

## 1. PROOF OF THEOREM 2.2

There are 11 diagrams in Shulman's definition of symmetric monoidal double category, which we check now for decorated cospan double categories.

### Diagram 1 of 11. Set up but not solved.

$M_1$  is given by  $a \rightarrow m_1 \leftarrow b$  with  $x_1 \in F(m_1)$ .  
 $M_2$  is given by  $b \rightarrow m_2 \leftarrow c$  with  $x_2 \in F(m_2)$ .  
 $M_3$  is given by  $c \rightarrow m_3 \leftarrow d$  with  $x_3 \in F(m_3)$ .  
 $N_1$  is given by  $a' \rightarrow n_1 \leftarrow b'$  with  $y_1 \in F(n_1)$ .  
 $N_2$  is given by  $b' \rightarrow n_2 \leftarrow c'$  with  $y_2 \in F(n_2)$ .  
 $N_3$  is given by  $c' \rightarrow n_3 \leftarrow d'$  with  $y_3 \in F(n_3)$ .

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 ((M_1 \otimes N_1) \odot (M_2 \otimes N_2)) \odot (M_3 \otimes N_3) & \xrightarrow{\chi \odot 1} & ((M_1 \odot M_2) \otimes (N_1 \odot N_2)) \odot (M_3 \otimes N_3) \\
 \alpha \downarrow & & \downarrow \chi \\
 (M_1 \otimes N_1) \odot ((M_2 \otimes N_2) \odot (M_3 \otimes N_3)) & & ((M_1 \odot M_2) \odot M_3) \otimes ((N_1 \odot N_2) \odot N_3) \\
 1 \odot \chi \downarrow & & \downarrow \alpha \otimes \alpha \\
 (M_1 \otimes N_1) \odot ((M_2 \odot M_3) \otimes (N_2 \odot N_3)) & \xrightarrow{\chi} & (M_1 \odot (M_2 \odot M_3)) \otimes (N_1 \odot (N_2 \odot N_3))
 \end{array}$$

Decorations:

(1) Right and then down:

$$F(\psi)\phi_{(m_1+n_1)+b+b', (m_2+n_2), m_3+n_3} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+n_1, m_2+n_2} (\phi_{m_1, n_1} (x_1, y_1), \phi_{m_2, n_2} (x_2, y_2)), F(\psi)\phi_{m_3, n_3} (x_3, y_3)) \in F(((m_1+n_1)+b+b', (m_2+n_2))+_{c+c'} (m_3+n_3))$$

$$F(\psi)\phi_{(m_1+b, m_2)+(n_1+b', n_2), m_3+n_3} (\phi_{m_1+b, m_2, n_1+b', n_2} ((F(\psi)\phi_{m_1, m_2} (x_1, x_2), F(\psi)\phi_{n_1, n_2} (y_1, y_2))), \phi_{m_3, n_3} (x_3, y_3)) \in F(((m_1+b, m_2)+(n_1+b', n_2))+_{c+c'} (m_3+n_3))$$

$$\phi_{(m_1+b, m_2)+c, m_3, (n_1+b', n_2)+c', n_3} ((F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+b, m_2, m_3} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1, m_2} (x_1, x_2), x_3), (F(\psi)\phi_{n_1+b', n_2, n_3} (F(\psi)\phi_{n_1, n_2} (y_1, y_2), y_3))) \in F(((m_1+b, m_2)+c, m_3)+(n_1+b', n_2)+c', n_3))$$

$$\phi_{m_1+b, (m_2+c, m_3), n_1+b', (n_2+c', n_3)} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1, m_2+c, m_3} ((x_1, F(\psi)\phi_{m_2, m_3} (x_2, x_3)), (y_1, F(\psi)\phi_{n_2, n_3} (y_2, y_3))) \in F((m_1+b, (m_2+c, m_3))+(n_1+b', (n_2+c', n_3)))$$

(2) Down and then right:

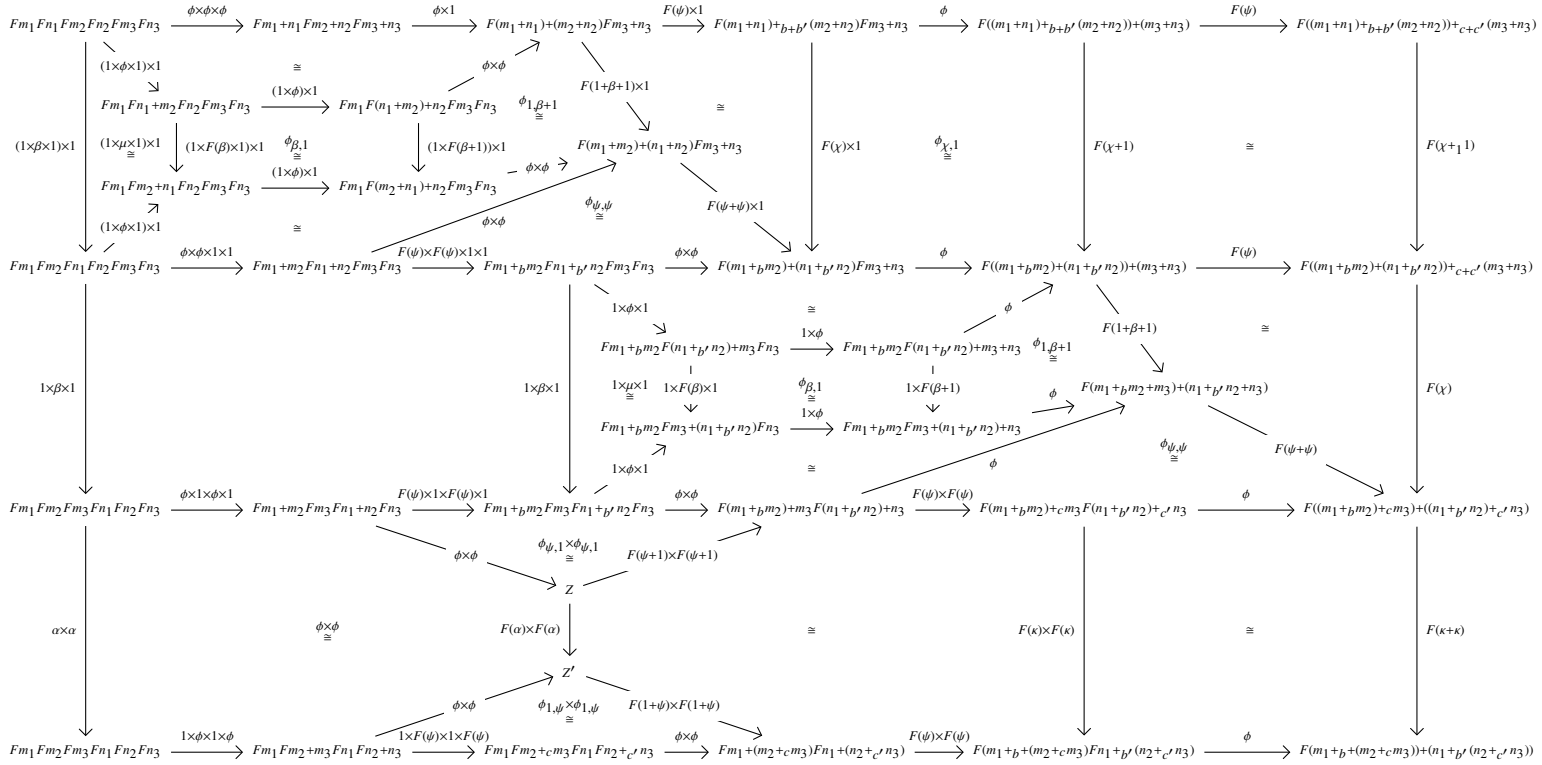
$$F(\psi)\phi_{(m_1+n_1)+b+b', (m_2+n_2), m_3+n_3} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+n_1, m_2+n_2} (\phi_{m_1, n_1} (x_1, y_1), \phi_{m_2, n_2} (x_2, y_2)), F(\psi)\phi_{m_3, n_3} (x_3, y_3)) \in F(((m_1+n_1)+b+b', (m_2+n_2))+_{c+c'} (m_3+n_3))$$

$$F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+n_1, (m_2+n_2)+c+c', (m_3+n_3)} ((\phi_{m_1, n_1} (x_1, y_1), F(\psi)\phi_{m_2+n_2, m_3+n_3} (\phi_{m_2, n_2} (x_2, y_2), \phi_{m_3, n_3} (x_3, y_3)))) \in F((m_1+n_1)+b+b', ((m_2+n_2)+c+c', (m_3+n_3)))$$

