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# RFC 9180 Hybrid Public Key Encryption

### **Abstract**

This document describes a scheme for hybrid public key encryption (HPKE). This scheme provides a variant of public key encryption of arbitrary-sized plaintexts for a recipient public key. It also includes three authenticated variants, including one that authenticates possession of a pre-shared key and two optional ones that authenticate possession of a key encapsulation mechanism (KEM) private key. HPKE works for any combination of an asymmetric KEM, key derivation function (KDF), and authenticated encryption with additional data (AEAD) encryption function. Some authenticated variants may not be supported by all KEMs. We provide instantiations of the scheme using widely used and efficient primitives, such as Elliptic Curve Diffie-Hellman (ECDH) key agreement, HMAC-based key derivation function (HKDF), and SHA2.

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# 1. Introduction

Encryption schemes that combine asymmetric and symmetric algorithms have been specified and practiced since the early days of public key cryptography, e.g., [RFC1421]. Combining the two yields the key management advantages of asymmetric cryptography and the performance benefits of symmetric cryptography. The traditional combination has been "encrypt the symmetric key with the public key." "Hybrid" public key encryption (HPKE) schemes, specified here, take a different approach: "generate the symmetric key and its encapsulation with the public key." Specifically, encrypted messages convey an encryption key encapsulated with a public key scheme, along with one or more arbitrary-sized ciphertexts encrypted using that key. This type of public key encryption has many applications in practice, including Messaging Layer Security [MLS-PROTOCOL] and TLS Encrypted ClientHello [TLS-ECH].

Currently, there are numerous competing and non-interoperable standards and variants for hybrid encryption, mostly variants on the Elliptic Curve Integrated Encryption Scheme (ECIES), including ANSI X9.63 (ECIES) [ANSI], IEEE 1363a [IEEE1363], ISO/IEC 18033-2 [ISO], and SECG SEC 1 [SECG]. See [MAEA10] for a thorough comparison. All these existing schemes have problems, e.g., because they rely on outdated primitives, lack proofs of indistinguishable (adaptive) chosenciphertext attack (IND-CCA2) security, or fail to provide test vectors.

This document defines an HPKE scheme that provides a subset of the functions provided by the collection of schemes above but specified with sufficient clarity that they can be interoperably implemented. The HPKE construction defined herein is secure against (adaptive) chosen ciphertext attacks (IND-CCA2-secure) under classical assumptions about the underlying primitives [HPKEAnalysis] [ABHKLR20]. A summary of these analyses is in Section 9.1.

This document represents the consensus of the Crypto Forum Research Group (CFRG).

# 2. Requirements Notation

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14 [RFC2119] [RFC8174] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

### 3. Notation

The following terms are used throughout this document to describe the operations, roles, and behaviors of HPKE:

(skX, pkX): A key encapsulation mechanism (KEM) key pair used in role X, where X is one of S, R, or E as sender, recipient, and ephemeral, respectively; skX is the private key and pkX is the public key.

pk(skX): The KEM public key corresponding to the KEM private key skX.

Sender (S): Role of entity that sends an encrypted message.

Recipient (R): Role of entity that receives an encrypted message.

Ephemeral (E): Role of a fresh random value meant for one-time use.

I20SP(n, w): Convert non-negative integer n to a w-length, big-endian byte string, as described in [RFC8017].

OS2IP(x): Convert byte string x to a non-negative integer, as described in [RFC8017], assuming big-endian byte order.

concat(x0, ..., xN): Concatenation of byte strings. concat(0x01, 0x0203, 0x040506) = 0x010203040506.

random(n): A pseudorandom byte string of length n bytes

xor(a,b): XOR of byte strings; xor(0xF0F0, 0x1234) = 0xE2C4. It is an error to call this function with two arguments of unequal length.

# 4. Cryptographic Dependencies

HPKE variants rely on the following primitives:

- A key encapsulation mechanism (KEM):
  - GenerateKeyPair(): Randomized algorithm to generate a key pair (skX, pkX).

