Escuela Politécnica Nacional

[Actividad extracurricular 2b] Módulo logging

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Objetivo

Conocer y utilizar el módulo de logging en Python.

Indicaciones

- Investigue sobre el módulo de logging.
- Cree un ejemplo que: realice logging en consola, en un archivo, en un mensaje de Telegram.
- Modifique el logging para mostrar el nombre del archivo, incluir la fecha y la hora, cambiar de color, etc.

1. ¿Qué es el módulo logging?

El módulo **logging** permite implementar un sistema robusto y flexible para registrar eventos que ocurren durante la ejecución de programas. Este sistema puede ser configurado para enviar mensajes de log a distintos destinos (consola, archivos, servicios web, etc.) con diferentes niveles de severidad.

Usos fundamentales del módulo logging

1. Logging en consola

Permite mostrar los mensajes directamente en la terminal, ideal para monitoreo en tiempo real durante el desarrollo o ejecución de scripts.

- Se usa StreamHandler o la configuración por defecto de basicConfig.
- Comúnmente combinado con los niveles: DEBUG, INFO, WARNING, ERROR, CRITICAL.

2. Logging en archivos

Se usa para registrar logs históricos o de auditoría que pueden ser revisados después de la ejecución.

Se utiliza FileHandler para guardar mensajes en un archivo plano (.log, .txt, etc.).

 Puede complementarse con RotatingFileHandler para manejar tamaños máximos o backups automáticos.

3. Logging en Telegram

Se puede integrar **logging** con bots de Telegram usando un **Handler** personalizado que envíe mensajes a través de la API de Telegram.

- Se necesita un Token de bot y un chat_id de destino.
- Se puede usar requests.post() para enviar los mensajes.
- Muy útil para recibir **alertas críticas** o fallos graves desde sistemas en producción.

Personalización del logging

El sistema de logging permite modificar el **formato de salida** de los mensajes. Esto se logra usando un objeto **Formatter**, que define cómo se verá cada mensaje de log.

Los componentes más comunes del formato son:

- %(asctime)s: Fecha y hora
- %(levelname)s: Nivel de severidad
- %(filename)s: Nombre del archivo fuente
- % (funcName) s: Nombre de la función
- %(message) s: El mensaje propiamente dicho
- %(name) s: Nombre del logger o módulo

También es posible añadir colores a los mensajes en consola utilizando:

- ANSI escape codes (manual)
- Librerías externas como colorlog

Niveles de severidad

Los niveles de severidad determinan la importancia del mensaje que se registra. El módulo logging define los siguientes niveles estándar:

Nivel	Valor Numérico	Método en código	Uso típico
DEBUG	10	logger.debug()	Información detallada útil para depuración
INFO	20	<pre>logger.info()</pre>	Confirmación de que todo funciona correctamente
WARNIN G	30	<pre>logger.warnin g()</pre>	Indicaciones de posibles problemas

Nivel	Valor Numérico	Método en código	Uso típico
ERROR	40	<pre>logger.error()</pre>	Errores que impiden una parte del programa
CRITICA L	50	<pre>logger.critic al()</pre>	Fallos graves que pueden detener el programa

Nota: Puedes establecer el nivel de logging mínimo con logger.setLevel(logging.WARNING), por ejemplo, para ignorar los mensajes con niveles más bajos.

2. Ejemplo práctico

1. Logging en consola con formato personalizado

```
import logging
# Configuración del logging en consola
logging.basicConfig(
    level=logging.DEBUG,
    format='%(asctime)s - %(filename)s - %(levelname)s - %(message)s',
    datefmt='%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S'
)
logger = logging.getLogger( name )
# Prueba de mensajes
logger.debug("Este es un mensaje DEBUG")
logger.info("Este es un mensaje INFO")
logger.warning("Este es un mensaje WARNING")
logger.error("Este es un mensaje ERROR")
logger.critical("Este es un mensaje CRITICAL")
2025-07-10 21:30:15 - 4246321753.py - DEBUG - Este es un mensaje DEBUG
2025-07-10 21:30:15 - 4246321753.py - INFO - Este es un mensaje INFO
2025-07-10 21:30:15 - 4246321753.py - WARNING - Este es un mensaje
WARNING
2025-07-10 21:30:15 - 4246321753.py - ERROR - Este es un mensaje ERROR
2025-07-10 21:30:15 - 4246321753.py - CRITICAL - Este es un mensaje
CRITICAL
```

