S03_T05 Exploració_de_dades

September 22, 2021

$1 \quad Data_Exploration \; / \; Exploració_de_Dades$



1.1 ## Exercici_1

| [27]: | | Year | Month | ${\tt DayofMonth}$ | DayOfWeek | Dep | Time | CRSDepTime | ArrTime | \ |
|-------|---------|-------|---------|--------------------|-----------|-----|--------|------------|-----------|---|
| | 0 | 2008 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 200 | 3.00 | 1955 | 2211.00 | |
| | 250000 | 2008 | 2 | 21 | 4 | 184 | 3.00 | 1821 | 1954.00 | |
| | 500000 | 2008 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 123 | 5.00 | 1205 | 1533.00 | |
| | 750000 | 2008 | 5 | 22 | 4 | 113 | 5.00 | 1105 | 1301.00 | |
| | 1000000 | 2008 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 5.00 | 2305 | 205.00 | |
| | 1250000 | 2008 | 7 | 23 | 3 | 220 | 3.00 | 2110 | 2251.00 | |
| | 1500000 | 2008 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 192 | 7.00 | 1910 | 2117.00 | |
| | 1750000 | 2008 | 12 | 18 | 4 | 212 | 8.00 | 1940 | 108.00 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | CRSAr | rTime U | niqueCarrier | FlightNum | ••• | TaxiIn | TaxiOut | Cancelled | \ |
| | 0 | | 2225 | WN | 335 | | 4.00 | 8.00 | 0 | |
| | 250000 | | 1933 | 00 | 5704 | ••• | 4.00 | 8.00 | 0 | |
| | 500000 | | 1500 | MQ | 3387 | ••• | 3.00 | 18.00 | 0 | |
| | 750000 | | 1230 | WN | 720 | | 5.00 | 15.00 | 0 | |
| | 1000000 | | 46 | FL | 77 | | 5.00 | 8.00 | 0 | |
| | 1250000 | | 2221 | CO | 597 | ••• | 7.00 | 14.00 | 0 | |
| | 1500000 | | 2106 | OH | 6570 | | 9.00 | 51.00 | 0 | |