- DeriveKeyPair(ikm): Deterministic algorithm to derive a key pair (skX, pkX) from the byte string ikm, where ikm **SHOULD** have at least Nsk bytes of entropy (see Section 7.1.3 for discussion).
- SerializePublicKey(pkX): Produce a byte string of length Npk encoding the public key pkX.
- DeserializePublicKey(pkXm): Parse a byte string of length Npk to recover a public key. This function can raise a DeserializeError error upon pkXm deserialization failure.
- Encap(pkR): Randomized algorithm to generate an ephemeral, fixed-length symmetric key (the KEM shared secret) and a fixed-length encapsulation of that key that can be decapsulated by the holder of the private key corresponding to pkR. This function can raise an EncapError on encapsulation failure.
- Decap(enc, skR): Deterministic algorithm using the private key skR to recover the ephemeral symmetric key (the KEM shared secret) from its encapsulated representation enc. This function can raise a DecapError on decapsulation failure.
- AuthEncap(pkR, skS) (optional): Same as Encap(), and the outputs encode an assurance that the KEM shared secret was generated by the holder of the private key skS.
- AuthDecap(enc, skR, pkS) (optional): Same as Decap(), and the recipient is assured that the KEM shared secret was generated by the holder of the private key skS.
- Nsecret: The length in bytes of a KEM shared secret produced by this KEM.
- Nenc: The length in bytes of an encapsulated key produced by this KEM.
- Npk: The length in bytes of an encoded public key for this KEM.
- Nsk: The length in bytes of an encoded private key for this KEM.

### • A key derivation function (KDF):

- Extract(salt, ikm): Extract a pseudorandom key of fixed length Nh bytes from input keying material ikm and an optional byte string salt.
- Expand(prk, info, L): Expand a pseudorandom key prk using optional string info into L bytes of output keying material.
- Nh: The output size of the Extract() function in bytes.

### • An AEAD encryption algorithm [RFC5116]:

- Seal(key, nonce, aad, pt): Encrypt and authenticate plaintext pt with associated data aad using symmetric key key and nonce nonce, yielding ciphertext and tag ct. This function can raise a MessageLimitReachedError upon failure.
- Open(key, nonce, aad, ct): Decrypt ciphertext and tag ct using associated data aad with symmetric key key and nonce nonce, returning plaintext message pt. This function can raise an OpenError or MessageLimitReachedError upon failure.
- Nk: The length in bytes of a key for this algorithm.
- Nn: The length in bytes of a nonce for this algorithm.
- Nt: The length in bytes of the authentication tag for this algorithm.

Beyond the above, a KEM MAY also expose the following functions, whose behavior is detailed in Section 7.1.2:

- SerializePrivateKey(skX): Produce a byte string of length Nsk encoding the private key skX.
- DeserializePrivateKey(skXm): Parse a byte string of length Nsk to recover a private key. This function can raise a DeserializeError error upon skXm deserialization failure.

A ciphersuite is a triple (KEM, KDF, AEAD) containing a choice of algorithm for each primitive.

A set of algorithm identifiers for concrete instantiations of these primitives is provided in Section 7. Algorithm identifier values are two bytes long.

Note that GenerateKeyPair can be implemented as DeriveKeyPair(random(Nsk)).

The notation pk(skX), depending on its use and the KEM and its implementation, is either the computation of the public key using the private key, or just syntax expressing the retrieval of the public key, assuming it is stored along with the private key object.

The following two functions are defined to facilitate domain separation of KDF calls as well as context binding:

The value of suite\_id depends on where the KDF is used; it is assumed implicit from the implementation and not passed as a parameter. If used inside a KEM algorithm, suite\_id MUST start with "KEM" and identify this KEM algorithm; if used in the remainder of HPKE, it MUST start with "HPKE" and identify the entire ciphersuite in use. See Sections 4.1 and 5.1 for details.

### 4.1. DH-Based KEM (DHKEM)

Suppose we are given a KDF, and a Diffie-Hellman (DH) group providing the following operations:

- DH(skX, pkY): Perform a non-interactive Diffie-Hellman exchange using the private key skX and public key pkY to produce a Diffie-Hellman shared secret of length Ndh. This function can raise a ValidationError as described in Section 7.1.4.
- Ndh: The length in bytes of a Diffie-Hellman shared secret produced by DH().
- Nsk: The length in bytes of a Diffie-Hellman private key.

