

1. PROOF OF THEOREM 2.2

There are 11 diagrams in Shulman's definition of symmetric monoidal double category, which we check now for decorated cospan double categories.

Diagram 1 of 11. Set up but not solved.

M_1 is given by $a \rightarrow m_1 \leftarrow b$ with $x_1 \in F(m_1)$.
 M_2 is given by $b \rightarrow m_2 \leftarrow c$ with $x_2 \in F(m_2)$.
 M_3 is given by $c \rightarrow m_3 \leftarrow d$ with $x_3 \in F(m_3)$.
 N_1 is given by $a' \rightarrow n_1 \leftarrow b'$ with $y_1 \in F(n_1)$.
 N_2 is given by $b' \rightarrow n_2 \leftarrow c'$ with $y_2 \in F(n_2)$.
 N_3 is given by $c' \rightarrow n_3 \leftarrow d'$ with $y_3 \in F(n_3)$.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 ((M_1 \otimes N_1) \odot (M_2 \otimes N_2)) \odot (M_3 \otimes N_3) & \xrightarrow{\chi \odot 1} & ((M_1 \odot M_2) \otimes (N_1 \odot N_2)) \odot (M_3 \otimes N_3) \\
 \alpha \downarrow & & \downarrow \chi \\
 (M_1 \otimes N_1) \odot ((M_2 \otimes N_2) \odot (M_3 \otimes N_3)) & & ((M_1 \odot M_2) \odot M_3) \otimes ((N_1 \odot N_2) \odot N_3) \\
 1 \odot \chi \downarrow & & \downarrow \alpha \otimes \alpha \\
 (M_1 \otimes N_1) \odot ((M_2 \odot M_3) \otimes (N_2 \odot N_3)) & \xrightarrow{\chi} & (M_1 \odot (M_2 \odot M_3)) \otimes (N_1 \odot (N_2 \odot N_3))
 \end{array}$$

Decorations:

(1) Right and then down:

$$F(\psi)\phi_{(m_1+n_1)+b+b', (m_2+n_2), m_3+n_3} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+n_1, m_2+n_2} (\phi_{m_1, n_1} (x_1, y_1), \phi_{m_2, n_2} (x_2, y_2)), F(\psi)\phi_{m_3, n_3} (x_3, y_3)) \in F(((m_1+n_1)+b+b', (m_2+n_2))+_{c+c'} (m_3+n_3))$$

$$F(\psi)\phi_{(m_1+b, m_2)+(n_1+b', n_2), m_3+n_3} (\phi_{m_1+b, m_2, n_1+b', n_2} ((F(\psi)\phi_{m_1, m_2} (x_1, x_2), F(\psi)\phi_{n_1, n_2} (y_1, y_2))), \phi_{m_3, n_3} (x_3, y_3)) \in F(((m_1+b, m_2)+(n_1+b', n_2))+_{c+c'} (m_3+n_3))$$

$$\phi_{(m_1+b, m_2)+c, m_3, (n_1+b', n_2)+c', n_3} ((F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+b, m_2, m_3} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1, m_2} (x_1, x_2), x_3), (F(\psi)\phi_{n_1+b', n_2, n_3} (F(\psi)\phi_{n_1, n_2} (y_1, y_2), y_3))) \in F(((m_1+b, m_2)+c, m_3)+(n_1+b', n_2)+c', n_3))$$

$$\phi_{m_1+b, (m_2+c, m_3), n_1+b', (n_2+c', n_3)} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1, m_2+c, m_3} ((x_1, F(\psi)\phi_{m_2, m_3} (x_2, x_3)), (y_1, F(\psi)\phi_{n_2, n_3} (y_2, y_3))) \in F((m_1+b, (m_2+c, m_3))+(n_1+b', (n_2+c', n_3)))$$

(2) Down and then right:

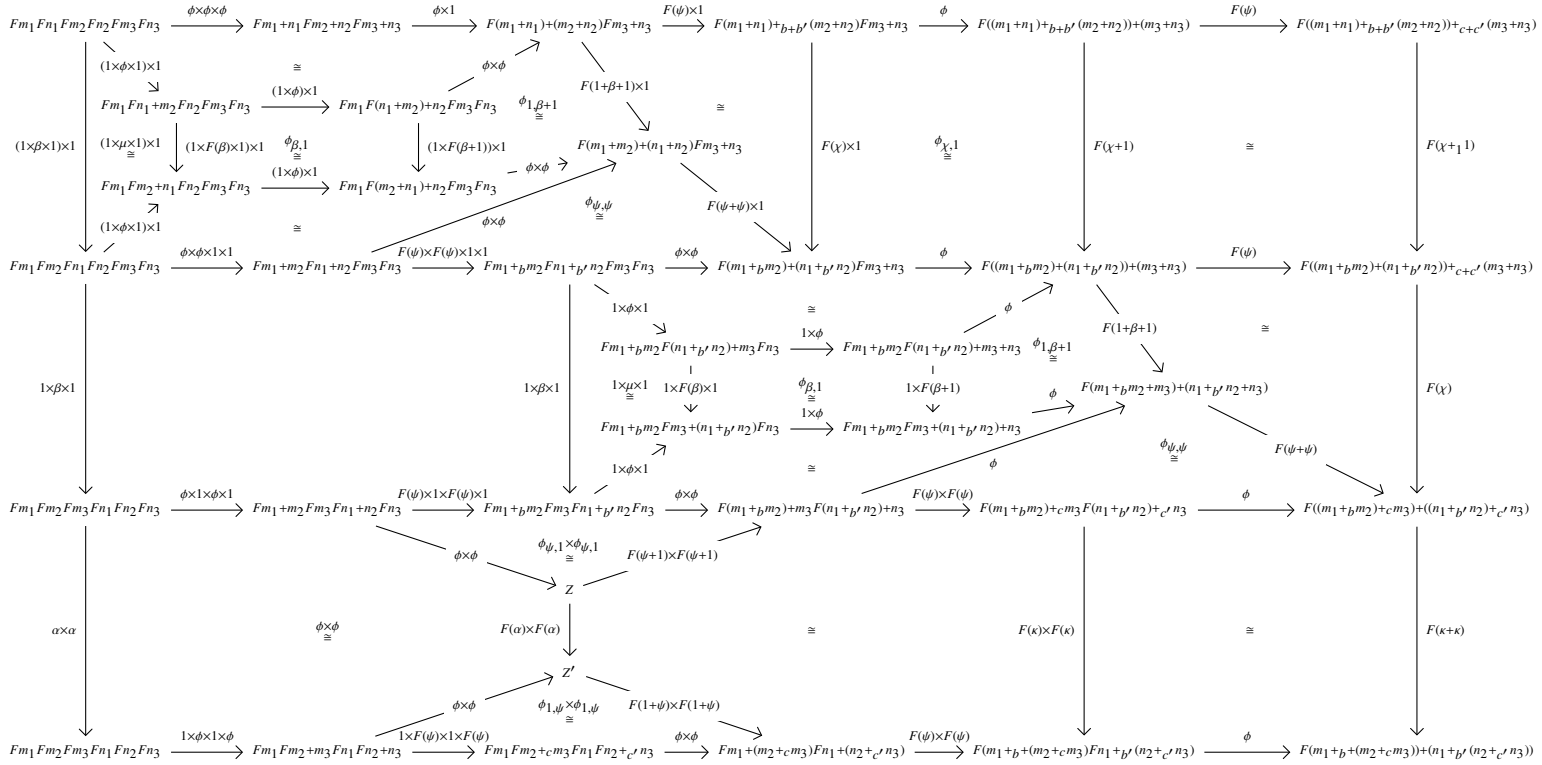
$$F(\psi)\phi_{(m_1+n_1)+b+b', (m_2+n_2), m_3+n_3} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+n_1, m_2+n_2} (\phi_{m_1, n_1} (x_1, y_1), \phi_{m_2, n_2} (x_2, y_2)), F(\psi)\phi_{m_3, n_3} (x_3, y_3)) \in F(((m_1+n_1)+b+b', (m_2+n_2))+_{c+c'} (m_3+n_3))$$

$$F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+n_1, (m_2+n_2)+c+c', (m_3+n_3)} ((\phi_{m_1, n_1} (x_1, y_1), F(\psi)\phi_{m_2+n_2, m_3+n_3} (\phi_{m_2, n_2} (x_2, y_2), \phi_{m_3, n_3} (x_3, y_3)))) \in F((m_1+n_1)+b+b', ((m_2+n_2)+c+c', (m_3+n_3)))$$

$$F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+n_1, (m_2+c, m_3)+(n_2+c', n_3)} (\phi_{m_1, n_1} (x_1, y_1), \phi_{m_2+c, m_3, n_2+c', n_3} ((F(\psi)\phi_{m_2, m_3} (x_2, x_3), F(\psi)\phi_{n_2, n_3} (y_2, y_3))) \in F((m_1+n_1)+b+b', ((m_2+c, m_3)+(n_2+c', n_3)))$$

$$\phi_{m_1+b, (m_2+c, m_3), n_1+b', (n_2+c', n_3)} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1, m_2+c, m_3} ((x_1, F(\psi)\phi_{m_2, m_3} (x_2, x_3)), (y_1, F(\psi)\phi_{n_2, n_3} (y_2, y_3))) \in F((m_1+b, (m_2+c, m_3))+(n_1+b', (n_2+c', n_3)))$$

