

1. PROOF OF THEOREM 2.2

There are 11 diagrams in Shulman's definition of symmetric monoidal double category, which we check now for decorated cospan double categories.

Diagram 1 of 11. Set up but not solved.

M_1 is given by $a \rightarrow m_1 \leftarrow b$ with $x_1 \in F(m_1)$.
 M_2 is given by $b \rightarrow m_2 \leftarrow c$ with $x_2 \in F(m_2)$.
 M_3 is given by $c \rightarrow m_3 \leftarrow d$ with $x_3 \in F(m_3)$.
 N_1 is given by $a' \rightarrow n_1 \leftarrow b'$ with $y_1 \in F(n_1)$.
 N_2 is given by $b' \rightarrow n_2 \leftarrow c'$ with $y_2 \in F(n_2)$.
 N_3 is given by $c' \rightarrow n_3 \leftarrow d'$ with $y_3 \in F(n_3)$.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 ((M_1 \otimes N_1) \odot (M_2 \otimes N_2)) \odot (M_3 \otimes N_3) & \xrightarrow{\chi \odot 1} & ((M_1 \odot M_2) \otimes (N_1 \odot N_2)) \odot (M_3 \otimes N_3) \\
 \downarrow \alpha & & \downarrow \chi \\
 (M_1 \otimes N_1) \odot ((M_2 \otimes N_2) \odot (M_3 \otimes N_3)) & & ((M_1 \odot M_2) \odot M_3) \otimes ((N_1 \odot N_2) \odot N_3) \\
 \downarrow 1 \odot \chi & & \downarrow \alpha \otimes \alpha \\
 (M_1 \otimes N_1) \odot ((M_2 \odot M_3) \otimes (N_2 \odot N_3)) & \xrightarrow{\chi} & (M_1 \odot (M_2 \odot M_3)) \otimes (N_1 \odot (N_2 \odot N_3))
 \end{array}$$

Decorations:

(1) Right and then down:

$$F(\psi)\phi_{(m_1+n_1)+b+b', (m_2+n_2), m_3+n_3} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+n_1, m_2+n_2} (\phi_{m_1, n_1} (x_1, y_1), \phi_{m_2, n_2} (x_2, y_2)), F(\psi)\phi_{m_3, n_3} (x_3, y_3)) \in F(((m_1+n_1)+b+b', (m_2+n_2))+_{c+c'} (m_3+n_3))$$

$$F(\psi)\phi_{(m_1+b, m_2)+(n_1+b', n_2), m_3+n_3} (\phi_{m_1+b, m_2, n_1+b', n_2} ((F(\psi)\phi_{m_1, m_2} (x_1, x_2), F(\psi)\phi_{n_1, n_2} (y_1, y_2))), \phi_{m_3, n_3} (x_3, y_3)) \in F(((m_1+b, m_2)+(n_1+b', n_2))+_{c+c'} (m_3+n_3))$$

$$\phi_{(m_1+b, m_2)+c, m_3, (n_1+b', n_2)+c', n_3} ((F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+b, m_2, m_3} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1, m_2} (x_1, x_2), x_3), (F(\psi)\phi_{n_1+b', n_2, n_3} (F(\psi)\phi_{n_1, n_2} (y_1, y_2), y_3)))) \in F(((m_1+b, m_2)+c, m_3)+((n_1+b', n_2)+c', n_3))$$

$$\phi_{m_1+b, (m_2+c, m_3), n_1+b', (n_2+c', n_3)} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1, m_2+c, m_3} ((x_1, F(\psi)\phi_{m_2, m_3} (x_2, x_3)), (y_1, F(\psi)\phi_{n_2, n_3} (y_2, y_3)))) \in F((m_1+b, (m_2+c, m_3))+_{c+c'} ((n_1+b', (n_2+c', n_3))))$$

(2) Down and then right:

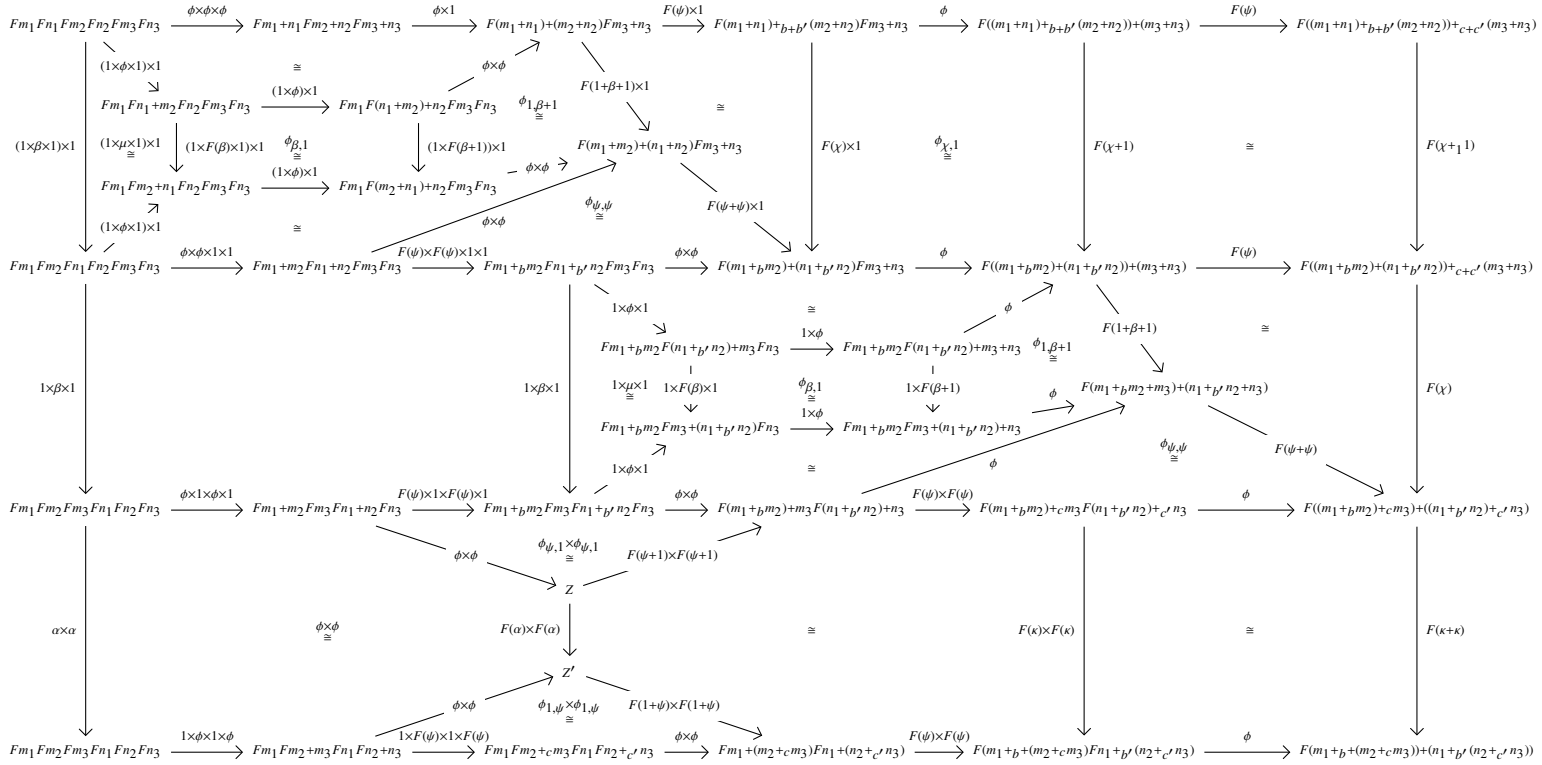
$$F(\psi)\phi_{(m_1+n_1)+b+b', (m_2+n_2), m_3+n_3} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+n_1, m_2+n_2} (\phi_{m_1, n_1} (x_1, y_1), \phi_{m_2, n_2} (x_2, y_2)), F(\psi)\phi_{m_3, n_3} (x_3, y_3)) \in F(((m_1+n_1)+b+b', (m_2+n_2))+_{c+c'} (m_3+n_3))$$

$$F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+n_1, (m_2+n_2)+c+c', (m_3+n_3)} ((\phi_{m_1, n_1} (x_1, y_1), F(\psi)\phi_{m_2+n_2, m_3+n_3} (\phi_{m_2, n_2} (x_2, y_2), \phi_{m_3, n_3} (x_3, y_3)))) \in F((m_1+n_1)+_{b+b'} ((m_2+n_2)+_{c+c'} (m_3+n_3)))$$