Then we can construct a KEM that implements the interface defined in Section 4 called DHKEM(Group, KDF) in the following way, where Group denotes the Diffie-Hellman group and KDF denotes the KDF. The function parameters pkR and pkS are deserialized public keys, and enc is a serialized public key. Since encapsulated keys are Diffie-Hellman public keys in this KEM algorithm, we use SerializePublicKey() and DeserializePublicKey() to encode and decode them, respectively. Npk equals Nenc. GenerateKeyPair() produces a key pair for the Diffie-Hellman group in use. Section 7.1.3 contains the DeriveKeyPair() function specification for DHKEMs defined in this document.

```
def ExtractAndExpand(dh, kem_context):
  eae_prk = LabeledExtract("", "eae_prk", dh)
shared_secret = LabeledExpand(eae_prk, "shared_secret",
                                  kem_context, Nsecret)
  return shared secret
def Encap(pkR):
  skE, pkE = GenerateKeyPair()
  dh = DH(skE, pkR)
  enc = SerializePublicKey(pkE)
  pkRm = SerializePublicKey(pkR)
  kem_context = concat(enc, pkRm)
  shared_secret = ExtractAndExpand(dh, kem_context)
  return shared_secret, enc
def Decap(enc, skR):
  pkE = DeserializePublicKey(enc)
  dh = DH(skR, pkE)
  pkRm = SerializePublicKey(pk(skR))
  kem_context = concat(enc, pkRm)
  shared_secret = ExtractAndExpand(dh, kem_context)
  return shared_secret
def AuthEncap(pkR, skS):
  skE, pkE = GenerateKeyPair()
  dh = concat(DH(skE, pkR), DH(skS, pkR))
  enc = SerializePublicKey(pkE)
  pkRm = SerializePublicKey(pkR)
  pkSm = SerializePublicKey(pk(skS))
  kem_context = concat(enc, pkRm, pkSm)
  shared_secret = ExtractAndExpand(dh, kem_context)
  return shared_secret, enc
def AuthDecap(enc, skR, pkS):
  pkE = DeserializePublicKey(enc)
  dh = concat(DH(skR, pkE), DH(skR, pkS))
  pkRm = SerializePublicKey(pk(skR))
  pkSm = SerializePublicKey(pkS)
  kem_context = concat(enc, pkRm, pkSm)
```

```
shared_secret = ExtractAndExpand(dh, kem_context)
return shared_secret
```

The implicit suite\_id value used within LabeledExtract and LabeledExpand is defined as follows, where kem\_id is defined in Section 7.1:

```
suite_id = concat("KEM", I2OSP(kem_id, 2))
```

The KDF used in DHKEM can be equal to or different from the KDF used in the remainder of HPKE, depending on the chosen variant. Implementations **MUST** make sure to use the constants (Nh) and function calls (LabeledExtract and LabeledExpand) of the appropriate KDF when implementing DHKEM. See Section 9.3 for a comment on the choice of a KDF for the remainder of HPKE, and Section 9.6 for the rationale of the labels.

For the variants of DHKEM defined in this document, the size Nsecret of the KEM shared secret is equal to the output length of the hash function underlying the KDF. For P-256, P-384, and P-521, the size Ndh of the Diffie-Hellman shared secret is equal to 32, 48, and 66, respectively, corresponding to the x-coordinate of the resulting elliptic curve point [IEEE1363]. For X25519 and X448, the size Ndh is equal to 32 and 56, respectively (see [RFC7748], Section 5).

It is important to note that the AuthEncap() and AuthDecap() functions of the DHKEM variants defined in this document are vulnerable to key-compromise impersonation (KCI). This means the assurance that the KEM shared secret was generated by the holder of the private key skS does not hold if the recipient private key skR is compromised. See Section 9.1 for more details.

Senders and recipients MUST validate KEM inputs and outputs as described in Section 7.1.

# 5. Hybrid Public Key Encryption

In this section, we define a few HPKE variants. All variants take a recipient public key and a sequence of plaintexts pt and produce an encapsulated key enc and a sequence of ciphertexts ct. These outputs are constructed so that only the holder of skR can decapsulate the key from enc and decrypt the ciphertexts. All the algorithms also take an info parameter that can be used to influence the generation of keys (e.g., to fold in identity information) and an aad parameter that provides additional authenticated data to the AEAD algorithm in use.

