

# Computing Machinery I

## Assignment 6

### File I/O and Floating-Point Numbers

Write an ARMv8 assembly language program to compute the cube root of positive real numbers using Newton's method. Use double precision floating-point numbers. The program will read a list of input values from a file whose name is specified at the command line. The input values will be in binary format; each number will be double precision (and thus each is 8 bytes long). Read from the file using system I/O (i.e. generate an exception using the *svc* instruction). Process the input values one at a time using a loop (be sure to detect end-of-file correctly), calculate the cube root, and then use *printf()* to print out the input value and its corresponding cube root in table form (i.e. in columns, with column headings) to the screen. Print out all values with a precision of 10 decimal digits to the right of the decimal point.

Newton's method requires an initial guess for the cube root; use  $x = \text{input} / 3.0$ . Compute  $y$ , the cube of your current guess  $x$ , using  $y = x * x * x$ . Then calculate the difference  $dy$  between  $y$  and the input value: use  $dy = y - \text{input}$ . Compute the derivative  $dy/dx$  with  $dy/dx = 3.0 * x * x$ . Then compute the new trial value for  $x$  with  $x = x - dy / (dy/dx)$ . Repeat these steps until the error  $|dy|$  has been minimized using the formula  $|dy| < \text{input} * 1.0e-10$ . Put these calculations into a separate function that will be called from your main routine.

Run your program using the input binary file given on D2L. Capture its execution using *script*.

### New Skills needed for this Assignment:

- Use of system I/O (exceptions) to open and read an input binary file
- Understanding and use of floating-point single and double formats
- Use of floating-point instructions to do simple calculations
- Use of floating-point branching instructions

### Submit the following:

1. Your assembly source code and script via electronic submission. Use the *Assignment 6* Dropbox Folder in D2L to submit electronically. Your TA will assemble and run your program to test it. Name your program *a6.asm* and the script as *script.txt*.

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### Assignment 6 Grading

**Student:** \_\_\_\_\_

Command line arguments (for file name)	2	_____	
Loop to read in data	2	_____	
File I/O using exceptions	4	_____	
Cube root routine	6	_____	
Screen output using printf()	2	_____	
Correct use of floating-point instructions	2	_____	
Script showing I/O	2	_____	
Complete documentation and commenting	4	_____	
Design quality	2	_____	
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	_____	_____ %