Kenneth Bunker, PhD.

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LINKS	 i. ORCID + ResearchGate Academia + Google Scholar LinkedIn + Web of Science
ACADEMIC POSITIONS	Associate Professor, Department of Economics and Government, San Sebastian University
	Director, Democracy and Government Lab, San Sebastian University
	Researcher, Diego Portales University (Electoral Observatory/MEPOP)
PREVIOUS POSITIONS	Visiting Professor, University of Bergamo, Department of Languages, Literature and Culture, Bergamo, Italy (2022)
	Visiting Professor, University of Milan, Department of Social and Political Sciences, Milan, Italy (2019)
	Visiting Professor, Sapienza University, Department of Political Sciences, Rome, Italy $(2018\text{-}2019)$
	Assistant Professor, Central University, Government Department, Santiago, Chile (2016-2018)
EDUCATION	Ph.D., Political Science, London School of Economics and Political Science, London, United Kingdom (2016)
	MRes., Political Science, London School of Economics and Political Science, London, United Kingdom (2011)
	M.A., Political Science, San Diego State University, San Diego, United States (2010)
	B.A., Political Science, Universidad Diego Portales, Santiago, Chile (2007)
RESEARCH INTERESTS	Presidential Democracies, Political Institutions, Elections, Electoral Systems, Political Parties, Party Systems, Coalitions, Strategic Voting, Spatial Maps, Ideology, Public Opinion, Electoral Forecasting
Publications	Click here to see list of publications on Google Scholar.
Prizes	2023 Maria Braun WAPOR Latin America prize for Best Paper.
Воокѕ	(Forthcoming, 2025). Chile's transformation amidst change: The Thesesus paradox. Palgrave Macmillan.
Board	Springer Nature: Humanities, Social & Behavioural Sciences.

ARTICLES

- Bunker, Kenneth. (Forthcoming, 2025). "Mapping party systems over time: A spatial distribution of ideological competition in Chile." *Journal of Political Ideologies*. doi:https://doi.org/10.1080/13569317.2025.2452179
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- Bunker, Kenneth. 2024. "¿Cuál fue el nivel de acuerdo en el pleno del consejo constitucional de 2023?" *Ideas: Laboratorio Democracia y Gobierno* 1(7): 1-3. doi:10.13140/RG.2.2.27627.11046
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- Bunker, Kenneth. 2024. "¿Chile tiene demasiados o muy pocos legisladores?" *Ideas: Laboratorio Democracia y Gobierno* 1(2): 1-3. doi:10.13140/RG.2.2.23750.86087
- Bunker, Kenneth. 2024. "¿Ha aumentado la fragmentación en el sistema de partidos a través de los años?" *Ideas: Laboratorio Democracia y Gobierno* 1(1): 1-3. doi:10.13140/RG.2.2.32995.98083
- Bunker, Kenneth, Camila González Piucol, Sofía Contreras Ubal and Emilio Espinosa. 2022. Resumen y análisis de las elecciones presidenciales y legislativas de Chile 2021. 157 pages. Tresquintos: Santiago.

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Datasets

Bunker, Kenneth, Camila González Piucol, Sofía Contreras Ubal and Pablo Toro. 2022. Votaciones Individuales de la Convención Constitucional de Chile. Tresquintos: Santiago.

BOOK Chapters

- Alenda, Stephanie, Miguel Ángel López, Kenneth Bunker and Nicolás Miranda. (Forthcoming, 2025). From Gattopardismo to Ideational Change within the Chilean right, in *The Reorganization of the Latin American Right*. Cambridge University Press.
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- Bunker, Kenneth, and Rocío Cancino. (Forthcoming). Efecto del sistema electoral en la distorsión entre el porcentaje de votos y el porcentaje de escaños en el Congreso, in El Imperio contraataca. El retorno de la derecha al poder en Chile en las elecciones de 2017.
- Acevedo, Sergio, and Kenneth Bunker. 2017. "Reelección y Carreras Legislativas en la Cámara de Diputados, 1990-2014." in *El Tsunami Electoral de 2013 en Chile*, edited by Mauricio Morales, Patricio Navia, and Carolina Garrido. Universidad Diego Portales: Santiago, pp. 271-290.
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- Bunker, Kenneth, and Patricio Navia. 2012. "La Incumbencia y Reelección de Alcaldes en Chile, 1992–2004," in *Democracia Municipal en Chile, 1992-2012*, edited by Mauricio Morales and Patricio Navia. Universidad Diego Portales: Santiago, pp. 49-64.
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- Bunker, Kenneth, and Patricio Navia. 2007. "Índice de Complejidad en las 52 Comunas de la Región Metropolitana," in *La Reforma Municipal en la Mira*. Expansiva: Santiago, pp. 31-41.

SELECTED SEMINARS AND TALKS

- University of Texas at Austin. 2021. Presidential election of Chile. (December 2).
- Columbia University. 2021. The Impact of the 2021 Presidential Election on Chile's Future. (November 22). Host: María Victoria Murillo.