In addition to the base case of encrypting to a public key, we include three authenticated variants: one that authenticates possession of a pre-shared key, one that authenticates possession of a KEM private key, and one that authenticates possession of both a pre-shared key and a KEM private key. All authenticated variants contribute additional keying material to the encryption operation. The following one-byte values will be used to distinguish between modes:

Mode	Value
mode_base	0x00
mode_psk	0x01
mode_auth	0x02
mode_auth_psk	0x03

Table 1: HPKE Modes

All these cases follow the same basic two-step pattern:

- 1. Set up an encryption context that is shared between the sender and the recipient.
- 2. Use that context to encrypt or decrypt content.

A *context* is an implementation-specific structure that encodes the AEAD algorithm and key in use, and manages the nonces used so that the same nonce is not used with multiple plaintexts. It also has an interface for exporting secret values, as described in Section 5.3. See Section 5.2 for a description of this structure and its interfaces. HPKE decryption fails when the underlying AEAD decryption fails.

The constructions described here presume that the relevant non-private parameters (enc, psk\_id, etc.) are transported between the sender and the recipient by some application making use of HPKE. Moreover, a recipient with more than one public key needs some way of determining which of its public keys was used for the encapsulation operation. As an example, applications may send this information alongside a ciphertext from the sender to the recipient. Specification of such a mechanism is left to the application. See Section 10 for more details.

Note that some KEMs may not support AuthEncap() or AuthDecap(). For such KEMs, only mode\_base or mode\_psk are supported. Future specifications which define new KEMs MUST indicate whether these modes are supported. See Section 7.1.5 for more details.

The procedures described in this section are laid out in a Python-like pseudocode. The algorithms in use are left implicit.

# 5.1. Creating the Encryption Context

The variants of HPKE defined in this document share a common key schedule that translates the protocol inputs into an encryption context. The key schedule inputs are as follows:

- mode: A one-byte value indicating the HPKE mode, defined in Table 1.
- shared\_secret: A KEM shared secret generated for this transaction.
- info: Application-supplied information (optional; default value "").
- psk A pre-shared key (PSK) held by both the sender and the recipient (optional; default value "").
- psk\_id: An identifier for the PSK (optional; default value "").

Senders and recipients MUST validate KEM inputs and outputs as described in Section 7.1.

The psk and psk\_id fields MUST appear together or not at all. That is, if a non-default value is provided for one of them, then the other MUST be set to a non-default value. This requirement is encoded in VerifyPSKInputs() below.

The psk, psk\_id, and info fields have maximum lengths that depend on the KDF itself, on the definition of LabeledExtract(), and on the constant labels used together with them. See Section 7.2.1 for precise limits on these lengths.

The key, base\_nonce, and exporter\_secret computed by the key schedule have the property that they are only known to the holder of the recipient private key, and the entity that used the KEM to generate shared\_secret and enc.

In the Auth and AuthPSK modes, the recipient is assured that the sender held the private key skS. This assurance is limited for the DHKEM variants defined in this document because of keycompromise impersonation, as described in Sections 4.1 and 9.1. If in the PSK and AuthPSK modes, the psk and psk\_id arguments are provided as required, then the recipient is assured that the sender held the corresponding pre-shared key. See Section 9.1 for more details.