2. Logging en archivo con rotación y formato extendido

```
import logging
from logging.handlers import RotatingFileHandler
# Handler para archivo con rotación de tamaño
file_handler = RotatingFileHandler(
```

```
"registrol.log", maxBytes=1024, backupCount=3, encoding='utf-8'
)
# Formateador
formatter = logging.Formatter(
    fmt='%(asctime)s - %(name)s - %(filename)s:%(lineno)d - %
(levelname)s - %(message)s',
    datefmt='%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S'
file handler.setFormatter(formatter)
# Logger principal
logger = logging.getLogger("archivo logger")
logger.setLevel(logging.INFO)
logger.addHandler(file handler)
# Mensajes de prueba
logger.info("Inicio del programa")
logger.warning("Advertencia registrada en archivo")
logger.error("Se produjo un error en el sistema")
--- Logging error ---
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 74, in emit
    self.doRollover()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 179, in doRollover
    self.rotate(self.baseFilename, dfn)
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 115, in rotate
    os.rename(source, dest)
PermissionError: [WinError 32] El proceso no tiene acceso al archivo
porque está siendo utilizado por otro proceso: 'c:\\Users\\PC\\
Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro.log' -> 'c:\\Users\\
PC\\Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro.log.1'
Call stack:
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 198, in run module as main
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 88, in run code
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel launcher.py", line 18, in
<module>
    app.launch new instance()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
```

```
packages\Python311\site-packages\traitlets\config\application.py",
line 1075, in launch instance
    app.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelapp.py", line 739, in
start
    self.io loop.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\tornado\platform\asyncio.py", line
205, in start
    self.asyncio loop.run forever()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base events.py", line 608, in run forever
    self. run once()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base events.py", line 1936, in run once
    handle. run()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 gbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\events.py", line 84, in run
    self. context.run(self. callback, *self. args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 545,
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 437,
in dispatch shell
    await result
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 362, in
execute request
    await super().execute request(stream, ident, parent)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 778,
in execute request
```

```
reply content = await reply content
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 449, in
do execute
    res = shell.run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\zmqshell.py", line 549, in
run cell
    return super().run cell(*args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3098, in run cell
    result = self. run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3153, in run cell
    result = runner(coro)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\async helpers.py", line
128, in _pseudo_sync runner
    coro.send(None)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3365, in run cell async
    has_raised = await self.run ast nodes(code ast.body, cell name,
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3610, in run ast nodes
    if await self.run code(code, result, async =asy):
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3670, in run code
    exec(code obj, self.user global ns, self.user ns)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 29244\975961828.py",
line 23, in <module>
    logger.info("Inicio del programa")
Message: 'Inicio del programa'
Arguments: ()
--- Logging error ---
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
```

```
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 gbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 74, in emit
    self.doRollover()
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
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  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 115, in rotate
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Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro.log' -> 'c:\\Users\\
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Call stack:
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 198, in run module as main
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\traitlets\config\application.py",
line 1075, in launch_instance
    app.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelapp.py", line 739, in
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Lib\asyncio\base events.py", line 608, in run forever
    self. run once()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base_events.py", line 1936, in _run_once
    handle._run()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\events.py", line 84, in run
```

```
self. context.run(self. callback, *self. args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 545,
in dispatch queue
    await self.process one()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 534,
in process one
    await dispatch(*args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 437,
in dispatch shell
    await result
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 362, in
execute request
    await super().execute request(stream, ident, parent)
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 778,
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packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\zmqshell.py", line 549, in
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    return super().run cell(*args, **kwargs)
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3098, in run cell
    result = self. run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3153, in run cell
    result = runner(coro)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\async helpers.py", line
```

```
128, in _pseudo_sync_runner
    coro.send(None)
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3365, in run cell async
    has raised = await self.run ast nodes(code ast.body, cell name,
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3610, in run ast nodes
    if await self.run code(code, result, async =asy):
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
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    exec(code obj, self.user global ns, self.user ns)
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    logger.info("Inicio del programa")
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 74, in emit