- Sabanci University: Brown Bag Seminars. 2021. Revisiting Duverger: Party System Origins in New Democracies. (October 13).
- Universidad Andrés Bello: Research Committee on Political Sociology. 2021. Book Presentation: Preferential Voting Systems. (February 25). Host: Stéphanie Alenda.

Conference Papers

- Bunker, Kenneth. 2024. "Institutional Theory, Social Structures, and Equilibrium Cycles: Electoral Engineering and Party System Fragmentation in Chile." Paper prepared for delivery at the CESRAN International Conference, Venice, Italy October 01–04.
- Bunker, Kenneth and Gabriel Negretto. 2023. "The Party System Effects of Unstable Electoral Rules: Evidence from New Democracies in Latin America." Paper prepared for delivery at the Latin American Studies Association Conference, Vancouver, Canda May 24–27.
- Bunker, Kenneth and Gabriel Negretto. 2022. "The Impact of Electoral System Reform in New Democracies." Paper prepared for delivery at the American Political Science Association Conference, Quebec, Canda September 15–18.
- Bunker, Kenneth. 2020. "A two-stage model to forecast elections in new democracies." Paper prepared for delivery at the 73 Annual Conference of the World Association for Public Opinion Research (WAPOR), held online, October 6–10.
- Bunker, Kenneth and Cristóbal Bellolio. 2019. "The fourth wave of populism in Latin America: Preaching to the Electorate." Paper prepared for delivery at the Latin American Studies Association Conference, Boston, United States, May 24–27.
- Bunker, Kenneth and Cristóbal Bellolio. 2019. "Unequal participation: The age gap in transitional democracies." Preparing for submission at Democratization. Paper prepared for delivery at the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, United States, April 4–7.
- Brieba, Daniel, and Kenneth Bunker. 2018. "Voter equalization and turnout bias after electoral reform: Evidence from Chiles voluntary voting law." Paper prepared for delivery at the XIII Congreso Chileno de Ciencia Política, Santiago, Chile, October 24–26.
- Bunker, Kenneth, and Daniel Brieba. 2018. "Consequences of switching from compulsory voting to voluntary voting." Paper prepared for delivery at the Latin American Studies Association Conference, Barcelona, Spain, May 17–27.
- Bunker, Kenneth, and Patricio Navia. 2012. "Re-election Rates and Incumbency Advantage in the Chilean Congress, 1990–2010." Paper prepared for delivery at the American Political Science Association Conference, New Orleans, United States, August 30–September 2.
- Bunker, Kenneth, and Patricio Navia. 2011. "The Presidential Bid of Congressman Enríquez-Ominami in Chile in 2009: A Populist Turn to the Left or Evidence of Democratic Consolidation." Paper prepared for delivery at the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, United States, March 31–April 3.
- Bunker, Kenneth. 2010. "The 2009 Presidential Election in Chile: Why did Piñera Win?" Paper prepared for delivery at the Student Research Symposium of San Diego State University, San Diego, United States, March 5–6.

Bunker, Kenneth. 2009. "Explaining Disproportionality in Latin America: District Magnitude, Malapportionment and Party Fragmentation." Paper prepared for delivery at the International Political Science Association, XXI World Congress, Santiago, Chile, July 12–16.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Bunker, Kenneth. "Mujeres en el Poder Legislativo de Chile: 1990–2018" Documentos de Trabajo Universidad Central, 2018.

Bunker, Kenneth. "Reelección en el Poder Legislativo de Chile: 1993–2017" Documentos de Trabajo Universidad Central, 2018.

Bunker, Kenneth. "Retiros, Remociones y Renuncias en el Poder Legislativo de Chile: 1990–2018" Documentos de Trabajo Universidad Central, 2018.

Bunker, Kenneth. "Modificaciones y Reformas al Sistema Electoral Municipal en Chile, 1992–2008." Documentos de Trabajo ICSO, 1(3), 2008.

Bunker, Kenneth. "El Desempeño Electoral de las Mujeres en las Elecciones Municipales." Documentos de Trabajo ICSO, 1(2), 2008.

Bunker, Kenneth. "La Incumbencia y Reelección de Alcaldes en Chile, 1992–2004." Documentos de Trabajo ICSO, 1(1), 2008.

Bunker, Kenneth, and Patricio Navia. "Elecciones Municipales y Reelección de Alcaldes en Chile: 1992–2004." En Foco (Expansiva), Num. 125, 2007.

Bunker, Kenneth. "Revisión de Experiencias Internacionales sobre Participación Ciudadana en Políticas Sociales." En Foco (Expansiva), Num. 87, 2006.

WORKING PROJECTS

Bunker, Kenneth and Cristobal Bellolio. "Unequal participation: The age gap in transitional democracies."