The HPKE algorithm identifiers, i.e., the KEM kem\_id, KDF kdf\_id, and AEAD aead\_id 2-byte code points, as defined in Tables 2, 3, and 5, respectively, are assumed implicit from the implementation and not passed as parameters. The implicit suite\_id value used within LabeledExtract and LabeledExpand is defined based on them as follows:

```
suite_id = concat(
   "HPKE",
   I20SP(kem_id, 2),
   I20SP(kdf_id, 2),
   I20SP(aead_id, 2)
)
```

```
default_psk = ""
default_psk_id = ""
def VerifyPSKInputs(mode, psk, psk_id):
  got_psk = (psk != default_psk)
  got_psk_id = (psk_id != default_psk_id)
  if got_psk != got_psk_id:
    raise Exception("Inconsistent PSK inputs")
  if got_psk and (mode in [mode_base, mode_auth]):
    raise Exception("PSK input provided when not needed")
  if (not got_psk) and (mode in [mode_psk, mode_auth_psk]):
    raise Exception("Missing required PSK input")
def KeySchedule<ROLE>(mode, shared_secret, info, psk, psk_id):
  VerifyPSKInputs(mode, psk, psk_id)
  psk_id_hash = LabeledExtract("", "psk_id_hash", psk_id)
info_hash = LabeledExtract("", "info_hash", info)
  key_schedule_context = concat(mode, psk_id_hash, info_hash)
  secret = LabeledExtract(shared_secret, "secret", psk)
  key = LabeledExpand(secret, "key", key_schedule_context, Nk)
base_nonce = LabeledExpand(secret, "base_nonce",
                                key_schedule_context, Nn)
  exporter_secret = LabeledExpand(secret, "exp",
                                      key_schedule_context, Nh)
  return Context<ROLE>(key, base_nonce, 0, exporter_secret)
```

The ROLE template parameter is either S or R, depending on the role of sender or recipient, respectively. See Section 5.2 for a discussion of the key schedule output, including the role-specific Context structure and its API.

Note that the key\_schedule\_context construction in KeySchedule() is equivalent to serializing a structure of the following form in the TLS presentation syntax:

```
struct {
    uint8 mode;
    opaque psk_id_hash[Nh];
    opaque info_hash[Nh];
} KeyScheduleContext;
```

### 5.1.1. Encryption to a Public Key

The most basic function of an HPKE scheme is to enable encryption to the holder of a given KEM private key. The SetupBaseS() and SetupBaseR() procedures establish contexts that can be used to encrypt and decrypt, respectively, for a given private key.

The KEM shared secret is combined via the KDF with information describing the key exchange, as well as the explicit info parameter provided by the caller.

The parameter pkR is a public key, and enc is an encapsulated KEM shared secret.

### 5.1.2. Authentication Using a Pre-Shared Key

This variant extends the base mechanism by allowing the recipient to authenticate that the sender possessed a given PSK. The PSK also improves confidentiality guarantees in certain adversary models, as described in more detail in Section 9.1. We assume that both parties have been provisioned with both the PSK value psk and another byte string psk\_id that is used to identify which PSK should be used.

The primary difference from the base case is that the psk and psk\_id values are used as ikm inputs to the KDF (instead of using the empty string).

The PSK **MUST** have at least 32 bytes of entropy and **SHOULD** be of length Nh bytes or longer. See Section 9.5 for a more detailed discussion.

### 5.1.3. Authentication Using an Asymmetric Key

This variant extends the base mechanism by allowing the recipient to authenticate that the sender possessed a given KEM private key. This is because AuthDecap(enc, skR, pkS) produces the correct KEM shared secret only if the encapsulated value enc was produced by AuthEncap(pkR, skS), where skS is the private key corresponding to pkS. In other words, at most two entities (precisely two, in the case of DHKEM) could have produced this secret, so if the recipient is at most one, then the sender is the other with overwhelming probability.

The primary difference from the base case is that the calls to Encap() and Decap() are replaced with calls to AuthEncap() and AuthDecap(), which add the sender public key to their internal context string. The function parameters pkR and pkS are public keys, and enc is an encapsulated KEM shared secret.

Obviously, this variant can only be used with a KEM that provides AuthEncap() and AuthDecap() procedures.

This mechanism authenticates only the key pair of the sender, not any other identifier. If an application wishes to bind HPKE ciphertexts or exported secrets to another identity for the sender (e.g., an email address or domain name), then this identifier should be included in the info parameter to avoid identity misbinding issues [IMB].

### 5.1.4. Authentication Using Both a PSK and an Asymmetric Key

This mode is a straightforward combination of the PSK and authenticated modes. Like the PSK mode, a PSK is provided as input to the key schedule, and like the authenticated mode, authenticated KEM variants are used.

The PSK **MUST** have at least 32 bytes of entropy and **SHOULD** be of length Nh bytes or longer. See Section 9.5 for a more detailed discussion.