| | | | | a | | 37400 | |
|-------|---|--|--|--|---|-------------------------------|--------------|
| | 0 | CancellationCo | de Diverted N 0 | CarrierDelay NaN | WeatherDelay NaN | NASDelay NaN | \ |
| | 250000 | | N O | 21.00 | 0.00 | | |
| | 500000 | | N O | 0.00 | 0.00 | | |
| | 750000 | | N O | 6.00 | 0.00 | | |
| | 1000000 | | N O | 0.00 | 0.00 | | |
| | 1250000 | | N O | 0.00 | 0.00 | | |
| | 1500000 | | N O | NaN | NaN | | |
| | 1750000 | | N O | 10.00 | 0.00 | | |
| | 1700000 | | | 10.00 | 0.00 | 10.00 | |
| | | SecurityDelay | LateAircraft | Delay | | | |
| | 0 | NaN | | NaN | | | |
| | 250000 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | | | |
| | 500000 | 0.00 | | 30.00 | | | |
| | 750000 | 0.00 | | 24.00 | | | |
| | 1000000 | 0.00 | | 79.00 | | | |
| | 1250000 | 0.00 | | 30.00 | | | |
| | 1500000 | NaN | | NaN | | | |
| | 1750000 | 0.00 | | 98.00 | | | |
| 28] : | # Listad | x 29 columns] lo de columnas names = list(de | lay.columns.v | values) | | | |
| 28]: | <pre># Listad columns_ print(co ['Year',</pre> | names = list(de lumns_names) | Month', 'Day | OfWeek', 'DepT | _ | | |
| 28]: | <pre># Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi</pre> | names = list(de | Month', 'Day | OfWeek', 'DepT htNum', 'TailN | um', 'ActualE | lapsedTime | |
| 28]: | <pre># Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi', 'CRSElaps</pre> | names = list(de lumns_names) 'Month', 'Dayof ime', 'UniqueCar | Month', 'Day' rier', 'Fligi me', 'ArrDela | OfWeek', 'DepT htNum', 'TailN ay', 'DepDelay | um', 'ActualE ', 'Origin', | lapsedTime 'Dest', | e', |
| 28]: | # Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi 'CRSElaps 'Distance 'CarrierI | do de columnas names = list(de lumns_names) 'Month', 'Dayof ime', 'UniqueCar sedTime', 'AirTi e', 'TaxiIn', 'T | Month', 'Day rier', 'Flig me', 'ArrDel axiOut', 'Ca | OfWeek', 'DepT htNum', 'TailN ay', 'DepDelay ncelled', 'Can | um', 'ActualE ', 'Origin', cellationCode | lapsedTime 'Dest', | e', |
| 28]: | # Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi 'CRSElaps 'Distance 'CarrierI | names = list(de lumns_names) 'Month', 'Dayof ime', 'UniqueCar sedTime', 'AirTi | Month', 'Day rier', 'Flig me', 'ArrDel axiOut', 'Ca | OfWeek', 'DepT htNum', 'TailN ay', 'DepDelay ncelled', 'Can | um', 'ActualE ', 'Origin', cellationCode | lapsedTime 'Dest', | e', |
| | # Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi 'CRSElaps 'Distance 'CarrierI 'LateAiro | names = list(de lumns_names) 'Month', 'Dayof ime', 'UniqueCar sedTime', 'AirTi e', 'TaxiIn', 'T Delay', 'Weather craftDelay'] | Month', 'Day rier', 'Flig me', 'ArrDel axiOut', 'Ca | OfWeek', 'DepT htNum', 'TailN ay', 'DepDelay ncelled', 'Can | um', 'ActualE ', 'Origin', cellationCode | lapsedTime 'Dest', | e', |
| | # Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi 'CRSElaps 'Distance 'CarrierI 'LateAiro # Añadie | names = list(de lumns_names) 'Month', 'Dayof ime', 'UniqueCar sedTime', 'AirTi e', 'TaxiIn', 'T Delay', 'Weather craftDelay'] | Month', 'Day rier', 'Flig me', 'ArrDel axiOut', 'Car Delay', 'NAS | OfWeek', 'DepT htNum', 'TailN ay', 'DepDelay ncelled', 'Can | um', 'ActualE ', 'Origin', cellationCode | lapsedTime 'Dest', | e', |
| | # Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi 'CRSElaps 'Distance 'CarrierI 'LateAiro # Añadie df = pd. | names = list(de lumns_names) 'Month', 'Dayof ime', 'UniqueCar sedTime', 'AirTi e', 'TaxiIn', 'T Delay', 'Weather craftDelay'] ando columnas DataFrame(delay | Month', 'Day'rier', 'Flig'me', 'ArrDela'axiOut', 'Car'Delay', 'NAS | OfWeek', 'DepT htNum', 'TailN ay', 'DepDelay ncelled', 'Can Delay', 'Secur | um', 'ActualE ', 'Origin', cellationCode ityDelay', | lapsedTime 'Dest', ', 'Diver | e', ted', |
| | # Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi 'CRSElaps 'Distance 'CarrierI 'LateAiro # Añadie df = pd. | names = list(de lumns_names) 'Month', 'Dayof ime', 'UniqueCar sedTime', 'AirTi e', 'TaxiIn', 'T Delay', 'Weather craftDelay'] | Month', 'Day'rier', 'Flig'me', 'ArrDela'axiOut', 'Car'Delay', 'NAS' | OfWeek', 'DepT htNum', 'TailN ay', 'DepDelay ncelled', 'Can Delay', 'Secur | um', 'ActualE ', 'Origin', cellationCode ityDelay', | lapsedTime 'Dest', ', 'Diver | e', ted', |
| | # Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi 'CRSElaps 'Distance 'CarrierI 'LateAiro # Añadie df = pd. column | names = list(de plumns_names) 'Month', 'Dayof ime', 'UniqueCar sedTime', 'AirTi e', 'TaxiIn', 'T Delay', 'Weather craftDelay'] ando columnas DataFrame(delay ns=['Month','Day | Month', 'Day'rier', 'Flig'me', 'ArrDela'axiOut', 'CarDelay', 'NAS | OfWeek', 'DepThtNum', 'TailNay', 'DepDelayncelled', 'CanDelay', 'Secur | um', 'ActualE ', 'Origin', cellationCode ityDelay', 'ime','DepTime | lapsedTime 'Dest', ', 'Diver' | e', ted', |
| | # Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi 'CRSElaps 'Distance 'CarrierI 'LateAiro # Añadie df = pd. column | names = list(de lumns_names) 'Month', 'Dayof ime', 'UniqueCar sedTime', 'AirTi e', 'TaxiIn', 'T Delay', 'Weather craftDelay'] ando columnas DataFrame(delay | Month', 'Dayl'rier', 'Flighter', 'Flighter', 'ArrDela's axiOut', 'CarDelay', 'NASTONE 'NASTONE', 'Day'ofWeek', 'Day'e', 'ArrDelay' | OfWeek', 'DepThtNum', 'TailNay', 'DepDelayncelled', 'CanDelay', 'Secur | um', 'ActualE ', 'Origin', cellationCode ityDelay', 'ime','DepTime , 'UniqueCarr | lapsedTime 'Dest', ', 'Diver' | e', ted', |
| | # Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi 'CRSElaps 'Distance 'CarrierI 'LateAiro # Añadie df = pd. column | names = list(de plumns_names) 'Month', 'Dayof ime', 'UniqueCar sedTime', 'AirTi e', 'TaxiIn', 'T Delay', 'Weather craftDelay'] ando columnas DataFrame(delay ns=['Month','Day | Month', 'Dayl'rier', 'Flighter', 'Flighter', 'ArrDela's axiOut', 'CarDelay', 'NASTONE 'NASTONE', 'Day'ofWeek', 'Day'e', 'ArrDelay' | OfWeek', 'DepThtNum', 'TailNay', 'DepDelayncelled', 'CanDelay', 'SecurWeek', 'CRSDepT', 'RetrasosArr' | um', 'ActualE ', 'Origin', cellationCode ityDelay', 'ime','DepTime , 'UniqueCarr | lapsedTime 'Dest', ', 'Diver' | e', ted', |
| | # Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi 'CRSElaps 'Distance 'CarrierI 'LateAiro # Añadie df = pd. | names = list(de plumns_names) 'Month', 'Dayof ime', 'UniqueCar sedTime', 'AirTi e', 'TaxiIn', 'T Delay', 'Weather craftDelay'] ando columnas DataFrame(delay ns=['Month','Day | Month', 'Day'rier', 'Flig'me', 'ArrDela'axiOut', 'Car'Delay', 'NAS' | OfWeek', 'DepThtNum', 'TailNay', 'DepDelayncelled', 'CanDelay', 'SecurWeek', 'CRSDepTht', 'RetrasosArr'AirTime', 'Distate | um', 'ActualE ', 'Origin', cellationCode ityDelay', 'ime','DepTime , 'UniqueCarr | lapsedTime 'Dest', ', 'Diver' | e', ted', |
| | # Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi 'CRSElaps 'Distance 'CarrierI 'LateAiro # Añadie df = pd. | names = list(de clumns_names) 'Month', 'Dayof ime', 'UniqueCar sedTime', 'AirTi e', 'TaxiIn', 'T Delay', 'Weather craftDelay'] endo columnas DataFrame(delay ns=['Month','Day | Month', 'Day' rier', 'Flig! me', 'ArrDela 'axiOut', 'Car Delay', 'NAS' 'OfWeek', 'Day' e', 'ArrDelay' 'A | OfWeek', 'DepThtNum', 'TailNay', 'DepDelayncelled', 'CanDelay', 'SecurWeek', 'CRSDepThy', 'RetrasosArr'AirTime', 'Distate Content of the cont | um', 'ActualE ', 'Origin', cellationCode ityDelay', 'ime','DepTime , 'UniqueCarr | lapsedTime 'Dest', ', 'Diver' | e', ted', |
| | # Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi 'CRSElaps 'Distance 'CarrierI 'LateAiro # Añadie df = pd. — column — 'CRSAn # Column arrDelay | names = list(de lumns_names) 'Month', 'Dayof ime', 'UniqueCar sedTime', 'AirTi e', 'TaxiIn', 'T Delay', 'Weather craftDelay'] endo columnas DataFrame(delay ns=['Month','Day | Month', 'Day' rrier', 'Fligi me', 'ArrDela 'axiOut', 'Car Delay', 'NASI OfWeek', 'Day o, False = No] - df['CRSAr | OfWeek', 'DepThtNum', 'TailNay', 'DepDelayncelled', 'CanDelay', 'SecurWeek', 'CRSDepThy', 'RetrasosArr'AirTime', 'Distate Content of the cont | um', 'ActualE ', 'Origin', cellationCode ityDelay', 'ime','DepTime , 'UniqueCarr | lapsedTime 'Dest', ', 'Diver' | e', ted', |
| | # Listad columns_ print(co ['Year', 'CRSArrTi 'CRSElaps 'Distance 'CarrierI 'LateAiro # Añadie df = pd | do de columnas names = list(de lumns_names) 'Month', 'Dayof ime', 'UniqueCar sedTime', 'AirTi e', 'TaxiIn', 'T Delay', 'Weather craftDelay'] endo columnas DataFrame(delay ns=['Month','Day rrTime','ArrTime a: True = Retras e = df['ArrTime' | Month', 'Day' rier', 'Flig' me', 'ArrDela 'axiOut', 'Car Delay', 'NAS' "OfWeek', 'Day' e', 'ArrDelay' 'A o, False = No] - df['CRSAr Delay > 0 | OfWeek', 'DepThtNum', 'TailNay', 'DepDelayncelled', 'CanDelay', 'SecurWeek', 'CRSDepThy', 'RetrasosArr'AirTime', 'Distate Content of the cont | um', 'ActualE ', 'Origin', cellationCode ityDelay', 'ime','DepTime , 'UniqueCarr | lapsedTime 'Dest', ', 'Diver' | e', ted', |

