

**Department of Computer Science & Engineering, GIT**

**Pre Ph.D Courses**

**(w.e.f from 2018-19 admitted batch)**

**ERC901: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

**Module I**

**Objectives and Types of Research:** Motivation and objectives – Research methods vs Methodology, Types of research – Descriptive vs Analytical, Applied vs Fundamental, Quantitative vs Qualitative vs Empirical

**Module II**

**Research Formulation:** Defining and formulating the research problem – Selecting the problem – Necessity of defining the problem – Importance of literature review in defining a problem – Literature review – Primary and secondary sources – reviews, treatise, monographs, patents – web as a source – searching the web – Critical literature review – Identifying gap areas from literature review – Development of work hypothesis

**Module III**

**Research Design and Methods:** Research Design – Basic Principles – Need of research design – Features of good design – Important concepts relating to research design – Observation and Facts, Laws and Theories, Prediction and explanation, Induction, Deduction. Development of models, Developing a research plan – Exploration, Description, Diagnosis, Experimentation, Determining experimental and sample designs.

**Module IV**

**Data Collection and Analysis:** Execution of Research – Observation and Collection of data – Methods of data collection – Sampling methods – data processing and Analysis strategies – Data analysis with statistical Packages – Hypothesis – testing – Generalization and Interpretation.

**Module V**

**Report and Thesis Writing:** Structure and components of scientific reports – Types of report – Technical reports and thesis – Significance – Different steps in the preparation – Layout, structure and Language of typical reports – Illustrations and tables – Bibliography, referencing and footnotes – Oral Presentation – Planning \_ Preparation Practice – Making presentation – Use of visual aids, Importance of effective communication.

**Text Books**

1. C.R.Kothari, Research Methodology – Methods and Techniques, New Age International Publishers, 2004.
2. William M. Trochim, James P. Donnelly, Research Methods, 2/e, Cengage India, 2016.

## EID902: DATAMINING

### Module I

**Introduction to Data Mining:** What is Data Mining, Motivating Challenges, The origins of Data Mining, Data Mining Tasks. Data: Types of Data, Data quality, Data Preprocessing, Measures of Similarity and Dissimilarity.

### Module II

**Classification:** Basic Concepts, Decision Trees, and Model Evaluation Preliminaries, General Approach to solving a classification Problem, Decision Tree Induction, Model Overfitting, Evaluating the performance of a classifier. **Classification Alternate Techniques** - Rule-based Classifier, Nearest-Neighbor Classifiers, Bayesian Classifiers, Deep Learning, SVM.

### Module III

**Association Analysis:** Basic Concepts and Algorithms, Problem Definition, Frequent Itemset Generation, Compact Representation of Frequent Itemsets, Alternative Methods for generating Frequent Itemsets, Evaluation of Association Patterns, Handling a Concept Hierarchy, Sequential Patterns.

### Module IV

**Cluster Analysis:** Basic Concepts and Algorithms, Overview, K-Means, Agglomerative Hierarchical Clustering, DBSCAN, Cluster Evaluation, Scalable Clustering Algorithm, Which Clustering Algorithm?

### Module V

**Anomaly Detection:** Characteristics of Anomaly Detection Problems, Characteristics of Anomaly Detection Methods, Statistical Approaches, Proximity-based Approaches, Clustering-based Approaches, Reconstruction-based Approaches, One-class Classification, Information Theoretic Approaches, Evaluation of Anomaly Detection.

### Text Book(s)

1. Tan, Steinbach, Vipin Kumar, Introduction to Data Mining, Pearson Education, 2006
2. Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber, Data Mining Concepts and Techniques, Morgan Kaufman Publications.

### References

1. Margaret H Dunham, Data Mining Introductory and Advanced Topics, Pearson Education.
2. Ian H. Witten Eibe Frank, Data Mining, Morgan Kaufman Publications