

R Notebook

```
library(readxl)
library(lavaan)
```

Warning: package 'lavaan' was built under R version 4.0.5

This is lavaan 0.6-8
lavaan is FREE software! Please report any bugs.

```
library(semPlot)
```

Warning: package 'semPlot' was built under R version 4.0.5

```
data <- read_excel("TUGAS SEM-CFA Organizational case- data SEM.xls", sheet="Data")
head(data)
```

x11	x12	x13	x14	x21	x22	x23	y11	y12	y13
<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>
4	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	5
4	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
4	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	3	4
5	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	5
4	3	3	2	5	3	3	4	4	3
1	2	4	4	1	4	3	1	2	2

6 rows | 1-10 of 24 columns

Model yang ditentukan

```
model <- '
E1=~x11+x12+x13+x14
E2=~x21+x22+x23
N1=~y11+y12+y13
N2=~y21+y22
'
```

SEM analysis dari model diatas.

```
fit <- sem(model, data = data)
```

Warning in lav_object_post_check(object): lavaan WARNING: some estimated lv
variances are negative

```
summary(fit, standardized=TRUE)
```

lavaan 0.6-8 ended normally after 70 iterations
##
Estimator ML
Optimization method NLMNB
Number of model parameters 28
##
Number of observations 150
##
Model Test User Model:
##
Test statistic 78.750
Degrees of freedom 50
P-value (Chi-square) 0.006
##
Parameter Estimates:
##
Standard errors Standard
Information Expected
Information saturated (h1) model Structured
##
Latent Variables:
Estimate Std.Err z-value P(>|z|) Std.lv Std.all
##
E1 =~
x11 1.000 0.271 0.382
x12 0.946 0.179 5.294 0.000 0.256 0.354
x13 0.707 0.154 4.597 0.000 0.192 0.269
x14 0.891 0.167 5.345 0.000 0.241 0.361
##
E2 =~
x21 1.000 0.275 0.378
x22 1.339 0.238 5.620 0.000 0.369 0.430
x23 1.910 0.323 5.913 0.000 0.526 0.494
##
N1 =~
y11 1.000 0.403 0.628
y12 0.995 0.125 7.952 0.000 0.401 0.658
y13 1.051 0.131 8.012 0.000 0.424 0.665
##
N2 =~
y21 1.000 0.396 0.636
y22 1.191 0.149 7.987 0.000 0.471 0.655
##
Regressions:
Estimate Std.Err z-value P(>|z|) Std.lv Std.all
##
N1 ~
E1 2.218 0.410 5.411 0.000 1.490 1.490
N2 ~
E2 2.127 0.397 5.356 0.000 1.480 1.480
##
Covariances:
Estimate Std.Err z-value P(>|z|) Std.lv Std.all
##
E1 ~~
E2 0.069 0.019 3.631 0.000 0.921 0.921
##
N1 ~~
N2 -0.153 0.028 -5.427 0.000 -0.797 -0.797
##
Variances:
Estimate Std.Err z-value P(>|z|) Std.lv Std.all
##
.x11 0.430 0.046 9.352 0.000 0.430 0.854
.x12 0.459 0.049 9.282 0.000 0.459 0.875
.x13 0.470 0.052 9.060 0.000 0.470 0.927
.x14 0.388 0.042 9.302 0.000 0.388 0.869
.x21 0.453 0.049 9.287 0.000 0.453 0.857
.x22 0.598 0.064 9.375 0.000 0.598 0.815
.x23 0.855 0.091 9.423 0.000 0.855 0.756
.y11 0.250 0.029 8.724 0.000 0.250 0.606
.y12 0.210 0.024 8.599 0.000 0.210 0.567
.y13 0.227 0.026 8.567 0.000 0.227 0.558
.y21 0.230 0.031 7.459 0.000 0.230 0.595
.y22 0.296 0.041 7.253 0.000 0.296 0.571
E1 0.073 0.024 3.095 0.002 1.000 1.000
E2 0.076 0.025 3.007 0.003 1.000 1.000
N1 -0.198 0.043 -4.636 0.000 -1.220 -1.220
N2 -0.186 0.040 -4.608 0.000 -1.189 -1.189
##

