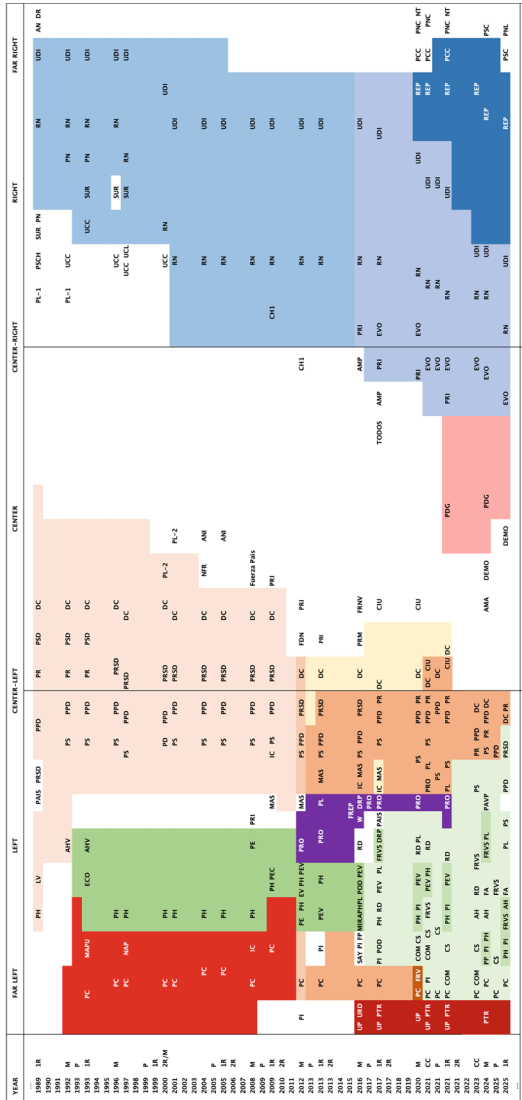


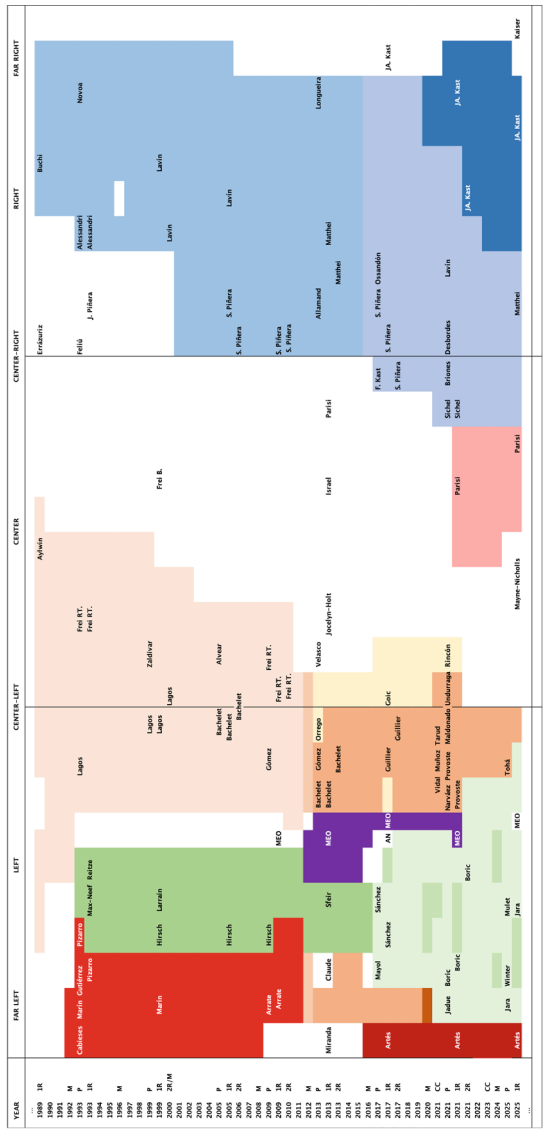
## APPENDIX

The following figures present visualizations that illustrate key ideological spatial positions and areas of electoral influence in post-transition Chile, offering a synthesis of how political ideologies have evolved over time. Drawing from the historical and electoral analysis developed in Chapter 6, these maps are not intended as fixed or precise boundaries but as general guides for understanding patterns of ideological alignment. They depict every political party and presidential candidate, along with the majority of major coalitions, that have participated in democratic elections since the transition in 1989. While the original spatial approach to party systems is more general in scope, the application presented here is tailored to highlight specific ideas and dynamics discussed throughout the text—particularly those related to ideological alignment, partisan continuity, and presidential contests. Figure A1 maps the general area of influence of political coalitions; Figure A2 focuses on individual political parties; and Figure A3 highlights presidential candidates. Each map includes a background layer showing the broader spatial reach of Chile’s principal political sectors, offering a composite view of how electoral geography and ideological tendencies intersect. See also: Bunker, K. 2025. “Mapping party systems over time: a spatial distribution of ideological competition in Chile.” *Journal of Political Ideologies* (online first): 1–18.