# 5.2. Encryption and Decryption

HPKE allows multiple encryption operations to be done based on a given setup transaction. Since the public key operations involved in setup are typically more expensive than symmetric encryption or decryption, this allows applications to amortize the cost of the public key operations, reducing the overall overhead.

In order to avoid nonce reuse, however, this encryption must be stateful. Each of the setup procedures above produces a role-specific context object that stores the AEAD and secret export parameters. The AEAD parameters consist of:

• The AEAD algorithm in use

- A secret key
- A base nonce base\_nonce
- A sequence number (initially 0)

The secret export parameters consist of:

- The HPKE ciphersuite in use and
- An exporter\_secret used for the secret export interface (see Section 5.3)

All these parameters except the AEAD sequence number are constant. The sequence number provides nonce uniqueness: The nonce used for each encryption or decryption operation is the result of XORing base\_nonce with the current sequence number, encoded as a big-endian integer of the same length as base\_nonce. Implementations MAY use a sequence number that is shorter than the nonce length (padding on the left with zero), but MUST raise an error if the sequence number overflows. The AEAD algorithm produces ciphertext that is Nt bytes longer than the plaintext. Nt = 16 for AEAD algorithms defined in this document.

Encryption is unidirectional from sender to recipient. The sender's context can encrypt a plaintext pt with associated data aad as follows:

```
def ContextS.Seal(aad, pt):
   ct = Seal(self.key, self.ComputeNonce(self.seq), aad, pt)
   self.IncrementSeq()
   return ct
```

The recipient's context can decrypt a ciphertext ct with associated data aad as follows:

```
def ContextR.Open(aad, ct):
  pt = Open(self.key, self.ComputeNonce(self.seq), aad, ct)
  if pt == OpenError:
    raise OpenError
  self.IncrementSeq()
  return pt
```

Each encryption or decryption operation increments the sequence number for the context in use. The per-message nonce and sequence number increment details are as follows:

```
def Context<ROLE>.ComputeNonce(seq):
    seq_bytes = I2OSP(seq, Nn)
    return xor(self.base_nonce, seq_bytes)

def Context<ROLE>.IncrementSeq():
    if self.seq >= (1 << (8*Nn)) - 1:
        raise MessageLimitReachedError
    self.seq += 1</pre>
```

The sender's context **MUST NOT** be used for decryption. Similarly, the recipient's context **MUST NOT** be used for encryption. Higher-level protocols reusing the HPKE key exchange for more general purposes can derive separate keying material as needed using use the secret export interface; see Sections 5.3 and 9.8 for more details.

It is up to the application to ensure that encryptions and decryptions are done in the proper sequence, so that encryption and decryption nonces align. If ContextS.Seal() or ContextR.Open() would cause the seq field to overflow, then the implementation MUST fail with an error. (In the pseudocode below, Context<ROLE>.IncrementSeq() fails with an error when seq overflows, which causes ContextS.Seal() and ContextR.Open() to fail accordingly.) Note that the internal Seal() and Open() calls inside correspond to the context's AEAD algorithm.

# 5.3. Secret Export

HPKE provides an interface for exporting secrets from the encryption context using a variable-length pseudorandom function (PRF), similar to the TLS 1.3 exporter interface (see [RFC8446], Section 7.5). This interface takes as input a context string exporter\_context and a desired length L in bytes, and produces a secret derived from the internal exporter secret using the corresponding KDF Expand function. For the KDFs defined in this specification, L has a maximum value of 255\*Nh. Future specifications that define new KDFs MUST specify a bound for L.

The exporter\_context field has a maximum length that depends on the KDF itself, on the definition of LabeledExpand(), and on the constant labels used together with them. See Section 7.2.1 for precise limits on this length.

Applications that do not use the encryption API in Section 5.2 can use the export-only AEAD ID <code>0xFFFF</code> when computing the key schedule. Such applications can avoid computing the key and <code>base\_nonce</code> values in the key schedule, as they are not used by the Export interface described above.

