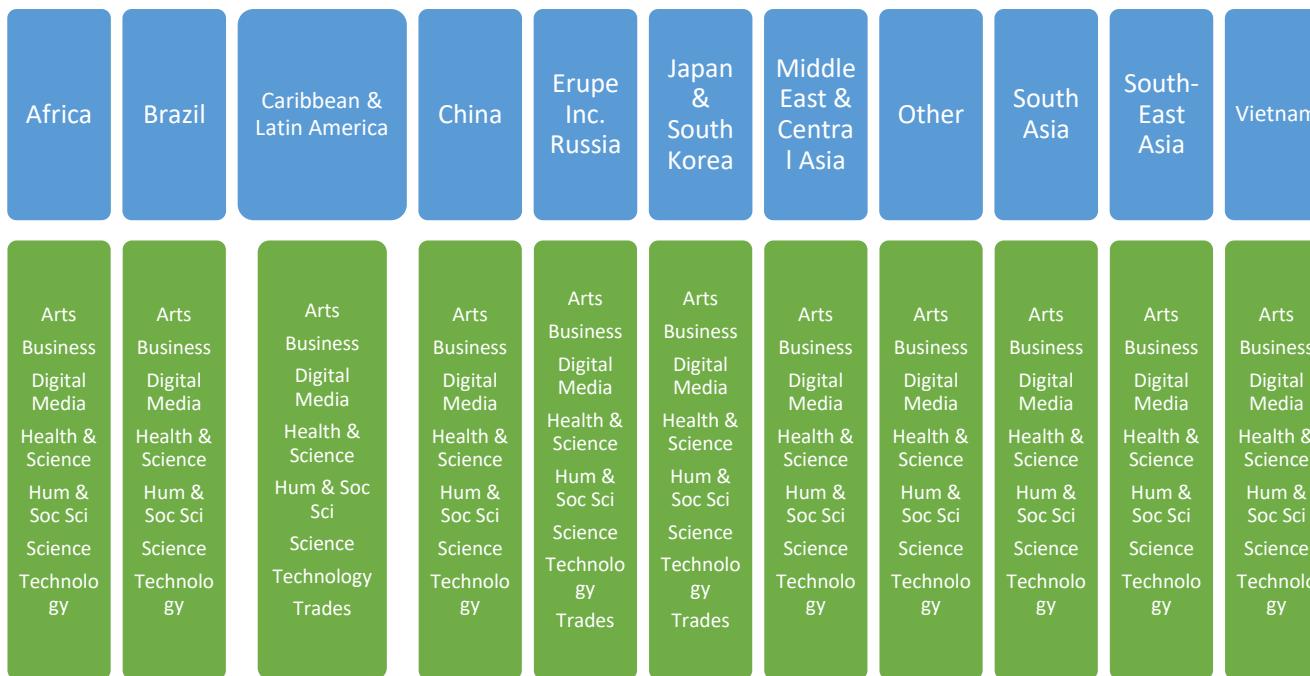
3. Sampling Plan

3.1. Stratified Sampling

In this study, we used a three-stage stratified sampling plan to obtain the sample. In the first stage, we stratified the population by the two colleges. Thus, the first stage was natural. Then, further stratification was completed within each college.

In the second stage, international students in the two colleges were stratified by geographical area of origin. This stage would ensure that international students from different geographical regions are represented in the sampling process. Similarly, we used the program groups in the third stage of the stratified sampling process. This stratified sampling plan can be presented schematically as follows:

CNC or Langara



As the final step in the sampling plan, a simple random sample was selected from each of the strata after they were defined. Size of the sample size used for each stratum is proportional to the size of the stratum – an optimal approach in sampling theories (page 98, Cochrane, 1977). Detail allocation of the sample size by strata is presented in the Section 3.2.

The sampling process was carried out using Excel and its random number generator.

3.2. Sample Size

The sample size for the survey was determined using the standard formula with finite population correction as the size of the population is relatively small (page 76, Cochrane, 1977). The level of confidence was set at 95% as usual. We set the desired margin of error at 0.04. To be conservative, the population proportion in the formula is estimated to 0.5.

The sample size for two colleges was calculated separately to ensure that the desired level of accuracy and precision are maintained at the college level. The sample size for Langara was, therefore, 573 and for CNC 503.