**Fig. A.2** Spatial map of political parties in Chile (1989–2025) (*Note* The years in the figure are shown in chronological order, but some include multiple elections, which may lead to overrepresentation. The labels indicate the type of election: “1R” stands for the first round of the presidential election, “2R” for the second round of the presidential election, “p” for presidential primary, and “M” for municipal election. The colored regions represent general areas of political influence or voter alignment and should be taken as a reference, not as a precise classification. Also note that the 2020 municipal election was held in 2021. *Source* Author with data from Chapter 6)



**Fig. A.3** Spatial map of presidential candidates in Chile (1989–2025) (*Note* The years in the figure are shown in chronological order, but some include multiple elections, which may lead to overrepresentation. The labels indicate the type of election: “1R” stands for the first round of the presidential election, “2R” for the second round of the presidential election, “p” for presidential primary, and “M” for municipal election. The colored regions represent general areas of political influence or voter alignment and should be taken as a reference, not as a precise classification. Also note that while all primary elections before 2013 were organized by parties and not Servel, parties still organized informal primaries thereafter. *Source* Author with data from Chapter 6)

# INDEX

## A

Abortion, 5, 18, 230, 285, 297–300, 308

Acuerdo Lagos-Longueira, 56

Acuerdo por Chile, 255, 279, 281

Acuerdo por la Paz Social y la Nueva Constitución, 13, 176, 187, 207, 255

Acusación Constitucional, 263

AFPs, 39, 40, 43, 44, 46, 54, 264, 300

Aguilera, Ximena, 274

Aguirre Cerda, Pedro, 105

Ahumada, José Miguel, 272, 273

Alarcón, Florcita, 179

Alessandri, Arturo, 104, 105

Alessandri, Jorge, 105

Alianza, 3, 61, 62, 101, 103, 105, 106, 115, 123–125, 127, 132, 147

Alinco, René, 179

Allamand, Andrés, 147

Allende, Salvador, 23–25, 27, 105, 145, 205, 208, 234

Amplitud, 133

Anastasiadis, Paz, 279

Andrade, Cristóbal, 241

Antofagasta (region), 156, 266

Apruebo, 182–184, 188, 199, 203, 247

Apruebo Dignidad, 14, 124, 182–185, 188, 196–199, 203, 256, 258, 259, 274, 284

Arancibia, Jaime, 279

Arellano, Alondra, 208

Argentina, 37, 70–72, 74–77, 82

Arica y Parinacota (region), 266

Arrate, Jorge, 61, 139, 141

Artés, Eduardo, 200, 202, 203

Article 16, 299, 300

Arturo Merino Benítez International Airport, 169

Asamblea Popular, 183

Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation, 53

Asociación de Municipalidades, 173

Atria, Fernando, 166, 247

Australia, 73

Austria, 73  
 Authoritarian Design, 23  
 Autocomplaciente, 59  
 Autocomplacientes, 11, 59, 60, 138–140, 148, 150  
 Autoflagelante, 59  
 Autoflagelantes, 11, 59, 60, 68, 138–140, 142, 148, 151, 315  
 Avenida Providencia, 161  
 Aylwin, Patricio, 8, 49, 51, 52, 64, 145, 205

**B**

Bachelet, Michelle, 5, 8, 11, 46, 50, 57, 60, 61, 64, 81, 90, 137, 143, 147–152, 156, 158, 171, 176, 205, 299, 315  
 Balmaceda, José Manuel, 104  
 Banco Central, 147, 264  
 Barrera, Boris, 179  
 Bases Ciudadanas para la Nueva Constitución, 171  
 Bases Ciudadanas para una Nueva Constitución, 171  
 Bassa, Jaime, 15, 216–218, 223, 240, 280  
 Bermúdez, Jorge, 251, 271  
 Bianchi, Carlos, 125, 184  
 Bianchi, Karim, 184  
 Biden, Joe, 272  
 Binomial System, 27, 29, 32, 112, 124, 125, 145, 149, 186, 206  
 Blumel, Gonzalo, 173, 174  
 Bolivia, 70–72, 74–77, 81  
 Boric, Gabriel, 12, 14–16, 19, 44, 46, 146, 152, 156, 158, 161, 176–178, 182, 184, 191–193, 197–199, 201, 203–211, 216, 238, 240, 244, 245, 249, 250, 261, 269–275, 303  
 Botto, Miguel Ángel, 226  
 Bowen, Sebastián, 140