Right and then down (omitting morphisms emanating out of 1 on the left due to space restrictions):



Down and then right (omitting morphisms emanating out of 1 on the left due to space restrictions):

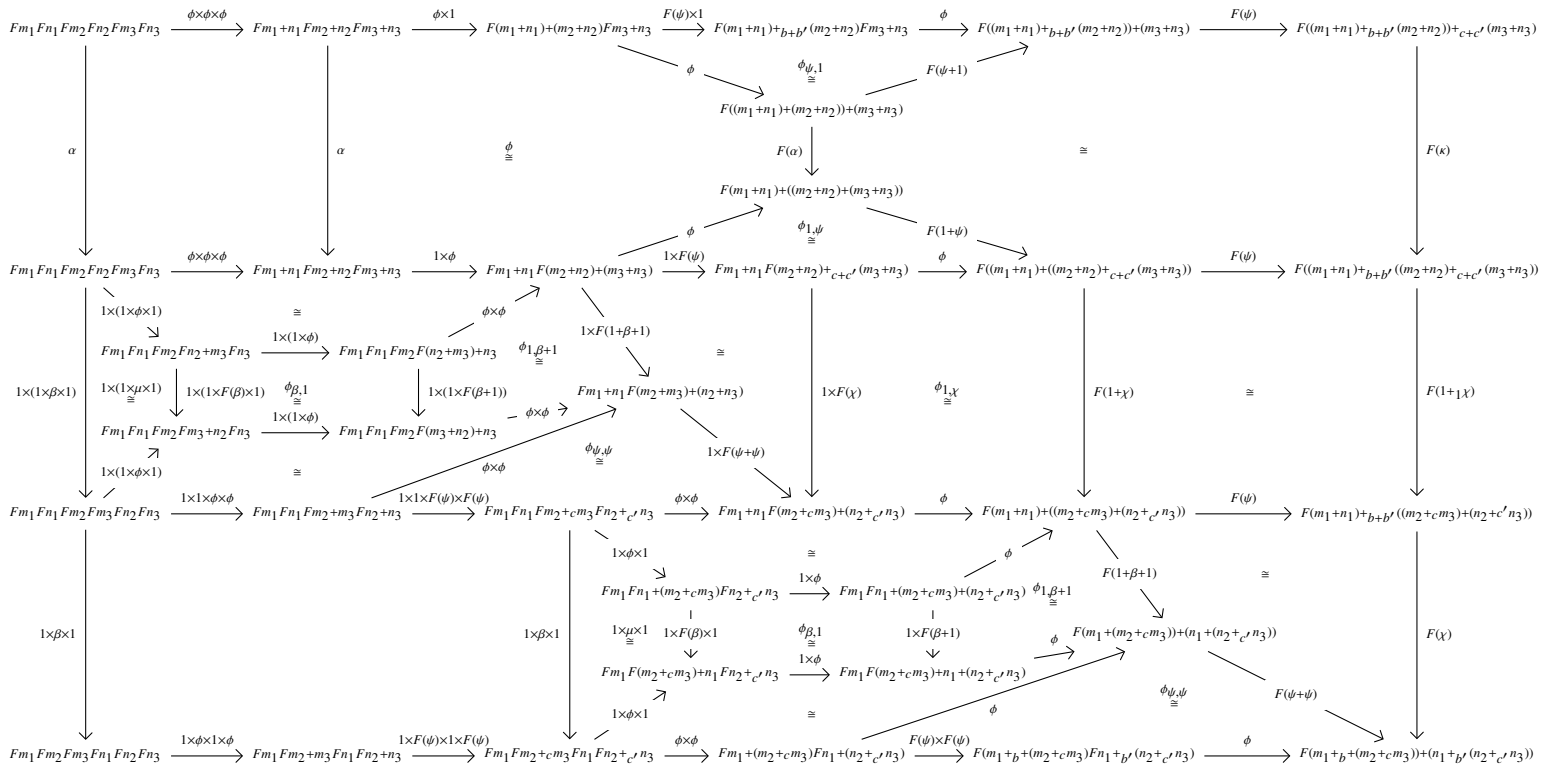


Diagram 5 of 11. Set up but not solved.

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
& & a, b, c \in (\mathbf{A}, +, 0) & & \\
\perp_{(a+b)+c} \in F((a+b)+c) & & U_{(a+b)+c} \xrightarrow{\mu_\alpha} U_{a+(b+c)} & & \perp_{a+(b+c)} \in F(a+(b+c)) \\
& \downarrow \mu & & \downarrow \mu & \\
\phi_{a+b,c}(\perp_{a+b}, \perp_c) \in F((a+b)+c) & & U_{a+b} \otimes U_c & & U_a \otimes U_{b+c} & & \phi_{a,b+c}(\perp_a, \perp_{b+c}) \in F(a+(b+c)) \\
& \downarrow \mu & & \downarrow \mu & \\
\phi_{a+b,c}(\phi_{a,b}(\perp_a, \perp_b), \perp_c) \in F((a+b)+c) & & (U_a \otimes U_b) \otimes U_c & \xrightarrow{\alpha'} & U_a \otimes (U_b \otimes U_c) & & \phi_{a,b+c}(\perp_a, \phi_{b,c}(\perp_b, \perp_c)) \in F(a+(b+c))
\end{array}$$

All the left cospans are $(a + b) + c \rightarrow (a + b) + c \leftarrow (a + b) + c$ and all the right cospans are $a + (b + c) \rightarrow a + (b + c) \leftarrow a + (b + c)$.

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{c}
\begin{array}{ccccc}
& & F(!_{(a+b)+c}) & & \\
& \nearrow \phi_0 & F(0) \xrightarrow{\quad} & F((a+b)+c) & \\
& \searrow \phi_0 & \cong & & \downarrow F(\alpha) \\
& \searrow \phi_0 \times \phi_0 & F(0) \xrightarrow{F(!_{a+(b+c)})} & F(a+(b+c)) & \\
& & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_a, !_{b+c}} \cong & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
& & F(0) \times F(0) \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_{b+c})} & F(a) \times F(b+c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b+c}} & F(a+(b+c)) \\
& & \uparrow \phi & \uparrow \phi_{!_b, !_c} \cong & \uparrow 1 \times \phi_{b+c} & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
& & \uparrow 1 \times \phi_{0,0} & F(!_a) \times (F(!_b) \times F(!_c)) & \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi_{b+c}} & F(a) \times F(b+c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b+c}} & F(a+(b+c)) \\
& & \uparrow \phi & & & & & \\
& & F(0) \times (F(0) \times F(0)) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times (F(!_b) \times F(!_c))} & F(a) \times (F(b) \times F(c)) & \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi_{b+c}} & F(a) \times F(b+c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b+c}} & F(a+(b+c))
\end{array}
\end{array}$$

