



This is a 1.25 hour exam. It is closed book and closed notes. Please write your student number on each page of your answers and staple them together.

- (1) Explain the meaning of the following and prove it. Clearly state definitions of terms and any assumptions you make. “Risk premia depend on covariances with an SDF.”
- (2) Assume there are n risky assets (not necessarily joint normal). Assume there is a risk-free asset. Show that a mean-variance frontier portfolio return is a pricing factor. Clearly state definitions of terms and any assumptions you make.
- (3) Derive a formula for the risk-free return when there is a representative investor with CRRA utility and the change in log consumption is normally distributed.
- (4) What is the form of Pareto optimal sharing rules when all investors have log utility? Prove it.