

CSCI 1411: Fundamentals of Computing

Lab 8

Due Date: **8:30 AM October 13, 2020**

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Goals:

- To understand how to write user-defined functions
- To understand details of function calls and parameter passing in Python

Development Environment: IDLE

Deliverables:

1. This lab handout with 6 screen shots (2 for part I, 2 for part II and 2 for part III).
2. Your Python code for Part II of this lab. Name the file using the following format:
yourlastnameFirstnameLab08b.py
Example: If your name is Jamal Jones then you will name the file as follows:
JonesJamalLab08b.py
3. Your Python code for Part III of this lab. Name the file using the following format:
yourlastnameFirstnameLab08c.py
Example: If your name is Jamal Jones then you will name the file as follows:
JonesJamalLab08c.py

How to take a **screen shot**:

- For a Windows 10: Use Snipping Tool to copy and CTRL + V to paste screen shot.
- For Mac: Shift + Command + 4 to copy and CTRL + V to paste screen shot.

Part I – Skill Practice (10 Points)

- Start IDLE
- Create a new file.
- Type the following code in the file. **Do not cut and paste.** You will learn more by typing it in.
- Remember to update the first 3 lines with your own first name, last name and the date of the lab.
- In this part, we have provided three functions.
 - The first function is an example of how we can pass parameter and return a value. This first function converts the Fahrenheit temperature into Celsius temperature and returns the Celsius temperature.
 - The second function is an example how we can pass a List data type as a parameter. This function demonstrates that if you pass a list as a parameter, this will change the list in the calling function.
 - The third function is the main function. This function invokes the first two functions.

```

# Your first name
# Your last name
# Date: The current date
# Description: This program shows techniques of defining function,
# parameter passing and function invocation.

# fahrenheitToCel function
# parameter: A temperature value in Fahrenheit
# returns equivalent temperature in Celsius
def fahrenheitToCel(fahrenheit):
    result = (fahrenheit - 32) * (5.0 / 9.0)
    return result

# fahrenheitToCelList function
# parameter: a list of temperature values in Fahrenheit
# converts the list to equivalent temperatures in Celsius
# If you pass a list as an argument, this will change the value
# in calling function
def fahrenheitToCelList(fahrenheitList):
    for i in range(len(fahrenheitList)):
        fahrenheit = fahrenheitList[i]
        celsius = (fahrenheit - 32) * (5.0 / 9.0)
        fahrenheitList[i] = round(celsius,2)

# main function
def main():
    fval = float(input("Please enter the temperature in Fahrenheit: "))
    # call the function fahrenheitToCel
    cval = fahrenheitToCel(fval)
    print("Equivalent temperature in Celsius is {0:0.2f} ".format(cval))

    fahrenheitList = []
    # Take 5 temperature values as inputs and store them in fahrenheitList
    for i in range(5):
        fahrenheit = float(input("Enter temperature in Fahrenheit: "))
        fahrenheitList.append(fahrenheit)

    # call the function fahrenheitToCelList
    fahrenheitToCelList(fahrenheitList)
    print("The converted temperature list")
    print(fahrenheitList)

```

- Save the file as “YourLastNameYourFirstNameLab08a.py”
- Click Run -> Run Module
- If you get any syntax error, try to correct the syntax error.

- If no syntax error, this will redirect you to the output screen.
- Type `main()`
- Output will look like the following:

```
>>> main()
Please enter the temperature in Fahrenheite: 98
Equivalent temperature in Celcius is 36.67
Enter temperature in Fahrenheit: 67
Enter temperature in Fahrenheit: 76
Enter temperature in Fahrenheit: 78
Enter temperature in Fahrenheit: 89
Enter temperature in Fahrenheit: 96
The converted temperature list
[19.44, 24.44, 25.56, 31.67, 35.56]
```