Bravo, David, 303  
 Brazil, 37, 70–72, 74–77, 81, 82, 133, 269  
 Briones, Ignacio, 173, 197, 199  
 Brito, Haroldo, 170  
 Buenos Aires, 158  
 Bulnes, Manuel, 103

**C**

Cabinet  
 Defense, 57  
 Economy, 145, 147, 158, 173  
 Education, 55, 149, 176, 300  
 Foreign Affairs, 273  
 Health, 57, 269, 274  
 Housing, 147, 209, 305  
 Interior, 140, 141, 160, 174, 209, 270, 273  
 Justice, 176, 304  
 Labor, 147, 173, 176, 274  
 National Assets, 143, 145, 173  
 Planning, 147  
 Presidency, 144, 173, 209  
 Public Works, 55  
 Science, 176  
 Secretary General, 140, 144, 147, 173, 176, 209, 273, 274  
 Social Development, 144, 273  
 Sports, 173  
 Transportation, 158, 160  
 Treasury, 173, 209, 304  
 Women, 269

Campillai, Fabiola, 184  
 Canada, 53, 73  
 Capitalism, 79  
 Carabineros, 28, 158  
 Cariola, Karol, 179  
 Case (MOP-Gate), 55  
 Castillo, Eduardo, 226  
 Castillo, Luis, 272, 304  
 Catholic Church, 103

- Central America, 53  
Central Bank, 70, 265, 267, 292  
Chadwick, Andrés, 160, 173  
Chicago Boys, 6, 7, 24–26, 30, 35, 38  
Chile Crece Contigo, 58  
Chile Primero, 115  
Chile Seguro, 256–258, 260, 283  
Chile Solidario, 71  
Chile Vamos, 18, 103, 179, 182, 255, 258, 277, 283, 285, 288, 296  
China, 53, 55  
Citizen Protests, 155  
Ciudadanos, 183  
Codina, Germán, 174  
Coeymans, Juan Enrique, 159  
Collective Action, 155  
Colombia, 70–72, 74–77, 81, 82, 93  
Colonialism, 92  
Comisión de Derechos Humanos de la Convención Constitucional, 218, 219  
Comisión Ortúzar, 25  
Comisión Rettig, 51  
Comisión Valech, 51  
Communist Party, 174, 179  
Compagnon, Natalia, 156  
Comunes, 174, 178, 182  
*Concertación*, 140, 152  
Concertación, 3, 8, 11, 49–51, 54, 55, 57–64, 78, 101, 103, 105–107, 123–125, 127, 132, 137–142, 145–149, 151, 152, 169, 176, 193, 194, 205, 209, 224, 256, 258, 259, 280, 284, 314, 315  
Consejo Asesor Presidencial para la Calidad de la Educación, 143  
Consejo de Seguridad Nacional, 26, 28  
Conservative Republic, 102, 103  
Constitution (1833), 9, 103  
Constitution (1925), 24, 104  
Constitution (1980), 6–8, 23–27, 31–33, 35, 38, 40, 47, 54, 55, 58, 101, 145, 150, 166, 168, 192, 213, 229, 246, 249, 251, 252, 318, 323, 325  
Constitutional Engineering, 23  
Constitutional Fatigue, 6  
Constitutional Process, 169, 297  
Constitutional process, 213  
Constitutional Reform, 1  
Constitutional Reform Failure, 297  
Consumer Price Index, 264, 265  
Contraloría, 28, 215, 251, 271, 292  
Convergencia Democrática, 182  
Convergencia Social, 174, 178, 182, 196, 197, 207, 208, 216  
Copper, 69, 90, 91  
Coquimbo (region), 162, 173  
Cortés, Alexis, 279  
Costa Rica, 70–72, 74–77, 81, 82, 129  
Costa, Rosanna, 264  
Coup (1891), 103  
Coup (1924), 103  
Coup (1932), 103  
Coup (1973), 6, 23, 25, 27, 33, 51, 103–105  
COVID-19, 44, 164, 180, 262, 264  
Crispi, Miguel, 147, 149, 271, 305
- D**  
Dávalos, Sebastián, 156  
Defensoría de las Víctimas, 172  
de la Maza, Bernardo, 226  
Democracia Cristiana, 51, 54, 105, 124, 132, 133, 170, 172, 179, 182, 183, 194–196, 202, 226, 256  
Democracia de los Acuerdos, 54  
Democracia Semisoberana, 25

