

```
/*
 *
 * magic8.c
 *
 * Author:      Michael Kepple
 * Date:        24 Apr 2013
 * Description: Implementation code for magic8 device driver.
 *
 */
#include <minix/drivers.h>
#include <minix/chardriver.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <minix/ds.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>
#include "magic8.h"

static int magic_open(message *m);
static int magic_close(message *m);
static int magic_ioctl(message *m);
static struct device * magic_prepare(dev_t device);
static int magic_transfer(endpoint_t endpt, int opcode, u64_t position,
    iovec_t *iov, unsigned int nr_req, endpoint_t user_endpt, unsigned int
    flags);
static void sef_local_startup(void);
static int sef_cb_init(int type, sef_init_info_t *info);
static struct chardriver magic_tab =
{
    magic_open,
    magic_close,
    magic_ioctl,
    magic_prepare,
    magic_transfer,
    nop_cleanup,
    nop_alarm,
    nop_cancel,
    nop_select,
    NULL
};

static struct device magic_device;

static int open_counter;

static int magic_open(message *UNUSED(m))
{
    int rand = random() % NUM_RESPONSES;
    char *message;
    if (SEQ == SEQUENTIAL)
        message = answers[open_counter%NUM_RESPONSES];
    else
        message = answers[rand];
    int i=0;
    switch (CASE)
    {
        case ORIGINAL:
            while (message[i] != '\0')
                printf("%c", message[i++]);
            break;
        case UPPER:
            while (message[i] != '\0')
                printf("%c", toupper(message[i++]));
    }
}
```

```
        break;
    case LOWER:
        while (message[i] != '\0')
            printf("%c", tolower(message[i++]));
    }
    if (STOKE)
        printf("!!!");
    printf("\n");
    open_counter++;
    return OK;
}

static int magic_close(message *UNUSED(m))
{
    return OK;
}

static int magic_ioctl(message *m)
{
    switch (m->TTY_REQUEST)
    {
        case SET_ORIG:
            CASE = ORIGINAL;
            break;
        case SET_UPPER:
            CASE = UPPER;
            break;
        case SET_LOWER:
            CASE = LOWER;
            break;
        case SET_SEQUENTIAL:
            SEQ = SEQUENTIAL;
            break;
        case SET_RANDOM:
            SEQ = RANDOM;
            break;
        case SET_STOKED:
            STOKE = STOKED;
            break;
        case SET_NOT_STOKED:
            STOKE = NOT_STOKED;
            break;
    }
    return OK;
}

static struct device * magic_prepare(dev_t UNUSED(dev))
{
    magic_device.dv_base = make64(0, 0);
    return &magic_device;
}

static int magic_transfer(endpoint_t endpt, int opcode, u64_t position,
    iovect_t *iov, unsigned nr_req, endpoint_t UNUSED(user_endpt),
    unsigned int UNUSED(flags))
{
    return OK;
}

static void sef_local_startup()
{
    sef_setcb_init_fresh(sef_cb_init);
    sef_setcb_init_lu(sef_cb_init);
}
```

```
    sef_setcb_init_restart(sef_cb_init);
    sef_setcb_lu_prepare(sef_cb_lu_prepare_always_ready);
    sef_setcb_lu_state_isvalid(sef_cb_lu_state_isvalid_standard);
    sef_startup();
}

static int sef_cb_init(int type, sef_init_info_t *UNUSED(info))
{
    CASE = ORIGINAL;
    SEQ = SEQUENTIAL;
    STOKE = NOT_STOKED;
    srand(time(NULL));
    open_counter = 0;
    return OK;
}

int main(void)
{
    sef_local_startup();
    chardriver_task(&magic_tab, CHARDRIVER_SYNC);
    return OK;
}
/*
 * File:    magic8.h
 * Author:  Michael Kepple
 * Date:    24 Apr 2013
 */
#ifndef __MAGIC8_H
#define __MAGIC8_H
#define NUM_RESPONSES 5
#define SET_SEQUENTIAL 0
#define SET_RANDOM 1
#define SET_ORIG 2
#define SET_UPPER 3
#define SET_LOWER 4
#define SET_STOKED 5
#define SET_NOT_STOKED 6
#define SEQUENTIAL 0
#define RANDOM 1
#define ORIGINAL 0
#define UPPER 1
#define LOWER 2
#define NOT_STOKED 0
#define STOKED 1
int CASE;
int SEQ;
int STOKE;
char *answers[5] = {"0 No", "1 Yes", "2 Maybe", "3 Not a chance in hell",
    "4 Ab-so-lutely"};
#endif
#
# Makefile for magic8 driver
# Author: Michael Kepple
# Date: 24 Apr 2013
#
PROG=    magic8
SRCS=    magic8.c

DPADD+=  ${LIBCHARDRIVER} ${LIBSYS}
LDADD+=  -lchardriver -lsys

MAN=
```

```
BINDIR?= /usr/sbin
```

```
.include <minix.service.mk>
# Results file for Magic8 driver testing
# Author: Michael Kepple
# Date: 24 Apr 2013
```

```
Testing Sequential/Original Case:
```

```
0 No
1 Yes
2 Maybe
3 Not a chance in hell
4 Ab-so-lutely
```

```
Testing Random/Uppercase:
```

```
1 YES
2 YES
4 AB-SO-LUTELY
2 MAYBE
0 NO
```

```
Testing Random/Lowercase/Stoked:
```

```
3 no a chance in hell!!!
4 ab-so-lutely!!!
0 no!!!
4 ab-so-lutely!!!
1 yes!!!
```

```
/*
 *
 * test.c
 *
 * Author: Michael Kepple
 * Date: 24 Apr 2013
 * Description: test file for magic8 driver functionality.
 */
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include "magic8.h"
```

```
int main()
{
    int fd;
    printf("Testing Sequential/Original Case:\n");
    fd = open("/dev/magic8", 0);
    system("cat /dev/magic8");
    system("cat /dev/magic8");
    system("cat /dev/magic8");
    system("cat /dev/magic8");
    printf("Testing Random/Uppercase:\n");
    ioctl(fd, SET_RANDOM, NULL);
    ioctl(fd, SET_UPPER, NULL);
    system("cat /dev/magic8");
    system("cat /dev/magic8");
    system("cat /dev/magic8");
    system("cat /dev/magic8");
    system("cat /dev/magic8");
    printf("Testing Random/Lowercase/Stoked:\n");
    ioctl(fd, SET_LOWER, NULL);
    ioctl(fd, SET_STOKED, NULL);
    system("cat /dev/magic8");
```

```
system("cat /dev/magic8");  
system("cat /dev/magic8");  
system("cat /dev/magic8");  
system("cat /dev/magic8");  
ioctl(fd, SET_ORIG, NULL);  
ioctl(fd, SET_SEQUENTIAL, NULL);  
ioctl(fd, SET_NOT_STOKED, NULL);  
}
```