WN

208 ... 36.00 11.00

```
Distancia, Tiempo = df['Distance'], df['AirTime']
      Velocidad = Distancia/Tiempo # Velocidad
      df['Velocidad'] = Velocidad
      # Column: Nombres de la semana 'DayWeek'
      dayweek = df['DayOfWeek'].replace({1: 'Lunes', 2: 'Martes', 3: 'Miércoles',
                  4: 'Jueves', 5: 'Viernes', 6: 'Sábado', 7: 'Domingo'})
      df['DayWeek'] = dayweek
      df[::275000]
[29]:
                      DayOfWeek
                                 DayWeek CRSDepTime
                                                       DepTime
                                                                DepDelay
                                                                          CRSArrTime \
               Month
                                  Jueves
                                                       2003.00
                                                                    8.00
                   1
                                                                                2225
                              4
                                                 1955
      275000
                   2
                                 Domingo
                                                       1309.00
                                                                    9.00
                                                                                1729
                                                 1300
      550000
                   3
                                  Jueves
                                                 1955
                                                       2038.00
                                                                   43.00
                                                                                2141
      825000
                   5
                              6
                                  Sábado
                                                 1205 1249.00
                                                                   44.00
                                                                                1505
      1100000
                   7
                              7 Domingo
                                                 2125
                                                       2211.00
                                                                   46.00
                                                                                2340
      1375000
                   8
                              7
                                 Domingo
                                                 1120 1142.00
                                                                   22.00
                                                                                1335
      1650000
                  11
                              1
                                   Lunes
                                                 1534 1623.00
                                                                   49.00
                                                                                 1859
                              2
                                  Martes
                                                                   12.00
      1925000
                  12
                                                 1400 1412.00
                                                                                1555
               ArrTime
                        ArrDelay
                                  RetrasosArr UniqueCarrier AirTime
                                                                      Distance \
      0
               2211.00
                          -14.00
                                        False
                                                               116.00
                                                                            810
                                                          WN
      275000
               1750.00
                           21.00
                                          True
                                                          US
                                                               174.00
                                                                            1474
      550000
               2222.00
                           41.00
                                         True
                                                          AS
                                                                83.00
                                                                            605
               1541.00
                           36.00
                                                                            772
      825000
                                          True
                                                          MQ
                                                                95.00
                 19.00
                           39.00
                                        False
                                                          WN
                                                                            787
      1100000
                                                               109.00
      1375000 1340.00
                            5.00
                                          True
                                                          MQ
                                                               103.00
                                                                            810
      1650000
               2002.00
                           63.00
                                         True
                                                          ΧE
                                                               118.00
                                                                            872
      1925000 1559.00
                            4.00
                                          True
                                                          CO
                                                                79.00
                                                                            529
               Velocidad
      0
                    6.98
      275000
                    8.47
                    7.29
      550000
      825000
                    8.13
      1100000
                    7.22
      1375000
                    7.86
                    7.39
      1650000
```