- Take two screenshots of your outputs for 2 different inputs and attach them here.

```
= RESTART: C:/Users/kerry/Python/Classwork/CS 1410/CS1410 Lab/Lab 08 Functions.p
Y
Please enter a temperature in Fahrenheit: 32
Equivalent temperature in Celcius is 0.00
Enter 5 temperatures in Fahrenheit: 18
Enter 5 temperatures in Fahrenheit: 19
Enter 5 temperatures in Fahrenheit: 20
Enter 5 temperatures in Fahrenheit: 21
Enter 5 temperatures in Fahrenheit: 22
The converted temperature list is
[-7.78, -7.22, -6.67, -6.11, -5.56]
```

```
= RESTART: C:/Users/kerry/Python/Classwork/CS 1410/CS1410 Lab/Lab 08 Functions.p
Y
Please enter a temperature in Fahrenheit: 18
Equivalent temperature in Celcius is -7.78
Enter 5 temperatures in Fahrenheit: 95
Enter 5 temperatures in Fahrenheit: 96
Enter 5 temperatures in Fahrenheit: 97
Enter 5 temperatures in Fahrenheit: 98
Enter 5 temperatures in Fahrenheit: 99
The converted temperature list is
[35.0, 35.56, 36.11, 36.67, 37.22]
```

Part II – Convert the Date format (8 Points)

- In this part of the lab, you will convert the date format from “mm/dd/yyyy” to “month day, year”. For example, date format “01/23/2020” will be converted to January 23, 2020.
- Write a Python function called *dateConvert* that will take a date in “mm/dd/yyyy” format as parameter. Your function will convert the date in “mm/dd/yyyy” format and return the date in “month day, year” format.
- Write a main function that will do the following
 - Ask user for a date input in “mm/dd/yyyy” format.
 - Call the function *dateConvert*

- ***dateConvert*** that will take a date in “mm/dd/yyyy” format as parameter. Your function will convert the date in “month day, year” format and return the date in “month day, year” format.
- Your program will print the date in converted format.
- Save the python program as “lastnameFirstnameLab08b.py”
- The sample input and output will look like the following:
 - Sample input/output 1

```
>>> main()
Enter date: 05/12/2020
May 12, 2020
>>>
```

- Sample input/output 2:

```
>>> main()  
Enter date: 12/25/2020  
December 25, 2020
```

- Please capture 2 screenshots of your outputs for 2 different inputs and paste them here.

```
===== RESTART: C:/Users/kerry/Desktop/GipKerryLab08bred.py  
Enter a date in mm/dd/yyyy format: 01/22/1992  
The converted date is: Jan.22,1992  
>>>
```

```
===== RESTART: C:/Users/kerry/Desktop/GipKerryLab08bred.py  
Enter a date in mm/dd/yyyy format: 04/21/1988  
The converted date is: Apr.21,1988  
>>>
```

Part III – Double the values of a list (7 Points)

- In this part of the lab, you will double the values of a List.
- Write a python function *findDoubles* that will take a List as a parameter. Your function will double the values of the list.
- Write a main function that will do the following:
 - Ask user for 5 numbers and store them in a List
 - Call *findDoubles* function
 - *findDoubles* function will take a List as a parameter. This function will double the values of the list.
 - Print the result.
- Save the python program as “lastnameFirstnameLab08c.py”
- The sample input and output will look like the following:
 - Sample input/output 1

```
>>> main()  
Please enter a number: 3  
Please enter a number: 4  
Please enter a number: 5  
Please enter a number: 6  
Please enter a number: 7  
[6, 8, 10, 12, 14]
```

- Capture 2 screenshots of your outputs for 2 different inputs and paste it here

```
=====  
Please enter 5 numbers: 1  
Please enter 5 numbers: 2  
Please enter 5 numbers: 3  
Please enter 5 numbers: 4  
Please enter 5 numbers: 5  
The doubled numbers list is: [2, 4, 6, 8, 10]
```

```
=====  
Please enter 5 numbers: 6  
Please enter 5 numbers: 7  
Please enter 5 numbers: 8  
Please enter 5 numbers: 9  
Please enter 5 numbers: 10  
The doubled numbers list is: [12, 14, 16, 18, 20]
```

- **Upload this lab handout with required screen shots and your code files (for part 2 and 3) to Canvas to submit the lab.**