



- 1 Assume there is a representative investor with constant relative risk aversion  $\rho$  in a single period odel. Assume  $\log \tilde{c}_1 = \log c_0 + \mu + \sigma \tilde{\varepsilon}$ , where  $\tilde{\varepsilon}$  is a standard normal random variable and  $c$  denotes aggregate consumption. Derive formulas for  $R_f$  and  $E[\tilde{R}_m]$  and explain the equity premium puzzle.
- 2 Consider an investor with an infinite horizon, discount rate  $\delta$ , and no labor income. Assume investment opportunities (meaning  $r$ ,  $\mu$  and  $\sigma$ ) depend on a univariate Markov process  $X$  that satisfies

$$dX = \phi(X) dt + \nu(X)' dB.$$

- a Write down the HJB equation for the stationary value function  $J$ .
- b Derive a formula for the optimal portfolio in terms of the partial derivatives of  $J$  and the market parameters.
- c Explain the relationship between the portfolio formula and the ICAPM.