



2018

Build process automation

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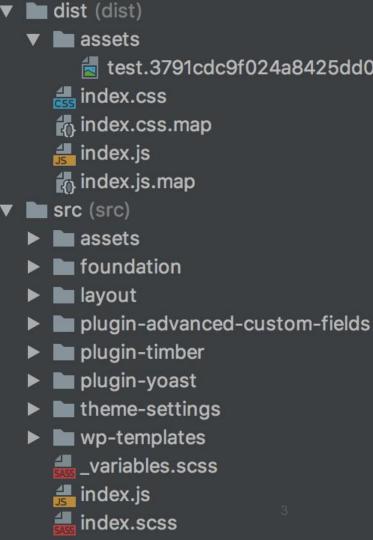
Agenda

- What & why
- Recommended tools
- WordPress set up
- The build script
- Advanced

TL;DR

What is it?

Transform source files (src) to optimized files (dist) automatically.



assets

assets

index.scss

test.3791cdc9f024a8425dd06007

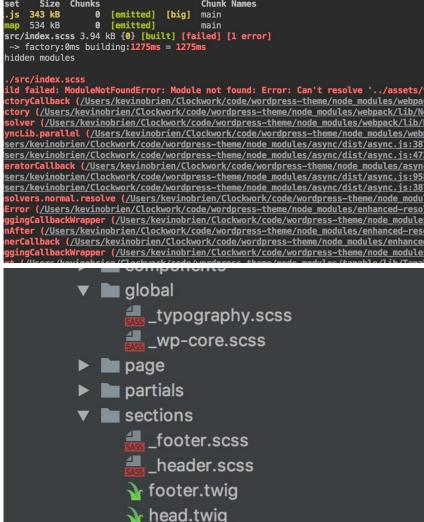
```
jQuery('img[src$=".svg"][typeof="foaf:Image"]').each(function
   const $imq = jQuery(this);
   const imgID = $img.attr('id');
   const imgClass = $img.attr('class');
   const imgURL = $img.attr('src');
   jQuery.get(imgURL, function(data) {
                                                                  TL;DR
       // Get the SVG tag, ignore the rest
       let $svg = jQuery(data).find('svg');
       // Add replaced image's ID to the new SVG
                                                                  Why?!
       if(typeof imgID !== 'undefined') {
          $svg = $svg.attr('id', imgID);
       // Add replaced image's classes to the new SVG
                                                                  HUMAN readable source code.
       if(typeof imgClass !== 'undefined') {
          $svg = $svg.attr('class', imgClass+' replaced-svg
                                                                  MACHINE optimized production
ass"), n=e.attr("src");c.get(n,function(n){var l=c
                                                                  code.
ed-svg")), l=l.removeAttr("xmlns:a"), !l.attr("view
.attr("width")),e.replaceWith(l)},"xml")})}).call
({modifiers:"right, overlay",triggerButton:"#mobi
find(".drilldown").drilldown({event:"click",selec
lldown-container", root: "drilldown-root", sub: "dril
(function(e,t){c(t).find("li.active_trail > a").c
nction(){c('[data-ref="carousel-testimonial"]:not
e: !0, slidesToShow: 1, slidesToScroll: 1, fade: !0, dots
/button>',responsive:[{breakpoint:992,settings:{a
ict";(function(c){c(document).ready(function(){c(
iveHeight:!0,slidesToShow:2,slidesToScroll:2,infi
/button>',responsive:[{breakpoint:992,settings:{s
nction(c){c(document).ready(function(){c('[data-r
```

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TL;DR

Why?!