Bunker, Kenneth and Patricio Navia. "The Legislative Behavior of Party Switchers in Institutionalized Party Systems."

Bunker, Kenneth and Gabriel Negretto. "Electoral reforms in Latin America: Interactions between party systems and electoral systems."

Bunker, Kenneth and John Polga-Hecimovich. "Changing Party Landscapes: Electoral Reform and Sociological Shifts in Chile."

Grants & Scholarships

London School of Economics

- Student Support Fund Final Year PhD.
- Student Support Fund Final Year PhD.
- Research Studentship Government.
- Research Studentship Government.
- Research Studentship Government.
- Research Studentship Government.
- Postgraduate Travel Fund.
- Research Studentship Government.

San Diego State University

- State University Grant.
- State University Grant.
- Terhune Grant.
- Graduate Scholarship from the Department of Political Science.

Government of Chile

- FONDECYT Project #1140072, "Patterns of Economic Voting in Latin America." Co-Researcher. (2014 2016).
- FONDECYT Project #1120638, "How have Electoral Preferences, Institutional Incentives and Internal Party/Coalition Politics determined who Wins and who Loses in Legislative and Municipal Elections in Chile, 1989-2009." Co-Researcher. (2012 2014).
- FONDECYT Project #1085243, "Los Determinantes de la Aprobación Presidencial en América Latina. Argentina, Chile, México y Perú en Perspectiva Comparada." Research Assistant. (2008 2010).
- Beca Presidente de la República de Chile. Award: Full Fees, Tuition and Stipend at San Diego State University. (2008 2010).
- FONDECYT Project #1060479, "Evolución Histórica y Determinantes Sociales, Económicos, Culturales y Coyunturales del Comportamiento Electoral de los Chilenos, 1989 2005." Research Assistant. (2006 2008).

AWARDS AND RECOGNITIONS

La Segunda

• Most influential Twitter users of Chile (politics)

2016

El Mercurio

• 100 young leaders of Chile (under 35 years of age)

2012

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Universidad Central, Santiago, Chile

Assistant Professor, Department of Government

2016 - 2018

- Methods
- Latin American Politics
- Electoral Systems

London School of Economics and Political Science, London, United Kingdom

Teaching Assistant, Methodology Institute

2011 - 2014

• Introduction to Quantitative Analysis

Universidad de Chile, Santiago, Chile

Adjunct Professor, Instituto de Asuntos Públicos

2012 - 2012

• Comparative Politics

Universidad Diego Portales, Santiago, Chile

Adjunct Professor, Escuela de Ciencia Política

2012 - 2012

• Práctica Electiva: Sistemas Electorales"

	 Teaching Assistant Statistics for Political Science Elementary Statistics for Political Science Political Behavior Mexican Politics Environmental Politics 	2008 - 2009
Professional Experience	Observatorio Electoral, UDP, Santiago, Chile	
	Researcher	2005 - Present
	Universidad Central de Chile, Santiago, Chile	
	Researcher	2016 - 2018
	Democratic Audit, LSE, London, United Kingdom	
	Researcher	2015 - 2016
	Corporación Expansiva, Santiago, Chile	
	Researcher	2005 - 2007
OTHERS	Politico Tech Global, Risk Firm	
	Founder and CEO	2022 - Present
	Tresquintos.cl, Political Analysis blog	
	Founder and Director	2010 - Present
	ElectoralDeathMatch, Online Election Game	
	Co-Founder and Partner	2015 - Present
	Programa Electoral, Electoral Analysis Institute	
	Founder and Director	2017 - 2018
Media	Las Últimas Noticias, Chilean daily newspaper	
	Columnist	2018 - Present
	Ex-Ante, Chilean daily newsletter	
	Columnist	2021 - Present
	Televisión Nacional de Chile, Chilean public TV station	
	Commentator	2020 - 2021
	La Tercera, Chilean daily newspaper	
	Columnist	2008 - 2017

San Diego State University, San Diego, United States

External Reviewer Social Science Computer Review; Election Law Journal; Journal of Politics; International Journal of Public Opinion Research; International Journal of Sociology; Electoral Studies; Latin American Politics and Society; Journal of Comparative Politics; Journal of Politics in Latin America; Política y Gobierno; Political Research Quarterly; Revista de Ciencia Política; Revista Latinoamericana de Opinión Pública; Revista Chilena de Derecho y Ciencia Política; Estudios Públicos (CEP), ANID (Chile).

Membership

LASA, APSA, MPSA, WAPOR, WAPOR-LATAM.

Coder

Chapel Hill Expert Survey-América Latina (CHES-LA); Varieties of Democracy (V-DEM); Electoral Integrity; Political Representation, Parties, and Presidents Survey - PREPPS.

Relevant Skills Stata, R, LATEX, GitHub

Language Skills English (Fluent), Spanish (Fluent), Italian (Advanced), Greek (Student)

References

Upon request.