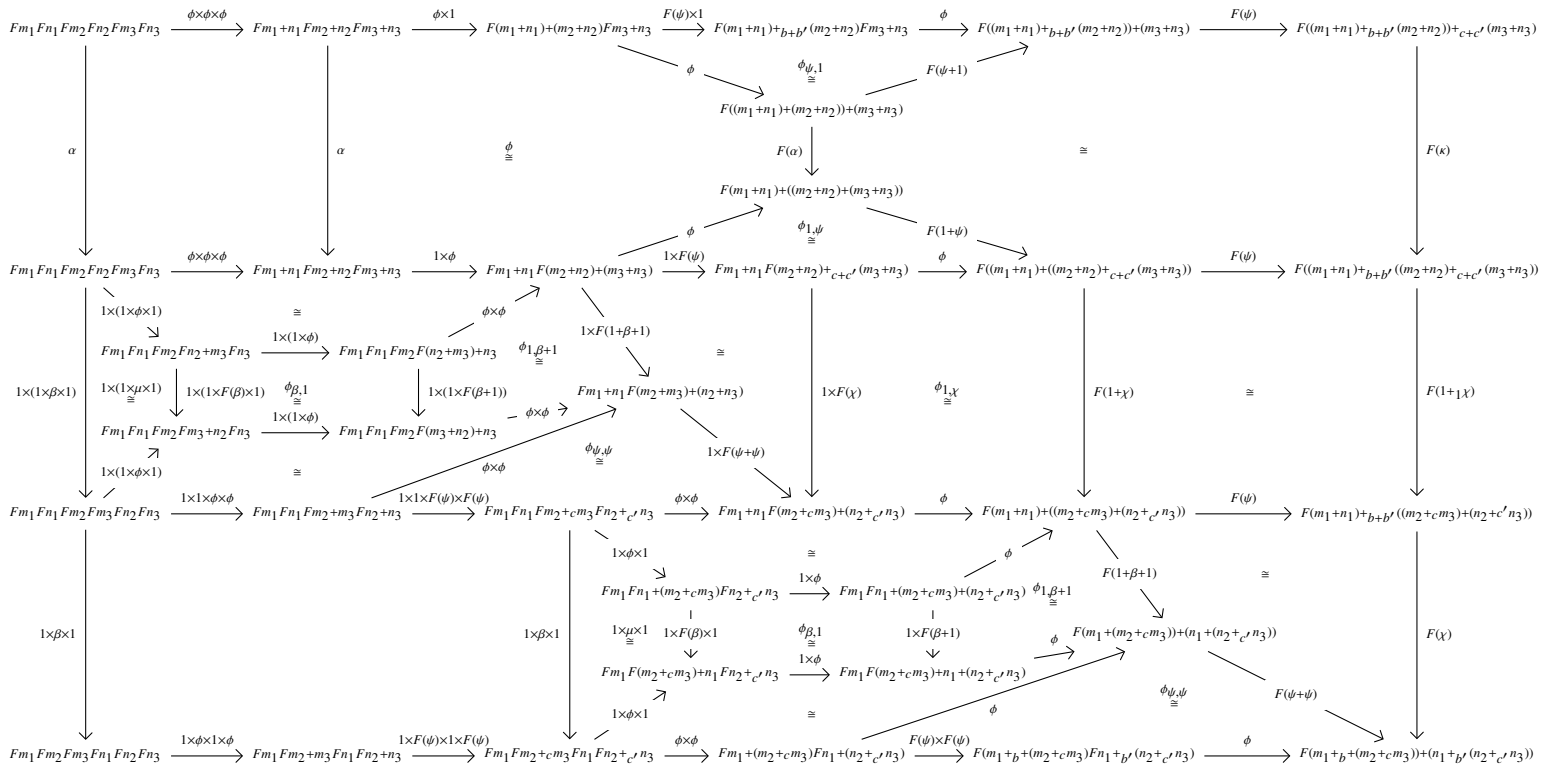
$$F(\psi)\phi_{m_1+n_1, (m_2+c, m_3)+(n_2+c', n_3)} (\phi_{m_1, n_1} (x_1, y_1), \phi_{m_2+c, m_3, n_2+c', n_3} ((F(\psi)\phi_{m_2, m_3} (x_2, x_3), F(\psi)\phi_{n_2, n_3} (y_2, y_3)))) \in F((m_1+n_1)+_{b+b'} ((m_2+c, m_3)+(n_2+c', n_3)))$$

$$\phi_{m_1+b, (m_2+c, m_3), n_1+b', (n_2+c', n_3)} (F(\psi)\phi_{m_1, m_2+c, m_3} ((x_1, F(\psi)\phi_{m_2, m_3} (x_2, x_3)), (y_1, F(\psi)\phi_{n_2, n_3} (y_2, y_3)))) \in F((m_1+b, (m_2+c, m_3))+_{c+c'} ((n_1+b', (n_2+c', n_3))))$$

Right and then down (omitting morphisms emanating out of 1 on the left due to space restrictions):



Down and then right (omitting morphisms emanating out of 1 on the left due to space restrictions):



$$\lambda_M: U_0 \otimes M \rightarrow M$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & F(0) \times F(m) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times 1} & F(0) \times F(m) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,m}} & F(0+m) \\
 & \searrow \phi_{0,m} & & \nearrow \phi_{0,m} & & \nearrow F(\ell) \\
 & & \cong & & & \\
 & & F(0+m) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{!_0,1} \cong} & F(!_0+1) & \xrightarrow{\cong} & F(0+m) \\
 & & & & \searrow F(\ell) & & \searrow F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(m) \\
 & & & & & & \downarrow F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(m) \\
 & & & & & & \downarrow F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(m)
 \end{array}$$