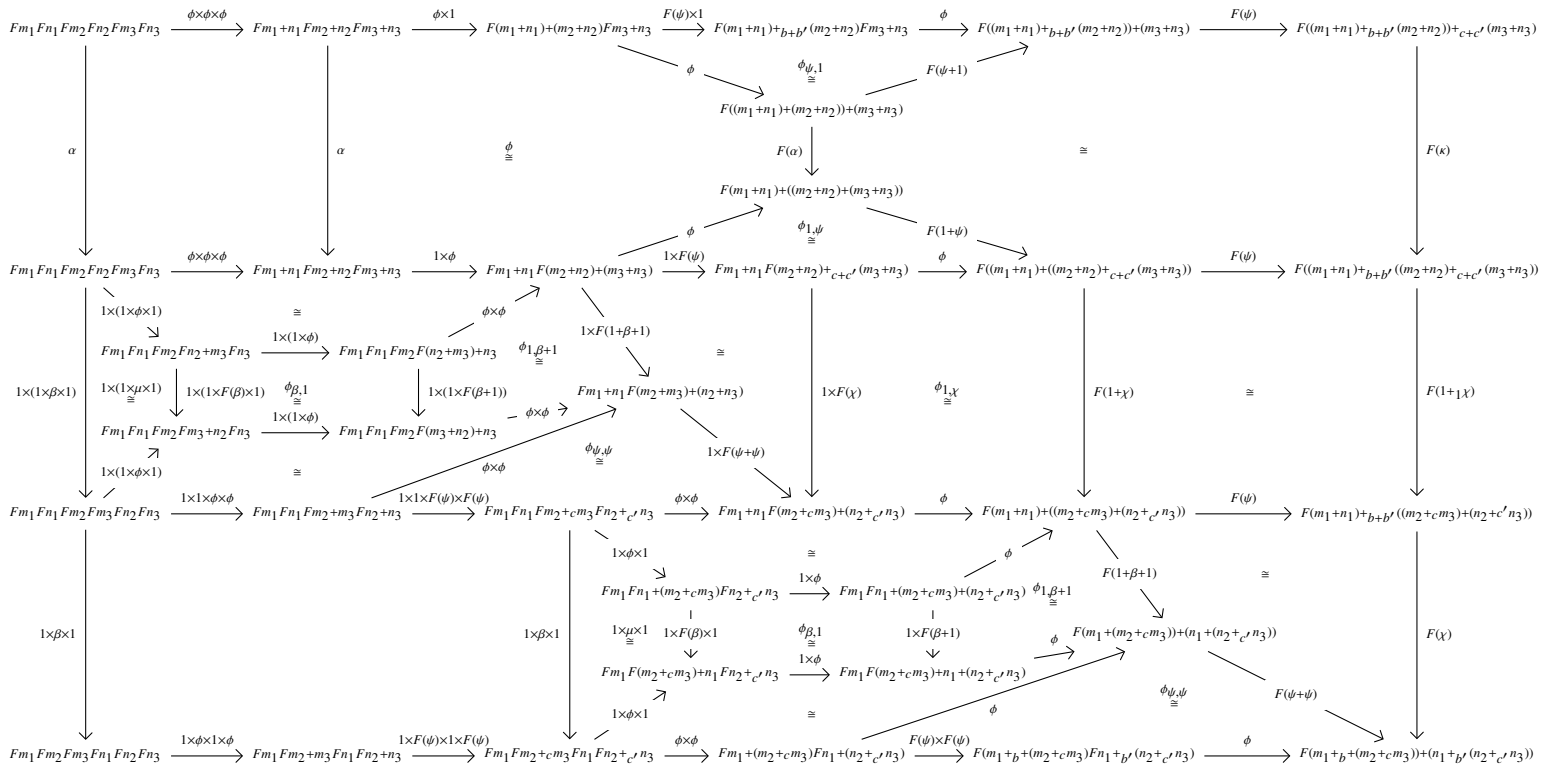
$$F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+n_1, (m_2+c, m_3)+(n_2+c', n_3)} (\phi_{m_1, n_1} (x_1, y_1), \phi_{m_2+c, m_3, n_2+c', n_3} ((F(\psi)\phi_{m_2, m_3} (x_2, x_3), F(\psi)\phi_{n_2, n_3} (y_2, y_3))) \in F((m_1+n_1)+b+b', ((m_2+c, m_3)+(n_2+c', n_3)))$$

$$\phi_{m_1+b, (m_2+c, m_3), n_1+b', (n_2+c', n_3)} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1, m_2+c, m_3} ((x_1, F(\psi)\phi_{m_2, m_3} (x_2, x_3)), (y_1, F(\psi)\phi_{n_2, n_3} (y_2, y_3))) \in F((m_1+b, (m_2+c, m_3))+(n_1+b', (n_2+c', n_3)))$$

Right and then down (omitting morphisms emanating out of 1 on the left due to space restrictions):



Down and then right (omitting morphisms emanating out of 1 on the left due to space restrictions):



**Diagrams 2 and 3 of 11. Set up but not solved.**

$M \in \mathbf{FCsp}$  is given by  $a \xrightarrow{i} m \xleftarrow{o} a'$  with  $x \in F(m)$ .

$N \in \mathbf{FCsp}$  is given by  $b \xrightarrow{i'} n \xleftarrow{o'} b'$  with  $y \in F(n)$ .

$U_a \in \mathbf{FCsp}$  is given by  $a \xrightarrow{\text{id}} a \xleftarrow{\text{id}} a$  with  $\perp_a \in F(a)$ .

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \begin{array}{c} a+b \rightarrow (a+b) +_{a+b} (m+n) \leftarrow a' + b' \\ F(\psi)\phi_{a+b,m+n}(\phi_{m,n}(x,y), \perp_{a+b}) \in F((a+b) +_{a+b} (m+n)) \end{array} & \begin{array}{c} (M \otimes N) \odot (U_{a+b}) \xrightarrow{\text{id} \odot \mu} (M \otimes N) \odot (U_a \otimes U_b) \\ \downarrow r \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \chi \\ M \otimes N \xleftarrow{r \otimes r} (M \odot U_a) \otimes (N \odot U_b) \end{array} & \begin{array}{c} a+b \rightarrow (a+b) +_{a+b} (m+n) \leftarrow a' + b' \\ F(\psi)\phi_{a+b,m+n}(\phi_{m,n}(x,y), \phi_{a,b}(\perp_a, \perp_b)) \in F((a+b) +_{a+b} (m+n)) \end{array} \\
 \\
 \begin{array}{c} a+b \rightarrow m+n \leftarrow a' + b' \\ \phi_{m,n}(x,y) \in F(m+n) \end{array} & & \begin{array}{c} a+b \rightarrow (a+m) + (b+n) \leftarrow a' + b' \\ \phi_{a+m,b+n}(F(\psi)\phi_{a,m}(\perp_a, x), F(\psi)\phi_{b,n}(\perp_b, y)) \in F((a+m) + (b+n)) \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

Down:

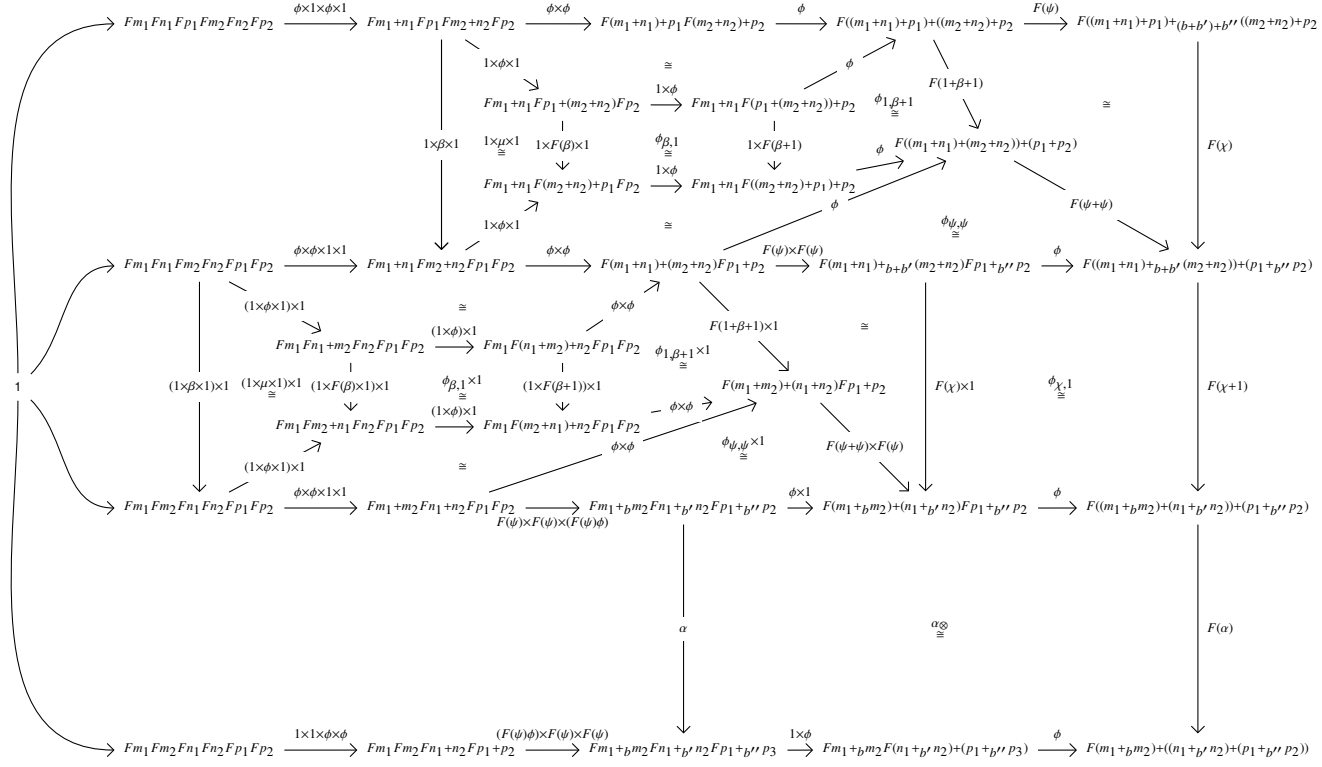
$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times (x \times y)} \\ \downarrow \\ 1 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} F(0) \times (F(m) \times F(n)) \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi_{m,n}} F(0) \times F(m+n) \xrightarrow{F(!_{a+b}) \times 1} F(a+b) \times F(m+n) \xrightarrow{\phi_{a+b,m+n}} F((a+b) + (m+n)) \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} F((a+b) +_{a+b} (m+n)) \\ \downarrow \phi_{0,m+n} \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \phi_{a+b} \cdot 1 \quad \quad \quad \downarrow F(!_{a+b} + 1) \\ F(0 + (m+n)) \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \downarrow F(\kappa) \\ F(m+n) \end{array} \\
 \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{x \times y} \\ \downarrow \\ 1 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} F(m) \times F(n) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m,n}} F(m+n) \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

Right, down and then left:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\phi_0 \times (x \times y)} \\ \downarrow \\ 1 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} F(0) \times (F(m) \times F(n)) \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi_{m,n}} F(0) \times F(m+n) \xrightarrow{F(!_{a+b}) \times 1} F(a+b) \times F(m+n) \xrightarrow{\phi_{a+b,m+n}} F((a+b) + (m+n)) \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} F((a+b) +_{a+b} (m+n)) \\ \downarrow \phi_{0,0} \times 1 \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \phi_{a,b} \times \phi_{m,n} \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \phi_{a+b} \cdot 1 \quad \quad \quad \downarrow F(1 + \beta + 1) \\ (F(0) \times F(0)) \times (F(m) \times F(n)) \xrightarrow{(F(!_a) \times F(!_b)) \times 1} (F(a) \times F(b)) \times (F(m) \times F(n)) \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b} \times \phi_{m,n}} F(a+b) \times F(m+n) \xrightarrow{\phi_{a+b,m+n}} F((a+b) + (m+n)) \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} F((a+b) +_{a+b} (m+n)) \\ \downarrow (\phi_0 \times \phi_0) \times (x \times y) \quad \quad \quad \downarrow 1 \times \phi \times 1 \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \phi_{\beta,1} \cdot 1 \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \phi_{1,\beta+1} \cdot 1 \\ (F(0) \times F(0)) \times (F(m) \times F(n)) \xrightarrow{(F(!_a) \times 1) \times (F(!_b) \times 1)} (F(a) \times F(m)) \times (F(b) \times F(n)) \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,m} \times \phi_{b,n}} F(a+m) \times F(b+n) \xrightarrow{F(\psi) \times F(\psi)} F(a+m) \times F(b+n) \xrightarrow{\phi_{a+m,b+n}} F((a+m) + (b+n)) \xrightarrow{F(\psi+\psi)} F((a+m) +_{a+m} (b+n)) \\ \downarrow (\phi_0 \times x) \times (\phi_0 \times y) \quad \quad \quad \downarrow 1 \times \phi \times 1 \quad \quad \quad \downarrow 1 \times F(\beta) \times 1 \quad \quad \quad \downarrow 1 \times \phi \times 1 \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \phi_{a,m} \times \phi_{b,n} \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \phi_{a+m,b+n} \\ (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) \xrightarrow{(F(!_a) \times 1) \times (F(!_b) \times 1)} (F(a) \times F(m)) \times (F(b) \times F(n)) \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,m} \times \phi_{b,n}} F(a+m) \times F(b+n) \xrightarrow{F(\psi) \times F(\psi)} F(a+m) \times F(b+n) \xrightarrow{\phi_{a+m,b+n}} F((a+m) + (b+n)) \xrightarrow{F(\psi+\psi)} F((a+m) +_{a+m} (b+n)) \\ \downarrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \phi_{a,m} \times \phi_{b,n} \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \phi_{a+m,b+n} \\ (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) \xrightarrow{(F(!_a) \times 1) \times (F(!_b) \times 1)} (F(a) \times F(m)) \times (F(b) \times F(n)) \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,m} \times \phi_{b,n}} F(a+m) \times F(b+n) \xrightarrow{F(\psi) \times F(\psi)} F(a+m) \times F(b+n) \xrightarrow{\phi_{a+m,b+n}} F((a+m) + (b+n)) \xrightarrow{F(\psi+\psi)} F((a+m) +_{a+m} (b+n)) \\ \downarrow \lambda_M \times \lambda_N \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \phi_{a,m} \times \phi_{b,n} \\ (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) \xrightarrow{(F(!_a) \times 1) \times (F(!_b) \times 1)} (F(a) \times F(m)) \times (F(b) \times F(n)) \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,m} \times \phi_{b,n}} F(a+m) \times F(b+n) \xrightarrow{F(\psi) \times F(\psi)} F(a+m) \times F(b+n) \xrightarrow{\phi_{a+m,b+n}} F((a+m) + (b+n)) \xrightarrow{F(\psi+\psi)} F((a+m) +_{a+m} (b+n)) \\ \downarrow x \times y \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \phi_{a,m} \times \phi_{b,n} \\ F(m) \times F(n) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m,n}} F(m+n) \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \downarrow F(\kappa') \\ F(m+n) \end{array}
 \end{array}$$



Down and then right:



**Diagram 5 of 11. Set up but not solved.**

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & a, b, c \in (\mathbf{A}, +, 0) & & & \\
 \perp_{(a+b)+c} \in F((a+b)+c) & U_{(a+b)+c} & \xrightarrow{\mu_\beta} & U_{a+(b+c)} & \perp_{a+(b+c)} \in F(a+(b+c)) \\
 & \downarrow \mu & & \downarrow \mu & \\
 \phi_{a+b,c}(\perp_{a+b}, \perp_c) \in F((a+b)+c) & U_{a+b} \otimes U_c & & U_a \otimes U_{b+c} & \phi_{a,b+c}(\perp_a, \perp_{b+c}) \in F(a+(b+c)) \\
 & \downarrow \mu & & \downarrow \mu & \\
 \phi_{a+b,c}(\phi_{a,b}(\perp_a, \perp_b), \perp_c) \in F((a+b)+c) & (U_a \otimes U_b) \otimes U_c & \xrightarrow{\beta'} & U_a \otimes (U_b \otimes U_c) & \phi_{a,b+c}(\perp_a, \phi_{b,c}(\perp_b, \perp_c)) \in F(a+(b+c))
 \end{array}$$

All the left cospans are  $(a + b) + c \rightarrow (a + b) + c \leftarrow (a + b) + c$  and all the right cospans are  $a + (b + c) \rightarrow a + (b + c) \leftarrow a + (b + c)$ .

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & & F(!_{(a+b)+c}) & & \\
 & \nearrow \phi_0 & \xrightarrow{\quad} & \searrow F(\alpha) & \\
 & F(0) & & F((a+b)+c) & \\
 & \nearrow \phi_0 & \xrightarrow{\quad} & \searrow F(\alpha) & \\
 & F(0) & & F(a+(b+c)) & \\
 & \nearrow \phi_0 \times \phi_0 & \xrightarrow{\quad} & \searrow F(\text{id}) & \\
 & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_{b+c})} & F(a) \times F(b+c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b+c}} & F(a+(b+c)) \\
 & \nearrow \phi_0 \times (\phi_0 \times \phi_0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & \searrow F(\text{id}) & \\
 & F(0) \times (F(0) \times F(0)) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times (F(!_b) \times F(!_c))} & F(a) \times (F(b) \times F(c)) & \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi_{b+c}} & F(a) \times F(b+c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b+c}} & F(a+(b+c))
 \end{array}$$

Down and then right:

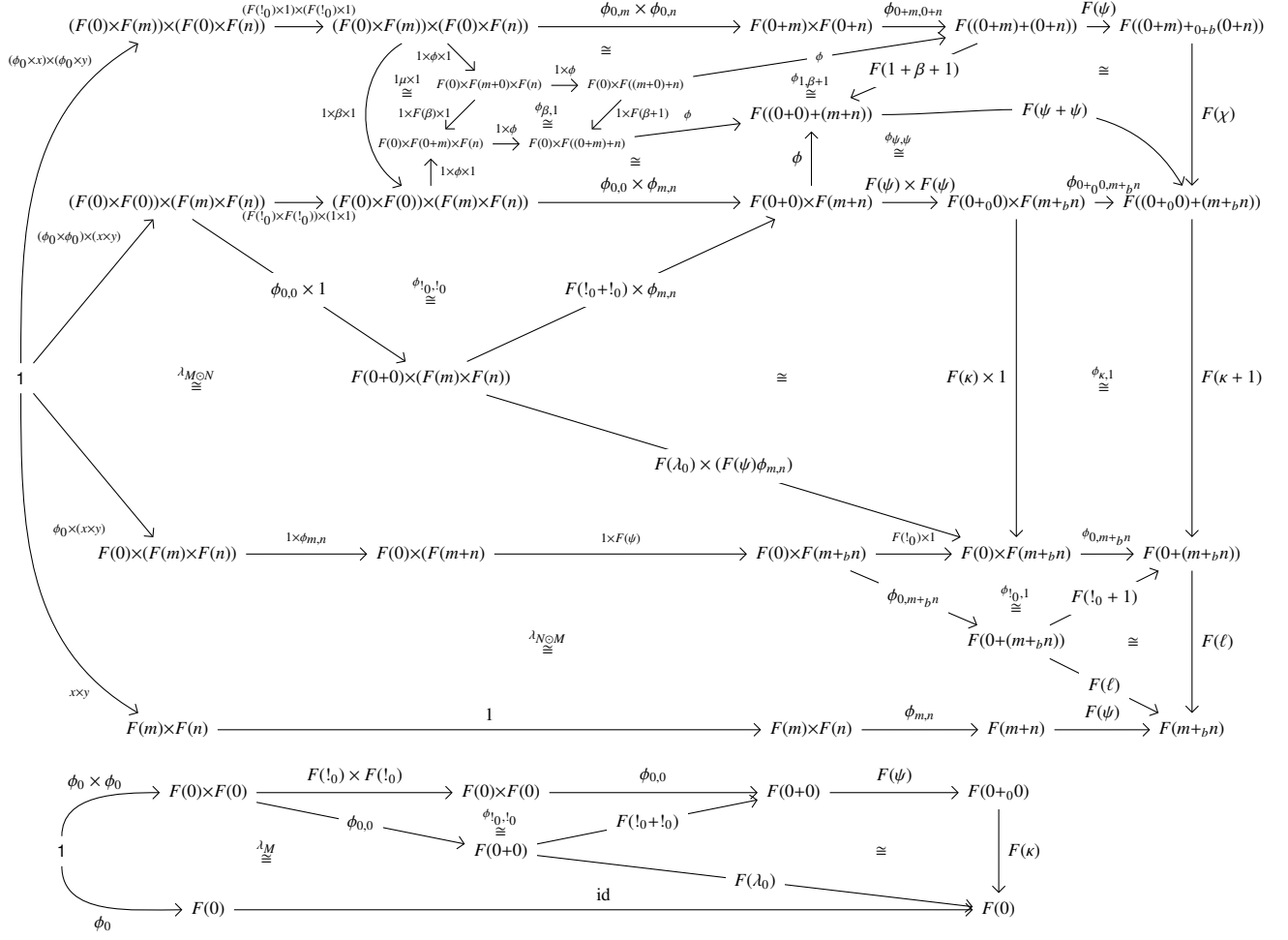
$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & & F(!_{(a+b)+c}) & & \\
 & \nearrow \phi_0 & \xrightarrow{\quad} & \searrow F(\text{id}) & \\
 & F(0) & & F((a+b)+c) & \\
 & \nearrow \phi_0 & \xrightarrow{\quad} & \searrow F(\text{id}) & \\
 & F(0) & & F(a+(b+c)) & \\
 & \nearrow \phi_0 \times \phi_0 & \xrightarrow{\quad} & \searrow F(\alpha) & \\
 & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_{a+b}) \times F(!_c)} & F(a+b) \times F(c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a+b,c}} & F(a+(b+c)) \\
 & \nearrow \phi_0^2 \times \phi_0 & \xrightarrow{\quad} & \searrow F(\alpha) & \\
 & (F(0) \times F(0)) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{(F(!_a) \times F(!_b)) \times F(!_c)} & (F(a) \times F(b)) \times F(c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b} \times 1} & F(a+b) \times F(c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a+b,c}} & F(a+(b+c)) \\
 & \nearrow \phi_0 \times (\phi_0 \times \phi_0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & \searrow F(\alpha) & \\
 & F(0) \times (F(0) \times F(0)) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times (F(!_b) \times F(!_c))} & F(a) \times (F(b) \times F(c)) & \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi_{b+c}} & F(a) \times F(b+c) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b+c}} & F(a+(b+c))
 \end{array}$$



$$\lambda_M: U_0 \otimes M \rightarrow M$$



Next, we compute the right, down and then left route:



Diagrams 7 and 9 of 11. Should improve this, but seems okay.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 F: (\mathbf{A}, +, 0) \rightarrow (\mathbf{Cat}, \times, 1) & & \\
 a \in (\mathbf{A}, +, 0) & & \\
 0 + a \rightarrow 0 + a \leftarrow 0 + a & U_0 \otimes U_a \xrightarrow{\mu} U_{0+a} & 0 + a \rightarrow 0 + a \leftarrow 0 + a \\
 \phi_{0,a}(\perp_0, \perp_a) \in F(0 + a) & \searrow \lambda_{U_a} \downarrow U_{\lambda_a} & \perp_{0+a} \in F(0 + a) \\
 & U_a & a \rightarrow a \leftarrow a \\
 & & \perp_a \in F(a)
 \end{array}$$