- Organization
- Testability
- Developer onboarding
- Catch bugs fast
- Build reports



hander twie

```
import screens from '@/screens';
import store from '@/store';
import user from '@/components/user';
import i18n from '@/configured/vue-i18n';
import log from '@/configured/logger';
import offline from '@/offline':
import api, {extendSession, OfflineError} from '@/api';
import constants from '@/constants';
Vue.use(Router);
const router = new Router({
 routes: [
   ...screens.routes
router.beforeEach(beforeEach)
router.afterEach(afterEach);
export default router;
export {
 isUserLoggedIn,
isUserLoaded,
 isUserApproved
```

bol L authentication ilom **/authentication ;

```
#284184 !default:
$primary:
                #714387 !default;
$secondary:
                #308264 !default;
$success:
$info:
                #26805D !default;
$info-contrast: $white !default;
                $yellow !default;
$warning:
$danger:
                #af2f38 !default;
$grayscale-100: #f5f9fb !default;
$grayscale-200: #eff5f8 !default;
$grayscale-300: #e3e9ed !default;
$grayscale-400: #5c798a !default;
$grayscale-500: #4d697b !default;
$grayscale-600: #122b3a !default;
```

TL;DR

Why?!

Faster development

Javascript/CoffeeScript & CSS/Sass

- Essential for React, Vue.js, etc. (Gutenberg blocks)
- ES6 & npm modules

Getting started







Why WebPack & NPM?

WebPack excels at assets (JavaScript, CSS, Images, etc.) It was built to understand JavaScript & NPM really well.

Gulp & Grunt are good for bulk files, useful for moving files around or uploading.

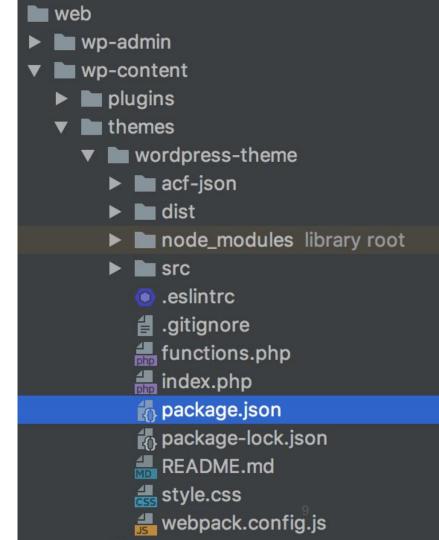
NPM works great with WebPack. Very similar to **Yarn**, I just haven't tried it yet. **Bower** is an older dependency manager and has been all but abandoned.

All of these run using Node.js, make sure you've installed it first (nodejs.org)

Getting started: Files & folders

Package.json is the starting point.

- Source folder (src)
- Destination folder (dist)
- Build config (webpack.config.js)



Getting started: package.json

Always use scripts > start as your main script for a consistent starting point.

Separate live site code from build tools with "dependencies" and "devDependencies."

Tip:

Document the project's intended node/npm version under "engines."

Tip:

Store variables in package.json if you don't need a separate config file.

process.env.npm_package_config_paths_source

package.json "name": "test-theme", "version": "1.0.0", "description": "". "scripts": { "start": "./node_modules/.bin/webpack --watch", "build-production": "export NODE ENV=production && ./node modules/.bin "lint": "./node_modules/.bin/eslint_src/", "vet": "npm list --depth=0 && npm run lint" "dependencies": { "foundation-sites": "^6.4.1", "devDependencies": { "babel-core": "^6.26.0", "babel-loader": "7.1.1", "babel-preset-env": "^1.6.1", "clean-webpack-plugin": "^0.1.17", "css-loader": "^0.28.7", "eslint": "^3.12.2", "eslint-config-clockwork": "0.0.8", "extract-text-webpack-plugin": "^3.0.0", "file-loader": "^1.1.5", "husky": "^0.14.3", "node-sass": "^4.5.3", "postcss-loader": "^2.0.8", "sass-loader": "^6.0.6", "style-loader": "^0.18.2", "webpack-notifier": "^1.5.0", "yargs": "^8.0.2" "config": { "paths": { "source": "src" "engines": { "node": "^8.9.3", "npm": "^5.5.1"

Getting started: The essentials

KEEP IT SIMPLE

- Simple is **fast**(200 ms 1 sec is great for watch builds)
- Simple is less maintenance
- Less can go wrong