Model Fit yang diminta dan summary

#Menampilkan Modifikasi yang dilakukan RStudio pada Model

```
modindices(fit,sort=TRUE)
```

	lhs	op	rhs	mi	epc	sepc.lv	sepc.all	sepc.nox
	<chr>	<chr>	<chr>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>
140	N1	~	E2	2.317681e+01	15.3833574838	10.5037747967	10.503774797	10.503774797
137	E2	~~	N1	2.317595e+01	0.1775763933	1.4487768471	1.448776847	1.448776847
135	E1	~~	N1	2.317579e+01	-0.1898127615	-1.5736101835	-1.573610183	-1.573610183
139	N1	~	N2	2.317550e+01	7.2316941646	7.0991541704	7.099154170	7.099154170
39	E1	~~	y21	8.858736e+00	0.4229201511	0.1145572924	0.184139534	0.184139534
38	E1	~~	y13	8.380958e+00	-0.4395247791	-0.1190550238	-0.186809912	-0.186809912
47	E2	~~	y13	8.339740e+00	-0.4115267953	-0.1132707990	-0.177733852	-0.177733852
40	E1	~~	y22	8.248201e+00	-0.4861217254	-0.1316768391	-0.182970365	-0.182970365
48	E2	~~	y21	8.239221e+00	0.4767461385	0.1312221139	0.210926589	0.210926589
49	E2	~~	y22	8.239118e+00	-0.5679460325	-0.1563244523	-0.217219234	-0.217219234

1-10 of 113 rows

Previous123456...12Next

Memeriksa data yang sudah distandarisasi

```
inspect(fit,what="std")
```

\$lambda
E1 E2 N1 N2
x11 0.382 0.000 0.000 0.000
x12 0.354 0.000 0.000 0.000
x13 0.269 0.000 0.000 0.000
x14 0.361 0.000 0.000 0.000
x21 0.000 0.378 0.000 0.000
x22 0.000 0.430 0.000 0.000
x23 0.000 0.494 0.000 0.000
y11 0.000 0.000 0.628 0.000
y12 0.000 0.000 0.658 0.000
y13 0.000 0.000 0.665 0.000
y21 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.636
y22 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.655
##
\$theta
x11 x12 x13 x14 x21 x22 x23 y11 y12 y13 y21 y22
x11 0.854
x12 0.000 0.875
x13 0.000 0.000 0.927
x14 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.869
x21 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.857
x22 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.815
x23 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.756
y11 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.606
y12 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.567
y13 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.558
y21 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.595
y22 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.571
##
\$psi
E1 E2 N1 N2
E1 1.000
E2 0.921 1.000
N1 0.000 0.000 -1.220
N2 0.000 0.000 -0.797 -1.189
##
\$beta
E1 E2 N1 N2
E1 0.00 0.00 0 0
E2 0.00 0.00 0 0
N1 1.49 0.00 0 0
N2 0.00 1.48 0 0