$(\phi_0 \times x)$ $\xrightarrow{1}$ x $\xrightarrow{1}$ $F(m)$

$$\lambda_N: U_0 \otimes N \rightarrow N$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & F(0) \times F(n) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times 1} & F(0) \times F(n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,n}} & F(0+n) \\
 & \searrow \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow F(\ell) \\
 & & \cong & & & \\
 & & F(0+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{!_0,1} \cong} & F(!_0+1) & \xrightarrow{\cong} & F(0+n) \\
 & & & & \searrow F(\ell) & & \searrow F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(n) \\
 & & & & & & \downarrow F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(n) \\
 & & & & & & \downarrow F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(n)
 \end{array}$$

$(\phi_0 \times y)$ $\xrightarrow{1}$ y $\xrightarrow{1}$ $F(n)$

To construct $\lambda_N \odot \lambda_M: (U_0 \otimes N) \odot (U_0 \otimes M) \rightarrow N \odot M$, we first tensor the above two diagrams:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) & \xrightarrow{(F(!_0) \times 1) \times (F(!_0) \times 1)} & (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n}} & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) \\
 & \searrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) \\
 & & \cong & & & \\
 & & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{!_0,1} \times \phi_{!_0,1} \cong} & F(!_0+1) \times F(!_0+1) & \xrightarrow{\cong} & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) \\
 & & & & \searrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) & & \searrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(m) \times F(n) \\
 & & & & & & \downarrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(m) \times F(n) \\
 & & & & & & \downarrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(m) \times F(n)
 \end{array}$$

$(\phi_0 \times x) \times (\phi_0 \times y)$ $\xrightarrow{1}$ $x \times y$ $\xrightarrow{1}$ $F(m) \times F(n)$

Next, we paste with a square due to pseudonaturality of ϕ :

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) & \xrightarrow{(F(!_0) \times 1) \times (F(!_0) \times 1)} & (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n}} & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0+m,0+n}} & F((0+m)+(0+n)) \\
 & \searrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) & & \nearrow F(\ell + \ell) \\
 & & \cong & & & & & \\
 & & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{!_0,1} \times \phi_{!_0,1} \cong} & F(!_0+1) \times F(!_0+1) & \xrightarrow{\cong} & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) \\
 & & & & \searrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) & & \searrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(m) \times F(n) \\
 & & & & & & \downarrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(m) \times F(n) \\
 & & & & & & \downarrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(m) \times F(n)
 \end{array}$$

$(\phi_0 \times x) \times (\phi_0 \times y)$ $\xrightarrow{1}$ $x \times y$ $\xrightarrow{1}$ $F(m) \times F(n)$

Finally, we paste with a square due to pseudonaturality of F to obtain the map $\lambda_N \odot \lambda_M: (U_0 \otimes N) \odot (U_0 \otimes M) \rightarrow N \odot M$:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) & \xrightarrow{(F(!_0) \times 1) \times (F(!_0) \times 1)} & (F(0) \times F(m)) \times (F(0) \times F(n)) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n}} & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0+m,0+n}} & F((0+m)+(0+n)) & \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} & F((0+m)+_{0+b}(0+n)) \\
 & \searrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow \phi_{0,m} \times \phi_{0,n} & & \nearrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) & & \nearrow F(\ell + \ell) & & \nearrow F(\ell +_{\ell} \ell) \\
 & & \cong & & & & & & & \\
 & & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{!_0,1} \times \phi_{!_0,1} \cong} & F(!_0+1) \times F(!_0+1) & \xrightarrow{\cong} & F(0+m) \times F(0+n) \\
 & & & & \searrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) & & \searrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(m) \times F(n) \\
 & & & & & & \downarrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(m) \times F(n) \\
 & & & & & & \downarrow F(\ell) \times F(\ell) \\
 & & & & & & F(m) \times F(n)
 \end{array}$$

$(\phi_0 \times x) \times (\phi_0 \times y)$ $\xrightarrow{1}$ $x \times y$ $\xrightarrow{1}$ $F(m) \times F(n)$

[illegible]

Diagrams 7 and 9 of 11. Should improve this, but seems okay.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 F: (\mathbf{A}, +, 0) \rightarrow (\mathbf{Cat}, \times, 1) & & \\
 a \in (\mathbf{A}, +, 0) & & \\
 0 + a \rightarrow 0 + a \leftarrow 0 + a & U_0 \otimes U_a \xrightarrow{\mu} U_{0+a} & 0 + a \rightarrow 0 + a \leftarrow 0 + a \\
 \phi_{0,a}(\perp_0, \perp_a) \in F(0 + a) & \searrow \lambda_{U_a} \downarrow U_{\lambda_a} & \perp_{0+a} \in F(0 + a) \\
 & U_a & a \rightarrow a \leftarrow a \\
 & & \perp_a \in F(a)
 \end{array}$$