The classics

- Combine, minify & sourcemap
- SASS CSS
- Auto-prefix CSS
- Cache bust images & fonts

```
'devDependencies": {
 "autoprefixer": "^8.4.1",
 "babel-core": "^6.26.0",
 "babel-loader": "7.1.1",
 "babel-preset-env": "^1.6.1",
 "clean-webpack-plugin": "^0.1.
 "css-loader": "^0.28.7",
 "eslint": "^3.12.2".
 "eslint-config-clockwork": "0.
 "extract-text-webpack-plugin":
 "file-loader": "^1.1.5",
 "husky": "^0.14.3",
 "node-sass": "^4.5.3",
 "postcss-loader": "^2.0.8",
 "sass-loader": "^6.0.6",
 "style-loader": "^0.18.2",
```

"webpack": "^3.5.6",

"yargs": "^8.0.2"

"webpack-notifier": "^1.5.0",

Getting Started: Bonus points

Nice additions

- Babel for ES6
- ESLint for code checks
- Husky for Git hooks
- WebPack Notifier for build feedback
- Yargs for adding options to your build scripts

Tip:

Think twice before installing/running ANYTHING with sudo. Instead, install packages locally and/or move your global package location. Always look for another answer when Stack Overflow says "Just run sudo ..."

'devDependencies": { "autoprefixer": "^8.4.1", "babel-core": "^6.26.0", "babel-loader": "7.1.1", "babel-preset-env": "^1.6.1", "clean-webpack-plugin": "^0.1. "css-loader": "^0.28.7", "eslint": "^3.12.2", "eslint-config-clockwork": "0. "extract-text-webpack-plugin": "file-loader": "^1.1.5", "husky": "^0.14.3", "node-sass": "^4.5.3", "postcss-loader": "^2.0.8", "sass-loader": "^6.0.6". "style-loader": "^0.18.2", "webpack": "^3.5.6", "webpack-notifier": "^1.5.0", "yargs": "^8.0.2"

```
Theme Name: Test theme
    Theme URI:
    Author URI:
    Description:
    Version: 1.0.0
    License: GNU General Public License v2 or later
    License URI: LICENSE
    Text Domain: test theme
   import './index.scss';
   import $ from 'jquery';
   import './foundation';
   $(document).foundation();
enqueue.php
    <?php
    namespace Theme\Settings\Enqueue;
    add_action('wp_engueue_scripts', __NAMESPACE__.'\\engueue_sc
     function enqueue_scripts() {
        wp_enqueue_style(
             'style-theme-main'.
             get template directory uri() . '/dist/index.css' );
        wp_enqueue_script(
             'style-theme-main',
             get template directory uri() . '/dist/index.js',
             array(), '1.0.0', true );
```

Getting started: WordPress

- Only need THEME/style.css for theme setup
- Main JavaScript file (WebPack entry) imports all assets.
- Enqueue only the THEME/dist main files.

Getting Started: Imports

SCSS

- Npm modules with ~/
- Custom files use relative path

JavaScript

- Npm modules by name.
- Top level scss file only, avoids confusing import trees.
- Custom files use relative path
- @ sign is a newer convention in the community to namespace based on author.

```
// Bootstrap
     @import "~bootstrap/scss/functions";
     @import "~bootstrap/scss/mixins";
     @import "variables"; // Variables Override
     @import "~bootstrap/scss/bootstrap"; // Full 4.1
     @import "~js-offcanvas/src/js-offcanvas.scss";
     // Slick
     @import "~slick-carousel/slick/slick";
     // Font Awesome
     @import "fontawesome";
     // Fonts
     @import "lib/montserrat/stylesheet";
     @import "lib/lora/stylesheet";
     // Custom
     @import "assets/index.scss":
     @import "assets/index";
index.js
     import 'bootstrap';
      import 'slick-carousel';
      import "@fortawesome/fontawesome-free/js/all";
      import "./lib/mini_line/style.css";
     import "./cv";
      import "js-offcanvas/dist/ js/js-offcanvas.pkgd";
      import "jquery-drilldown";
     import "./assets/inline-svg";
      import "./assets/ region--offcanvas";
      import "./assets/_component--testimonial-carousel";
      import "./assets/_component--overflow-carousel";
      import "./assets/_component--sponsors";
```

```
index.js
       import $ from 'jquery';
       import { Foundation } from 'foundation-sites/js/foundation.core';
        Foundation.addToJquery($);
       /// Add Foundation Utils to Foundation global namespace for backwards
       import { rtl, GetYoDigits, transitionend } from 'foundation-sites/j
        Foundation.rtl = rtl:
       Foundation.GetYoDigits = GetYoDigits;
       Foundation.transitionend = transitionend;
       import { Box } from 'foundation-sites/js/foundation.util.box';
        import { onImagesLoaded } from 'foundation-sites/js/foundation.util
       import { Keyboard } from 'foundation-sites/js/foundation.util.keyboa
       import { MediaQuery } from 'foundation-sites/js/foundation.util.medi
       import { Motion, Move } from 'foundation-sites/js/foundation.util.mo
Enable File Watcher to compile SCSS to CSS?
      @include foundation-global-styles;
      //@include foundation-grid;
      //@include foundation-flex-grid;
      @include foundation-xy-grid-classes;
      @include foundation-typography;
      @include foundation-button;
      @include foundation-forms;
      @include foundation-range-input;
      @include foundation-accordion;
      @include foundation-accordion-menu;
      @include foundation-badge;
      @include foundation-breadcrumbs;
      @include foundation-button-group;
      @include foundation-callout;
      @include foundation-card;
      @include foundation-close-button;
      @include foundation-menu;
      @include foundation-menu-icon;
      @include foundation-drilldown-menu;
      @include foundation-dropdown;
```