Down and then right:

$$\begin{array}{c}
\begin{array}{ccccc}
& & F(!_{(a+b)+c}) & & \\
& \nearrow \phi_0 & F(0) \xrightarrow{\quad} & F((a+b)+c) & \\
& \searrow \phi_0 & \cong & & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
& \searrow \phi_0^2 \times \phi_0 & F(0) \times F(0) \xrightarrow{F(!_{a+b}) \times F(!_c)} & F(a+b) \times F(c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a+b,c}} & F((a+b)+c) \\
& & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_{a+b}, !_c} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{a,b} \times 1 & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
& & \uparrow \phi & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{a,b} \times 1 & \downarrow F(\alpha) \\
& & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & (F(!_a) \times F(!_b)) \times F(!_c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b} \times 1} & F(a+b) \times F(c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a+b,c}} & F(a+(b+c)) \\
& & \uparrow \alpha' & (F(0) \times F(0)) \times F(0) \xrightarrow{(F(!_a) \times F(!_b)) \times F(!_c)} & (F(a) \times F(b)) \times F(c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b} \times 1} & F(a+b) \times F(c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a+b,c}} & F(a+(b+c)) \\
& & \uparrow \phi & & \downarrow \alpha' & \cong & & & \\
& & F(0) \times (F(0) \times F(0)) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times (F(!_b) \times F(!_c))} & F(a) \times (F(b) \times F(c)) & \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi_{b+c}} & F(a) \times F(b+c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b+c}} & F(a+(b+c))
\end{array}
\end{array}$$

$$\lambda_M: U_0 \otimes M \rightarrow M$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & F(0) \times F(m) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times 1} & F(0) \times F(m) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,m}} & F(0+m) \\
 & \searrow \phi_{0,m} & & \nearrow \phi_{0,m} & & \nearrow F(\ell) \\
 & F(0+m) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,1} \cong} & F(!_0 + 1) & \xrightarrow{\cong} & F(0+m) \\
 & \searrow F(\ell) & & \nearrow F(\ell) & & \nearrow F(m) \\
 & F(m) & \xrightarrow{1} & F(m) & \xrightarrow{1} & F(m)
 \end{array}$$

$(\phi_0 \times x)$ $\xrightarrow{1}$ x

$$\lambda_N: U_0 \otimes N \rightarrow N$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & F(0) \times F(n) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times 1} & F(0) \times F(n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,n}} & F(0+n) \\
 & \searrow \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow F(\ell) \\
 & F(0+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,1} \cong} & F(!_0 + 1) & \xrightarrow{\cong} & F(0+n) \\
 & \searrow F(\ell) & & \nearrow F(\ell) & & \nearrow F(n) \\
 & F(n) & \xrightarrow{1} & F(n) & \xrightarrow{1} & F(n)
 \end{array}$$

$(\phi_0 \times y)$ $\xrightarrow{1}$ y

To construct $\lambda_N \odot \lambda_M: (U_0 \otimes N) \odot (U_0 \otimes M) \rightarrow N \odot M$, we first tensor the above two diagrams:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) & \xrightarrow{(F(!_0) \times 1) \times (F(!_0) \times 1)} & (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n}} & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) \\
 & \searrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) \\
 & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,1} \times \phi_{0,1} \cong} & F(!_0 + 1) \times F(!_0 + 1) & \xrightarrow{\cong} & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) \\
 & \searrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) & & \nearrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) & & \nearrow F(m) \times F(n) \\
 & F(m) \times F(n) & \xrightarrow{1} & F(m) \times F(n) & \xrightarrow{1} & F(m) \times F(n)
 \end{array}$$

$(\phi_0 \times x) \times (\phi_0 \times y)$ $\xrightarrow{1}$ $x \times y$

Next, we paste with a square due to pseudonaturality of ϕ :

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) & \xrightarrow{(F(!_0) \times 1) \times (F(!_0) \times 1)} & (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n}} & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0+m,0+n}} & F((0+m)+(0+n)) \\
 & \searrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) & & \nearrow F(\ell + \ell) \\
 & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,1} \times \phi_{0,1} \cong} & F(!_0 + 1) \times F(!_0 + 1) & \xrightarrow{\cong} & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{\ell,\ell}} & F(m+n) \\
 & \searrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) & & \nearrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) & & \nearrow F(m) \times F(n) & & \nearrow F(m+n) \\
 & F(m) \times F(n) & \xrightarrow{1} & F(m) \times F(n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{m,n}} & F(m+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{m,n}} & F(m+n)
 \end{array}$$

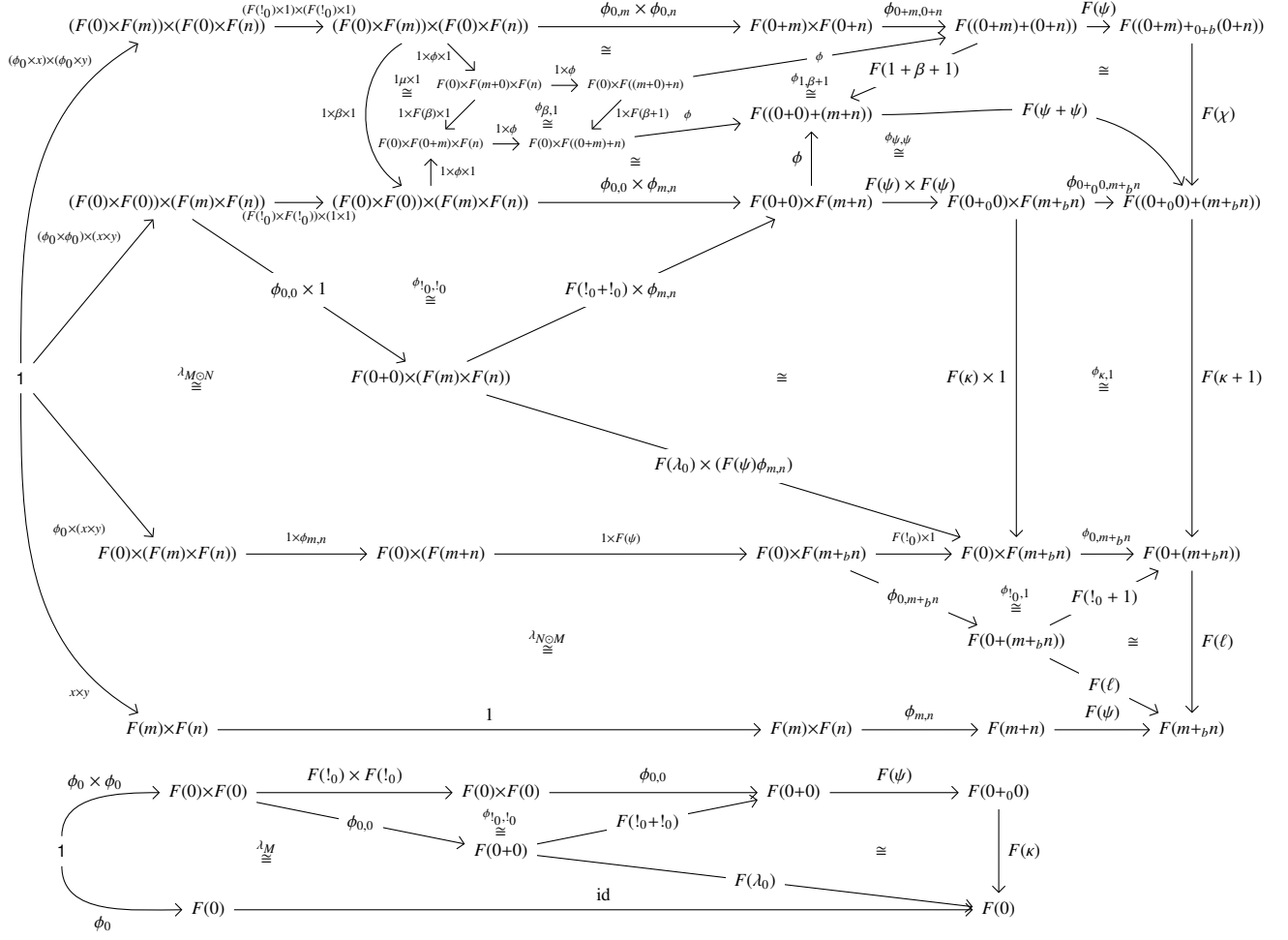
$(\phi_0 \times x) \times (\phi_0 \times y)$ $\xrightarrow{1}$ $x \times y$

Finally, we paste with a square due to pseudonaturality of F to obtain the map $\lambda_N \odot \lambda_M: (U_0 \otimes N) \odot (U_0 \otimes M) \rightarrow N \odot M$:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) & \xrightarrow{(F(!_0) \times 1) \times (F(!_0) \times 1)} & (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n}} & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0+m,0+n}} & F((0+m)+(0+n)) & \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} & F((0+m)+_{0+b}(0+n)) \\
 & \searrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) & & \nearrow F(\ell + \ell) & \cong & \nearrow F(\ell +_{\ell} \ell) \\
 & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,1} \times \phi_{0,1} \cong} & F(!_0 + 1) \times F(!_0 + 1) & \xrightarrow{\cong} & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{\ell,\ell}} & F(m+n) & \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} & F(m+n) \\
 & \searrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) & & \nearrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) & & \nearrow F(m) \times F(n) & & \nearrow F(m+n) & \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} & F(m+n) \\
 & F(m) \times F(n) & \xrightarrow{1} & F(m) \times F(n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{m,n}} & F(m+n) & \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} & F(m+n) & \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} & F(m+n)
 \end{array}$$