    self.doRollover()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_3.11.2544.0_x64__qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 179, in doRollover
    self.rotate(self.baseFilename, dfn)
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 115, in rotate
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Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro.log' -> 'c:\\Users\\
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Call stack:
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 198, in _run_module_as_main File "<frozen runpy>", line 88, in _run_code
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py", line 18, in
<module>
    app.launch new instance()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
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```
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\traitlets\config\application.py",
line 1075, in launch instance
    app.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelapp.py", line 739, in
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\tornado\platform\asyncio.py", line
205, in start
    self.asyncio loop.run forever()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base_events.py", line 608, in run_forever
    self._run_once()
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base events.py", line 1936, in run once
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
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packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 534,
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 362, in
execute request
    await super().execute_request(stream, ident, parent)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
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packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 778,
```

```
in execute request
    reply content = await reply content
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packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\async helpers.py", line
128, in _pseudo_sync runner
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PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3365, in run cell async
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  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3610, in run ast nodes
    if await self.run code(code, result, async =asy):
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3670, in run code
    exec(code obj, self.user global ns, self.user ns)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 29244\975961828.py",
line 23, in <module>
    logger.info("Inicio del programa")
Message: 'Inicio del programa'
Arguments: ()
--- Logging error ---
Traceback (most recent call last):
```

```
File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 74, in emit
    self.doRollover()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_3.11.2544.0_x64__qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 179, in doRollover
    self.rotate(self.baseFilename, dfn)
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 115, in rotate
    os.rename(source, dest)
PermissionError: [WinError 32] El proceso no tiene acceso al archivo
porque está siendo utilizado por otro proceso: 'c:\\Users\\PC\\
Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro.log' -> 'c:\\Users\\
PC\\Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro.log.1'
Call stack:
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 198, in _run_module_as_main File "<frozen runpy>", line 88, in _run_code
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel launcher.py", line 18, in
<module>
    app.launch new instance()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\traitlets\config\application.py",
line 1075, in launch instance
    app.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelapp.py", line 739, in
start
    self.io loop.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\tornado\platform\asyncio.py", line
205. in start
    self.asyncio loop.run forever()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 gbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base events.py", line 608, in run forever
    self. run once()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base_events.py", line 1936, in _run_once
    handle. run()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
```

```
Lib\asyncio\events.py", line 84, in run
    self. context.run(self. callback, *self. args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 545,
in dispatch queue
    await self.process one()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 534,
in process one
    await dispatch(*args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 437,
in dispatch shell
    await result
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 362, in
execute request
    await super().execute request(stream, ident, parent)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 778,
in execute request
    reply_content = await reply_content
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 449, in
do execute
    res = shell.run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\zmgshell.py", line 549, in
run cell
    return super().run cell(*args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3098, in run_cell
    result = self. run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3153, in _run_cell
    result = runner(coro)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
```

```
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\async helpers.py", line
128, in pseudo sync runner
    coro.send(None)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3365, in run cell async
    has raised = await self.run ast nodes(code ast.body, cell name,
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3610, in run ast nodes
    if await self.run code(code, result, async =asy):
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3670, in run code
    exec(code_obj, self.user_global_ns, self.user_ns)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 29244\975961828.py",
line 23, in <module>
    logger.info("Inicio del programa")
Message: 'Inicio del programa'
Arguments: ()
--- Logging error ---
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 74, in emit
    self.doRollover()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 179, in doRollover
    self.rotate(self.baseFilename, dfn)
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 115, in rotate
    os.rename(source, dest)
PermissionError: [WinError 32] El proceso no tiene acceso al archivo
porque está siendo utilizado por otro proceso: 'c:\\Users\\PC\\
Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro1.log' -> 'c:\\Users\\
PC\\Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro1.log.1'
Call stack:
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 198, in _run_module_as_main
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 88, in run code