Democracia Viva, 305  
 Democratic Backsliding, 134  
 Democratic Legitimacy, 23  
 Democratic Transition, 49  
 Depolo, Sebastián, 269  
 Desbordes, Mario, 197, 199  
 Designated Senators, 27, 28, 32, 111, 119  
 Desigualdad de Trato, 9, 92, 93, 95, 97  
 Diálogos Ciudadanos, 150  
 Díaz del Río, Eduardo, 133  
 Díaz, Marcelo, 197  
 Dignidad Ahora, 125  
 Domínguez, Gaspar, 240

## E

Economic Anxiety, 261  
 Economic Freedom Index, 74  
 Economic Freedom of the World Index, 73  
 Ecuador, 70–72, 74–77, 81, 82  
 Effective Number of Parties, 9, 101, 106–108  
 Electoral Apathy, 297  
 Electoral Participation, 121  
 Electoral Realignment, 191  
 Electoral Reform (2004), 55, 111, 116, 314  
 Electoral Reform (2011), 10, 112, 121, 127, 135  
 Electoral Reform (2013), 112, 116  
 Electoral Reform (2015), 107, 112, 115, 119, 125, 194, 314  
 Electoral Reforms, 101  
 Elite Replacement, 137  
 Enríquez, Miguel, 145  
 Enríquez-Ominami, Marco, 61, 63, 115, 140, 141, 145, 146, 200, 201, 203  
 Enríquez-Ominami, Marco, 61, 63

Errázuriz, Federico, 104  
 Escalona, Camilo, 139  
 Estado de Emergencia, 160, 161  
 Ethnic Cleavages, 110  
 Euro, 157  
 Europe, 144  
 European Parliament, 144  
 Evopoli, 147, 174, 180, 225, 226, 252

## F

Far-Left Politics, 191  
 Federación de Estudiantes de la Universidad Católica, 144  
 Federación de Estudiantes de la Universidad de Chile, 144  
 Federación Regionalista Verde Social, 174, 179, 182  
 Figueroa, Emiliano, 104  
 Figueroa, Francisco, 144  
 Financial Crisis (1998), 53, 91  
 Financial Crisis (2007–2008), 5, 90  
 First Presidential Republic, 103–105  
 Flores, Iván, 169  
 FONASA, 40, 45, 46, 172  
 Fondo Común Municipal, 172  
 Fontaine, Bernardo, 217  
 Fontaine, Juan Andrés, 158, 173  
 Fraser Institute, 73, 74  
 Freedom House, 129  
 Frei Bolívar, Arturo, 52  
 Frei Montalva, Arturo, 52  
 Frei Montalva, Eduardo, 105  
 Frei Ruiz-Tagle, Eduardo, 8, 28, 49, 52–55, 60–62, 64, 116, 139–141  
 Frente Amplio, 103, 124, 125, 147, 149, 156, 157, 166, 170, 177–180, 182, 196, 197, 205, 207, 217, 224, 252, 258  
 Frente Patriótico Manuel Rodríguez, 304



Frente Regionalista Verde Social, 133  
 Frente Social Cristiano, 125  
 Friedman, Milton, 26, 36  
 Frontaura, Carlos, 279  
 Fuenzalida, Magaly, 279

## G

Garantías Explícitas de Salud, 172  
 Geneva, 144  
 Gini Index, 80, 82, 88  
 Godoy, Isabel, 216  
 Golborne, Laurence, 147  
 Gómez, José Antonio, 139  
 González, Félix, 178, 179  
 González, Natalia, 279  
 González, Rosa, 184  
 González Videla, Gabriel, 105  
 Governance, 261  
 Government Legacy, 49  
 Grandón, Giovanna, 241  
 Grau, Nicolás, 147  
 Greece, 204  
 Gross Domestic Product, 67, 69, 81, 90, 91, 263, 264  
 Guillier, Alejandro, 156, 179  
 Gutiérrez, Hugo, 179  
 Guzmán, Jaime, 24–26