According to the previous studies, experience indicated that the average response rate for surveys of this nature at the colleges was at 15%. Therefore, we adjusted the number of survey invitations upward using this as the estimated response rate to maintain the target level of confidence and precision. As a result, the number of survey invitations for Langara was 3854. Similarly, 3072 survey invitations were sent for CNC which amounts to an invitation to the survey for everyone in its sampling frame.

The distribution of the survey invitations by the two colleges and by stratum can be found in Table A.1 of Appendix A.

4. Some Details of the Survey Invitations

The following tables show the distribution of the survey invitations by program start and end dates, gender, and age. Even though that we did not stratify the population by gender and age, we tabulate distribution of the sample based on them to ascertain that the sample is also reflective of the distribution of age and gender in the population. In general, the sample looks to be a good "representation" of the population of interest.

Table 4.1: Invitations by Start and End Dates of Enrolment

		Program End Date					
	Start Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	No Program End Date	Total
Langara	2016	31	13	1	0	395	440
	2017	74	76	13	0	557	720
	2018	72	81	44	0	487	684
	2019	1	112	50	0	661	824
	2020	0	0	83	0	776	859
	2021	0	0	0	0	327	327
	Total	178	282	191	0	3203	3854
CNC	2016	118	25	2	0	161	306
	2017	93	224	36	1	204	558
	2018	2	161	437	1	330	931
	2019	0	1	155	0	680	836
	2020	0	0	1	0	440	441
	2021	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	213	411	631	2	1815	3072
Overall	2016	149	38	3	0	556	746
	2017	167	300	49	1	761	1278
	2018	74	242	481	1	817	1615
	2019	1	113	205	0	1341	1660
	2020	0	0	84	0	1216	1300
	2021	0	0	0	0	327	327
	Total	391	693	822	2	5018	6926

Table 4.2: Invitations by Gender

	Gender	Population		Sample	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Langara	Female	6353	50.91%	1919	49.79%
	Male	6111	48.97%	1930	50.08%
	Other	14	0.11%	5	0.13%
	Total	12478	100.00%	3854	100.00%
CNC	Female	1514	49.28%	1514	49.28%
	Male	1558	50.72%	1558	50.72%
	Other	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Total	3072	100.00%	3072	100.00%
Overall	Female	7867	50.59%	3433	49.57%
	Male	7669	49.32%	3488	50.36%
	Other	14	0.09%	5	0.07%
	Total	15550	100.00%	6926	100.00%

Table 4.3: Invitations by Age

	Age	Population		Sample	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Langara	18-21	2773	22.22%	873	22.65%
	22-25	6314	50.60%	1928	50.03%
	26-35	2859	22.91%	881	22.86%
	Over 35	532	4.26%	172	4.46%
	Total	12478	100.00%	3854	100.00%
CNC	18-21	661	21.52%	661	21.52%
	22-25	1463	47.62%	1463	47.62%
	26-35	853	27.77%	853	27.77%
	Over 35	95	3.09%	95	3.09%
	Total	3072	100.00%	3072	100.00%
Overall	18-21	3434	22.08%	1534	22.15%
	22-25	7777	50.01%	3391	48.96%
	26-35	3712	23.87%	1734	25.04%
	Over 35	627	4.03%	267	3.86%
	Total	15550	100.00%	6926	100.00%

5. Summary

This study investigates the economic and social outcomes of international students studying in British Columbia (BC) who have been in Canada for the last five years. To achieve some of the research objectives, a survey was conducted through a three-stage stratified sample of the population.

The population of interested in the study consisted of international students from two colleges Langara and CNC that satisfy these criteria: students enrolled in the period between the first semester of 2016 and the last semester of 2020 or graduated in the last two years of this period (2018 - 2020). Overall, 15550 international students, 12478 students from Langara College, and 3072 students from CNC, were included in the population.

A sampling frame, that is a physical list of the population, was compiled for each college which also included data on area of origin, program of study, age, and gender. Distribution by these variables was tabulated to gain understanding of the population.

A three-stage stratified sampling technique is used to obtain the sample for the survey: stratified by college, by geographical area of origin, and by program groups of study. As the optimal sampling strategy, the sample size used for each stratum is proportional to the size of the stratum.