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel launcher.py", line 18, in
<module>
    app.launch new instance()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
```

```
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\traitlets\config\application.py",
line 1075, in launch instance
    app.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelapp.py", line 739, in
start
    self.io loop.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\tornado\platform\asyncio.py", line
205, in start
    self.asyncio loop.run forever()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base_events.py", line 608, in run_forever
    self._run_once()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base events.py", line 1936, in run once
    handle. run()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\events.py", line 84, in run
    self. context.run(self. callback, *self. args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 545,
in dispatch queue
    await self.process one()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 534,
in process one
    await dispatch(*args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 437,
in dispatch shell
    await result
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 362, in
execute request
    await super().execute_request(stream, ident, parent)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 778,
```

```
in execute request
    reply content = await reply content
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 449, in
do execute
    res = shell.run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\zmqshell.py", line 549, in
run cell
    return super().run cell(*args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3098, in run cell
    result = self. run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3153, in run cell
    result = runner(coro)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\async helpers.py", line
128, in _pseudo_sync runner
    coro.send(None)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3365, in run cell async
    has raised = await self.run ast nodes(code_ast.body, cell_name,
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3610, in run ast nodes
    if await self.run code(code, result, async =asy):
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3670, in run code
    exec(code obj, self.user global ns, self.user ns)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 29244\975961828.py",
line 23, in <module>
    logger.info("Inicio del programa")
Message: 'Inicio del programa'
Arguments: ()
--- Logging error ---
Traceback (most recent call last):
```

```
File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 74, in emit
    self.doRollover()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_3.11.2544.0_x64__qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 179, in doRollover
    self.rotate(self.baseFilename, dfn)
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 115, in rotate
    os.rename(source, dest)
PermissionError: [WinError 32] El proceso no tiene acceso al archivo
porque está siendo utilizado por otro proceso: 'c:\\Users\\PC\\
Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro1.log' -> 'c:\\Users\\
PC\\Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro1.log.1'
Call stack:
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 198, in _run_module_as_main File "<frozen runpy>", line 88, in _run_code
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel launcher.py", line 18, in
<module>
    app.launch new instance()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\traitlets\config\application.py",
line 1075, in launch instance
    app.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelapp.py", line 739, in
start
    self.io loop.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\tornado\platform\asyncio.py", line
205. in start
    self.asyncio loop.run forever()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 gbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base events.py", line 608, in run forever
    self. run once()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base_events.py", line 1936, in _run_once
    handle. run()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
```

```
Lib\asyncio\events.py", line 84, in run
    self. context.run(self. callback, *self. args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 545,
in dispatch queue
    await self.process one()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 534,
in process one
    await dispatch(*args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 437,
in dispatch shell
    await result
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 362, in
execute request
    await super().execute request(stream, ident, parent)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 778,
in execute request
    reply_content = await reply_content
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 449, in
do execute
    res = shell.run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\zmgshell.py", line 549, in
run cell
    return super().run cell(*args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3098, in run_cell
    result = self. run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3153, in _run_cell
    result = runner(coro)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
```

```
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\async helpers.py", line
128, in pseudo sync runner
    coro.send(None)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3365, in run cell async
    has raised = await self.run ast nodes(code ast.body, cell name,
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3610, in run ast nodes
    if await self.run code(code, result, async =asy):
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3670, in run code
    exec(code_obj, self.user_global_ns, self.user_ns)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 29244\975961828.py",
line 23, in <module>
    logger.info("Inicio del programa")
Message: 'Inicio del programa'
Arguments: ()
2025-07-10 21:30:29 - 975961828.py - INFO - Inicio del programa
--- Logging error ---
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 74, in emit
    self.doRollover()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 gbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 179, in doRollover
    self.rotate(self.baseFilename, dfn)
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 115, in rotate
    os.rename(source, dest)
PermissionError: [WinError 32] El proceso no tiene acceso al archivo
porque está siendo utilizado por otro proceso: 'c:\\Users\\PC\\
Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro.log' -> 'c:\\Users\\
PC\\Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro.log.1'
Call stack:
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 198, in run module as main
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 88, in run code