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_{0+a})} & F(0+a) & \\
 \phi \nearrow & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \nearrow \phi_{0,a} & \\
 1 \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} F(0+a) \\
 \phi \searrow & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_0, !_a} \cong & \downarrow \phi_{0,a} & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
 & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & \\
 & & \nearrow F(!_a) & \nearrow F(!_a) & \\
 & & & & \downarrow F(\lambda)
 \end{array}$$

Diagonally:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_{0+a})} & F(0+a) & \\
 \phi \nearrow & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & & \nearrow F(!_a) & \\
 1 \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & \\
 \phi \searrow & & & & \\
 & & & & \downarrow F(\lambda)
 \end{array}$$

Removing the lower right  $\cong$  which is the same in each diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_{0+a})} & F(0+a) & \\
 \phi \nearrow & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \nearrow \phi_{0,a} & \\
 1 \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} F(0+a) \\
 \phi \searrow & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_0, !_a} \cong & \downarrow \phi_{0,a} & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
 & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & \\
 & & \nearrow F(!_a) & \nearrow F(!_a) & \\
 & & & & \downarrow F(\lambda)
 \end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_{0+a})} & F(0+a) & \\
 \phi \nearrow & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & & \nearrow F(!_a) & \\
 1 \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & \\
 \phi \searrow & & & & \\
 & & & & \downarrow F(\lambda)
 \end{array}$$



**Diagrams 7 and 9 of 11. Set up and solved. (Second attempt - Dr Baez's scratch work in TeX form)**

$$F: (\mathbf{A}, +, 0) \rightarrow (\mathbf{Cat}, \times, 1)$$

$$a \in (\mathbf{A}, +, 0)$$

$$0 + a \rightarrow 0 + a \leftarrow 0 + a$$

$$\phi_{0,a}(\perp_0, \perp_a) \in F(0 + a)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} U_0 \otimes U_a & \xrightarrow{\mu} & U_{0+a} \\ & \searrow \lambda_{U_a} & \downarrow U_{\lambda_a} \\ & & U_a \end{array}$$

$$0 + a \rightarrow 0 + a \leftarrow 0 + a$$

$$\perp_{0+a} \in F(0 + a)$$

$$a \rightarrow a \leftarrow a$$

$$\perp_a \in F(a)$$

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} & F(0+a) \\ \lambda^{-1} \downarrow & \cong & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & & \phi_{!_0,!_a} \cong & \searrow \phi_{0,a} & \downarrow 1 \\ 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(0+a) & \xrightarrow{F} & F(0+a) \\ \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow 1 & & \nearrow F(!_a) & & \downarrow F(\lambda_a) \\ 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & & \downarrow U_a \end{array}$$

Diagonally:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} & F(0+a) \\ \lambda^{-1} \downarrow & \cong & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_0,!_a} \cong & \nearrow F(!_a) & & \downarrow F(\lambda_a) \\ 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & & \downarrow U_a \end{array}$$

First we remove the regions common to each diagram. This consists of the laxator triangles ( $\cong$ ) in the lower right of each diagram as well as the two squares on the left in the "right and then down" diagram together with the single square on the left in the "diagonally" diagram.

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} & F(0+a) \\ \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & & \phi_{!_0,!_a} \cong & \searrow \phi_{0,a} & \downarrow 1 \\ F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(0+a) & \xrightarrow{F} & F(0+a) \\ \downarrow 1 & & \nearrow F(!_a) & & \\ F(0) & & & & \end{array}$$

Diagonally:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} & F(0+a) \\ \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_0,!_a} \cong & \nearrow F(!_a) & & \\ F(0) & & & & \end{array}$$

Then we remove the bottom commuting triangle of the first diagram and add in a commuting triangle to the second diagram, resulting in the following two rectangles which represent equal 2-morphisms:

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} & F(0+a) \\
 \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & & \downarrow \phi_{!_0,!_a} & \searrow \phi_{0,a} & \downarrow 1 \\
 F(0) & \xrightarrow{\quad F(!_a) \quad} & & & F(0+a)
 \end{array}$$

Diagonally:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} & F(0+a) \\
 \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \searrow \phi_{!_0,!_a} & \searrow F(!_a) & & \downarrow 1 \\
 F(0) & \xrightarrow{\quad F(!_a) \quad} & & & F(0+a)
 \end{array}$$

We also could have achieved two equal 2-morphisms given by  $\phi_{!_0,!_a} \cong$  by removing the two commuting regions of the first diagram after the first step.

**Diagram 10 of 11. Set up and solved (Christina).**

$M_1 \in F\mathbf{Csp}$  is given by  $a \xrightarrow{i_1} m_1 \xleftarrow{o_1} b$  with  $x_1 \in F(m_1)$ .

$M_2 \in F\mathbf{Csp}$  is given by  $b \xrightarrow{i_2} m_2 \xleftarrow{o_2} c$  with  $x_2 \in F(m_2)$ .

$N_1 \in F\mathbf{Csp}$  is given by  $a' \xrightarrow{i'_1} n_1 \xleftarrow{o'_1} b'$  with  $y_1 \in F(n_1)$ .

$N_2 \in F\mathbf{Csp}$  is given by  $b' \xrightarrow{i'_2} n_2 \xleftarrow{o'_2} c'$  with  $x_2 \in F(n_2)$ .

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 a+a' \rightarrow (m_1+n_1)+_{b+b'}(m_2+n_2) \leftarrow c+c' & (M_2 \otimes N_2) \odot (M_1 \otimes N_1) \xrightarrow{\beta \odot \beta} (N_2 \otimes M_2) \odot (N_1 \otimes M_1) & a'+a \rightarrow (n_1+m_1)+_{b'+b}(n_2+m_2) \leftarrow c'+c \\
 F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+n_1, m_2+n_2}(\phi_{m_1, n_1}(x_1, y_1), \phi_{m_2, n_2}(x_2, y_2)) \in F((m_1+n_1)+_{b+b'}(n_1+n_2)) & \downarrow \chi & F(\psi)\phi_{n_1+m_1, n_2+m_2}(\phi_{n_1, m_1}(y_1, x_1), \phi_{n_2, m_2}(y_2, x_2)) \in F((n_1+m_1)+_{b'+b'}(n_1+m_2)) \\
 a+a' \rightarrow (m_1+b, m_2)+(n_1+b', n_2) \leftarrow c+c' & (M_2 \odot M_1) \otimes (N_2 \odot N_1) \xrightarrow{\beta} (N_2 \odot N_1) \otimes (M_2 \odot M_1) & a'+a \rightarrow (n_1+b', n_2)+(m_1+b, m_2) \leftarrow c'+c \\
 \phi_{m_1+b, m_2, n_1+b', n_2}(F(\psi)\phi_{m_1, m_2}(x_1, x_2), F(\psi)\phi_{n_1, n_2}(y_1, y_2)) \in F((m_1+b, m_2)+(n_1+b', n_2)) & & \phi_{n_1+b', n_2}(F(\psi)\phi_{n_1, n_2}(y_1, y_2), F(\psi)\phi_{m_1, m_2}(x_1, x_2)) \in F((n_1+b', n_2)+(m_1+b, m_2))
 \end{array}$$

