

time when first  
record appended

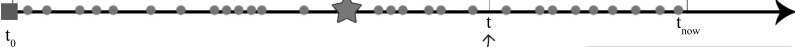
timestamp of interest

current time

first verify the  
snapshot's digital signature

then use Blockchain  
verification

time



create the instance of the  
table or a record at this timestamp

historical records ●  
precomputed snapshot ★