The sample size for the survey was determined using the standard formula with finite population correction). The desired level of confidence and the margin of error were set at 95% and at 0.04 respectively. As a result, the sample size for Langara and CNC was 573 and 503 respectively. To account for an estimated 15% response rate, the final number of survey invitations for Langara and CNC was 3854 and 3072.

Distribution of the sample by the stratification variables, together with age and gender, was tabulated to gain understanding and to ascertain that the sample is a good representation of the population.

Appendix A

Table A.1 shows the distribution of population and sample by strata.

Table A.1: Stratification of the International Student Population

Stratum		Stratum Size			Sample Size		
Area	Program Category	Langara	CNC	Total	Langara	CNC	Total
Africa	Arts	6	24	30	2	24	26
Africa	Business	26	27	53	8	27	35
Africa	Digital Media	0	4	4	0	4	4
Africa	Health Science	12	4	16	4	4	8
Africa	Humanities & Social Sciences	19	6	25	6	6	12
Africa	Science	13	10	23	4	10	14
Africa	Technology	14	1	15	5	1	6
Africa	Trades	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	Arts	44	4	48	14	4	18
Brazil	Business	307	1	308	94	1	95
Brazil	Digital Media	8	2	10	3	2	5
Brazil	Health Science	23	0	23	8	0	8
Brazil	Humanities & Social Sciences	61	0	61	19	0	19
Brazil	Science	31	0	31	10	0	10
Brazil	Technology	143	0	143	44	0	44
Brazil	Trades	0	0	0	0	0	0
Caribbean & Latin America	Arts	43	117	160	14	117	131
Caribbean & Latin America	Business	125	8	133	39	8	47
Caribbean & Latin America	Digital Media	16	3	19	5	3	8
Caribbean & Latin America	Health Science	27	2	29	9	2	11
Caribbean & Latin America	Humanities & Social Sciences	54	3	57	17	3	20
Caribbean & Latin America	Science	17	3	20	6	3	9
Caribbean & Latin America	Technology	39	0	39	12	0	12
Caribbean & Latin America	Trades	0	2	2	0	2	2

Table A.1: Continued

Stratum		Stratum Size			Sample Size		
Area	Program Category	Langara	CNC	Total	Langara	CNC	Total
China	Arts	27	56	83	24	56	80
China	Business	70	10	80	184	10	194
China	Digital Media	7	0	7	6	0	6
China	Health Science	16	0	16	17	0	17
China	Humanities & Social Sciences	33	1	34	133	1	134
China	Science	20	3	23	76	3	79
China	Technology	35	0	35	57	0	57
China	Trades	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe Inc. Russia	Arts	76	8	84	9	8	17
Europe Inc. Russia	Business	599	5	604	22	5	27
Europe Inc. Russia	Digital Media	19	1	20	3	1	4
Europe Inc. Russia	Health Science	55	0	55	5	0	5
Europe Inc. Russia	Humanities & Social Sciences	434	0	434	11	0	11
Europe Inc. Russia	Science	246	1	247	7	1	8
Europe Inc. Russia	Technology	186	0	186	11	0	11
Europe Inc. Russia	Trades	0	3	3	0	3	3
Japan & South Korea	Arts	40	66	106	13	66	79
Japan & South Korea	Business	155	16	171	48	16	64
Japan & South Korea	Digital Media	1	4	5	1	4	5
Japan & South Korea	Health Science	32	14	46	10	14	24
Japan & South Korea	Humanities & Social Sciences	184	2	186	57	2	59
Japan & South Korea	Science	65	1	66	20	1	21
Japan & South Korea	Technology	110	0	110	34	0	34
Japan & South Korea	Trades	0	1	1	0	1	1