$(\phi_0 \times x) \times (\phi_0 \times y)$ $\xrightarrow{1}$ $x \times y$

Next, we compute the right, down and then left route:



Diagrams 7 and 9 of 11. Should improve this, but seems okay.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 F: (\mathbf{A}, +, 0) \rightarrow (\mathbf{Cat}, \times, 1) & & \\
 a \in (\mathbf{A}, +, 0) & & \\
 0 + a \rightarrow 0 + a \leftarrow 0 + a & U_0 \otimes U_a \xrightarrow{\mu} U_{0+a} & 0 + a \rightarrow 0 + a \leftarrow 0 + a \\
 \phi_{0,a}(\perp_0, \perp_a) \in F(0 + a) & \searrow \lambda_{U_a} \downarrow U_{\lambda_a} & \perp_{0+a} \in F(0 + a) \\
 & U_a & a \rightarrow a \leftarrow a \\
 & & \perp_a \in F(a)
 \end{array}$$

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_{0+a})} & F(0+a) & \\
 \phi \nearrow & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \phi_{0,a} \nearrow & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
 1 \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} F(0+a) \\
 \phi \searrow & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_0, !_a} \cong & \downarrow \phi_{0,a} & \downarrow F(\lambda) \\
 & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & \\
 & \nearrow F(!_{0+a}) & & \nearrow F(!_a) & \\
 & & \cong & &
 \end{array}$$

Diagonally:

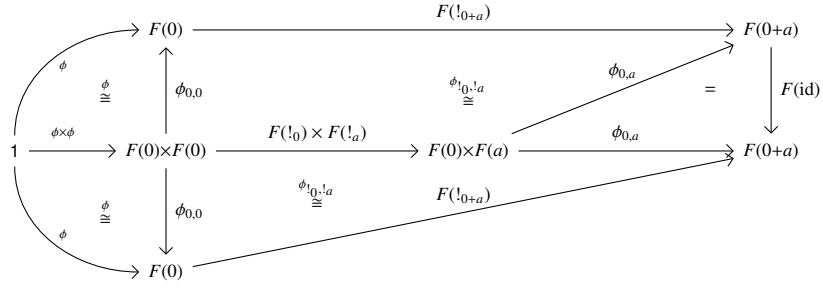
$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_{0+a})} & F(0+a) & \\
 \phi \nearrow & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & & \phi_{0,a} \nearrow & \downarrow F(\lambda) \\
 1 \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_{0+a})} & F(0+a) & \\
 \phi \searrow & \downarrow F(!_a) & & \downarrow F(!_a) & \\
 & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & \\
 & \nearrow F(!_{0+a}) & & \nearrow F(!_a) & \\
 & & \cong & &
 \end{array}$$

Removing the lower right \cong which is the same in each diagram:

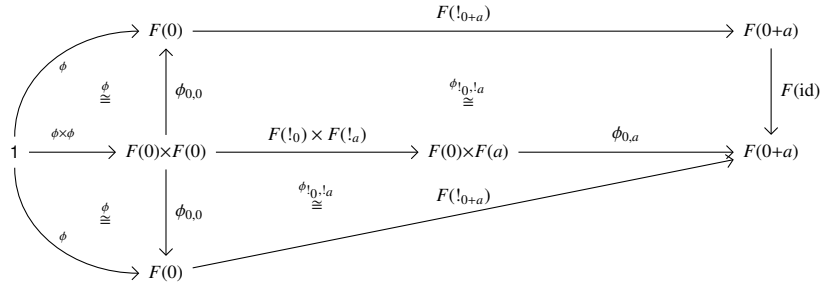
$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_{0+a})} & F(0+a) & \\
 \phi \nearrow & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \phi_{0,a} \nearrow & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
 1 \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} F(0+a) \\
 \phi \searrow & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_0, !_a} \cong & \downarrow \phi_{0,a} & \downarrow F(\lambda) \\
 & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & \\
 & \nearrow F(!_{0+a}) & & \nearrow F(!_a) & \\
 & & \cong & &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_{0+a})} & F(0+a) & \\
 \phi \nearrow & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & & \phi_{0,a} \nearrow & \downarrow F(\lambda) \\
 1 \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_{0+a})} & F(0+a) & \\
 \phi \searrow & \downarrow F(!_a) & & \downarrow F(!_a) & \\
 & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & \\
 & \nearrow F(!_{0+a}) & & \nearrow F(!_a) & \\
 & & \cong & &
 \end{array}$$

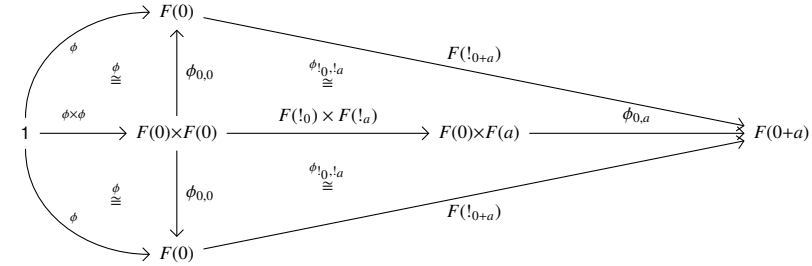
The second diagram is then an identity, so our problem reduces to showing that the following diagram is also an identity:



Removing the diagonal $\phi_{0,a}$:



This diagram is clearly the same as:



The two 2-isomorphisms in the top half of the diagram are the inverses of those in the bottom half, when read in a suitable order, and they can be shown to cancel, yielding an identity as desired.

Diagrams 7 and 9 of 11. Set up and solved.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 F: (\mathbf{A}, +, 0) \rightarrow (\mathbf{Cat}, \times, 1) & & \\
 a \in (\mathbf{A}, +, 0) & & \\
 0 + a \rightarrow 0 + a \leftarrow 0 + a & U_0 \otimes U_a \xrightarrow{\mu} U_{0+a} & 0 + a \rightarrow 0 + a \leftarrow 0 + a \\
 \phi_{0,a}(\perp_0, \perp_a) \in F(0 + a) & \searrow \lambda_{U_a} \downarrow U_{\lambda_a} & \perp_{0+a} \in F(0 + a) \\
 & & a \rightarrow a \leftarrow a \\
 & & \perp_a \in F(a)
 \end{array}$$

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} & F(0+a) & U_0 \times U_a \\
 \lambda^{-1} \downarrow & \cong & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_0, !_a} \cong & \downarrow & \searrow \phi_{0,a} & \downarrow 1 & \downarrow \mu \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & \xrightarrow{F} & F(0+a) & U_{0+a} \\
 \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow 1 & & & & \downarrow F(\lambda_a) & \downarrow U_{\lambda_a} \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & & & U_a
 \end{array}$$

Diagonally:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} & F(0+a) & U_0 \times U_a \\
 \lambda^{-1} \downarrow & \cong & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_0, !_a} \cong & \downarrow & \searrow \phi_{0,a} & \downarrow F(\lambda_a) & \downarrow \lambda_{U_a} \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & & & U_a
 \end{array}$$

If we remove the regions common to each diagram, and regions that strictly commute, these are clearly equal.

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) \\
 \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_0, !_a} \cong & \searrow \phi_{0,a} \\
 F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a)
 \end{array}$$

Diagonally:

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) \\
 \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_0, !_a} \cong & \searrow \phi_{0,a} \\
 F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a)
 \end{array}$$

Diagram 11 of 11. Set up but not solved.

$$a, b \in (A, +, 0)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} U_{a+b} & \xrightarrow{\mu_{a,b}} & U_a \otimes U_b \\ U_\beta \downarrow & & \downarrow \beta' \\ U_{b+a} & \xrightarrow{\mu_{b,a}} & U_b \otimes U_a \end{array}$$

The top two underlying cospans are

$$a + b \rightarrow a + b \leftarrow a + b$$

and the bottom two underlying cospans are

$$b + a \rightarrow b + a \leftarrow b + a$$

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & F(!_a + !_b) & & \\ & \nearrow \phi & & \searrow \phi_{a,b} & \\ & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(a+b) & \\ \phi \times \phi \nearrow & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & \\ 1 \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b}} F(a+b) \\ & \downarrow \beta & & \downarrow \beta & \downarrow F(\beta) \\ \phi \times \phi \searrow & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} F(b+a) \\ & & & \mu_{a,b} \cong & \end{array}$$