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & & F(!_{0+a}) & & \\
 & & \xrightarrow{\quad} & & \\
 \phi & & F(0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(0+a) \\
 \parallel \phi & & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
 1 \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} F(0+a) \\
 \parallel \phi & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \xrightarrow{\phi_{!_0, !_a} \cong} & \downarrow \phi_{!_0, !_a} & \downarrow F(\lambda) \\
 \phi & & F(!_{0+a}) & & \\
 & & \xrightarrow{\quad} & & \\
 & & F(0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(a)
 \end{array}$$

Diagonally:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & & F(!_{0+a}) & & \\
 & & \xrightarrow{\quad} & & \\
 \phi & & F(0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(0+a) \\
 \parallel \phi & & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & & \downarrow F(\lambda) \\
 1 \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} F(a) \\
 \parallel \phi & & \xrightarrow{\quad} & & \\
 \phi & & F(!_{0+a}) & & \\
 & & \xrightarrow{\quad} & &
 \end{array}$$

Removing the lower right \cong which is the same in each diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & & F(!_{0+a}) & & \\
 & & \xrightarrow{\quad} & & \\
 \phi & & F(0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(0+a) \\
 \parallel \phi & & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
 1 \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} F(0+a) \\
 \parallel \phi & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \xrightarrow{\phi_{!_0, !_a} \cong} & \downarrow \phi_{!_0, !_a} & \downarrow F(\lambda) \\
 \phi & & F(!_{0+a}) & & \\
 & & \xrightarrow{\quad} & & \\
 & & F(0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(a)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & & F(!_{0+a}) & & \\
 & & \xrightarrow{\quad} & & \\
 \phi & & F(0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(0+a) \\
 \parallel \phi & & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & & \downarrow F(\lambda) \\
 1 \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} F(a) \\
 \parallel \phi & & \xrightarrow{\quad} & & \\
 \phi & & F(!_{0+a}) & & \\
 & & \xrightarrow{\quad} & &
 \end{array}$$

Diagrams 7 and 9 of 11. Set up and solved.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 F: (\mathbf{A}, +, 0) \rightarrow (\mathbf{Cat}, \times, 1) & & \\
 a \in (\mathbf{A}, +, 0) & & \\
 0 + a \rightarrow 0 + a \leftarrow 0 + a & U_0 \otimes U_a \xrightarrow{\mu} U_{0+a} & 0 + a \rightarrow 0 + a \leftarrow 0 + a \\
 \phi_{0,a}(\perp_0, \perp_a) \in F(0 + a) & \searrow \lambda_{U_a} \downarrow U_{\lambda_a} & \perp_{0+a} \in F(0 + a) \\
 & & a \rightarrow a \leftarrow a \\
 & & \perp_a \in F(a)
 \end{array}$$

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} & F(0+a) & U_0 \times U_a \\
 \lambda^{-1} \downarrow & \cong & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_0, !_a} \cong & \downarrow & \searrow \phi_{0,a} & \downarrow 1 & \downarrow \mu \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & \xrightarrow{F} & F(0+a) & U_{0+a} \\
 \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow 1 & \nearrow F(!_a) & \nearrow F(!_a) & \nearrow F & \downarrow F(\lambda_a) & \downarrow U_{\lambda_a} \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & \xrightarrow{F} & F(0+a) & U_a
 \end{array}$$

Diagonally:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} & F(0+a) & U_0 \times U_a \\
 \lambda^{-1} \downarrow & \cong & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_0, !_a} \cong & \downarrow & \searrow \phi_{0,a} & \downarrow F(\lambda_a) & \downarrow \lambda_{U_a} \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a) & \xrightarrow{F} & F(0+a) & U_a
 \end{array}$$

If we remove the regions common to each diagram, and regions that strictly commute, these are clearly equal.

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) \\
 \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_0, !_a} \cong & \searrow \phi_{0,a} \\
 F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a)
 \end{array}$$

Diagonally:

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) \\
 \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_0, !_a} \cong & \searrow \phi_{0,a} \\
 F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a)
 \end{array}$$

Diagram 11 of 11. Set up but not solved.

$$a, b \in (A, +, 0)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} U_{a+b} & \xrightarrow{\mu_{a,b}} & U_a \otimes U_b \\ U_\beta \downarrow & & \downarrow \beta' \\ U_{b+a} & \xrightarrow{\mu_{b,a}} & U_b \otimes U_a \end{array}$$

The top two underlying cospans are

$$a + b \rightarrow a + b \leftarrow a + b$$

and the bottom two underlying cospans are

$$b + a \rightarrow b + a \leftarrow b + a$$

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & F(!_a + !_b) & & \\ & \nearrow \phi & & \nearrow \phi_{a,b} & \\ 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b}} & F(a+b) & \xrightarrow{F(\text{id})} & F(a+b) \\ & \searrow \phi \times \phi & \downarrow \beta & \downarrow \beta & \downarrow \mu_{a,b} & \downarrow \phi_{b,a} & \downarrow F(\beta) & & \\ & & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} & F(b+a) & & \end{array}$$