## H

Haiti, 266  
 Harboe, Felipe, 140, 226  
 Hayek, Friedrich, 36  
 Heritage Foundation, 73  
 Hertz, Carmen, 173, 179  
 Hessel, Stéphane, 144  
 Hevia, Beatriz, 17, 277, 279, 280  
 Hirsch, Tomás, 179  
 Horst, Bettina, 279  
 Human Development Index, 73, 75, 76  
 HDI, 77

Hutt, Gloria, 157, 160, 299

## I

Ibáñez del Campo, Carlos, 104  
 Ideological Cleavages, 110  
 Ideological maps, 101  
 Ideological Rigidity, 297  
 Iglesias, Pablo, 204  
 Igualdad, 174, 178  
 Independientes No Neutrales, 183, 185, 226  
 Independientes Unidos, 125  
 Index of Economic Freedom, 73  
 Indigenous Group, 186  
 Aimara, 186  
 Atacameño, 179, 186  
 Aymara, 179  
 Chango, 179, 186  
 Colla, 179, 186  
 Diaguita, 179, 186  
 Kaweshkar, 186  
 Kawésqar, 179  
 Mapuche, 179  
 Mapuche, 162, 186  
 Quechua, 179, 186  
 Rapa Nui, 179, 186  
 Yagán, 179  
 Yagan, 186  
 Ingreso Mínimo Garantizado, 172  
 Institutional Theory, 101  
 Institutional Rigidity, 23  
 Institutional Trust, 121  
 Instituto Nacional, 46, 142  
 Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas, 303  
 International Monetary Fund, 72  
 Interpelación, 263  
 Ireland, 73  
 Isamit, Julio, 143, 173  
 ISAPREs, 41, 45, 46, 54, 300  
 Izquierda Autónoma, 205, 206  
 Izquierda Extraparlamentaria, 176

**J**

Jackson, Giorgio, 12, 144, 146, 152, 156, 182, 184, 205, 206, 209, 272, 273  
 Jadue, Daniel, 14, 174, 176, 182, 196–199  
 Japan, 73  
 Jara, Jeannette, 196, 274  
 Jiles, Tomás, 179  
 Jorge Montt, 104  
 Junta, 24, 25  
 Jürgensen, Harry, 216

**K**

Kantor, Pauline, 173  
 Kast, Felipe, 147  
 Kast, José Antonio, 198, 201, 203, 204, 209, 302, 305  
 Kast, Miguel, 147  
 Kast, Pablo, 147  
 Kerry, John, 272  
 Keynesianism, 36  
 Krauss, Alejandra, 279

**L**

La Araucanía, 271  
 La Araucanía (region), 270  
 Labra, Amaro, 179  
 Lagos, Catalina, 279  
 Lagos, Ricardo, 8, 49, 54–57, 64, 71, 78, 81, 176, 305  
 Lagos, Ricardo, 56  
 Lagos Weber, Ricardo, 140  
 La Lista del Apruebo, 183, 184, 188  
 La Lista del Pueblo, 183, 184, 188  
 La marcha de los paraguas, 142  
 La Marcha Más Grande, 166, 173  
 La Moneda, 160, 175, 176, 178, 205, 208, 251  
 Larraín, Felipe, 173  
 Larraín Fernández, Hernán, 147, 279

Larraín Matte, Hernán, 147  
 Latin America, vii, 1–3, 23, 40, 45, 62, 67, 69, 70, 72–74, 76, 93, 129, 131, 313  
 Latin American, 35  
 Latin American Public Opinion Poll, 129, 131  
 Latinobarómetro, 129  
 Latinobarometro, 130  
 Latorre, Juan Ignacio, 197  
 Lavín, Joaquín, 55, 57, 61, 141, 197, 199  
 Legislative discipline, 213  
 Legislative Polarization, 277  
 Legislative politics, 213  
 Leninism, 145  
 Ley de Seguridad del Estado, 160, 161  
 Ley Orgánica Constitucional de Enseñanza, 143  
 Ley Ricarte Soto, 172  
 Liberal Republic, 103  
 Life Expectancy, 73, 74  
 Lima, 158  
 Lista del Apruebo, 185, 226  
 Lista del Pueblo, 185, 220  
 Logan, Rodrigo, 225  
 Loncon, Elisa, 15, 216–219, 223, 235, 240, 280  
 London, 53  
 Longueira, Pablo, 56, 147  
 Los Angeles (United States), 163, 272  
 Los Ríos, 170  
 Lovera, Domingo, 279