@include foundation-dropdown-menu:

Getting started: JavaScript Modules

There are multiple module formats, WebPack takes care of it for you.

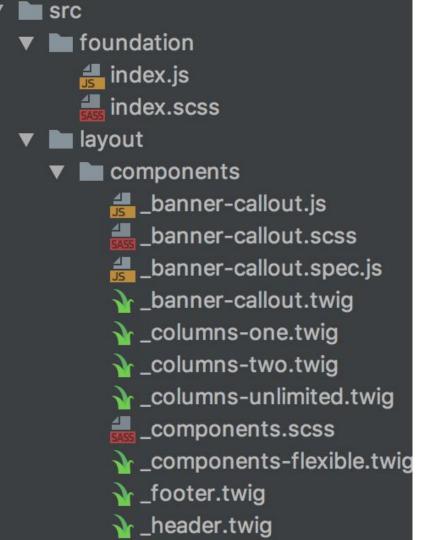
- ES6 modules
- CommonJS modules
- AMD modules
- Module Object and IIFE
- UMD

Brief history of JavaScript Modules

Everything is a module, even your code.

- No globals
- Less to understand per file
- import/export without worrying about format of other modules

```
index.js
       import './index.scss';
       import $ from 'jquery';
       import './foundation';
       import 'slick-carousel';
       $(document).foundation();
       $(document).ready(() => {
           $('[data-ref="events-carousel"]:not(
               accessibility: true,
               adaptiveHeight: true,
               slidesToShow: 2,
               slidesToScroll: 2,
               infinite: false,
               prevArrow: '<button type="button
               responsive: [
                       breakpoint: 992,
                       settings: {
                            slidesToShow: 1,
                            slidesToScroll: 1,
           });
```



Getting started: Group by feature

Splitting up files is easier to read & see relationships.

Tip:

Watch out for circular dependencies. They're a nightmare to debug.

- Try to only include files in the same directory or lower
- Avoid any dependencies in helper scripts or shared services.

Getting started: Version Control

Exclude dist/ and node_modules/ from version control when possible. (.gitignore)

- Bloats the repository when it can be recreated in minutes
- So many conflicts
- Difficult code reviews

Tip:

Sometimes this is unavoidable because of how a deployment is set up. Resolving conflicts can be done by re-running the build. You should still **NOT** include node modules because WebPack will include any needed code in the built files



```
Build docker +
 > Build setup
 > git config --global user.email "$GIT_EMAIL";
 > git config --global user.name "$GIT_USER";
 > git clone $REPO web
 > cd web
 > git fetch
 > git checkout "$BITBUCKET_BRANCH"
 > git pull
 > rm -fr wp-content
 > cp -r ../wp-content .
 > git status
 > git add --all .
 > git commit --allow-empty -m "Committing build artifacts from BitBu...
 > git push origin "$BITBUCKET_BRANCH"
 > Build teardown
```