1925000

6.70

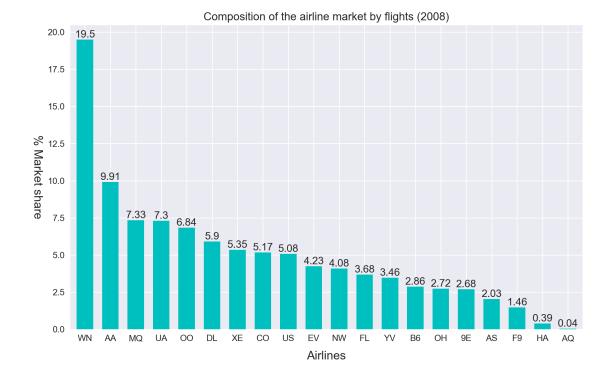
1.2 ## Exercici 2

```
[30]: # Descriptive statistics
      # FORMAT
      pd.set_option('float_format', '{:.2f}'.format)
      # DESCRIBE
      df.describe()
[30]:
                 Month DayOfWeek CRSDepTime
                                                  DepTime
                                                            DepDelay CRSArrTime \
      count 1936758.00 1936758.00
                                   1936758.00 1936758.00 1936758.00
                                                                       1936758.00
     mean
                  6.11
                             3.98
                                       1467.47
                                                  1518.53
                                                               43.19
                                                                          1634.22
                             2.00
      std
                  3.48
                                        424.77
                                                   450.49
                                                               53.40
                                                                           464.63
                             1.00
                                                     1.00
                                                                6.00
                                                                             0.00
      min
                  1.00
                                          0.00
      25%
                  3.00
                             2.00
                                       1135.00
                                                  1203.00
                                                                12.00
                                                                          1325.00
      50%
                  6.00
                             4.00
                                       1510.00
                                                  1545.00
                                                                24.00
                                                                          1705.00
      75%
                  9.00
                             6.00
                                       1815.00
                                                  1900.00
                                                               53.00
                                                                          2014.00
      max
                 12.00
                             7.00
                                       2359.00
                                                  2400.00
                                                              2467.00
                                                                          2400.00
               ArrTime
                         ArrDelay
                                      AirTime
                                                Distance Velocidad
      count 1929648.00 1928371.00 1928371.00 1936758.00 1928371.00
      mean
               1610.14
                            42.20
                                       108.28
                                                  765.69
      std
                548.18
                            56.78
                                        68.64
                                                  574.48
                                                                NaN
                  1.00
                          -109.00
                                         0.00
                                                   11.00
                                                               0.35
     min
      25%
               1316.00
                             9.00
                                        58.00
                                                  338.00
                                                               5.86
      50%
               1715.00
                            24.00
                                        90.00
                                                  606.00
                                                               6.73
      75%
               2030.00
                            56.00
                                       137.00
                                                  998.00
                                                               7.47
               2400.00
                          2461.00
                                      1091.00
                                                 4962.00
                                                                inf
      max
[31]: # Missing values
      # COUNT MISSING VALUES
      df.isnull().sum().sort_values(ascending=False)
      # FILL MISSING VALUES
      df.fillna(method='ffill', inplace=True)
      # COUNT MISSING VALUES
      df.isnull().sum()
[31]: Month
                       0
      DayOfWeek
                       0
                       0
      DayWeek
      CRSDepTime
                       0
      DepTime
                       0
      DepDelay
                       0
      CRSArrTime
                       0
      ArrTime
                       0
      ArrDelay
                       0
```

```
RetrasosArr 0
UniqueCarrier 0
AirTime 0
Distance 0
Velocidad 0
dtype: int64
```