Table A.1: Continued

Stratum		Stratum Size			Sample Size		
Area	Program Category	Langara	CNC	Total	Langara	CNC	Total
Middle East & Central Asia	Arts	21	10	31	7	10	17
Middle East & Central Asia	Business	102	9	111	32	9	41
Middle East & Central Asia	Digital Media	9	0	9	3	0	3
Middle East & Central Asia	Health Science	39	0	39	12	0	12
Middle East & Central Asia	Humanities & Social Sciences	26	0	26	8	0	8
Middle East & Central Asia	Science	52	2	54	16	2	18
Middle East & Central Asia	Technology	83	0	83	26	0	26
Middle East & Central Asia	Trades	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	Arts	22	4	26	7	4	11
Other	Business	39	0	39	12	0	12
Other	Digital Media	8	0	8	3	0	3
Other	Health Science	25	0	25	8	0	8
Other	Humanities & Social Sciences	56	0	56	18	0	18
Other	Science	26	0	26	8	0	8
Other	Technology	18	0	18	6	0	6
Other	Trades	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Asia	Arts	610	222	832	187	222	409
South Asia	Business	2105	1924	4029	645	1924	2569
South Asia	Digital Media	41	33	74	13	33	46
South Asia	Health Science	1191	108	1299	365	108	473
South Asia	Humanities & Social Sciences	677	29	706	208	29	237
South Asia	Science	1345	213	1558	412	213	625
South Asia	Technology	1415	1	1416	434	1	435
South Asia	Trades	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table A.1: Continued

Stratum		Stratum Size			Sample Size		
Area	Program Category	Langara	CNC	Total	Langara	CNC	Total
South-East Asia	Arts	24	5	29	8	5	13
South-East Asia	Business	195	62	257	60	62	122
South-East Asia	Digital Media	9	0	9	3	0	3
South-East Asia	Health Science	82	7	89	26	7	33
South-East Asia	Humanities & Social Sciences	87	2	89	27	2	29
South-East Asia	Science	58	1	59	18	1	19
South-East Asia	Technology	91	0	91	28	0	28
South-East Asia	Trades	0	0	0	0	0	0
Viet Nam	Arts	9	11	20	3	11	14
Viet Nam	Business	381	14	395	117	14	131
Viet Nam	Digital Media	1	1	2	1	1	2
Viet Nam	Health Science	36	0	36	12	0	12
Viet Nam	Humanities & Social Sciences	36	0	36	12	0	12
Viet Nam	Science	27	0	27	9	0	9
Viet Nam	Technology	94	1	95	29	1	30
Viet Nam	Trades	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total		12478	3072	15550	3854	3072	6926

Table A.2 shows how the 123 countries of origins on file were mapped into the 11 areas.

Table A.2: Mapping Countries of Origin into Areas

Country of Origin	Area
Algeria	Africa
Botswana	Africa
Burkina Faso	Africa
Burundi	Africa
Cameroon	Africa
Comoros	Africa
Democratic Rep Congo	Africa
Ethiopia	Africa
Gambia	Africa
Ghana	Africa
Ivory Coast	Africa
Kenya	Africa
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Africa
Mauritius	Africa
Morocco	Africa
Nigeria	Africa
Rwanda	Africa
South Africa	Africa
Tunisia	Africa
Uganda	Africa
United Republic of Tanzania	Africa
Zambia	Africa
Zimbabwe	Africa
Brazil	Brazil
Argentina	Caribbean & Latin America
Bahamas	Caribbean & Latin America
Bolivia	Caribbean & Latin America
Chile	Caribbean & Latin America
Colombia	Caribbean & Latin America
Costa Rica	Caribbean & Latin America
Cuba	Caribbean & Latin America
Dominican Republic	Caribbean & Latin America
Ecuador	Caribbean & Latin America
El Salvador	Caribbean & Latin America
Guatemala	Caribbean & Latin America
Honduras	Caribbean & Latin America
Jamaica	Caribbean & Latin America
Mexico	Caribbean & Latin America
Nicaragua	Caribbean & Latin America