# 6. Single-Shot APIs

### 6.1. Encryption and Decryption

In many cases, applications encrypt only a single message to a recipient's public key. This section provides templates for HPKE APIs that implement stateless "single-shot" encryption and decryption using APIs specified in Sections 5.1.1 and 5.2:

```
def Seal<MODE>(pkR, info, aad, pt, ...):
  enc, ctx = Setup<MODE>S(pkR, info, ...)
  ct = ctx.Seal(aad, pt)
  return enc, ct

def Open<MODE>(enc, skR, info, aad, ct, ...):
  ctx = Setup<MODE>R(enc, skR, info, ...)
  return ctx.Open(aad, ct)
```

The MODE template parameter is one of Base, PSK, Auth, or AuthPSK. The optional parameters indicated by "..." depend on MODE and may be empty. For example, SetupBase() has no additional parameters. SealAuthPSK() and OpenAuthPSK() would be implemented as follows:

```
def SealAuthPSK(pkR, info, aad, pt, psk, psk_id, skS):
  enc, ctx = SetupAuthPSKS(pkR, info, psk, psk_id, skS)
  ct = ctx.Seal(aad, pt)
  return enc, ct

def OpenAuthPSK(enc, skR, info, aad, ct, psk, psk_id, pkS):
  ctx = SetupAuthPSKR(enc, skR, info, psk, psk_id, pkS)
  return ctx.Open(aad, ct)
```

# 6.2. Secret Export

Applications may also want to derive a secret known only to a given recipient. This section provides templates for HPKE APIs that implement stateless "single-shot" secret export using APIs specified in Section 5.3:

```
def SendExport<MODE>(pkR, info, exporter_context, L, ...):
    enc, ctx = Setup<MODE>S(pkR, info, ...)
    exported = ctx.Export(exporter_context, L)
    return enc, exported

def ReceiveExport<MODE>(enc, skR, info, exporter_context, L, ...):
    ctx = Setup<MODE>R(enc, skR, info, ...)
    return ctx.Export(exporter_context, L)
```

As in Section 6.1, the MODE template parameter is one of Base, PSK, Auth, or AuthPSK. The optional parameters indicated by "..." depend on MODE and may be empty.

# 7. Algorithm Identifiers

This section lists algorithm identifiers suitable for different HPKE configurations. Future specifications may introduce new KEM, KDF, and AEAD algorithm identifiers and retain the security guarantees presented in this document provided they adhere to the security requirements in Sections 9.2, 9.3, and 9.4, respectively.

# 7.1. Key Encapsulation Mechanisms (KEMs)

Value	KEM	Nsecret	Nenc	Npk	Nsk	Auth	Reference
0x0000	Reserved	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	yes	RFC 9180
0x0010	DHKEM(P-256, HKDF-SHA256)	32	65	65	32	yes	[NISTCurves], [RFC5869]
0x0011	DHKEM(P-384, HKDF-SHA384)	48	97	97	48	yes	[NISTCurves], [RFC5869]
0x0012	DHKEM(P-521, HKDF-SHA512)	64	133	133	66	yes	[NISTCurves], [RFC5869]
0x0020	DHKEM(X25519, HKDF-SHA256)	32	32	32	32	yes	[RFC5869], [RFC7748]
0x0021	DHKEM(X448, HKDF-SHA512)	64	56	56	56	yes	[RFC5869], [RFC7748]

Table 2: KEM IDs

The Auth column indicates if the KEM algorithm provides the AuthEncap()/AuthDecap() interface and is therefore suitable for the Auth and AuthPSK modes. The meaning of all other columns is explained in Section 11.1. All algorithms are suitable for the PSK mode.

### 7.1.1. SerializePublicKey and DeserializePublicKey

For P-256, P-384, and P-521, the SerializePublicKey() function of the KEM performs the uncompressed Elliptic-Curve-Point-to-Octet-String conversion according to [SECG]. DeserializePublicKey() performs the uncompressed Octet-String-to-Elliptic-Curve-Point conversion.

For X25519 and X448, the SerializePublicKey() and DeserializePublicKey() functions are the identity function, since these curves already use fixed-length byte strings for public keys.

Some deserialized public keys **MUST** be validated before they can be used. See Section 7.1.4 for specifics.

### 7.1.2. SerializePrivateKey and DeserializePrivateKey

As per [SECG], P-256, P-384, and P-521 private keys are field elements in the scalar field of the curve being used. For this section, and for Section 7.1.3, it is assumed that implementors of ECDH over these curves use an integer representation of private keys that is compatible with the OS2IP() function.

