

Александр Сергиенко

СИГНАЛЫ И СИСТЕМЫ ДИСКРЕТНОГО ВРЕМЕНИ

1.1.3 Анализ сигналов: корреляционные функции

Расстояние между сигналами

Евклидово расстояние:

$$d_{xy} = \|\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{y}\|_{2} = \sqrt{\sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} |x(k) - y(k)|^{2}}$$

Квадрат евклидова расстояния:

Квадрат евклидова расстояния:
$$d_{xy}^2 = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| x(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} - \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} - \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} - \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} - \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} - \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} - \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} - \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} - \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} - \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} - \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} - \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| x(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2}{\left| y(k) - y(k) \right|^2} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left|$$

Корреляционные функции

Взаимная корреляционная функция (ВКФ):

$$B_{\underline{xy}}(\underline{\Delta k}) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \underline{x(k)} \underline{y^*(k-\underline{\Delta k})}$$
 $|B_{xy}(\Delta k)| \leq \sqrt{E_x E_y}$ втокорреляционная функция (АКФ):

□ Автокорреляционная функция (АКФ):

$$B_{x}(\Delta k) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \underline{x(k)} \underline{x^{*}(k - \Delta k)} \qquad |B_{x}(\Delta k)| \leq \underline{B_{x}(\underline{0})} = \underline{E_{x}}$$