Down and then right:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & F(!_a + !_b) & & \\ & \nearrow \phi & & \searrow \phi_{b,a} & \\ & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(a+b) & \\ \phi \times \phi \nearrow & \downarrow F(\beta) & & \downarrow F(\beta) & \\ 1 \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) & \\ & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & \\ \phi \times \phi \searrow & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} F(b+a) \\ & & & \phi_{b,a} & \end{array}$$

First we remove the lower left commuting quarter circle in the ‘right and then down’ diagram as well as the upper left commuting quarter circle in the ‘down and then right’ diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & F(!_a + !_b) & & \\ & \nearrow \phi & & \searrow \phi_{a,b} & \\ & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(a+b) & \\ \phi \times \phi \nearrow & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & \\ 1 \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b}} F(a+b) \\ & \downarrow \beta & & \downarrow \beta & \downarrow F(\beta) \\ & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} F(b+a) \\ & & & \mu_{a,b} \cong & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
& F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & & F(a+b) \\
& \downarrow F(\beta) & & \cong & \downarrow F(\beta) \\
1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) \\
& \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
& & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) \\
& & & \nearrow \phi_{b,a} & \downarrow \phi_{b,a} \\
& & & & F(b+a)
\end{array}$$

Next we remove the lower left commuting square with sides β in the first diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
& F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & & F(a+b) \\
& \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) \\
& & & \downarrow \beta & \downarrow \mu_{a,b} \cong \\
& & & F(b) \times F(a) & \downarrow \phi_{b,a} \\
& & & & F(b+a)
\end{array}$$

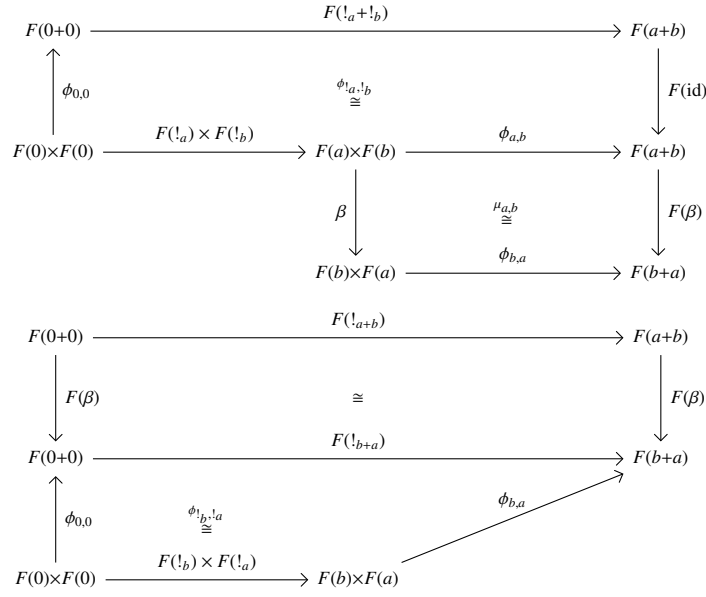
$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
& F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & & F(a+b) \\
& \downarrow F(\beta) & & \cong & \downarrow F(\beta) \\
1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) \\
& \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
& & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) \\
& & & \nearrow \phi_{b,a} & \downarrow \phi_{b,a} \\
& & & & F(b+a)
\end{array}$$

Next we assume that our pseudofunctor F is normalized, meaning that $F(\text{id})$ is an identity, and remove the commuting triangle with sides $\phi_{a,b}$ in the first diagram and the commuting triangle with sides $\phi_{b,a}$ in the second diagram:

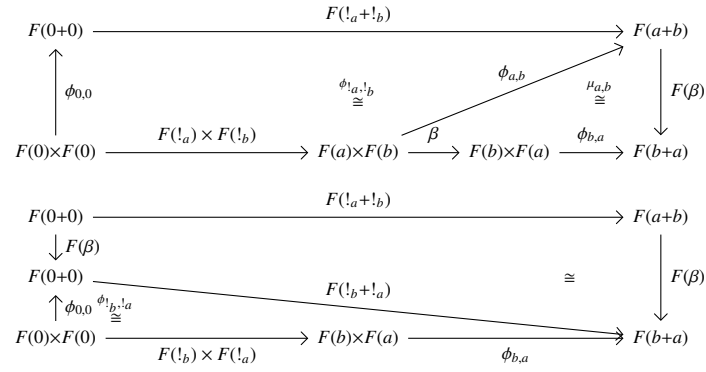
$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
& F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & & F(a+b) \\
& \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) \\
& & & \downarrow \beta & \downarrow \mu_{a,b} \cong \\
& & & F(b) \times F(a) & \downarrow \phi_{b,a} \\
& & & & F(b+a)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
& F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & & F(a+b) \\
& \downarrow F(\beta) & & \cong & \downarrow F(\beta) \\
1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) \\
& \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & \downarrow \phi_{b,a} \\
& & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$

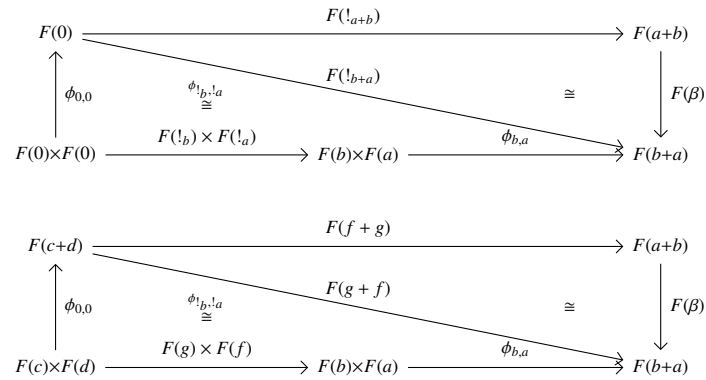
Next we remove the left quarter circle containing \cong from each diagram:



Making each diagram into a rectangle and removing the $F(\text{id})$ from the first diagram:



Are these two diagrams the same?



$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{a,b} & \mu_{a,b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \mu_{0,0} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{a,b} & \mu_{a,b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \mu_{0,0} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& & \searrow \\
& & F(!_b) \times F(!_a) \\
& & \nearrow
\end{array}$$

First diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{a,b} & \mu_{a,b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& & \searrow \\
& & F(!_b) \times F(!_a) \\
& & \nearrow
\end{array}$$

Second diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & & & \downarrow F(\beta) \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} & F(b+a)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& & \searrow \\
& & F(!_b + !_a) \\
& & \nearrow
\end{array}$$

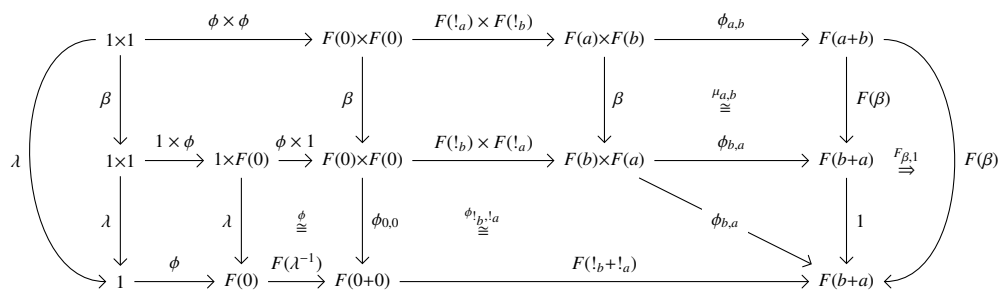


Diagram 11 of 11.

$$a, b \in (A, +, 0)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} U_a \otimes U_b & \xrightarrow{\mu_{a,b}} & U_{a+b} \\ \beta \downarrow & & \downarrow U_\beta \\ U_b \otimes U_a & \xrightarrow{\mu_{b,a}} & U_{b+a} \end{array}$$

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b}} & F(a+b) \\ \downarrow \lambda & \cong \lambda & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \downarrow F(!_a + !_b) & \nearrow & \downarrow 1 \\ 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) & & \downarrow F(\beta) \\ \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow F(\beta) & \cong & & & \downarrow F(\beta) \\ 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) & & \downarrow F(\beta) \end{array}$$

Down and then right:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b}} & F(a+b) \\ \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow \beta & & \downarrow \beta & u_{a,b} \cong & \downarrow F(\beta) \\ 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} & F(b+a) \\ \downarrow \lambda & \cong \lambda & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & \downarrow F(!_b + !_a) & \nearrow & \downarrow 1 \\ 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) & & \downarrow F(\beta) \end{array}$$

