

Tegrado, Kenneth Renz A.
CMSC 56

Exercise 3
X-3L

Part A.

I)

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1) P | premise |
| 2) $P \rightarrow Q$ | premise |
| 3) $S \vee R$ | premise |
| 4) $R \rightarrow \sim Q$ | premise |
| 5) Q | 2, 1 modus ponens |
| 6) $\sim R$ | 4, 5 modus tollens |
| 7) S | 3, 6 Disjunctive Syllogism |
| 8) $S \vee X$ | 7 Addition |

II)

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1) $(\sim P \vee Q) \rightarrow R$ | premise |
| 2) $R \rightarrow (S \vee X)$ | premise |
| 3) $\sim S \wedge \sim V$ | premise |
| 4) $\sim U \rightarrow \sim X$ | premise |
| 5) $\sim U$ | 3 Simplification |
| 6) $\sim X$ | 4, 5 Modus Ponens |
| 7) $\sim S$ | 3 simplification |
| 8) $\sim S \wedge \sim X$ | 7, 6 conjunction |
| 9) $\sim (S \vee X)$ | 8 De Morgan's Law |
| 10) $\sim R$ | 2, 9 Modus Tollens |
| 11) $\sim (\sim P \vee Q)$ | 1, 10 Modus Tollens |
| 12) $\sim \sim P \wedge \sim Q$ | 11 De Morgan's Law |
| 13) $\sim \sim P$ | 12 simplification |
| 14) P | 13 Double Negation |

Part B.

I. $[(P \vee Q) \wedge (P \vee \sim Q)] \vee Q$

1) $(P \wedge Q) \wedge (P \vee (\sim Q \vee Q))$

associativity

$(P \wedge Q) \wedge (P \vee T)$

inverse

$(P \wedge Q) \wedge T$

dominance

$\boxed{P \wedge Q}$

identity

II. $(P \rightarrow Q) \wedge [\sim Q \wedge (Q \vee \sim Q)]$

1) $(P \rightarrow Q) \wedge \sim Q$

absorption

$(\sim P \vee Q) \wedge \sim Q$

material implication

$(\sim P \wedge \sim Q) \vee (Q \wedge \sim Q)$

distributivity

$(\sim P \wedge \sim Q) \vee F$

inverse

$(\sim P \wedge \sim Q)$

identity

$\sim(P \vee Q)$

De Morgan's Law

$\boxed{\sim(Q \vee P)}$

Commutativity

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1.

P	Q	R	S	^① $\sim Q$	^② $P \rightarrow Q$	^③ $S \vee R$	^④ $R \rightarrow \textcircled{1}$	^⑤ $P \wedge \textcircled{2}$	^⑥ $\textcircled{5} \wedge \textcircled{3}$	^⑦ $\textcircled{6} \wedge \textcircled{4}$	X	^⑧ $S \vee X$	$\textcircled{7} \rightarrow \textcircled{8}$
T	T	T	T	F	T	T	F	T	T	F	T	T	T
T	T	T	T	F	T	T	F	T	T	F	F	T	T
T	T	T	F	F	T	T	F	T	T	F	T	T	T
T	T	T	F	F	T	T	F	T	T	F	F	F	T
T	T	F	T	F	T	T	T	F	T	T	T	T	T
T	T	F	T	F	T	T	T	T	T	T	F	T	T
T	T	F	F	F	T	F	T	T	F	T	T	T	T
T	T	F	F	F	T	F	T	T	F	T	T	T	T
T	F	T	T	T	F	T	T	F	F	F	T	T	T
T	F	T	T	T	F	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
T	F	T	F	T	F	T	T	F	F	F	T	T	T
T	F	T	F	T	F	T	T	F	F	F	F	F	T
T	F	F	T	T	F	T	T	F	F	F	T	T	T
T	F	F	F	T	F	F	T	F	F	F	T	T	T
F	T	T	T	F	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	F	T
F	T	T	T	F	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	T	T	F	F	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	T	T	F	F	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	T	F	T	F	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	T	F	T	F	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	T	F	F	F	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	T	F	F	F	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	T	F	F	F	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	F	T	T	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	F	T	T	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	F	T	F	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	F	T	F	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	F	F	T	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	F	F	T	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	F	F	F	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	F	F	F	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	F	F	F	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	F	F	F	T	T	T	T	F	F	F	F	T	T

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2.

P	Q	R	① $\sim Q$	② $P \rightarrow Q$	③ $R \vee \textcircled{1}$	④ $\textcircled{1} \wedge \textcircled{3}$	⑤ $\textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{4}$	⑥ $Q \vee P$	⑦ $\sim \textcircled{6}$	⑧ $\textcircled{5} \leftrightarrow \textcircled{7}$	⑨	⑩	⑪	⑫
T	T	T	F	T	T	F	F	T	F	T	T	T	T	T
T	T	F	F	T	F	F	F	T	F	T	T	T	T	T
T	F	T	T	F	T	T	F	T	F	T	T	F	T	T
T	F	F	T	F	T	T	F	T	F	T	T	F	T	T
F	T	T	F	T	T	F	F	T	F	T	T	F	T	T
F	T	F	F	T	F	F	F	T	F	T	T	F	T	T
F	F	T	T	T	T	T	T	F	T	T	F	F	T	T
F	F	F	T	T	T	T	T	F	T	T	F	F	T	T