Down and then right:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & F(!_a + !_b) & & \\ & \nearrow \phi & & \nearrow \phi_{b,a} & \\ 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) & \xrightarrow{F(\text{id})} & F(b+a) \\ & \searrow \phi \times \phi & \downarrow F(\beta) & \downarrow \phi_{b,a} & \downarrow F(\beta) & & \\ & & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} & F(b+a) \end{array}$$

First we remove the lower left commuting quarter circle in the ‘right and then down’ diagram as well as the upper left commuting quarter circle in the ‘down and then right’ diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & F(!_a + !_b) & & \\ & \nearrow \phi & & \nearrow \phi_{a,b} & \\ 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi \times \phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b}} & F(a+b) & \xrightarrow{F(\text{id})} & F(a+b) \\ & \searrow \phi \times \phi & \downarrow \beta & \downarrow \beta & \downarrow \mu_{a,b} & \downarrow \phi_{b,a} & \downarrow F(\beta) & & \\ & & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} & F(b+a) & & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
& F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & & F(a+b) \\
& \downarrow F(\beta) & & \cong & \downarrow F(\beta) \\
1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) \\
& \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
& & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) \\
& & & \nearrow \phi_{b,a} & \downarrow \phi_{b,a} \\
& & & & F(b+a)
\end{array}$$

Next we remove the lower left commuting square with sides β in the first diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
& F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & & F(a+b) \\
& \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) \\
& & & \downarrow \beta & \downarrow \mu_{a,b} \cong \\
& & & F(b) \times F(a) & \downarrow \phi_{b,a} \\
& & & & F(b+a)
\end{array}$$

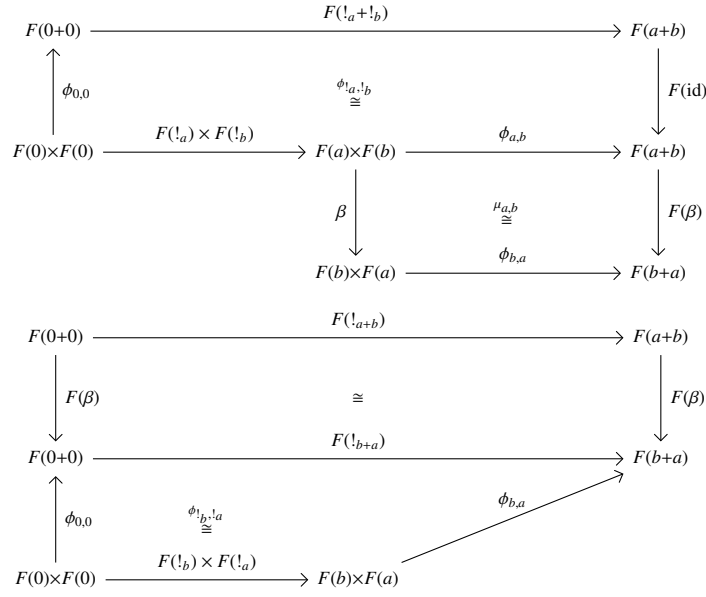
$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
& F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & & F(a+b) \\
& \downarrow F(\beta) & & \cong & \downarrow F(\beta) \\
1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) \\
& \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
& & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) \\
& & & \nearrow \phi_{b,a} & \downarrow \phi_{b,a} \\
& & & & F(b+a)
\end{array}$$

Next we assume that our pseudofunctor F is normalized, meaning that $F(\text{id})$ is an identity, and remove the commuting triangle with sides $\phi_{a,b}$ in the first diagram and the commuting triangle with sides $\phi_{b,a}$ in the second diagram:

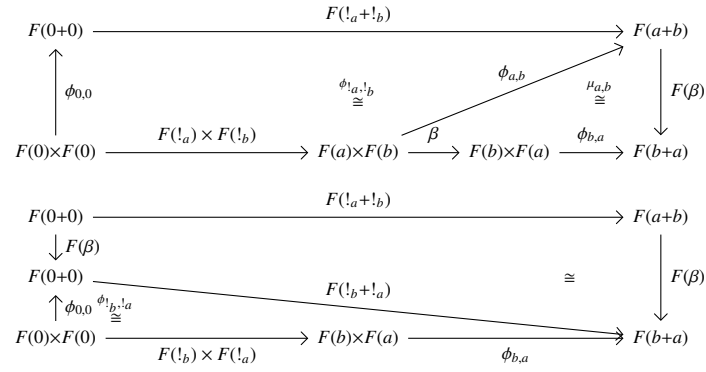
$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
& F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & & F(a+b) \\
& \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \downarrow F(\text{id}) \\
1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) \\
& & & \downarrow \beta & \downarrow \mu_{a,b} \cong \\
& & & F(b) \times F(a) & \downarrow \phi_{b,a} \\
& & & & F(b+a)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
& F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & & F(a+b) \\
& \downarrow F(\beta) & & \cong & \downarrow F(\beta) \\
1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) \\
& \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & \nearrow \phi_{b,a} \\
& & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$