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel launcher.py", line 18, in
<module>
```

```
app.launch new instance()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\traitlets\config\application.py",
line 1075, in launch instance
    app.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelapp.py", line 739, in
start
    self.io loop.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\tornado\platform\asyncio.py", line
205, in start
    self.asyncio loop.run forever()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_3.11.2544.0_x64__qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base events.py", line 608, in run forever
    self. run once()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 gbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base events.py", line 1936, in run once
    handle. run()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0_x64__qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\events.py", line 84, in _run
    self. context.run(self. callback, *self. args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 545,
in dispatch queue
    await self.process one()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 534,
in process one
    await dispatch(*args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 437,
in dispatch shell
    await result
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 362, in
execute request
    await super().execute request(stream, ident, parent)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
```

```
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 778,
in execute request
    reply content = await reply content
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 449, in
do execute
    res = shell.run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\zmqshell.py", line 549, in
run cell
    return super().run cell(*args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3098, in run cell
    result = self. run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3153, in run cell
    result = runner(coro)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\async helpers.py", line
128, in pseudo sync runner
    coro.send(None)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3365, in run cell async
    has raised = await self.run ast nodes(code ast.body, cell name,
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3610, in run ast nodes
    if await self.run code(code, result, async =asy):
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3670, in run code
    exec(code obj, self.user global ns, self.user ns)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 29244\975961828.py",
line 24, in <module>
    logger.warning("Advertencia registrada en archivo")
Message: 'Advertencia registrada en archivo'
Arguments: ()
```

```
--- Logging error ---
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 gbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 74, in emit
    self.doRollover()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 gbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 179, in doRollover
    self.rotate(self.baseFilename, dfn)
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 115, in rotate
    os.rename(source, dest)
PermissionError: [WinError 32] El proceso no tiene acceso al archivo
porque está siendo utilizado por otro proceso: 'c:\\Users\\PC\\
Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro.log' -> 'c:\\Users\\
PC\\Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro.log.1'
Call stack:
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 198, in run module as main
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 88, in run code
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel launcher.py", line 18, in
<module>
    app.launch new instance()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\traitlets\config\application.py",
line 1075, in launch instance
    app.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelapp.py", line 739, in
start
    self.io loop.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\tornado\platform\asyncio.py", line
205, in start
    self.asyncio loop.run forever()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_3.11.2544.0_x64__qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base events.py", line 608, in run forever
    self. run once()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 gbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base_events.py", line 1936, in _run_once
    handle. run()
```

```
File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\events.py", line 84, in _run
    self. context.run(self. callback, *self. args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 545,
in dispatch queue
    await self.process one()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 534,
in process one
    await dispatch(*args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 437,
in dispatch shell
    await result
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 362, in
execute request
    await super().execute request(stream, ident, parent)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 778,
in execute request
    reply content = await reply content
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 449, in
do execute
    res = shell.run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\zmqshell.py", line 549, in
run cell
    return super().run cell(*args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3098, in run cell
    result = self. run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3153, in run cell
    result = runner(coro)
```

```
File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\async helpers.py", line
128, in _pseudo_sync runner
    coro.send(None)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3365, in run cell async
    has raised = await self.run ast nodes(code ast.body, cell name,
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3610, in run ast nodes
    if await self.run code(code, result, async =asy):
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3670, in run code
    exec(code obj, self.user global ns, self.user ns)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_29244\975961828.py",
line 24, in <module>
    logger.warning("Advertencia registrada en archivo")
Message: 'Advertencia registrada en archivo'
Arguments: ()
2025-07-10 21:30:29 - 975961828.py - WARNING - Advertencia registrada
en archivo
--- Logging error ---
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 74, in emit
    self.doRollover()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 179, in doRollover
    self.rotate(self.baseFilename, dfn)
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 115, in rotate
    os.rename(source, dest)
PermissionError: [WinError 32] El proceso no tiene acceso al archivo
porque está siendo utilizado por otro proceso: 'c:\\Users\\PC\\
Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro.log' -> 'c:\\Users\\