Table A.2: Continued

Country of Origin	Area
Panama	Caribbean & Latin America
Peru	Caribbean & Latin America
Saint Lucia	Caribbean & Latin America
St. Kitts and Nevis	Caribbean & Latin America
Trinidad and Tobago	Caribbean & Latin America
Uruguay	Caribbean & Latin America
Venezuela	Caribbean & Latin America
China	China
Albania	Europe Inc. Russia
Belarus	Europe Inc. Russia
Belgium	Europe Inc. Russia
Bulgaria	Europe Inc. Russia
Croatia (Hrvatska)	Europe Inc. Russia
Cyprus	Europe Inc. Russia
Czech Republic	Europe Inc. Russia
Finland	Europe Inc. Russia
France	Europe Inc. Russia
Germany	Europe Inc. Russia
Greece	Europe Inc. Russia
Hungary	Europe Inc. Russia
Iceland	Europe Inc. Russia
Ireland	Europe Inc. Russia
Italy	Europe Inc. Russia
Macedonia (Yugoslav Rep.)	Europe Inc. Russia
Netherlands	Europe Inc. Russia
Norway	Europe Inc. Russia
Poland	Europe Inc. Russia
Portugal	Europe Inc. Russia
Romania	Europe Inc. Russia
Russian Federation	Europe Inc. Russia
Serbia	Europe Inc. Russia
Slovakia (Slovak Republic)	Europe Inc. Russia
Spain	Europe Inc. Russia
Sweden	Europe Inc. Russia
Switzerland	Europe Inc. Russia
Ukraine	Europe Inc. Russia
United Kingdom	Europe Inc. Russia
West Germany	Europe Inc. Russia
Japan	Japan & South Korea
South Korea	Japan & South Korea

Table A.2: Continued

Country of Origin	Area
Australia	Other
Canada	Other
Fiji	Other
New Zealand	Other
United States of America	Other
UNKNOWN	Other
Afghanistan	Middle East & Central Asia
Azerbaijan	Middle East & Central Asia
Bahrain	Middle East & Central Asia
Egypt	Middle East & Central Asia
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Middle East & Central Asia
Iraq	Middle East & Central Asia
Israel	Middle East & Central Asia
Jordan	Middle East & Central Asia
Kazakhstan	Middle East & Central Asia
Kuwait	Middle East & Central Asia
Kyrgyzstan	Middle East & Central Asia
Lebanon	Middle East & Central Asia
Mongolia	Middle East & Central Asia
Oman	Middle East & Central Asia
Qatar	Middle East & Central Asia
Saudi Arabia	Middle East & Central Asia
Tajikistan	Middle East & Central Asia
Turkey	Middle East & Central Asia
United Arab Emirates	Middle East & Central Asia
Uzbekistan	Middle East & Central Asia
Yemen	Middle East & Central Asia
Bangladesh	South Asia
Bhutan	South Asia
India	South Asia
Nepal	South Asia
Pakistan	South Asia
Sri Lanka	South Asia

Table A.2: Continued

Country of Origin	Area
Brunei Darussalam	South-East Asia
Cambodia	South-East Asia
Hong Kong	South-East Asia
Indonesia	South-East Asia
Macau	South-East Asia
Malaysia	South-East Asia
Myanmar	South-East Asia
Philippines	South-East Asia
Singapore	South-East Asia
Taiwan	South-East Asia
Thailand	South-East Asia
Viet Nam	Viet Nam

Table A.3 illustrates how students' program of study was categorized into 8 categories for stratification purposes.

Table A.3: Categorizing Program of Study

Program Name	Category
Associate of Arts: Creative Writing	Arts
Certificate in Art History	Arts
Certificate: Film Arts Acting	Arts
Certificate: Film Arts Directing	Arts
Certificate: Film Arts Writing	Arts
Certificate: Journalism	Arts
Diploma: Arts & Science General (Arts)	Arts
Diploma: Design Formation	Arts
Diploma: Fine Arts	Arts
Diploma: General Education (Arts)	Arts
Diploma: Journalism	Arts
Diploma: Professional Photography	Arts
Diploma: Theatre Arts at Studio 58 Acting	Arts
Diploma: Theatre Arts at Studio 58 Production	Arts
Documentary Film Production	Arts
Foundation in Entertainment Arts Certificate	Arts