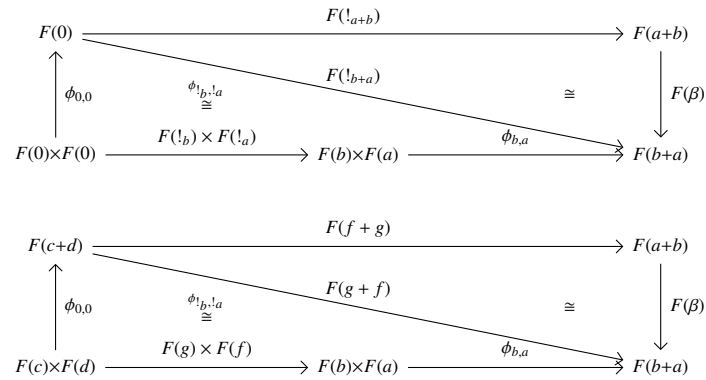
Next we remove the left quarter circle containing \cong from each diagram:



Making each diagram into a rectangle and removing the $F(\text{id})$ from the first diagram:



Are these two diagrams the same?



$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{a,b} & \mu_{a,b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \mu_{0,0} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{a,b} & \mu_{a,b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \mu_{0,0} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& & \searrow \\
& & F(!_b) \times F(!_a) \\
& & \nearrow
\end{array}$$

First diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(b+a) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_a, !_b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{a,b} & \mu_{a,b} \cong & \uparrow \phi_{b,a} \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\beta} & F(b) \times F(a)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& & \searrow \\
& & F(!_b) \times F(!_a) \\
& & \nearrow
\end{array}$$

Second diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(\beta)} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) \\
\uparrow \phi_{0,0} & \phi_{!_b, !_a} \cong & & & \downarrow F(\beta) \\
F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} & F(b+a)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& & \nearrow \\
& & F(!_b + !_a) \\
& & \searrow
\end{array}$$

Diagram 11 of 11. Set up but not solved.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & a, b \in (A, +, 0) & \\
 U_a \otimes U_b & \xrightarrow{\mu_{a,b}} & U_{a+b} \\
 \beta' \downarrow & & \downarrow U_\beta \\
 U_b \otimes U_a & \xrightarrow{\mu_{b,a}} & U_{b+a}
 \end{array}$$

Right and then down:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & \phi \times \phi & & & & \\
 & \searrow & \downarrow & \searrow & & & \\
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi} & 1 \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{\phi \times 1} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a) \times F(!_b)} & F(a) \times F(b) \xrightarrow{\phi_{a,b}} F(a+b) \\
 \lambda \downarrow & & \lambda \downarrow & & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \searrow \phi_{!_a, !_b} & \searrow \phi_{a,b} \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(\lambda^{-1})} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a + !_b)} & F(a+b) \xrightarrow{F(1, \beta)} F(\beta) \\
 & & \downarrow \phi_{\lambda^{-1}, \beta} & & \downarrow F(\beta) & \searrow F(\beta(!_a + !_b)) = F(!_b + !_a \beta) & \searrow F(!_a + !_b, \beta) \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(\lambda^{-1})} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) \xleftarrow{F(\beta)} F(\beta)
 \end{array}$$

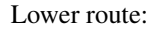
Down and then right:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & \phi \times \phi & & & & \\
 & \searrow & \downarrow & \searrow & & & \\
 1 \times 1 & \xrightarrow{1 \times \phi} & 1 \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{\phi \times 1} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b) \times F(!_a)} & F(b) \times F(a) \xrightarrow{\phi_{b,a}} F(b+a) \\
 \beta \downarrow & & \beta \downarrow & & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \searrow \phi_{!_b, !_a} & \searrow \phi_{b,a} \\
 1 & \xrightarrow{\phi} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(\lambda^{-1})} & F(0+0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_b + !_a)} & F(b+a) \xleftarrow{F(\beta)} F(\beta)
 \end{array}$$