As $u: F(\beta)\phi \Rightarrow \phi\beta$ is an invertible modification, u satisfies the following equation:

$$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{ccccc} F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & & \\ \beta \swarrow & \searrow \phi_{0,0} & \searrow \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \searrow \phi_{a,b} & \\ F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{u_{0,0}} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) \\ \phi_{0,0} \swarrow & \searrow F(\beta) & \searrow \cong & \searrow F(\beta) & \\ F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) & & \end{array} \\ = \\ \begin{array}{ccccc} F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & & \\ \beta \swarrow & \searrow \phi_{0,0} & \searrow \beta & \searrow \phi_{a,b} & \\ F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{u_{a,b}} & F(a+b) \\ \phi_{0,0} \swarrow & \searrow F(\beta) & \searrow \phi_{b,a} & \searrow F(\beta) & \\ F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) & & \end{array} \end{array}$$

The right hand side of this equation already appears in the "down and then right" diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b}} & F(a+b) \\ \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow \beta & & \downarrow \beta & u_{a,b} \cong & \downarrow F(\beta) \\ 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} & F(b+a) \\ \downarrow \lambda & \cong \lambda & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & \downarrow F(!_b + !_a) & \nearrow & \downarrow 1 \\ 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) & & \downarrow F(\beta) \end{array}$$

Replacing the red outlined region with the left hand side of the equation satisfied by u , the "down and then right" diagram becomes:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b}} & F(a+b) \\
 \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow \beta & \searrow \phi_{0,0} & & \nearrow \phi_{!_a, !_b} & \downarrow F(\beta) \\
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{u_{0,0} \cong} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{\cong} & F(b+a) \\
 \downarrow \lambda & \searrow \lambda \cong & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \nearrow F(\beta) & \nearrow F(!_b + !_a) & & \downarrow 1 \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) & &
 \end{array}$$

Next, we remove the commuting triangle in the bottom right, which results in:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b}} & F(a+b) \\
 \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow \beta & \searrow \phi_{0,0} & & \nearrow \phi_{!_a, !_b} & \downarrow F(\beta) \\
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{u_{0,0} \cong} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{\cong} & F(b+a) \\
 \downarrow \lambda & \searrow \lambda \cong & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \nearrow F(\beta) & \nearrow F(!_b + !_a) & & \downarrow 1 \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) & &
 \end{array}$$

and if we slide the central $F(0+0)$ to the left and add in a commuting triangle to the top right, the diagram becomes:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b}} & F(a+b) \\
 \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow \beta & \searrow \phi_{0,0} & & \nearrow \phi_{!_a, !_b} & \downarrow F(\beta) \\
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{u_{0,0} \cong} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{\cong} & F(b+a) \\
 \downarrow \lambda & \searrow \lambda \cong & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \nearrow F(\beta) & \nearrow F(!_b + !_a) & & \downarrow 1 \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) & &
 \end{array}$$

Now the right half of this diagram is identical to the right half of the "right and then down" diagram. Removing these identical right halves, the two diagrams become:

Down and then right:

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) \\
 \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow \beta \\
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) \\
 \downarrow \lambda & \searrow \lambda \cong & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0} & F(0+0)
 \end{array}$$

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) \\
 \downarrow \lambda & & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0} & F(0+0)
 \end{array}$$

The bottom half of the "right and then down" diagram commutes and removing this bottom half leaves us with:

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) \\
 \downarrow \lambda & & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0} & F(0+0)
 \end{array}$$

We now show that the "down and then right" diagram also reduces to this. First we add in a morphism $\phi_{0,0}: F(0) \times F(0) \rightarrow F(0 + 0)$ inside of the $u_{0,0}$ isomorphism:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) & & \\
 \downarrow 1 & & \searrow \beta & \swarrow \phi_{0,0} & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} \\
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,0}} & F(0+0) \\
 \downarrow \lambda & & \searrow \phi_{0,0} & & \downarrow F(\beta) \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0} & & & F(0+0)
 \end{array}$$

The top half of this diagram commutes as two of the three routes from 1×1 to $F(0 + 0)$ are identical and the third one swaps two identical objects before combining them via the laxator. Removing this top half yields:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times \phi_0} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,0}} & F(0+0) \\
 \downarrow \lambda & & \searrow \phi_{0,0} & & \downarrow F(\beta) \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi_0} & & & F(0+0)
 \end{array}$$

Finally, the triangle on the right when whiskered with the morphism $\phi_0 \times \phi_0: 1 \times 1 \rightarrow F(0) \times F(0)$ also commutes, and removing this triangle leaves us with the isomorphism λ that the other diagram reduced to.

Lower route:



Triangle identity. Set up but not solved.

M_1 is given by $a \rightarrow m_1 \leftarrow b$ with $x_1 \in F(m_1)$.

U_b is given by $b \rightarrow b \leftarrow b$ with $\perp_b \in F(b)$.

M_2 is given by $b \rightarrow m_2 \leftarrow c$ with $x_2 \in F(m_2)$.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & M_1 \odot M_2 & \\
 \rho \odot 1_{M_2} \nearrow & & \nwarrow 1_{M_1} \odot \lambda \\
 (M_1 \odot U_b) \odot M_2 & \xrightarrow{\alpha} & M_1 \odot (U_b \odot M_2)
 \end{array}$$

Up:

[illegible]

Across and then up:

[illegible]

$$\begin{array}{c}
\begin{array}{c}
\text{I} \\
\swarrow \phi_0 \times \phi_0 \times \phi_0 \\
\downarrow \phi_0 \times \phi_0 \times \phi_0 \\
\downarrow \phi_0 \times \phi_0 \\
\downarrow \phi_0
\end{array}
\end{array}
\begin{array}{c}
\begin{array}{c}
(E(x_1) \times E(x_2) \times E(x_3)) \\
\downarrow \alpha \\
E(1) \times (E(1) \times E(1)) \\
\downarrow 1 \times E_{1,1} \\
E(1) \times E(1 \times 1) \\
\downarrow E_{1,1} \times 1 \\
E(1 \times (1 \times 1))
\end{array}
\begin{array}{c}
(E(x_1) \times E(x_2) \times E(x_3)) \\
\downarrow E(x_1) \times (E(x_2) \times E(x_3)) \\
1 \times E_{1,1} \\
\downarrow E(x_1) \times (E(x_2) \times x_3) \\
E_{1,1} \times x_3 \\
\downarrow E(x_1 \times (x_2 \times x_3)) \\
E(1 \times (x_2 \times x_3))
\end{array}
\begin{array}{c}
(E(F(m_1)) \times E(F(m_2)) \times E(F(m_3))) \\
\downarrow E(F(m_1)) \times (E(F(m_2)) \times E(F(m_3))) \\
1 \times E_{1,1} \\
\downarrow E(F(m_1)) \times (E(F(m_2) \times F(m_3))) \\
E_{1,1} \times F(m_3) \\
\downarrow E(F(m_1) \times (F(m_2) \times F(m_3))) \\
E(F(m_1) \times F(m_2) \times F(m_3))
\end{array}
\begin{array}{c}
(\theta_{m_1} \times \theta_{m_2} \times \theta_{m_3}) \\
\downarrow \theta_{m_1} \times (\theta_{m_2} \times \theta_{m_3}) \\
1 \times E_{1,1} \\
\downarrow 1 \times E(\phi_{m_2}, m_3) \\
E(1 \times (\phi_{m_2}, m_3))
\end{array}
\begin{array}{c}
(F'(H(m_1)) \times F'(H(m_2)) \times F'(H(m_3))) \\
\downarrow F'(H(m_1)) \times (F'(H(m_2)) \times F'(H(m_3))) \\
1 \times F'(H(m_2), m_3) \\
\downarrow F'(H(m_1)) \times F'(H(m_2) + m_3) \\
F'(H(m_1) \times F(m_2 + m_3))
\end{array}
\begin{array}{c}
(\phi'_{H(m_1), H(m_2)} \times 1) \\
\downarrow \phi'_{H(m_1), H(m_2), H(m_3)} \\
1 \times \phi'_{H(m_2), H(m_3)} \\
\downarrow \phi'_{H(m_1), H(m_2) + m_3} \\
F'(H(m_1) \times F(m_2 + m_3))
\end{array}
\begin{array}{c}
(\phi'_{H(m_1) + H(m_2), H(m_3)}) \\
\downarrow \phi'_{H(m_1), H(m_2) + H(m_3)} \\
\phi'_{1, H(m_2), m_3} \\
\downarrow \phi'_{H(m_1), H(m_2 + m_3)} \\
F'(H(m_1) \times F(m_2 + m_3))
\end{array}
\begin{array}{c}
(F'((H(m_1) + H(m_2)) \times F'(H(m_3)))) \\
\downarrow F'(\alpha) \\
F'(H(m_1) + H(m_2) + H(m_3))) \\
\downarrow F'(1 + H(m_2), m_3) \\
F'(H(m_1) + H(m_2 + m_3)) \\
\downarrow F'(H(m_1, m_2) + m_3) \\
F'(H(m_1) \times (m_2 + m_3)))
\end{array}
\end{array}$$