PC\\Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro.log.1'
Call stack:
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 198, in _run_module_as_main
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 88, in _run_code
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
```

```
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel launcher.py", line 18, in
<module>
    app.launch new instance()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\traitlets\config\application.py",
line 1075, in launch instance
    app.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelapp.py", line 739, in
start
    self.io loop.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\tornado\platform\asyncio.py", line
205, in start
    self.asyncio loop.run forever()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base events.py", line 608, in run forever
    self. run once()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base_events.py", line 1936, in _run_once
    handle. run()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\events.py", line 84, in _run
    self. context.run(self. callback, *self. args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 545,
in dispatch queue
    await self.process one()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 534,
in process one
    await dispatch(*args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 437,
in dispatch shell
    await result
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 362, in
```

```
execute request
    await super().execute request(stream, ident, parent)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 778,
in execute request
    reply content = await reply content
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 449, in
do execute
    res = shell.run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\zmqshell.py", line 549, in
run cell
    return super().run cell(*args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3098, in run cell
    result = self. run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3153, in run cell
    result = runner(coro)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\async helpers.py", line
128, in pseudo sync runner
    coro.send(None)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3365, in run cell async
    has raised = await self.run ast nodes(code ast.body, cell name,
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3610, in run ast nodes
    if await self.run code(code, result, async =asy):
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3670, in run_code
    exec(code_obj, self.user global ns, self.user ns)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 29244\975961828.py",
line 25, in <module>
```

```
logger.error("Se produjo un error en el sistema")
Message: 'Se produjo un error en el sistema'
Arguments: ()
--- Logging error ---
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 74, in emit
    self.doRollover()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_3.11.2544.0_x64__qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 179, in doRollover
    self.rotate(self.baseFilename, dfn)
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\logging\handlers.py", line 115, in rotate
    os.rename(source, dest)
PermissionError: [WinError 32] El proceso no tiene acceso al archivo
porque está siendo utilizado por otro proceso: 'c:\\Users\\PC\\
Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro.log' -> 'c:\\Users\\
PC\\Desktop\\Atividades extracurriculares\\registro.log.1'
Call stack:
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 198, in _run_module_as_main File "<frozen runpy>", line 88, in _run_code
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel launcher.py", line 18, in
<module>
    app.launch new instance()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\traitlets\config\application.py",
line 1075, in launch instance
    app.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelapp.py", line 739, in
start
    self.io loop.start()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\tornado\platform\asyncio.py", line
205, in start
    self.asyncio loop.run forever()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_3.11.2544.0_x64__qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base_events.py", line 608, in run_forever
    self. run once()
  File "C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\
```

```
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 gbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\base events.py", line 1936, in run once
    handle._run()
  File "C: \overline{P}rogram Files\WindowsApps\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 3.11.2544.0 x64 qbz5n2kfra8p0\
Lib\asyncio\events.py", line 84, in _run
    self. context.run(self. callback, *self. args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 545,
in dispatch queue
    await self.process one()
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 534,
in process one
    await dispatch(*args)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 437,
in dispatch shell
    await result
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 362, in
execute request
    await super().execute request(stream, ident, parent)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\kernelbase.py", line 778,
in execute request
    reply_content = await reply content
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\ipkernel.py", line 449, in
do execute
    res = shell.run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\ipykernel\zmqshell.py", line 549, in
run cell
    return super().run cell(*args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3098, in run_cell
    result = self. run cell(
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
```

```
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3153, in run cell
    result = runner(coro)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\async helpers.py", line
128, in pseudo sync runner
    coro.send(None)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3365, in run cell async
    has raised = await self.run_ast_nodes(code_ast.body, cell_name,
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3610, in run ast nodes
    if await self.run_code(code, result, async_=asy):
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Packages\
PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11 gbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-
packages\Python311\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py",
line 3670, in run code
    exec(code obj, self.user global ns, self.user ns)
  File "C:\Users\PC\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 29244\975961828.py",
line 25, in <module>
    logger.error("Se produjo un error en el sistema")
Message: 'Se produjo un error en el sistema'
Arguments: ()
2025-07-10 21:30:29 - 975961828.py - ERROR - Se produjo un error en el
sistema
```