**M**

Macaya, Javier, 252  
 Magallanes (region), 184  
 Maldonado, Carlos, 195  
 Malestar, 80  
 Mapuche, 216, 235

Marca AC/Marca tu Voto, 144  
 Marinovic, Miodrag, 184  
 Mario, Marcel, 209  
 Market Liberalization, 35  
 Martorell, Katherine, 279  
 Marxism, 24, 105, 145  
 Massive Mobilization, 155  
 Mateluna, Jorge, 272, 304  
 Matte, Magdalena, 147  
 Matthei, Evelyn, 147, 299  
 Maule (región), 139  
 Medellín, 158  
 Melbourne Mercer Global Pension  
     Index, 45  
 Mercosur, 53  
 Metro (of Santiago), 1, 12, 155, 157,  
     159–161  
 Metropolitan Region, 141  
 Mexico, 53, 70–72, 74–77, 81, 82  
 Mexico City, 158  
 Monckeberg, Nicolás, 173  
 Montero, Juan Esteban, 104  
 Montes, Carlos, 209, 305  
 Montt, Manuel, 103  
 Movimiento Autonomista, 206  
 Movimiento de Izquierda  
     Revolucionaria, 145  
 Mulet, Jaime, 133, 179  
 Multiparty Democracy, 101  
 Muñoz, Gonzalo, 149  
 Muñoz, Herald, 194, 195

## N

Nárvaez, Paula, 196  
 Narváez, Paula, 195, 196  
 Navarro, Alejandro, 115, 139, 179  
 Neoliberalism, 1, 35–38, 52, 56, 80,  
     86, 92, 97, 143, 148, 166  
 Nicaragua, 303  
 Nordic Countries, 73  
 North Korea, 200

No + AFP, 43  
 Nueva Agenda Social, 172  
 Nueva Mayoría, 103, 151, 180, 182,  
     183, 194, 205, 274  
 Nuevo Pacto Social, 194, 204  
 Núñez, Daniel, 179  
 Nuñez, Daniel, 173

## O

O'Higgins (region), 139  
 Observatorio de Homicidios, 268  
 Oliva, Karina, 197  
 Ominami, Carlos, 145  
 Organisation for Economic  
     Co-operation and Development,  
     3, 72, 84, 85, 88, 101, 144  
 Orrego, Claudio, 140  
 Ortúzar, Enrique, 25  
 Osorio, Gabriel, 279  
 Osorno, 174  
 Ossa, Juan José, 279  
 Ottawa, 272

## P

PAIS, 115  
 Palacio Pereira, 215  
 Palacios, Lucas, 173  
 Panel de Expertos de Transporte  
     Público, 157  
 Parada, Javiera, 147  
 Paraguay, 70–72, 74–77, 81, 82  
 Paredes, Iván, 184  
 Parisi, Franco, 199, 201, 203  
 Parliamentary Republic, 103, 104  
 Partido Comunista, 14, 59, 124, 144,  
     166, 170, 172, 174–176, 179,  
     180, 183, 187, 196, 197, 205,  
     207–209, 217, 224, 252, 258,  
     274  
 Partido Conservador, 103  
 Partido Conservador Cristiano, 185