Down and then right:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{c}
 (x_1 \times y_1) \times (x_2 \times y_2) \\
 \downarrow 1 \times \phi \times 1 \\
 (F(m_1) \times F(n_1)) \times (F(m_2) \times F(n_2)) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m_1, n_1} \times \phi_{m_2, n_2}} F(m_1+n_1) \times F(m_2+n_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m_1+n_1, m_2+n_2}} F((m_1+n_1)+(m_2+n_2)) \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} F((m_1+n_1)+_{b+b'}(m_2+n_2)) \\
 \downarrow 1 \times \beta \times 1 \\
 (x_1 \times x_2) \times (y_1 \times y_2) \\
 \downarrow \beta \\
 F(n_1) \times F(n_2) \times F(m_1) \times F(m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1, n_2} \times \phi_{m_1, m_2}} F(n_1+n_2) \times F(m_1+m_2) \xrightarrow{F(\psi) \times F(\psi)} F(n_1+b', n_2) \times F(m_1+b, m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+b', n_2, m_1+b, m_2}} F((n_1+b', n_2)+(m_1+b, m_2))
 \end{array} \\
 \begin{array}{c}
 \downarrow 1 \times \phi \times 1 \\
 F(m_1) \times F(n_1+m_2) \times F(n_2) \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi} F(m_1) \times F((n_1+m_2)+n_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m_1, n_1+m_2+n_2}} F(m_1+(m_2+n_1)+n_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m_1+m_2, n_1+n_2}} F(m_1+b, m_2) \times F(n_1+b', n_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m_1+b, m_2, n_1+b', n_2}} F((m_1+b, m_2)+(n_1+b', n_2)) \\
 \downarrow 1 \times \phi \times 1 \\
 F(m_1) \times F(m_2+n_1) \times F(n_2) \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi} F(m_1) \times F((m_2+n_1)+n_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m_1, m_2+n_1+n_2}} F(m_1+(m_2+n_1)+n_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m_1+m_2, n_1+n_2}} F(m_1+b, m_2) \times F(n_1+b', n_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m_1+b, m_2, n_1+b', n_2}} F((m_1+b, m_2)+(n_1+b', n_2))
 \end{array} \\
 \begin{array}{c}
 \downarrow 1 \times \phi \times 1 \\
 F(m_1) \times F(n_1+m_2) \times F(n_2) \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi} F(m_1) \times F((n_1+m_2)+n_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m_1, n_1+m_2+n_2}} F(m_1+(m_2+n_1)+n_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m_1+m_2, n_1+n_2}} F(m_1+b, m_2) \times F(n_1+b', n_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m_1+b, m_2, n_1+b', n_2}} F((m_1+b, m_2)+(n_1+b', n_2)) \\
 \downarrow 1 \times \phi \times 1 \\
 F(m_1) \times F(m_2+n_1) \times F(n_2) \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi} F(m_1) \times F((m_2+n_1)+n_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m_1, m_2+n_1+n_2}} F(m_1+(m_2+n_1)+n_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m_1+m_2, n_1+n_2}} F(m_1+b, m_2) \times F(n_1+b', n_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{m_1+b, m_2, n_1+b', n_2}} F((m_1+b, m_2)+(n_1+b', n_2))
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{c}
 (x_1 \times y_1) \times (x_2 \times y_2) \\
 \downarrow \beta \times \beta \\
 (F(n_1) \times F(n_2)) \times (F(m_1) \times F(m_2)) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1, n_2} \times \phi_{m_1, m_2}} F(n_1+n_2) \times F(m_1+m_2) \xrightarrow{F(\psi) \times F(\psi)} F(n_1+b', n_2) \times F(m_1+b, m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+b', n_2, m_1+b, m_2}} F((n_1+b', n_2)+(m_1+b, m_2)) \\
 \downarrow 1 \times \phi \times 1 \\
 F(n_1) \times F(n_2+m_1) \times F(m_2) \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi} F(n_1) \times F((n_2+m_1)+m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1, n_2+m_1+m_2}} F(n_1+(n_2+m_1)+m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+n_2, m_1+m_2}} F(n_1+b', n_2) \times F(m_1+b, m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+b', n_2, m_1+b, m_2}} F((n_1+b', n_2)+(m_1+b, m_2)) \\
 \downarrow 1 \times \phi \times 1 \\
 F(n_1) \times F(m_1+n_2) \times F(m_2) \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi} F(n_1) \times F((m_1+n_2)+m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1, m_1+n_2+m_2}} F(n_1+(m_1+n_2)+m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+m_1, n_2+m_2}} F(n_1+b', n_2) \times F(m_1+b, m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+b', n_2, m_1+b, m_2}} F((n_1+b', n_2)+(m_1+b, m_2)) \\
 \downarrow 1 \times \phi \times 1 \\
 F(n_1) \times F(m_2+n_1) \times F(m_2) \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi} F(n_1) \times F((m_2+n_1)+m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1, m_2+n_1+m_2}} F(n_1+(m_2+n_1)+m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+m_2, n_1+m_2}} F(n_1+b', n_2) \times F(m_1+b, m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+b', n_2, m_1+b, m_2}} F((n_1+b', n_2)+(m_1+b, m_2))
 \end{array} \\
 \begin{array}{c}
 \downarrow \beta \times \beta \\
 F(n_1) \times F(n_2) \times F(m_1) \times F(m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1, n_2} \times \phi_{m_1, m_2}} F(n_1+n_2) \times F(m_1+m_2) \xrightarrow{F(\psi) \times F(\psi)} F(n_1+b', n_2) \times F(m_1+b, m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+b', n_2, m_1+b, m_2}} F((n_1+b', n_2)+(m_1+b, m_2)) \\
 \downarrow 1 \times \phi \times 1 \\
 F(n_1) \times F(n_2+m_1) \times F(m_2) \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi} F(n_1) \times F((n_2+m_1)+m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1, n_2+m_1+m_2}} F(n_1+(n_2+m_1)+m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+n_2, m_1+m_2}} F(n_1+b', n_2) \times F(m_1+b, m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+b', n_2, m_1+b, m_2}} F((n_1+b', n_2)+(m_1+b, m_2)) \\
 \downarrow 1 \times \phi \times 1 \\
 F(n_1) \times F(m_1+n_2) \times F(m_2) \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi} F(n_1) \times F((m_1+n_2)+m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1, m_1+n_2+m_2}} F(n_1+(m_1+n_2)+m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+m_1, n_2+m_2}} F(n_1+b', n_2) \times F(m_1+b, m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+b', n_2, m_1+b, m_2}} F((n_1+b', n_2)+(m_1+b, m_2)) \\
 \downarrow 1 \times \phi \times 1 \\
 F(n_1) \times F(m_2+n_1) \times F(m_2) \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi} F(n_1) \times F((m_2+n_1)+m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1, m_2+n_1+m_2}} F(n_1+(m_2+n_1)+m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+m_2, n_1+m_2}} F(n_1+b', n_2) \times F(m_1+b, m_2) \xrightarrow{\phi_{n_1+b', n_2, m_1+b, m_2}} F((n_1+b', n_2)+(m_1+b, m_2))
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

**Diagram 11 of 11. Set up but not solved.**

$$a, b \in (A, +, 0)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} U_{a+b} & \xrightarrow{\mu_{a,b}} & U_a \otimes U_b \\ U_\beta \downarrow & & \downarrow \beta' \\ U_{b+a} & \xrightarrow{\mu_{b,a}} & U_b \otimes U_a \end{array}$$

The top two underlying cospans are

$$a + b \rightarrow a + b \leftarrow a + b$$

and the bottom two underlying cospans are

$$b + a \rightarrow b + a \leftarrow b + a$$

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & F(!_a + !_b) & & \\ & \nearrow \phi & & \nearrow \phi_{a,b} & \\ & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(a+b) & \\ & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & \\ 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b}} & F(a+b) \\ & \downarrow \beta & & \downarrow \beta & & \downarrow F(\beta) & \\ & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} & F(b+a) \end{array}$$

$\phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong \mu_{a,b} \cong \phi_{b,a}$

Down and then right:

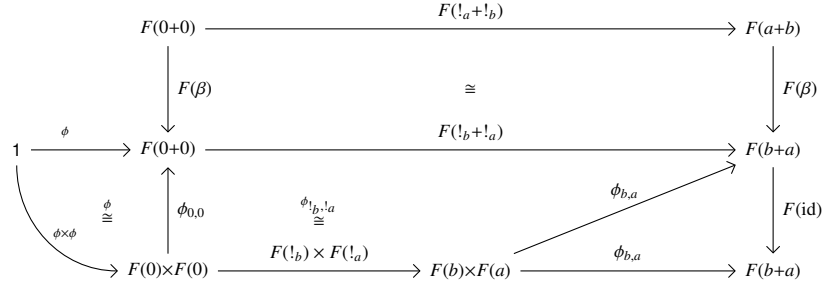
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & F(!_a + !_b) & & \\ & \nearrow \phi & & \nearrow \phi_{b,a} & \\ & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(a+b) & \\ & \downarrow F(\beta) & & \downarrow F(\beta) & \\ 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) & \\ & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & \\ & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} & F(b+a) \end{array}$$

$\phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong \mu_{b,a} \cong \phi_{b,a}$

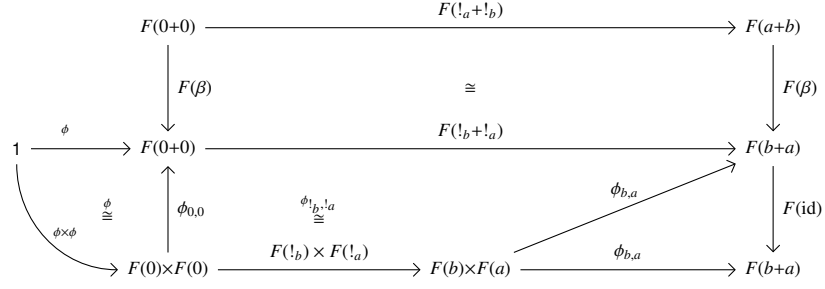
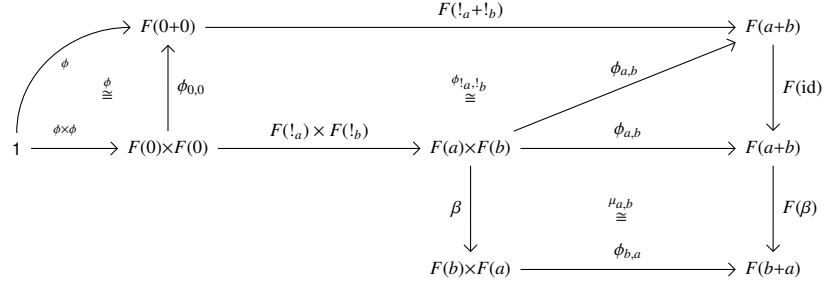
First we remove the lower left commuting quarter circle in the ‘right and then down’ diagram as well as the upper left commuting quarter circle in the ‘down and then right’ diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & F(!_a + !_b) & & \\ & \nearrow \phi & & \nearrow \phi_{a,b} & \\ & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(a+b) & \\ & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & \\ 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b}} & F(a+b) \\ & \downarrow \beta & & \downarrow \beta & & \downarrow F(\beta) & \\ & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} & F(b+a) \end{array}$$

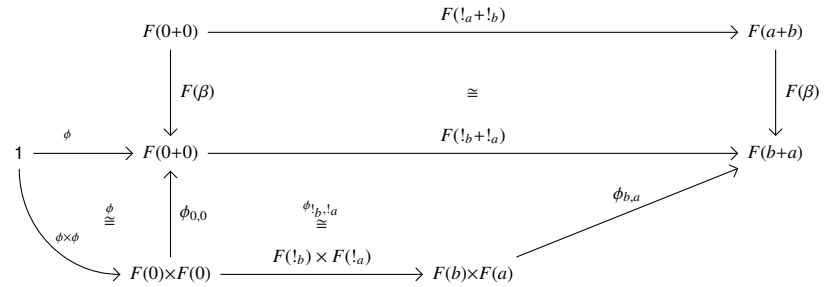
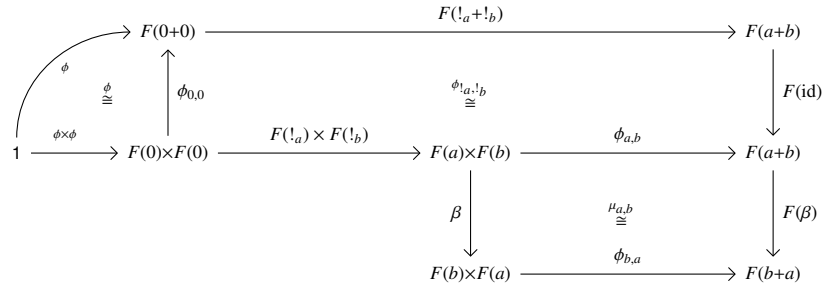
$\phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong \mu_{a,b} \cong \phi_{b,a}$



Next we remove the lower left commuting square with sides  $\beta$  in the first diagram:

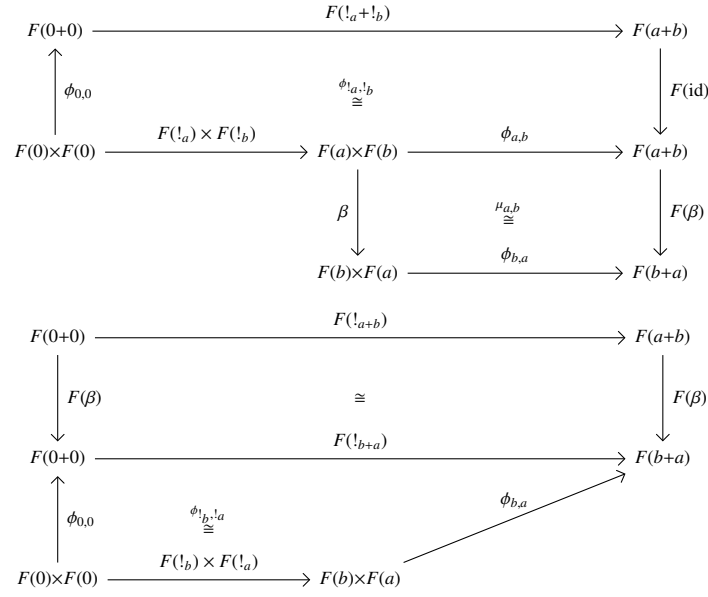


Next we assume that our pseudofunctor  $F$  is normalized, meaning that  $F(\text{id})$  is an identity, and remove the commuting triangle with sides  $\phi_{a,b}$  in the first diagram and the commuting triangle with sides  $\phi_{b,a}$  in the second diagram:

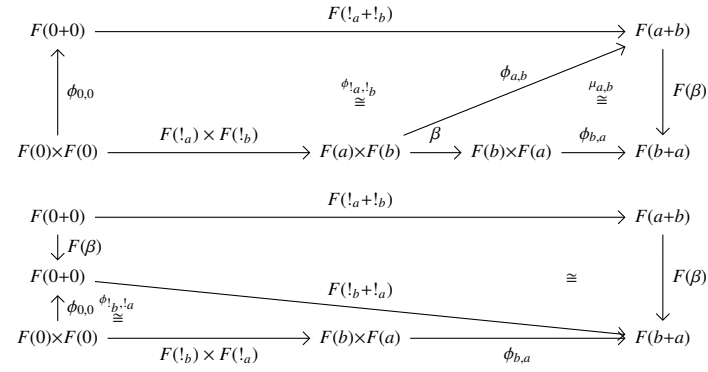




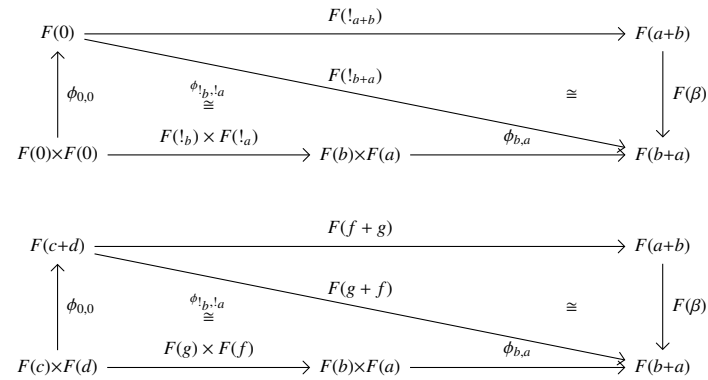
Next we remove the left quarter circle containing  $\cong$  from each diagram:



Making each diagram into a rectangle and removing the  $F(\text{id})$  from the first diagram:



Are these two diagrams the same?