3. Logging a Telegram usando requests

```
import logging
import requests
import sys
from logging.handlers import RotatingFileHandler

# === Configuración del bot de Telegram ===
TELEGRAM_TOKEN = '7757825197:AAFhW-9oU_21SpFL6U8pedjmd_VGA7Re-6k'
CHAT_ID = '7243631356'

# === Handler personalizado para Telegram ===
class TelegramHandler(logging.Handler):
    def emit(self, record):
        log_entry = self.format(record)
        url =
f'https://api.telegram.org/bot{TELEGRAM_TOKEN}/sendMessage'
        data = {'chat_id': CHAT_ID, 'text': log_entry}
```

```
try:
            requests.post(url, data=data)
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"Error enviando mensaje a Telegram: {e}")
# === Formato general ===
formatter = logging.Formatter(
    fmt='[%(asctime)s] %(levelname)s in %(filename)s -> %
(funcName)s(): %(message)s',
    datefmt='%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S'
)
# === Logger principal ===
logger = logging.getLogger('AppLogger')
logger.setLevel(logging.DEBUG)
# === Logging en consola con color (si tienes colorlog instalado) ===
try:
    from colorlog import ColoredFormatter
    color formatter = ColoredFormatter(
        "%(log color)s[%(asctime)s] %(levelname)s - %(message)s",
        datefmt='%H:%M:%S',
        log_colors={
            'DEBUG': 'cyan',
            'INFO': 'green',
            'WARNING': 'yellow',
            'ERROR': 'red',
            'CRITICAL': 'bold red',
        }
    console handler = logging.StreamHandler()
    console handler.setFormatter(color formatter)
except ImportError:
    console handler = logging.StreamHandler(sys.stdout)
    console handler.setFormatter(formatter)
logger.addHandler(console handler)
# === Logging en archivo con rotación ===
file handler = RotatingFileHandler("registro app.log",
maxBytes=500000, backupCount=3, encoding='utf-8')
file handler.setFormatter(formatter)
logger.addHandler(file handler)
# === Logging en Telegram solo para errores críticos ===
telegram handler = TelegramHandler()
telegram handler.setLevel(logging.ERROR)
telegram handler.setFormatter(formatter)
logger.addHandler(telegram handler)
```

```
# === Eiemplo de uso ===
def main():
    logger.debug("Este es un mensaje DEBUG")
    logger.info("Este es un mensaje INFO")
    logger.warning("Este es un mensaje WARNING")
    logger.error(" Este es un mensaje ERROR - será enviado a
Telegram")
    logger.critical(" Este es un mensaje CRITICAL - también será
enviado a Telegram")
if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
[2025-07-10 21:11:12] DEBUG in 587725574.py -> main(): Este es un
mensaje DEBUG
[21:11:12] DEBUG - Este es un mensaje DEBUG
2025-07-10 21:11:12 - 587725574.py - DEBUG - Este es un mensaje DEBUG
[2025-07-10 21:11:12] INFO in 587725574.py -> main(): Este es un
mensaje INFO
[21:11:12] INFO - Este es un mensaje INFO
2025-07-10 21:11:12 - 587725574.py - INFO - Este es un mensaje INFO