(I'm being a little reckless on the left with the ϕ s)
Down and then right:

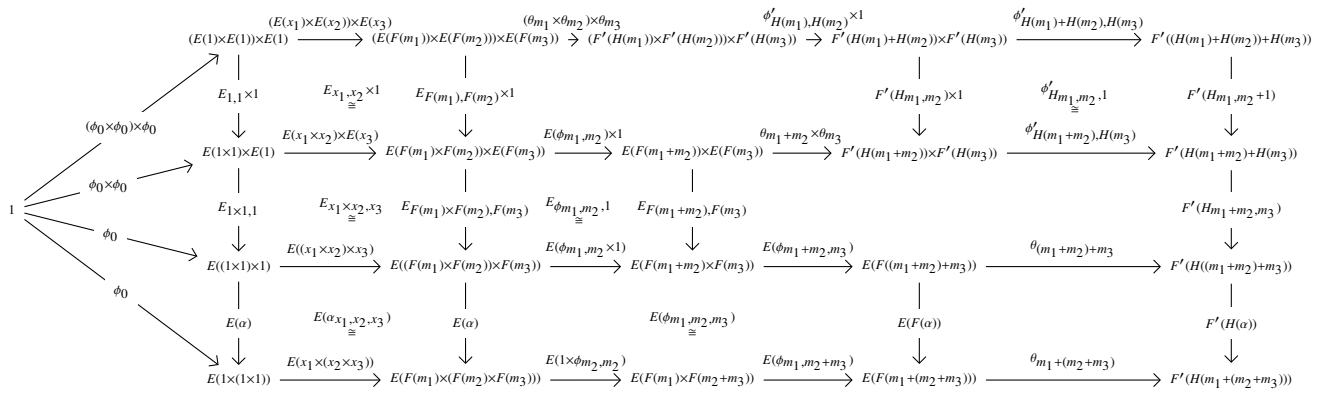


Diagram 3 of 7. Set up but not solved.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
\mathbb{H}(M) \otimes \mathbb{H}(N) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & \mathbb{H}(N) \otimes \mathbb{H}(M) \\
\mathbb{H}_{M,N} \downarrow & & \downarrow \mathbb{H}_{N,M} \\
\mathbb{H}(M \otimes N) & \xrightarrow{\mathbb{H}(\beta)} & \mathbb{H}(N \otimes M)
\end{array}$$

M is given by $a \xrightarrow{i} m \xleftarrow{o} b$ with $x \in F(m)$.

$\mathbb{H}(M)$ is given by $H(a) \xrightarrow{H(i)} H(m) \xleftarrow{H(o)} H(b)$ with $\bar{x} = \theta_m E(x) \phi_0 \in F'(H(m))$.

N is given by $a' \xrightarrow{i'} n \xleftarrow{o'} b'$ with $y \in F(n)$.

$\mathbb{H}(N)$ is given by $H(a') \xrightarrow{H(i')} H(n) \xleftarrow{H(o')} H(b')$ with $\bar{y} = \theta_n E(y) \phi_0 \in F'(H(n))$.

$M \otimes N$ has decoration $1 \xrightarrow{x \times y} F(m) \times F(n) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m,n}} F(m+n)$. $\mathbb{H}(M \otimes N)$ has decoration

$$1 \xrightarrow{\phi''_0} E(1) \xrightarrow{E(x \times y)} E(F(m) \times F(n)) \xrightarrow{E(\phi_{m,n})} E(F(m+n)) \xrightarrow{\theta_{m+n}} F'(H(m+n)).$$

$\mathbb{H}(M) \otimes \mathbb{H}(N)$ has decoration

$$1 \xrightarrow{\phi'_0 \times \phi'_0} E(1) \times E(1) \xrightarrow{E(x) \times E(y)} E(F(m)) \times E(F(n)) \xrightarrow{\theta_m \times \theta_n} F'(H(m)) \times F'(H(n)) \xrightarrow{\phi'_{H(m), H(n)}} F'(H(m) + H(n)).$$

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
& & E(1) \times E(1) & \xrightarrow{E(x) \times E(y)} & E(F(m)) \times E(F(n)) & \xrightarrow{\theta_m \times \theta_n} & F'(H(m)) \times F'(H(n)) & \xrightarrow{\phi'_{H(m), H(n)}} & F'(H(m) + H(n)) \\
& \nearrow \phi''_0 \times \phi''_0 & \downarrow \beta & & \downarrow \beta & & \downarrow \beta & \downarrow \mu'_{H(m), H(n)} \cong & \downarrow F'(\beta) \\
1 & \xrightarrow{\phi''_0 \times \phi''_0} & E(1) \times E(1) & \xrightarrow{E(y) \times E(x)} & E(F(n)) \times E(F(m)) & \xrightarrow{\theta_n \times \theta_m} & F'(H(n)) \times F'(H(m)) & \xrightarrow{\phi'_{H(n), H(m)}} & F'(H(n) + H(m)) \\
& \searrow \phi''_0 & \downarrow E_{1,1} & & \downarrow E_{F(n), F(m)} & & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow F'(H_{n,m}) \\
& & E(1 \times 1) & \xrightarrow{E(y \times x)} & E(F(n) \times F(m)) & \xrightarrow{E(\phi_{n,m})} & E(F(n+m)) & \xrightarrow{\theta_{n+m}} & F'(H(n+m))
\end{array}$$

Down and then right:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
& & E(1) \times E(1) & \xrightarrow{E(x) \times E(y)} & E(F(m)) \times E(F(n)) & \xrightarrow{\theta_m \times \theta_n} & F'(H(m)) \times F'(H(n)) & \xrightarrow{\phi'_{H(m), H(n)}} & F'(H(m) + H(n)) \\
& \nearrow \phi''_0 \times \phi''_0 & \downarrow E_{1,1} & & \downarrow E_{F(m), F(n)} & & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow F'(H_{m,n}) \\
1 & \xrightarrow{\phi''_0 \times \phi''_0} & E(1 \times 1) & \xrightarrow{E(x \times y)} & E(F(m) \times F(n)) & \xrightarrow{E(\phi_{m,n})} & E(F(m+n)) & \xrightarrow{\theta_{m+n}} & F'(H(m+n)) \\
& \searrow \phi''_0 & \downarrow E(\beta) & & \downarrow E(\beta) & & \downarrow E(\mu_{m,n}) \cong & \downarrow E(F(\beta)) & \downarrow F'(H(\beta)) \\
& & E(1 \times 1) & \xrightarrow{E(y \times x)} & E(F(n) \times F(m)) & \xrightarrow{E(\phi_{n,m})} & E(F(n+m)) & \xrightarrow{\theta_{n+m}} & F'(H(n+m))
\end{array}$$

[illegible]

Diagram 5 of 7. Not set up and not solved.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} U_{\mathbb{H}(b)} \odot \mathbb{H}(M) & \xrightarrow{\mathbb{H}_U \odot 1} & \mathbb{H}(U_b) \odot \mathbb{H}(M) \\ \ell \downarrow & & \downarrow \odot_{U_b, M} \\ \mathbb{H}(M) & \xleftarrow{\mathbb{H}(\ell)} & \mathbb{H}(U_b \odot M) \end{array}$$

M is given by $a \xrightarrow{i} m \xleftarrow{o} b$ with $x \in F(m)$.