1.2.1 MARKET SHARE

```
[32]: # MARKET SHARE
      # Variables
      airnames=df['UniqueCarrier'].value_counts().index.tolist()
      market = round((df['UniqueCarrier'].value_counts()/df['UniqueCarrier'].
       →value_counts().sum())*100,2)
      #PlotStyle
      plt.style.use('seaborn')
      ### Figure
      fig = plt.figure(figsize =(11.5, 7))
      fig.set_dpi(200)
      # Plot
      market.plot.bar(fontsize = 11, width=0.65, color = ('c'))
      ### Customize Plot
      plt.title('Composition of the airline market by flights (2008)', fontsize=14)
      plt.xlabel('Airlines', fontsize=15, labelpad=10)
      plt.ylabel('% Market share', fontsize=15, rotation=-90, labelpad=20)
      plt.xticks(rotation=0)
      # annotation
      for m in range(len(market)):
          plt.annotate(str(market[m]), xy=(m, market[m]), ha='center', va='bottom', __
       \rightarrowsize=13);
      #fig.savefig('test.png')
```



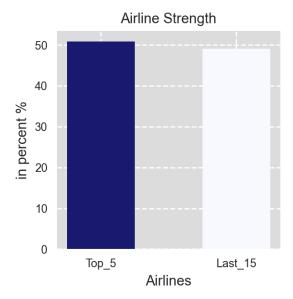
Podemos observar en el gráfico que la empresa **Southwest (WN)** con diferencia es la aerolínea con mas porcentaje de mercado.

Esto indica que Southwest tiene más vuelos por día que cualquier otra aerolinea estadounidense.

- Es cierto que 'WN' tiene una mayor flota de aviones por lo que puede ofrece una mayor cantidad de vuelos a precios mas reducidos que sus competidores: Esto explica la cuota de mercado por vuelos. Aunque, 'WN' tine una cuota de mercado cercana 20%, no implica una mayor facturación que sus competidores mas cercanos. La diferencia de precio de las distintas aerolineas podrían alterar la distribución de la cuota de mercado según facturación.
- · La dominancia del mercado (por vuelos) se concentra principalmente en las 5 primeras aerolíneas con más cuota. Para entender la profundidad y la dominancia de las 5 primeras aerolínias observamos el cúmulo de las 15 aerolineas restantes: Las últimas 15 aerolineas representan el 49.13% de la cuota de mercado. Frente al 50.87% de cuota de mercado de las 5 primeras aerolíneas. Para superar el 50% de la cuota de mercado como mínimo se necesitan las últimas 16 aerolíneas: Las 16 últimas aerolíneas representan el 55.96% de la cuota de mercado.

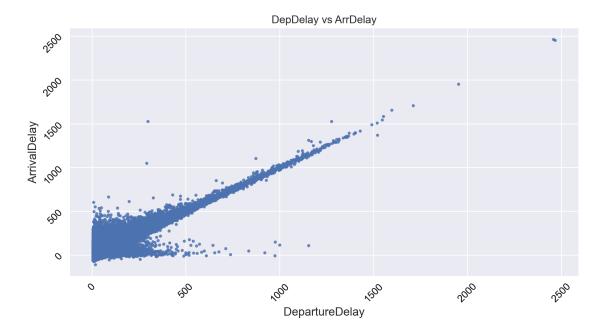
| Aeorolínea | %Cuota de mercado |
|---|-------------------|
| 5 Primeras aerolíneas 15 Últimas aerolíneas Total | |

```
[33]: # Market Dominance
     # Variables
     total=df['UniqueCarrier'].value_counts().sum()
     top5 = round(df['UniqueCarrier'].value_counts()[:5].sum()/total*100, 2)
     last15 = round(df['UniqueCarrier'].value_counts()[5:].sum()/total*100, 2)
     ### Figure
     fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(3,3), dpi=200)
     # Plot
     ax.bar([1, 2], [top5, last15], width=0.5,
            tick_label=['Top_5', 'Last_15'], align='center', __
      ### Customize
     ax.set_title('Airline Strength', size=10.5)
     ax.set xlabel('Airlines', size=10.5)
     ax.set_ylabel('in percent %', size=10.5)
     ax.tick_params(axis='both', which='major', labelsize=8.5)
     # Background: grid, facecolor
     ax.grid(b=True, which='both', axis='both', color='w', linestyle='--')
     ax.set_facecolor('gainsboro')
     plt.show()
```



