

Using AI in Excel

MGMT 675: Generative AI for Finance

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Background

AI Can Create Spreadsheets with Python

- Python libraries like openpyxl create/modify Excel files
- AI writes Python code that:
 - Inserts data values into cells
 - Writes Excel formulas (e.g., =SUM(A1:A10))
 - Applies formatting (fonts, colors, borders)
 - Creates charts and pivot tables
- Result: fully functional spreadsheet with **live formulas**

Formulas vs. Hardcoded Values

Hardcoded (Bad)

```
sheet['B10'] = 1500
```

Cell shows 1500, but if inputs change,
the total doesn't update.

Formula (Good)

```
sheet['B10'] = '=SUM(B2:B9)'
```

Cell contains a formula that recalculates when inputs change.

AI must be instructed to use formulas, not compute values in Python

Two Ways AI Interacts with Spreadsheets

Inside Excel (Add-ins)

- Sidebar panel in Excel
- Sees your current workbook
- Modifies cells directly
- Context-aware suggestions
- Examples: Claude for Excel, Microsoft Copilot

Outside Excel (Python)

- Runs in terminal or IDE
- Creates/modifies .xlsx files
- You open result in Excel
- Full programming power
- Examples: Claude Code, ChatGPT

Overview

What Is the Claude Excel Add-in?

- AI sidebar that lives inside Excel
- Reads your workbook—all tabs, formulas, and structure
- Modifies cells directly while preserving formula dependencies
- Powered by Claude Opus 4.6 (switchable to Sonnet 4.5)
- Works with local files—**no OneDrive required**

Plan Requirements

- Requires Claude Pro (\$20/month), Max, Team, or Enterprise plan
- Shares your existing Claude usage pool
- Works with Excel 2016+ on Windows, Mac, and Excel for the web
- Supports .xlsx and .xlsm files

Installation

Installing the Add-in

1. Open Excel and go to the **Insert** tab in the ribbon
2. Click **Get Add-ins** (or **Add-ins** on some versions)
3. Search for “**Claude by Anthropic**”
4. Click **Get It Now** and accept the permissions prompt
5. The Claude icon appears in your ribbon

Microsoft Marketplace: [Claude by Anthropic](#)

Launching Claude in Excel

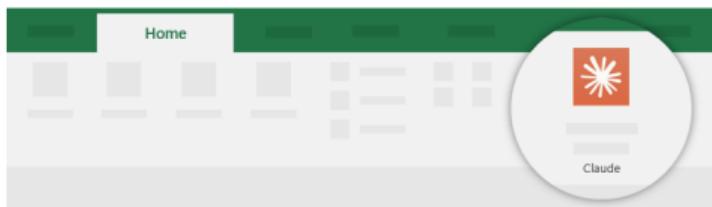
1. Click the **Claude icon** in the ribbon to open the sidebar
 - Windows: **Home** tab → Add-ins
 - Mac: **Tools** tab → Add-ins
2. Sign in with your Claude account credentials
3. The sidebar now sees your open workbook

Launch and Log In

Launch the add-in

After you install the add-in, you can launch it by choosing the add-in button on the Home tab

On the Home tab



Claude, right in your workbooks

Analyze sheets, update assumptions, debug errors—with citations and transparency.

Log in

Key Features

What Claude Can Do in Excel

Analysis & Understanding

- Ask questions about workbook content
- Get answers with clickable cell references
- Navigate multi-tab spreadsheets
- Trace formulas and dependencies

Data Modification

- Update assumptions preserving formulas
- Highlighted changes with explanations
- Sort, filter, conditional formatting
- Create charts and pivot tables

Error Resolution

- Identify #REF!, #VALUE!, circular references
- Trace errors to their root cause
- Apply fixes preserving spreadsheet integrity

Model Building

- Build spreadsheets from scratch
- Populate templates with formulas
- Create financial models
- Add data validation and dropdowns

Tips and Limitations

Best Practices

- Always review changes before finalizing—Claude highlights what it modified
- Claude warns before overwriting existing data
- Optional: enable the **Claude Log** tab to track all actions in a session
- Long conversations are automatically compacted to maintain context
- Chat history does not persist between sessions

Limitations

- Does not support **macros or VBA**
- Does not support Excel **data tables** (What-If Analysis)
- Not recommended for audit-critical calculations without human review
- **Security:** only use with trusted spreadsheets—malicious content in cells could attempt to manipulate the AI

Claude for Excel vs. Microsoft Copilot

	Claude for Excel	Microsoft Copilot
Cost	Claude Pro (\$20/mo)	Microsoft 365 Copilot (\$30/mo)
OneDrive required	No	Yes (AutoSave must be on)
Python execution	Server-side sandbox	Microsoft Cloud (Anaconda)
Formula mode	Yes	Yes
VBA / macros	No	No

Exercises

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1. Open betas.xlsx. Ask Claude to compute WalMart's beta.
2. Open a new workbook. Ask Claude to create an example two-stage DCF analysis

Exercise for Claude.ai or Claude Desktop

“Create an Excel workbook to illustrate two-stage DCF analysis.”

Claude Skills

- Claude “skills” are instructions that Claude reads when needed
- The `xlsx` skill instructs Claude to:
 - Use Excel formulas instead of hardcoded values
 - Apply professional formatting (color coding, number formats)
 - Verify zero formula errors (`#REF!`, `#DIV/0!`, etc.)
 - Follow financial modeling standards
- Many available, easily customizable or created (just text files)
- [View the full `xlsx` skill documentation](#)