U_b is given by $b \xrightarrow{1} b \xleftarrow{1} b$ with $\perp_b \in F(b)$.

$$\mathbb{H}(M) \text{ is given by } H(a) \xrightarrow{H(i)} H(m) \xleftarrow{H(o)} H(b) \text{ with } \bar{x} = \theta_m E(x) \phi_0'' \in F'(H(m)).$$
$$U_{\mathbb{H}(b)} \text{ is given by } H(b) \xrightarrow{1} H(b) \xleftarrow{1} H(b) \text{ with } \perp_{\mathbb{H}(b)} \in F'(H(b)).$$
$$\mathbb{H}(U_b) \text{ is given by } H(b) \xrightarrow{1} H(b) \xleftarrow{1} H(b) \text{ with } \perp_b = \theta_b E(\perp_b) \phi_0'' \in F'(H(b)).$$

The map $\mathbb{H}_U: U_{\mathbb{H}(b)} \rightarrow \mathbb{H}(U_b)$ is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
& & F'(0') & \xrightarrow{F'(\iota_{H(b)})} & & F'(H(b)) & \\
& \nearrow \phi'_0 & & \searrow F'(\phi_0''') & \cong & \nearrow F'(H(\iota_b)) & \\
1 & & & & F'(H(0)) & & \\
& \searrow \phi''_0 & & & \uparrow \theta_0 & & \downarrow 1 \\
& & E(1) & \xrightarrow{E(\phi_0)} & E(F(0)) & \xrightarrow{E(F(\iota_b))} & E(F(b)) \xrightarrow{\theta_b} F'(H(b))
\end{array}$$

The left commuting region is a naturality triangle of units for a (strict) monoidal natural isomorphism and the right commuting region is an ordinary naturality square for a (strict) monoidal natural isomorphism.

Down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
F'(0') \times E(1) & \xrightarrow{1 \times E(x)} & F'(0') \times E(F(m)) & \xrightarrow{1 \times \theta_m} & F'(0') \times F'(H(m)) & \xrightarrow{F'(!_{H(b)}) \times 1} & F'(H(b)) \times F'(H(m)) \\
& \nearrow^{\phi'_0 \times \phi''_0} & & & \searrow^{\phi'_{0'}, H(m)} & \swarrow^{\phi'_{!_{H(b)}, 1}} & \nearrow^{F'(!_{{H(b)}+1})} \\
1 & & & & & & \\
& \searrow_{\phi''_0} & & & & & \\
E(1) & \xrightarrow{E(x)} & E(F(m)) & \xrightarrow{\theta_m} & E(H(m)) & & \\
& & & & \nearrow^{F(\lambda)} & & \\
& & & & & & F'(k) \\
& & & & & & \downarrow \\
& & & & & & F'(H(m))
\end{array}$$

Right, down and then left:

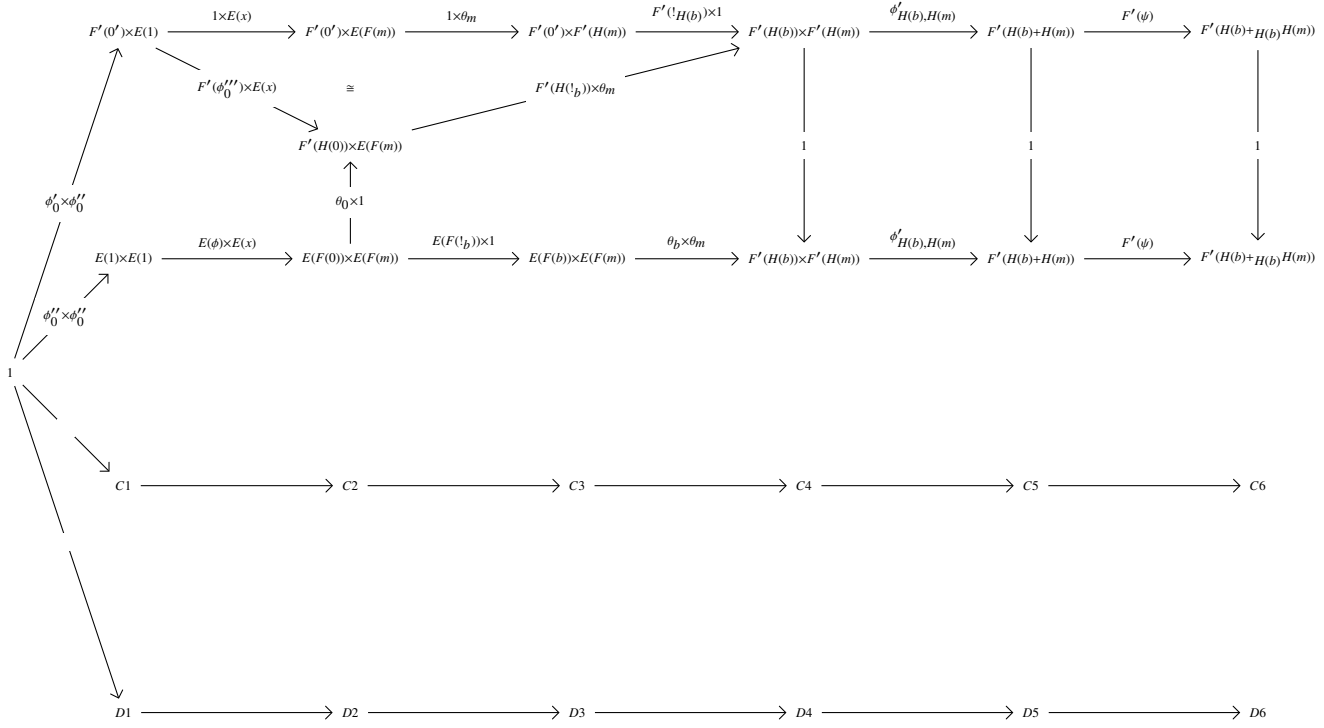


Diagram 6 of 7. Not set up and not solved.

Diagram 7 of 7. Not set up and not solved.

4. SOME USEFUL MAPS

Given $a \in (\mathbf{A}, +, 0)$, the map $U_{\lambda_a}: U_{0+a} \rightarrow U_a$ is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & \phi & \rightarrow & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_{0+a})} & F(0+a) \\
 & \downarrow & & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & \nearrow F(!_{0+a}) & \downarrow F(\lambda_a) \\
 1 & \downarrow & & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) \\
 & \phi & \rightarrow & & &
 \end{array}$$

\cong

where the \cong is given by pseudonaturality of F : we have a unique map in $!_a: 0 \rightarrow a$ in \mathbf{A} but also a map $\lambda_a \circ !_a: 0 \rightarrow a$ where λ_a is the left unitor of $(\mathbf{A}, +, 0)$, and so $F(!_a) = F(\lambda_a \circ !_a) \cong F(\lambda_a)F(!_a)$.

The left unitor $\lambda'_{U_a}: U_0 \otimes U_a \rightarrow U_a$ is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 \phi \times \phi & \rightarrow & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} & F(0+a) \\
 & \downarrow & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \nearrow \phi_{!_0, !_a} & \nearrow F(!_a) & \nearrow F(!_a) & \downarrow F(\lambda_a) \\
 1 & \downarrow & & & & & \\
 \phi & \rightarrow & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & &
 \end{array}$$

\cong

where the \cong in the lower right is the same as the one in the first diagram.

For an arbitrary M , the left unitor $\lambda'_M: U_0 \otimes M \rightarrow M$ is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 \phi_0 \times x & \rightarrow & F(0) \times F(m) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times 1} & F(0) \times F(m) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,m}} & F(0+m) \\
 & \downarrow & \downarrow \phi_{0,m} & \nearrow \phi_{!_0, !_1} & \nearrow F(!_0 + 1) & \nearrow F(!_0 + 1) & \downarrow F(\lambda_m) \\
 1 & \downarrow & & & & & \\
 x & \rightarrow & F(m) & \xrightarrow{\text{id}} & F(m) & &
 \end{array}$$

\cong

For an arbitrary M given by $a \rightarrow (m, x) \leftarrow b$, the map $\lambda_M: U_b \odot M \rightarrow M$ is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 x \times \phi_0 & \rightarrow & F(m) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{1 \times F(!_b)} & F(m) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{m,b}} & F(m+b) \\
 & \downarrow & \downarrow \phi_{m,0} & \nearrow \phi_{!_1, !_b} & \nearrow F(1 + !_b) & \nearrow F(1 + !_b) & \downarrow F(\kappa) \\
 1 & \downarrow & & & & & \\
 x & \rightarrow & F(m) & \xrightarrow{\text{id}} & F(m) & &
 \end{array}$$

\cong

In particular, if $M = U_0$ above, then the map $\lambda_{U_0}: U_0 \odot U_0 \rightarrow U_0$ is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 \phi_0 \times \phi_0 & \rightarrow & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_0)} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,0}} & F(0+0) \\
 & \downarrow & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \nearrow \phi_{!_0, !_0} & \nearrow F(!_0 + !_0) & \nearrow F(!_0 + !_0) & \downarrow F(\kappa) \\
 1 & \downarrow & & & & & \\
 \phi_0 & \rightarrow & F(0) & \xrightarrow{\text{id}} & F(0) & &
 \end{array}$$

\cong