Memeriksa data yang sudah distandarisasi

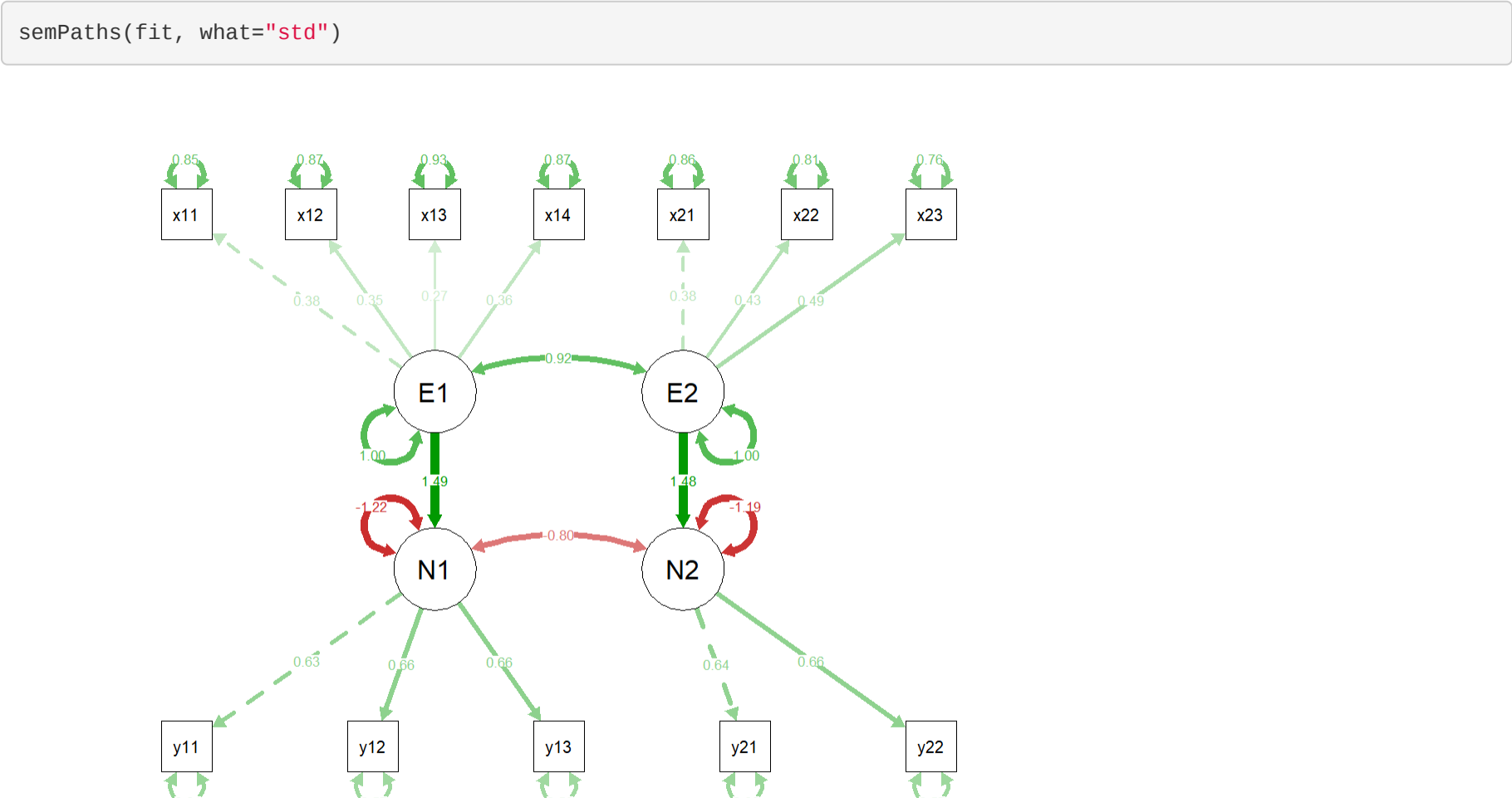
```
inspect(fit, what='r2')
```

x11 x12 x13 x14 x21 x22 x23 y11 y12 y13 y21 y22 N1
0.146 0.125 0.073 0.131 0.143 0.185 0.244 0.394 0.433 0.442 0.405 0.429 NA
N2
NA

```
fitmeasures(fit)
```

npar fmin chisq df
28.000 0.263 78.750 50.000
pvalue baseline.chisq baseline.df baseline.pvalue
0.000 637.456 66.000 0.000
cfi tli nfi
0.950 0.934 0.934
nfi pnfi ifi rni
0.876 0.664 0.951 0.950
logl unrestricted.logl aic bic
-1668.304 -1628.929 3392.607 3476.905
ntotal bic2 rmsea rmsea.ci.lower
150.000 3388.290 0.062 0.034
rmsea.ci.upper rmsea.pvalue rmr rmr_nomean
0.087 0.217 0.041 0.041
srmr srmr_bentler srmr_bentler_nomean crmr
0.072 0.072 0.072 0.078
crmr_nomean srmr_plus srmr_plus_nomean cn_05
0.078 0.072 0.072 129.581
cn_01 gfi agfi pgfi
146.055 0.911 0.861 0.584
mfi ecvi
0.909 0.898

Gambar model output.



Berikut adalah gambar jalur analisis SEM yang kami buat