Current Data

MGMT 638: Data-Driven Investments: Equity

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```python
import pandas as pd

from sqlalchemy import create_engine
import pymssql
server = 'fs.rice.edu'
database = 'stocks'
username = 'stocks'
password = '6LAZH1'
string = "mssql+pymssql://" + username + ":" + password + "@" + server + "/"
conn = create_engine(string).connect()
```

Calculate financial ratios and growth rates

Data from SF1

```python
sf1 = pd.read_sql(
    """
    select ticker, datekey, lastupdated, netinc, ncfo, equity, assets
    from sf1
    where dimension='ARQ' and datekey>='2021-01-01' and equity>0 and assets>0
    order by ticker, datekey
    """,
    conn,
    parse_dates=["datekey"]
)
sf1 = sf1.groupby(["ticker", "datekey", "lastupdated"]).last()
sf1 = sf1.droplevel("lastupdated")
sf1 = sf1.reset_index()
```

```python
In [5]:  for col in ["netinc", "ncfo"]:
             sf1[col] = sf1.groupby("ticker", group_keys=False)[col].apply(
                 lambda x: x.rolling(4).sum()
             )
         for col in ["equity", "assets"]:
             sf1[col] = sf1.groupby("ticker", group_keys=False)[col].apply(
                 lambda x: x.rolling(4).mean()
             )
         sf1["roe"] = sf1.netinc / sf1.equity
         sf1["accruals"] = (sf1.netinc - sf1.ncfo) / sf1.equity
         sf1["agr"] = sf1.groupby("ticker", group_keys=False)["assets"].pct_change()
         sf1 = sf1[["ticker", "datekey", "roe", "accruals", "agr"]].dropna()
```

Returns, volume, momentum, volatility

Data from sep_weekly

```python
sep_weekly = pd.read_sql(
    """

    select ticker, date, volume, closeadj, closeunadj, lastupdated
    from sep_weekly
    where date>='2022-01-01'
    order by ticker, date, lastupdated
    """,
    conn,
    parse_dates=["date"]
)
sep_weekly = sep_weekly.groupby(["ticker", "date", "lastupdated"]).last()
sep_weekly = sep_weekly.droplevel("lastupdated")
```

```
In [7]:  sep_weekly["ret"] = sep_weekly.groupby("ticker", group_keys=False).closeadj.p
         sep_weekly["annual"] = sep_weekly.groupby("ticker", group_keys=False).closead
         sep_weekly["monthly"] = sep_weekly.groupby("ticker", group_keys=False).closea
         sep_weekly["mom"] = sep_weekly.groupby("ticker", group_keys=False).apply(
             lambda d: (1+d.annual)/(1+d.monthly) - 1
         )
         sep_weekly["volatility"] = sep_weekly.groupby("ticker", group_keys=False).ret
             lambda x: x.rolling(26).std()
         )
         sep_weekly = sep_weekly[["mom", "volume", "volatility", "closeunadj"]]
         sep_weekly = sep_weekly.reset_index()
```

Get marketcap and pb

Data from weekly

```python
weekly = pd.read_sql(
    """
    select ticker, date, marketcap, pb, lastupdated
    from weekly
    where date>='2022-01-01' and marketcap>0 and pb>0
    order by ticker, date, lastupdated
    """,
    conn,
    parse_dates=["date"]
)
weekly = weekly.groupby(["ticker", "date", "lastupdated"]).last()
weekly = weekly.droplevel("lastupdated")
weekly = weekly.reset_index()
```
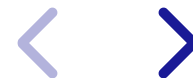
Merge

```python
df = weekly.merge(sep_weekly, on=["ticker", "date"], how="inner")
df["year"] = df.date.apply(lambda x: x.isocalendar()[0])
df["week"] = df.date.apply(lambda x: x.isocalendar()[1])
sf1["year"] = sf1.datekey.apply(lambda x: x.isocalendar()[0])
sf1["week"] = sf1.datekey.apply(lambda x: x.isocalendar()[1])
df = df.merge(sf1, on=["ticker", "year", "week"], how="left")
df = df.drop(columns=["year", "week", "datekey"])
```

Fill ratios and growth rates forward

```python
for col in ["roe", "accruals", "agr"]:
    df[col] = df.groupby("ticker", group_keys=False)[col].apply(
        lambda x: x.ffill()
    )
```

Add sector data

```python
tickers = pd.read_sql(
    """
    select ticker, sector from tickers
    """,
    conn
)
df = df.merge(tickers, on="ticker")
```

Calculate market volatility

```python
import yfinance as yf
import numpy as np

price = yf.download("SPY", start="2023-01-01")["Adj Close"]
ret = price.pct_change()
vol = np.sqrt(252)*ret.rolling(21).std()
vol.name = "mktvol"
vol.index.name = "date"
vol = pd.DataFrame(vol).reset_index()
vol["year"] = vol.date.apply(lambda x: x.isocalendar()[0])
vol["week"] = vol.date.apply(lambda x: x.isocalendar()[1])
vol = vol.groupby(["year", "week"]).last()
vol = vol[["date", "mktvol"]].set_index("date")
vol["mktvol"] = vol.mktvol.shift()
vol = vol.dropna()
df = df.merge(vol, on="date", how="left")
```

```
[*********************100%%**********************]  1 of 1 completed
```

Filter to today's data

```
In [13]: df = df[df.date==df.date.max()].copy()
```

Filter to small caps and exclude penny stocks

```python
df = df[df.closeunadj>5]
df = df.dropna()
df["rnk"] = df.marketcap.rank(
    ascending=False,
    method="first"
)
df = df[(df.rnk>1000) & (df.rnk<=3000)]
df = df.drop(columns=["closeunadj", "rnk"])
```

Save data

```
In [15]:  df.to_excel("data-current-2023-11-13.xlsx")
```