Table A.3: Continued

Program Name	Category
Associate of Arts: Commerce & Business Studies	Business
Bachelor of Business Administration: Accounting	Business
Bachelor of Business Administration: Business Management	Business
Bachelor of Business Administration: International Business Management	Business
Bachelor of Business Administration: Marketing Management	Business
Diploma: Accounting	Business
Diploma: Arts & Science Commerce	Business
Diploma: Business Management	Business
Diploma: Financial Management	Business
Diploma: Financial Services	Business
Diploma: Marketing Management	Business
Diploma: Nutrition & Food Service Management	Business
Diploma: Nutrition & Food Service Management (Advanced Standing)	Business
Post-Degree Diploma: Accounting	Business
Post-Degree Diploma: Business Administration	Business
Post-Degree Diploma: Marketing Management	Business
Real Property Certificate	Business
Supply Chain and Logistics	Business
2D Animation and Digital Art	Digital Media
3D Animation for Game, Film and Visual Effects	Digital Media
Advanced 3D Animation	Digital Media
Advanced Game Design	Digital Media
Advanced Game Technology	Digital Media
Advanced Visual Effects	Digital Media
Digital Film Production	Digital Media
Diploma: Digital and Print Publishing	Digital Media
Diploma: Publishing	Digital Media
Production Design	Digital Media
Associate of Arts: Health Sciences	Health Science
Associate of Science: Dietetics	Health Science
Associate of Science: Food and Nutrition	Health Science
Associate of Science: Health Sciences	Health Science
Bachelor of Recreation Management	Health Science
Citation: Foundations in Health Studies	Health Science

Table A.3: Continued

Program Name	Category
Diploma: Arts & Science Health Science (Arts)	Health Science
Diploma: Arts & Science Health Science (Science)	Health Science
Diploma: Food, Nutrition, and Health Transfer	Health Science
Diploma: Gerontology	Health Science
Diploma: Human Kinetics	Health Science
Diploma: Kinesiology	Health Science
Post-Degree Certificate: Nursing Leadership and Management	Health Science
Post-Degree Diploma: Nursing Practice in Canada	Health Science
Access Langara	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Aboriginal Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Arts (General)	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Asian Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Canadian Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Classical Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: English	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Environmental Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Family Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Geography	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: History	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Latin American Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Peace & Conflict Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Philosophy	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Political Science	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Psychology	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Social Sciences (General)	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Women's Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Certificate: Early Childhood Education	Humanities & Social Sciences
Certificate: Education Assistant (Part-time)	Humanities & Social Sciences
Certificate: Social Service Worker	Humanities & Social Sciences
Citation: Early Childhood Education Special Ed. Post-Basic	Humanities & Social Sciences
Diploma in Applied Social Science & Humanities	Humanities & Social Sciences
Diploma: Arts & Science Aboriginal Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Diploma: Arts & Science Asian Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Diploma: Arts & Science Canadian Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Diploma: Arts & Science Family Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Diploma: Arts & Science General (Social Sciences)	Humanities & Social Sciences
Diploma: Arts & Science Latin American Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Diploma: Arts & Science Peace & Conflict Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Diploma: Arts & Science Women's Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences

Table A.3: Continued

Program Name	Category
Diploma: Criminal Justice	Humanities & Social Sciences
Diploma: Criminology	Humanities & Social Sciences
Diploma: Early Childhood Education	Humanities & Social Sciences
Diploma: General Education (Social Sciences)	Humanities & Social Sciences
Diploma: Leisure Studies	Humanities & Social Sciences
Diploma: Recreation Leadership	Humanities & Social Sciences
Post-Degree Certificate: Diversity and Inclusion Leadership	Humanities & Social Sciences
Post-Degree Diploma: Applied Planning	Humanities & Social Sciences
Associate of Arts: Mathematics	Science
Associate of Arts: Science (General)	Science
Associate of Science: Biology	Science
Associate of Science: Chemistry	Science
Associate of Science: Ecology	Science
Associate of Science: Environmental Studies	Science
Associate of Science: General Biology	Science
Associate of Science: Mathematics	Science
Associate of Science: Molecular/Microbiology	Science
Associate of Science: Physics	Science
Associate of Science: Science (General)	Science
Diploma: Arts & Science Biology	Science
Diploma: Arts & Science Chemistry	Science
Diploma: Arts & Science Environmental Studies	Science
Diploma: Arts & Science General (Science)	Science
Diploma: Biology	Science
Diploma: General Education (Science)	Science
Associate of Science: Bioinformatics	Technology
Associate of Science: Computer Science	Technology
Bachelor of Science in Bioinformatics	Technology
Certificate: Engineering Transfer	Technology
Certificate: Internet and Web Technology	Technology
Diploma: Applied Science for Engineering	Technology
Diploma: Bioinformatics	Technology
Diploma: Computer Studies	Technology
Diploma: Library & Information Technology	Technology
Post-Degree Diploma in Data Analytics	Technology
Post-Degree Diploma: Web & Mobile App (Designer)	Technology
Post-Degree Diploma: Web & Mobile App (Developer)	Technology