- Partido de la Gente, 125, 199, 257  
 Partido del Sur, 133  
 Partido de Trabajadores  
     Revolucionarios, 185  
 Partido Ecologista Verde, 125, 174,  
     178, 179, 185  
 Partido Humanista, 174, 178, 179,  
     185, 206  
 Partido Igualdad, 182  
 Partido Liberal, 104, 174, 177, 183,  
     196, 256  
 Partido Nacional Cristiano, 185  
 Partido por la Democracia, 54, 132,  
     140, 147, 170, 174, 179, 183,  
     194–196, 226, 256  
 Partido Progresista, 115, 145, 146,  
     174, 183, 200  
 Partido Radical, 105, 139, 174, 183,  
     195, 257  
 Partido Regionalista Independiente,  
     115, 133  
 Partido Republicano, 17, 119, 198,  
     255–257, 259, 277, 280, 283,  
     285, 288, 296  
 Partido Socialista, 60, 61, 115, 132,  
     139, 141, 145, 179, 195, 196,  
     209, 217, 224, 252, 256, 273,  
     280, 284  
 Party Switchers, 133  
 Party System Fragmentation, 122  
 Party System Fragmentation, 101, 113  
 Party System Institutionalization, 130  
 Pavez, Máximo, 279  
 Peace Agreement, 169  
 Peñalolén, 140  
 Pensión Garantizada Universal, 44  
 Peredo, Marcela, 279  
 Pérez, Catalina, 177, 305  
 Pérez, Cecilia, 173  
 Pérez, Clemente, 159  
 Pérez, José Joaquín, 104  
 Peru, 37, 53, 70–72, 74–77, 81, 82  
 Pilar Solidario, 44  
 Piñera, José, 39  
 Piñera, Sebastián, 1, 19, 39, 50, 57,  
     61–64, 78, 81, 105, 116, 123,  
     141, 155–158, 160–162, 164,  
     165, 167, 169, 171, 173–175,  
     178, 193, 194, 204, 206–208,  
     251, 261, 262, 276, 299, 315  
 Pinochet, Augusto, vii, 2, 6, 7, 13,  
     23, 25, 26, 28, 33, 38, 49,  
     51–53, 55–60, 105, 142,  
     147–149, 152, 169, 176, 177,  
     181, 193, 200, 245, 298, 302,  
     305, 306, 324  
 Pinochet, Augusto, 56  
 Pinto, Aníbal, 104  
 Plá, Isabel, 299  
 Plaza Baquedano, 161, 207, 217  
 Plebiscite (1980), 26, 31, 324  
 Plebiscite (1988), 2, 51, 105  
 Plebiscite (1989), 24, 27, 54, 181  
 Plebiscite (2020), 13, 16, 169, 170,  
     180–182, 188, 191, 237, 247,  
     249, 251, 320  
 Plebiscite (2022), 15, 171, 214, 235,  
     237, 239, 247, 249, 259, 271,  
     273, 277, 318, 324  
 Plebiscite (2023), 18, 278, 293, 319,  
     324  
 Plurinationality, 213, 229, 239, 318  
 Podemos, 204  
 Political Alienation, 121  
 Political Crisis, 1  
 Political Leadership, 191  
 Political Realignment, 169  
 Political Stability, 49  
 Politzer, Patricia, 216  
 Presos del Estallido, 217, 272  
 Prieto, José Joaquín, 103  
 Privatization, 35  
 Provoste, Yasna, 196, 203, 204, 209  
 Public Skepticism, 261

Puente Alto, 157, 174  
 Pugh, Kenneth, 179  
 Punta Arenas, 205

## Q

Quezada, Flavio, 279  
 Quintana, Jaime, 169  
 Quinteros, María Elisa, 240

## Q

Ramos, Luis Felipe, 177  
 Reagan, Ronald, 36  
 Recoleta, 174, 196  
 Referendum, 169  
 Renca, 162  
 Renovación Nacional, 62, 132, 174, 180, 225, 226, 252  
 Representation Backsliding, 121, 122, 134, 136, 138, 153, 314  
 Republicanos, 258  
 Republican Party, 258  
 Revolución Democrática, 144, 147, 149, 174, 177, 206, 209, 305, 315  
 Revolución Pingüina, 142, 151  
 Ribera, Teodoro, 279  
 Riesco, Germán, 104  
 Riffo, Camilo, 147  
 Rincón, Ximena, 194, 195, 324  
 Ríos, Juan Antonio, 105  
 Rivas, Antonia, 279  
 Rojas Vade, Rodrigo, 220, 241, 281  
 Roll-call voting, 213  
 Rossi, Fulvio, 140  
 Rubilar, Karla, 173, 299  
 Ruiz-Tagle, Eduardo, 140

## S

Sabag, Hosain, 184  
 Saffirio, René, 184

Salem, Catalina, 279  
 San Bernardo, 157  
 Sánchez, Beatriz, 156, 197  
 Sánchez, Leslie, 279  
 Sanhueza, Aldo, 280, 281  
 Santa María, Domingo, 104  
 Santiago, 62, 142, 157, 159, 160, 169, 171, 174, 176, 205, 215, 270  
 Santiago's, 1  
 Santibáñez, Marisela, 179  
 Sao Paulo, 158  
 Schmidt, Carolina, 299  
 Second Presidential Republic, 102, 103, 105–107  
 Sepúlveda, Alejandra, 179, 184  
 Serrano, Claudia, 147  
 Servel, 103, 124, 126, 128, 179, 199, 203, 215, 234, 257  
 Sharp, Jorge, 178, 206, 207  
 Sichel, Sebastián, 197, 199, 201–203  
 Siches, Izkia, 271  
 Siches, Izkia, 209, 270, 271, 273  
 Socialismo Democrático, 274  
 Socialist Party, 258  
 Social Outburst, vii, 1–5, 9, 10, 13, 14, 19, 35, 68, 70, 78, 80, 82, 86, 88, 89, 92, 97, 112, 126, 155, 166, 167, 169, 170, 175, 187, 191, 193, 196, 197, 200, 201, 206, 211, 213, 217, 219, 235, 240, 244, 246, 247, 250, 251, 261, 265, 311, 313, 314, 318, 320, 323, 325  
 Social Protests, 1  
 Sorbonne, 144  
 Soto, Francisco, 279  
 Soto, Sebastián, 279  
 South Korea, 200  
 Sovereign Wealth Funds, 90  
 Spain, 204  
 Squella, Agustín, 226