Getting started: Version Control

Separate source from build files with CI/CD

- BitBucket Pipelines
- CircleCI
- GitLab
- Travis CI
- Visual Studio Online

Tip:

When a deployment process requires version control, this is a good way to keep built files out of source code

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Getting started: Upload from local

Take the time to set up local development sites

Gulp can help for bulk uploads. Useful when your server does not support Node

Tip:

Lando is great for local sites https://docs.devwithlando.io/tutorials/wordpress.html

```
qlob(paths.src + '/**/*.*', (err, files) \Rightarrow {
        if (err) {
            console.error('Error pushing', err);
            console.info('Found', files.length, 'files');
            async.eachLimit(files, 10, upload('Pushing'));
const upload = (msq) => (file, callback = null) => {
  const filePath = file.path ? file.path : file;
  const target = dest(filePath);
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    client.upload(filePath, target, (e, stat, fd) => {
     if (e) {
        console.error(msg, 'error', target, e);
       if (callback) callback(e);
       return reject(e);
      } else {
        console.info(msg, target, 'success');
       if (callback) callback();
        return resolve():
const dest = (localPath) => {
    const root = localPath.startsWith(paths.cwd) ? path.join(paths.cw
    const relative = localPath.replace(root, '');
    return path.join(paths.dest, relative); 20
```

const client = require('scp2');

gulp.task('push', function() {

* Push content to the SFTP server

/**

Build script



WebPack: Environments

Development

- Tooling for in browser debugging
- Fast incremental compilation
- Useful error messages at run time

Watching for changes

Production

- Small output size
- Fast in browser
- Omitting development only code
- Not exposing source or file paths
- Easy to use output assets

One-time build

WebPack: Config

No config required with WebPack 4

For very basic builds

Without config or provide custom webpack.config.js

```
const path = require('path');

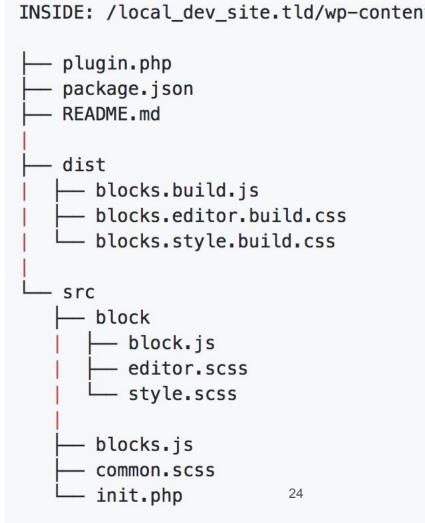
module.exports = {
  entry: './src/index.js',
  output: {
    path: path.resolve(__dirname, 'dist'),
    filename: 'bundle.js'
  }
};
```

WebPack: Gutenberg Blocks

create-guten-block

NPM module for zero configuration Gutenberg block build process.

Gutenberg uses React.js and needs a build process.



```
const argv = require('yargs').argv;
                                                             const ExtractTextPlugin = require("extract-text-webpack
                                                             const webpack = require('webpack');
Dependencies
                                                             const WebpackNotifierPlugin = require('webpack-notifier
                                                             const CleanWebpackPlugin = require('clean-webpack-plugi
                                                             let confia = {
                                                                 // https://webpack.github.io/docs/configuration.htm
                                                                 // https://docs.npmjs.com/files/package.json#config
Entry file(s)
                                                                 entry: './' + process.env.npm package config paths
                                                                 // https://webpack.github.io/docs/configuration.htm
                                                                 output: {
                                                                     filename: 'index.js',
                                                                     // https://docs.npmjs.com/files/package.json#co
                                                                     path: __dirname + '/' + process.env.npm package
                                                                 },
                                                                 // https://webpack.js.org/configuration/stats/
                                                                 stats: {
                                                                     // overall build time
                                                                     timings: true
                                                                 },
                                                                 // https://webpack.github.io/docs/configuration.htm
Helpers
                                                                 profile: true,
                                                                 // https://webpack.github.io/docs/configuration.htm
                                                                 // Example: webpack --watch
                                                                 watch: !!argv.watch,
                                                                 module: {
                                                                     rules: [
                                                                         // Javascript processing
                                                                         // https://www.npmjs.com/package/babel-load
                                                                         // https://babeljs.io/
                                                                         // Enables ES6 javascriptofor all browsers
github.com/keobrien/WC2018
                                                                             tect . /\ ice/
```