1.2.2 FLIGHTS DELAY

```
[35]: # Gráfico DepDelay vs ArrDelay:
      # Variables
      depdelay = df['DepDelay'] # retrasos del vuelo
      arrdelay = df['ArrDelay']
      # StylePlot
      plt.style.use('seaborn')
      ### Figure
      fig, axs = plt.subplots(figsize=(11, 5.5), dpi=200)
      # Plot
      axs.scatter(depdelay,arrdelay, marker='.', s=45, alpha=.85)
      ### Customize
      axs.grid(b=True)
      axs.set_title('DepDelay vs ArrDelay', fontsize = 13)
      axs.set_xlabel('DepartureDelay', fontsize = 14)
      axs.set_ylabel('ArrivalDelay', fontsize = 14)
      axs.tick_params(axis='both',labelsize= 12, rotation=45, labelcolor='k');
```



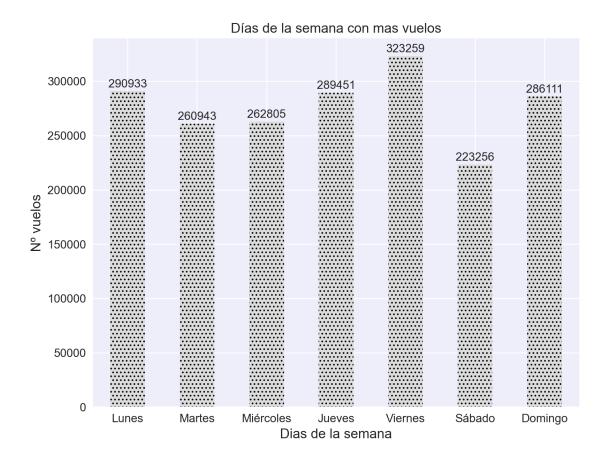
- Como era de esperar, se puede observar en el siguiente gráfico la relación lineal positiva entre DepartureDelay y ArrivalDelay. Por lo tanto:
 - 1. Los vuelos con retraso en la salida tienden a llegar con retraso.
 - 2. Algunos vuelos que salen con retraso no tienen porqué llegar con retraso: Esto se podría

explicar según la distancia de vuelo.

3. Algunos vuelos no salen con retraso pero sí llegan después de la hora programada.

1.2.3 DAYS WITH MOST FLIGHTS

```
[36]: # Dias de la semana con más vuelos:
      # Variables
      dayweek = df['DayOfWeek'].value_counts().sort_index()
      percent = (dayweek/len(df['DayOfWeek']))*100 # Porcentaje de los vuelos por
       \hookrightarrowsemana
      dayweek.index = ['Lunes', 'Martes', 'Miércoles', 'Jueves', 'Viernes', 'Sábado', |
      → 'Domingo']
      ### Figure
      fig = plt.figure(figsize =(9, 7), dpi=200)
      # Background
      ax = fig.add_subplot(111)
      ax.patch.set(facecolor='lavender', alpha=.65)
      # Plot
      plots = dayweek.plot.bar(fontsize = 12, width=0.5, hatch='...',_
       for bar in plots.patches: # anotation
          plots.annotate(format(bar.get_height(), '.0f'),
                         (bar.get_x() + bar.get_width()/2, bar.get_height()),
                         ha='center', va='center', size=12, xytext=(0, 7),
      →textcoords='offset points')
      ### Customize plot
      plt.title('Días de la semana con mas vuelos', loc='center', fontsize=14)
      plt.xlabel('Dias de la semana', loc='center', fontsize=14)
      plt.ylabel('Nº vuelos', loc='center', fontsize=14)
      plt.xticks(rotation=0);
```



- 1. Viernes, lunes y jueves son los días de la semana con más viajes acumulados. Los viernes se podría explicar por un cúmulo de viajes de negocios/turismo/ocio/familiar. Lunes y jueves principalmente por viajes de negocios.
- 2. Mientras que sábado, miércoles y martes son los días de la semana con menos tráfico aéreo, ideales para viajar sin mucha movilidad en el aeropuerto.