[2025-07-10 21:11:12] WARNING in 587725574.py -> main(): Este es un
mensaje WARNING
[21:11:12] WARNING - Este es un mensaje WARNING
2025-07-10 21:11:12 - 587725574.py - WARNING - Este es un mensaje
WARNING
[2025-07-10 21:11:12] ERROR in 587725574.py -> main(): Este es un
mensaje ERROR - será enviado a Telegram
2025-07-10 21:11:12 - connectionpool.py - DEBUG - Starting new HTTPS
connection (1): api.telegram.org:443
2025-07-10 21:11:13 - connectionpool.py - DEBUG -
https://api.telegram.org:443 "POST /bot7757825197:AAFhW-
9oU 21SpFL6U8pedjmd VGA7Re-6k/sendMessage HTTP/1.1" 200 409
[21:11:12] ERROR - Este es un mensaje ERROR - será enviado a Telegram
2025-07-10 21:11:13 - connectionpool.py - DEBUG - Starting new HTTPS
connection (1): api.telegram.org:443
2025-07-10 21:11:14 - connectionpool.py - DEBUG -
https://api.telegram.org:443 "POST /bot7757825197:AAFhW-
9oU 21SpFL6U8pedimd VGA7Re-6k/sendMessage HTTP/1.1" 200 409
2025-07-10 21:11:12 - 587725574.py - ERROR - Este es un mensaje ERROR
- será enviado a Telegram
[2025-07-10 21:11:14] CRITICAL in 587725574.py -> main(): Este es un
mensaje CRITICAL - también será enviado a Telegram
```

```
2025-07-10 21:11:14 - connectionpool.py - DEBUG - Starting new HTTPS connection (1): api.telegram.org:443
2025-07-10 21:11:14 - connectionpool.py - DEBUG - https://api.telegram.org:443 "POST /bot7757825197:AAFhW-9oU_21SpFL6U8pedjmd_VGA7Re-6k/sendMessage HTTP/1.1" 200 429
[21:11:14] CRITICAL - Este es un mensaje CRITICAL - también será enviado a Telegram
2025-07-10 21:11:14 - connectionpool.py - DEBUG - Starting new HTTPS connection (1): api.telegram.org:443
2025-07-10 21:11:15 - connectionpool.py - DEBUG - https://api.telegram.org:443 "POST /bot7757825197:AAFhW-9oU_21SpFL6U8pedjmd_VGA7Re-6k/sendMessage HTTP/1.1" 200 429
2025-07-10 21:11:14 - 587725574.py - CRITICAL - Este es un mensaje CRITICAL - también será enviado a Telegram
```

Conclusiones

- El módulo **logging** en Python permite implementar un sistema centralizado, flexible y extensible para el manejo de mensajes durante la ejecución de programas.
- Gracias a sus distintos niveles de severidad (DEBUG, INFO, WARNING, ERROR, CRITICAL), es posible filtrar e identificar con precisión eventos relevantes según su importancia.
- Se puede redirigir la salida de logs hacia múltiples destinos: consola, archivos e incluso servicios externos como Telegram, facilitando así la supervisión y alerta remota.
- La personalización del formato y el uso de herramientas como RotatingFileHandler
 o colorlog hacen que el sistema sea adaptable tanto para entornos de desarrollo como
 de producción.
- Integrar logging en proyectos reales mejora la depuración, el mantenimiento y el monitoreo de aplicaciones complejas.

Referencias

 Python Software Foundation. (2024). logging — Logging facility for Python.
 Documentación oficial de Python 3. Disponible en: https://docs.python.org/3/library/logging.html