WebPack

Loaders / Modules

- Test for files coming through
- Use a loader
- Configure with options

This loader transforms ES6 code to ES5 so all browsers can understand it.

```
Javascript processing
  https://www.npmjs.com/package/ba
// https://babeljs.io/
  Enables ES6 javascript for all b
   test : /\.js$/,
   exclude: '/node modules/',
   use : {
        loader: 'babel-loader',
       options: {
           "presets": ["env"],
           "comments": false
```

WebPack: SASS

Css-loader

Tells WebPack how to load and read css files

Postcss-loader

Automatically add vendor prefixes

Sass-loader

Tells WebPack how to load and read sass files

```
// CSS processing
   test: /\.scss$/,
   // https://www.npmjs.com/package/extract-text-webpack-plugin
   use: ExtractTextPlugin.extract({
       fallback: 'style-loader',
       use:
           // https://www.npmjs.com/package/css-loader
                loader: 'css-loader',
               options: {
                   // Minimize only if building for production to optimize build times
                   // Example: export NODE ENV=production && webpack
                   minimize: (process.env.NODE_ENV === 'production'),
                   sourceMap: true
           // Auto-prefix css to automatically add vendor prefixes.
            // https://www.npmjs.com/package/postcss-loader
               options: -
                    ident: 'postcss',
                   sourceMap: true,
                   plugins: function(loader) {
                        return
                           // https://github.com/postcss/autoprefixer
                           require('autoprefixer')({
                               browsers: ['last 2 versions', 'ie >= 9', 'and chr >= 2.3']
              https://www.npmjs.com/package/sass-loader
               loader: 'sass-loader',
               options: {
                   sourceMap: true
```

WebPack: Everything else

Avoid image processing, instead optimize images when adding them to your project so you don't need to wait every time you make a CSS change.

```
Copy any additional files used in production but not required a specific loader.
Needed to copy over fonts, images, etc from npm packages.
https://www.npmjs.com/package/file-loader
 test: /\.(eot|ttf|woff|woff2|svg|png|jpg|gif)$/,
 use: [
         loader: 'file-loader',
         options: {
             name: '[name].[hash].[ext]',
             context: './' + process.env.npm package config paths source
```

WebPack

Plugins

Add any non-file specific tasks

Devtool

Sourcemaps

Tip:

Some sourcemaps are faster than others

Tip:

Use ExtractTextPlugin to avoid javascript injecting CSS

// Copy any additional files used in pro // Needed to copy over fonts, images, e // https://www.npmjs.com/package/file-lo test: /\.(eot|ttf|woff|woff2|svg|png use: loader: 'file-loader', options: { context: './' + process plugins: [// https://www.npmjs.com/package/clean-webpa // https://webpack.js.org/guides/output-mana new CleanWebpackPlugin([process.env.npm_pack]) // https://www.npmjs.com/package/extract-tex // https://webpack.github.io/docs/styleshee new ExtractTextPlugin("index.css"), // https://www.npmjs.com/package/webpack-no new WebpackNotifierPlugin({alwaysNotify: tr https://webpack.js.org/configuration/devtool // Fastest source map that works with text extra

devtool: "#cheap-module-source-map"

WebPack

Production Build

Time intensive, more optimizations

Tip:

Use environment variables for triggering production builds.

```
"scripts": {
    "start": "./node_modules/.bin/webpack --watch",
    "build-production": "export NODE_ENV=production &&
    "precommit": "npm run vet",
    "lint": "./node_modules/.bin/eslint src/",
    "vet": "npm list --depth=0 && npm run lint"
},
```

```
Production override settings.
  See build-prod script in package.json
  export NODE_ENV=production && ./node module
  (process.env.NODE ENV === 'production') {
   config.plugins.push(
       // https://webpack.github.io/docs/lis
       new webpack.optimize.UglifyJsPlugin({
                sourceMap: true,
                compress: {
                    warnings: false
        ));
    // https://webpack.js.org/configuration/d
    // Different from dev. This version is sl
   config.devtool = "#source-map";
module.exports = config;
```