Stingo, Daniel, 184  
 Student Protests (2006), 5, 12, 137, 142–146, 148, 151, 315  
 Student Protests (2011), 5, 12, 137, 143, 144, 146, 148, 151, 205, 315  
 Subcomisión de Verdad Histórica, Reparación Integral y Garantías de No Repetición, 218  
 Supermajority Quorum, 29  
 Supermajority Quorums, 32  
 Switzerland, 73  
 Syriza, 204

## T

Tapia, Paola, 158  
 Tarapacá (region), 266  
 Tarud, Jorge, 194, 195  
 Tasa Política Monetaria, 267  
 Teillier, Guillermo, 170, 179  
 Telefónica Tower, 263  
 Temucucui, 271  
 Thatcher, Margaret, 36  
 Thayer Correa, Luis, 270  
 The Economist Intelligence Unit Democracy Index, 129  
 The London Clinic, 53  
 Todo por Chile, 256, 257  
 Tohá, Carolina, 140, 196, 273  
 Toro, Javiera, 177  
 Transantiago, 157  
 Trans-Pacific Partnership, 273  
 Tresquintos, 233, 263, 275, 294  
 Trudeau, Justin, 272  
 Tsipras, Alexis, 204

## U

Undurraga, Alberto, 194–196  
 Undurraga, Verónica, 279  
 Unicameral System, 214, 231, 232  
 Unidad para Chile, 256–258

Unión Demócrata Independiente, 55, 132, 133, 180, 198, 225, 226, 252  
 Unión Patriótica, 185, 200  
 Unir, 196  
 United Kingdom, 36, 73  
 United Nation Human Development Programme, 76  
 United Nations Development Programme, 77  
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, 144  
 United Nations Human Rights Council, 144  
 United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund, 75  
 United States, 36, 53, 55, 73, 199  
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 144  
 Universidad de Chile, 205  
 University of Chicago, 26, 38  
 Uriarte, Ana Lya, 273  
 Urrejola, Antonia, 273  
 Urrutia, Ignacio, 179  
 Uruguay, 70–72, 74–77, 81, 82, 129

## V

Valle, Aldo, 17, 277, 280  
 Valledares, Carmen Gloria, 215  
 Vallejo, Camila, 12, 144, 146, 152, 179, 205, 209, 274  
 Vallejo, Camilo, 146  
 Valparaíso, 176, 178, 207  
 Valparaíso (Region), 145  
 Vamos por Chile, 182–185, 188, 197–199, 204  
 Vamos por Chile, 217  
 V-DEM, 129  
 Velasco, Andrés, 90  
 Velásquez, Pedro, 184  
 Velázquez, Esteban, 179

Veloso, Paulina, [147](#)  
 Venegas, Samuel, [184](#)  
 Venezuela, [266](#)  
 Vidal, Francisco, [57](#), [194](#), [195](#)  
 Virginia Water, [53](#)  
 Vodanovic, Paulina, [196](#)  
 Voluntary Voting, [112](#)  
 Voter Disengagement, [121](#)

## W

Walker, Matías, [324](#)  
 Ward, Felipe, [173](#)  
 Washington Consensus, [35](#), [37](#)  
 Water Code (1981), [42](#)  
 Western Europe, [37](#)  
 Winter, Gonzalo, [166](#), [206](#)

W-NOMINATE, [220](#), [283](#)  
 World Bank, [70–72](#), [81–84](#)  
 World Health Organization, [75](#)  
 World Trade Organization, [53](#)

## Y

Yarza, María Begoña, [274](#)  
 Yeomans, Gael, [173](#), [208](#)

## Z

Zalaquett, Mónica, [299](#)  
 Zaldívar, Andrés, [55](#)  
 Zaldívar, María José, [173](#)  
 Zañartu, Aníbal, [104](#)