Table A.3: Continued

Program Name	Category
Apprentice Automotive Service Technician	Trades
Apprentice Carpentry	Trades
Apprentice Electrical	Trades
Apprentice Industrial Mechanic	Trades
Apprentice Motor Vehicle Body Repair	Trades
Automotive Service Technician	Trades
Carpentry	Trades
Electrical	Trades
Industrial Mechanic	Trades
Metal Fabrication	Trades
Professional Cook	Trades
Welding	Trades

Appendix B

References

Cochran, W.G. (1977) Sampling Techniques. 3rd Edition, John Wiley & Sons, New York.

Appendix 4 – Margin of Error Calculations

This appendix presents the documentation prepared by members of the statistics team on the formula used to calculate the margins of error presented in the tables. It is self-contained and therefore no further explanation is provided here.

Immigration, Education & Employment Pathways of Urban and Rural International Students in BC:

What is Going On?

Technical Appendix

Emma Wen.

Albert Wong, Ph.D.

May 2022

1. Introduction

The formula used to calculate estimates of population proportion and their associated margin of error are presented. They are based, for the most part, on those found in Cochrane (1977).

2. Margin of Error for Estimated Proportion within each Stratum

To calculate the margin of error for the estimated proportion within each stratum, we used the following formula:

$$p_i \pm 2 \times \sqrt{v(p_i)} \quad (2.1)$$

Here

p_i = the estimated proportion for the i^{th} stratum,

$v(p_i)$ = the variance of p_i and is therefore equal to $n_i p_i (1-p_i)$ which n_i the sample size in the i th stratum.

3. Stratified Estimated Population Proportion by College

The population was stratified by college (Langara vs. CNC) when the sampling plan was designed and data collected. However, for protection of privacy of the respondents, the stratum membership was not retained during the data collection process and adjustments were made post sampling based on responses from Question 2. These adjustments include the exclusion of observations that indicated “other”, “preferred not to answer”, and simply did not respond to Question 2. In any case, we know the population size of each stratum therefore we are able to use the weight of each stratum to estimate the overall population proportion.

We start with the estimation of population mean:

$$\bar{y}_{st} = \sum_{h=1}^L W_h \bar{y}_h \quad (3.1)$$

where

$W_h = \frac{N_h}{N}$ is the weight for the h^{th} stratum,

N_h is the population size of the h^{th} stratum,

N is the population size, $\sum N_h = N$,

$\bar{y}_h = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_h} y_{hi}}{n_h}$ is the sample mean of the h^{th} stratum,

n_h is the sample size of the h^{th} stratum.

To use the above formula to estimate the population proportion, we consider a variable that is coded as 0's and 1's.

Let $P_h = \frac{A_h}{N_h}$ denotes the population proportion for the h^{th} stratum, $p_h = \frac{a_h}{n_h}$ denotes the sample proportion for the h^{th} stratum.

The estimation of population proportion is:

$$p_{st} = \sum_{h=1}^L W_h p_h = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{h=1}^L N_h p_h \quad (3.2)$$

The above formula is useful for estimating population proportions post stratification. In our case, $L=2$.

4. Estimates for Stratification by Gender or other variables (post stratification)

If we wish to estimate the population mean, post stratification, we use, as in page 134 of Cochran:

$$\bar{y}_w = \sum W_h \bar{y}_h = \frac{1}{N} \sum N_h \bar{y}_h \quad (4.1)$$

where

\bar{y}_h is the sample mean that fall in the h^{th} stratum,

W_h is the weight of the h^{th} stratum,

N_h is the population size of the h^{th} stratum,

N is the population size,

m_h is the number of units in the sample that fall in the h^{th} stratum,

S_h^2 is the population variance of the h^{th} stratum.

Consider a variable coded with 0's and 1's, we estimate the population proportion with:

$$p_w = \sum W_h p_h = \frac{1}{N} \sum N_h p_h \quad (4.2)$$

In this case, (4.2) is the same as (3.2).

References

Cochran, W.G. (1977) Sampling Techniques. 3rd Edition, John Wiley & Sons, New York.