$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{a,b} & \mu_{a,b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \mu_{0,0} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{a,b} & \mu_{a,b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \mu_{0,0} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& & \searrow \\
& & F(!_b) \times F(!_a) \\
& & \nearrow
\end{array}$$

First diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{a,b} & \mu_{a,b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& & \searrow \\
& & F(!_b) \times F(!_a) \\
& & \nearrow
\end{array}$$

Second diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & & \cong & \downarrow F(\beta) \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} & F(b+a)
\end{array}$$

$M_4$  is given by  $d \rightarrow m_4 \leftarrow e$  with  $x_4 \in F(m_4)$ .

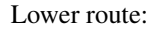
Upper route:

The diagram illustrates the relationships between various expressions involving  $F$ ,  $m$ , and  $c$ . The nodes are arranged in rows, and the arrows represent transformations between them. The labels on the arrows include  $\phi$ ,  $F$ ,  $\alpha$ , and  $\cong$ .

Key nodes and transformations include:

- Top row:  $Fm_1 Fm_2 Fm_3 Fm_4 \xrightarrow{\phi \times 1 \times 1} Fm_1 + m_2 Fm_3 Fm_4 \xrightarrow{F(\psi) \times 1 \times 1} Fm_1 + b m_2 Fm_3 Fm_4 \xrightarrow{\phi \times 1} F(m_1 + b m_2) + m_3 Fm_4 \xrightarrow{F(\psi) \times 1} F(m_1 + b m_2) + c m_3 Fm_4 \xrightarrow{\phi} F((m_1 + b m_2) + c m_3) + m_4 \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} F((m_1 + b m_2) + c m_3) + d m_4$
- Second row:  $Fm_1 Fm_2 Fm_3 Fm_4 \xrightarrow{\alpha} Fm_1 + b m_2 Fm_3 Fm_4 \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi} Fm_1 + b m_2 Fm_3 + m_4 \xrightarrow{\phi} F(m_1 + b m_2) + (m_3 + m_4) \xrightarrow{\phi} F(m_1 + b m_2) + (m_3 + d m_4) \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} F(m_1 + b m_2) + c(m_3 + d m_4)$
- Third row:  $Fm_1 Fm_2 Fm_3 Fm_4 \xrightarrow{F(\psi) \phi \times 1} Fm_1 + b m_2 Fm_3 Fm_4 \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} Fm_1 + m_2 Fm_3 + m_4 \xrightarrow{F(\psi) \times 1} Fm_1 + b m_2 Fm_3 + m_4 \xrightarrow{F(\psi) \times F(\psi)} Fm_1 + b m_2 Fm_3 + d m_4 \xrightarrow{\phi} F(m_1 + b m_2) + (m_3 + d m_4) \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} F(m_1 + b m_2) + c(m_3 + d m_4)$
- Fourth row:  $Fm_1 Fm_2 Fm_3 Fm_4 \xrightarrow{1 \times F(\psi) \phi} Fm_1 Fm_2 Fm_3 + d m_4 \xrightarrow{\phi \times 1} Fm_1 + m_2 Fm_3 + d m_4 \xrightarrow{\phi} F(m_1 + m_2) + (m_3 + d m_4) \xrightarrow{F(\psi) \times 1} F(m_1 + b m_2) + (m_3 + d m_4) \xrightarrow{\phi} F(m_1 + b m_2) + c(m_3 + d m_4)$
- Bottom row:  $Fm_1 Fm_2 Fm_3 Fm_4 \xrightarrow{1 \times 1 \times \phi} Fm_1 Fm_2 Fm_3 + m_4 \xrightarrow{1 \times 1 \times F(\psi)} Fm_1 Fm_2 Fm_3 + d m_4 \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi} Fm_1 Fm_2 + (m_3 + d m_4) \xrightarrow{\phi} Fm_1 + m_2 Fm_3 + d m_4 \xrightarrow{\phi} F(m_1 + m_2) + (m_3 + d m_4) \xrightarrow{\phi} F(m_1 + b m_2) + (m_3 + d m_4) \xrightarrow{\phi} F(m_1 + b m_2) + c(m_3 + d m_4) \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} F(m_1 + b m_2) + c(m_3 + d m_4)$

The diagram shows that all these paths lead to the same final expression,  $F(m_1 + b m_2) + c(m_3 + d m_4)$ , demonstrating the consistency of the transformations.





## 3. SOME USEFUL MAPS

Given  $a \in (\mathbf{A}, +, 0)$ , the map  $U_{\lambda_a}: U_{0+a} \rightarrow U_a$  is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & \phi & \rightarrow & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_{0+a})} & F(0+a) \\
 & \downarrow & & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & \nearrow F(!_{0+a}) & \downarrow F(\lambda_a) \\
 1 & \downarrow & & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) \\
 & \phi & \rightarrow & & & 
 \end{array}$$

$\cong$

where the  $\cong$  is given by pseudonaturality of  $F$ : we have a unique map in  $!_a: 0 \rightarrow a$  in  $\mathbf{A}$  but also a map  $\lambda_a \circ !_a: 0 \rightarrow a$  where  $\lambda_a$  is the left unitor of  $(\mathbf{A}, +, 0)$ , and so  $F(!_a) = F(\lambda_a \circ !_a) \cong F(\lambda_a)F(!_a)$ .

The left unitor  $\lambda'_{U_a}: U_0 \otimes U_a \rightarrow U_a$  is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & \phi \times \phi & \rightarrow & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} & F(0+a) \\
 & \downarrow & & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \nearrow \phi_{!_0, !_a} & \nearrow F(!_a) & \nearrow F(!_a) & \downarrow F(\lambda_a) \\
 1 & \downarrow & & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & & F(a) \\
 & \phi & \rightarrow & & & & & 
 \end{array}$$

$\cong$

where the  $\cong$  in the lower right is the same as the one in the first diagram.

For an arbitrary  $M$ , the left unitor  $\lambda'_M: U_0 \otimes M \rightarrow M$  is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & \phi_0 \times x & \rightarrow & F(0) \times F(m) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times 1} & F(0) \times F(m) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,m}} & F(0+m) \\
 & \downarrow & & \downarrow \phi_{0,m} & \nearrow \phi_{!_0, !_a} & \nearrow F(!_0 + 1) & \nearrow F(\lambda_m) & \downarrow F(\lambda_m) \\
 1 & \downarrow & & F(m) & \xrightarrow{\text{id}} & F(m) & & F(m) \\
 & x & \rightarrow & & & & & 
 \end{array}$$

$\cong$

For an arbitrary  $M$  given by  $a \rightarrow (m, x) \leftarrow b$ , the map  $\lambda_M: U_b \odot M \rightarrow M$  is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & x \times \phi_0 & \rightarrow & F(m) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{1 \times F(!_b)} & F(m) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{m,b}} & F(m+b) & \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} & F(m+b_b) \\
 & \downarrow & & \downarrow \phi_{m,0} & \nearrow \phi_{!_1, !_b} & \nearrow F(1+!_b) & \nearrow F(\lambda_m) & \downarrow F(\kappa) \\
 1 & \downarrow & & F(m) & \xrightarrow{\text{id}} & F(m) & & F(m) \\
 & x & \rightarrow & & & & & 
 \end{array}$$

$\cong$

In particular, if  $M = U_0$  above, then the map  $\lambda_{U_0}: U_0 \odot U_0 \rightarrow U_0$  is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & \phi_0 \times \phi_0 & \rightarrow & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_0)} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,0}} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} & F(0+0_0) \\
 & \downarrow & & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \nearrow \phi_{!_0, !_0} & \nearrow F(!_0 + !_0) & \nearrow F(\lambda_0) & \downarrow F(\kappa) \\
 1 & \downarrow & & F(0) & \xrightarrow{\text{id}} & F(0) & & F(0) \\
 & \phi_0 & \rightarrow & & & & & 
 \end{array}$$

$\cong$