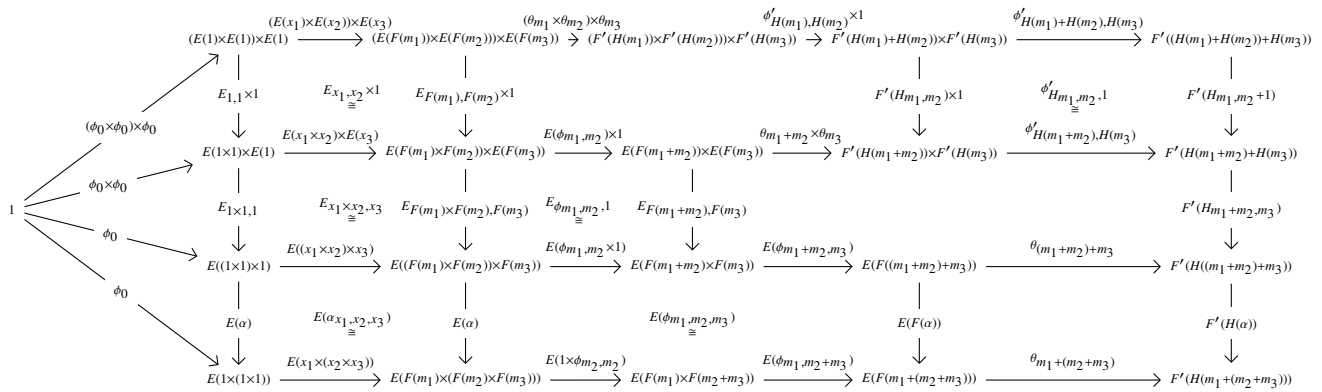
M_4 is given by $d \rightarrow m_4 \leftarrow e$ with $x_4 \in F(m_4)$.

Upper route:

[illegible]



(I'm being a little reckless on the left with the ϕ s)
Down and then right:



4. SOME USEFUL MAPS

Given $a \in (\mathbf{A}, +, 0)$, the map $U_{\lambda_a}: U_{0+a} \rightarrow U_a$ is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 \phi & \rightarrow & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_{0+a})} & F(0+a) \\
 \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow F(\text{id}) & \nearrow F(!_{0+a}) & \downarrow F(\lambda_a) \\
 \phi & \rightarrow & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a)
 \end{array}$$

\cong

where the \cong is given by pseudonaturality of F : we have a unique map in $!_a: 0 \rightarrow a$ in \mathbf{A} but also a map $\lambda_a \circ !_a: 0 \rightarrow a$ where λ_a is the left unitor of $(\mathbf{A}, +, 0)$, and so $F(!_a) = F(\lambda_a \circ !_a) \cong F(\lambda_a)F(!_a)$.

The left unitor $\lambda'_{U_a}: U_0 \otimes U_a \rightarrow U_a$ is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 \phi \times \phi & \rightarrow & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_a)} & F(0) \times F(a) \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,a}} & F(0+a) \\
 \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow \phi_{0,0} & \nearrow \phi_{!_0, !_a} & \nearrow F(!_a) & \downarrow F(\lambda_a) \\
 \phi & \rightarrow & F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_a)} & F(a)
 \end{array}$$

\cong

where the \cong in the lower right is the same as the one in the first diagram.

For an arbitrary M , the left unitor $\lambda'_M: U_0 \otimes M \rightarrow M$ is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 \phi_0 \times x & \rightarrow & F(0) \times F(m) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times 1} & F(0) \times F(m) \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,m}} & F(0+m) \\
 \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow \lambda_M & \nearrow \phi_{0,m} & \nearrow \phi_{!_0, 1} & \downarrow F(\lambda_m) \\
 x & \rightarrow & F(m) & \xrightarrow{\text{id}} & F(m)
 \end{array}$$

\cong

For an arbitrary M given by $a \rightarrow (m, x) \leftarrow b$, the map $\lambda_M: U_b \odot M \rightarrow M$ is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 x \times \phi_0 & \rightarrow & F(m) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{1 \times F(!_b)} & F(m) \times F(b) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{m,b}} & F(m+b) \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} & F(m+b_b) \\
 \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow \lambda_M & \nearrow \phi_{m,0} & \nearrow \phi_{!_1, !_b} & \nearrow F(1+!_b) & \nearrow F(\lambda_m) & \downarrow F(\kappa) \\
 x & \rightarrow & F(m) & \xrightarrow{\text{id}} & F(m) & \xrightarrow{\text{id}} & F(m)
 \end{array}$$

\cong

In particular, if $M = U_0$ above, then the map $\lambda_{U_0}: U_0 \odot U_0 \rightarrow U_0$ is given by:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 \phi_0 \times \phi_0 & \rightarrow & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{F(!_0) \times F(!_0)} & F(0) \times F(0) & \xrightarrow{\phi_{0,0}} & F(0+0) \xrightarrow{F(\psi)} & F(0+0_0) \\
 \downarrow 1 & & \downarrow \lambda_M & \nearrow \phi_{0,0} & \nearrow \phi_{!_0, !_0} & \nearrow F(!_0+!_0) & \nearrow F(\lambda_0) & \downarrow F(\kappa) \\
 \phi_0 & \rightarrow & F(0) & \xrightarrow{\text{id}} & F(0) & \xrightarrow{\text{id}} & F(0)
 \end{array}$$

\cong