1.3 ## Exercici_3

```
[10]: # Save dataset to excel file.

df[:5000].to_excel('delay.xlsx', index=False)
```

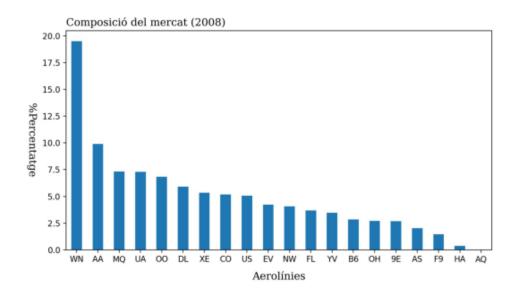
1.4 ## S04_T01_Exercici_3

Exercici del S05 T03

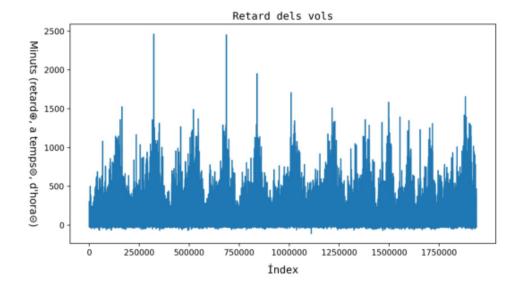
```
[59]: import matplotlib.image as mpimg

plot1 = mpimg.imread('plot1.jpg')
#plt.figure(facecolor=None, edgecolor=None)
```

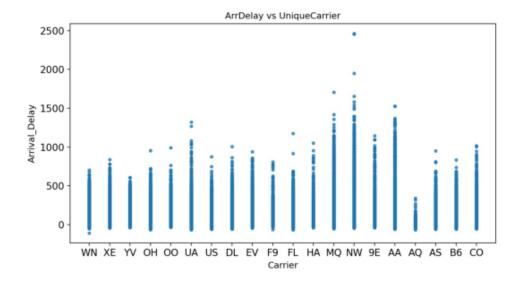
```
fig = plt.figure(figsize =(11, 11))
plt.axis('off')
plt.grid(b=False)
plt.imshow(plot1);
```



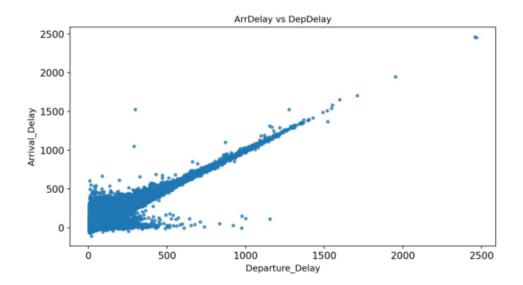
```
[60]: plot2 = mpimg.imread('plot2.jpg')
  fig = plt.figure(figsize =(11, 11))
  plt.axis('off')
  plt.grid(b=False)
  plt.imshow(plot2);
```



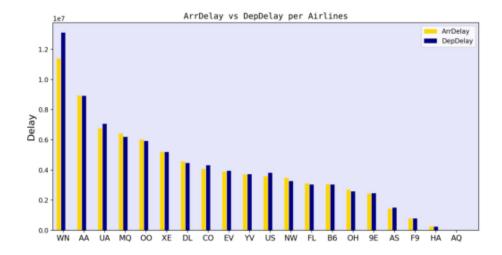
```
[61]: plot3 = mpimg.imread('plot3.jpg')
    fig = plt.figure(figsize =(11, 11))
    plt.axis('off')
    plt.grid(b=False)
    plt.imshow(plot3);
```



```
[62]: plot4 = mpimg.imread('plot4.jpg')
fig = plt.figure(figsize =(11, 11))
plt.axis('off')
plt.grid(b=False)
plt.imshow(plot4);
```



```
[63]: plot5 = mpimg.imread('plot5.jpg')
    fig = plt.figure(figsize =(11, 11))
    plt.axis('off')
    plt.grid(b=False)
    plt.imshow(plot5);
```



```
[68]: plot6 = mpimg.imread('plot6.jpg')
fig = plt.figure(figsize =(11, 11))
```

```
plt.axis('off')
plt.grid(b=False)
plt.imshow(plot6);
```