Advanced Use Cases

Advanced: Multiple Node Versions

NVM: Node Version Manager

N: Another Node version manager

Docker: Can install a different version of Node per project

Lando: Can install Node as a service, to run in Docker

Advanced: Two theme styles

"@fortawesome/fontawesome-free": "^5.1.0"

Npm concurrently can launch multiple processes

```
Tip:
```

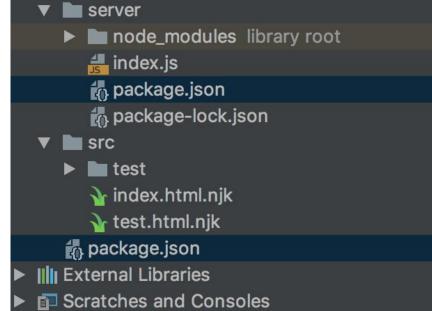
Rather than installing global packages, install locally and use node_modules/.bin/...

```
"main": "index.js",
"scripts": {
  "start": "concurrently \"npm:dev-theme1\" \"npm:dev-theme2\"",
  "build-all": "npm run build-theme1 && npm run build-theme2",
 "build-theme1": "export NODE ENV=production && ./node_modules/.bin/webpack --config ./webpack/theme1.
 "build-theme2": "export NODE_ENV=production && ./node_modules/.bin/webpack --config ./webpack/theme2.
  "dev-theme1": "./node_modules/.bin/webpack --config ./webpack/theme1.config.js --watch",
  "dev-theme2": "./node modules/.bin/webpack --config ./webpack/theme2.config.js --watch",
 "git-add-working": "git add ../common 2018 ../theme2 2018 ../theme1 2018 . && git reset ../theme1 201
  "git-reset-dist": "git checkout -- ../theme1 2018/dist ../theme2 2018/dist",
  "test": "jest"
},
"author": "",
"license": "ISC",
"dependencies": {
```

Advanced: Multiple package.json

Splitting projects makes it easier to manage dependencies

Root project needs to manage child folders



static/js/vendor.js

node_modules element-ui lib color-picker.is time-picker.js date-picker.js upload.js select.js table.js cascader.js tree.js slider.js time-select.js index.is + 24 vue-i18n.esm.is modules modules moment.js fuse.js

localforage.js

vue-router.esm.js

vue.esm.js

vuex.esm.js

index.js

babel-polyfill

Advanced: Debugging

Webpack-bundle-analyzer can help debug parts of the app that are too big.

Tip:

Moment.js can often huge builds if additional languages are not excluded.

Advanced: Nuclear option

Inheriting a very old build

- Date the project by looking up release dates of modules and node releases.
- Delete the package.json dependencies, package-lock.json (or npm-shrinkwrap.json)
- Re-install with one giant npm install --save command and let npm work it out

This is a last resort but it has saved me

Kevins-MacBook-Pro:wp-build kevinobrien\$ npm install --save autoprefixer babel-core babel-loader babel-preset-env clean-webpack-plugin css-loader eslint eslint-config-c lockwork extract-text-webpack-plugin file-loader husky node-sass postcss-loader sass -loader style-loader webpack webpack-notifier yargs

Advanced: Errors

npm ERR! code EJSONPARSE

Always start with "E..."

npm ERR! Failed to parse json
npm ERR! Unexpected token p in JSON at position 1 while parsing near 'npm install --save
npm ERR! File: /Users/kevinobrien/Clockwork/code/wp-build/web/wp-content/themes/wordpres
npm ERR! Failed to parse package.json data.
npm ERR! package.json must be actual JSON, not just JavaScript.
npm ERR!

npm ERR! A complete log of this run can be found in:
npm ERR! /Users/kevinobrien/.npm/_logs/2018-08-22T03_56_39_742Z-debug.log

npm ERR! Tell the package author to fix their package.json file. JSON.parse

Questions?

joind.in/talk/77937 (kevin@clockwork.com)