For P-256, P-384, and P-521, the SerializePrivateKey() function of the KEM performs the Field-Element-to-Octet-String conversion according to [SECG]. If the private key is an integer outside the range [0, order-1], where order is the order of the curve being used, the private key MUST be reduced to its representative in [0, order-1] before being serialized.

DeserializePrivateKey() performs the Octet-String-to-Field-Element conversion according to [SECG].

For X25519 and X448, private keys are identical to their byte string representation, so little processing has to be done. The SerializePrivateKey() function MUST clamp its output and the DeserializePrivateKey() function MUST clamp its input, where *clamping* refers to the bitwise operations performed on k in the decodeScalar25519() and decodeScalar448() functions defined in Section 5 of [RFC7748].

To catch invalid keys early on, implementors of DHKEMs **SHOULD** check that deserialized private keys are not equivalent to 0 (mod order), where order is the order of the DH group. Note that this property is trivially true for X25519 and X448 groups, since clamped values can never be 0 (mod order).

### 7.1.3. DeriveKeyPair

The keys that DeriveKeyPair() produces have only as much entropy as the provided input keying material. For a given KEM, the ikm parameter given to DeriveKeyPair() SHOULD have length at least Nsk, and SHOULD have at least Nsk bytes of entropy.

All invocations of KDF functions (such as LabeledExtract or LabeledExpand) in any DHKEM's DeriveKeyPair() function use the DHKEM's associated KDF (as opposed to the ciphersuite's KDF).

For P-256, P-384, and P-521, the DeriveKeyPair() function of the KEM performs rejection sampling over field elements:

order is the order of the curve being used (see Section D.1.2 of [NISTCurves]), and is listed below for completeness.

bitmask is defined to be 0xFF for P-256 and P-384, and 0x01 for P-521. The precise likelihood of DeriveKeyPair() failing with DeriveKeyPairError depends on the group being used, but it is negligibly small in all cases. See Section 8.2 for information about dealing with such failures.

For X25519 and X448, the DeriveKeyPair() function applies a KDF to the input:

```
def DeriveKeyPair(ikm):
  dkp_prk = LabeledExtract("", "dkp_prk", ikm)
  sk = LabeledExpand(dkp_prk, "sk", "", Nsk)
  return (sk, pk(sk))
```

### 7.1.4. Validation of Inputs and Outputs

The following public keys are subject to validation if the group requires public key validation: the sender MUST validate the recipient's public key pkR; the recipient MUST validate the ephemeral public key pkE; in authenticated modes, the recipient MUST validate the sender's static public key pkS. Validation failure yields a ValidationError.

For P-256, P-384, and P-521, senders and recipients **MUST** perform partial public key validation on all public key inputs, as defined in Section 5.6.2.3.4 of [keyagreement]. This includes checking that the coordinates are in the correct range, that the point is on the curve, and that the point is not the point at infinity. Additionally, senders and recipients **MUST** ensure the Diffie-Hellman shared secret is not the point at infinity.

For X25519 and X448, public keys and Diffie-Hellman outputs **MUST** be validated as described in [RFC7748]. In particular, recipients **MUST** check whether the Diffie-Hellman shared secret is the all-zero value and abort if so.

#### 7.1.5. Future KEMs

Section 9.2 lists security requirements on a KEM used within HPKE.

The AuthEncap() and AuthDecap() functions are **OPTIONAL**. If a KEM algorithm does not provide them, only the Base and PSK modes of HPKE are supported. Future specifications that define new KEMs **MUST** indicate whether or not Auth and AuthPSK modes are supported.

A KEM algorithm may support different encoding algorithms, with different output lengths, for KEM public keys. Such KEM algorithms **MUST** specify only one encoding algorithm whose output length is Npk.

# 7.2. Key Derivation Functions (KDFs)

Value	KDF	Nh	Reference
0x0000	Reserved	N/A	RFC 9180
0x0001	HKDF-SHA256	32	[RFC5869]
0x0002	HKDF-SHA384	48	[RFC5869]
0x0003	HKDF-SHA512	64	[RFC5869]

Table 3: KDF IDs

# 7.2.1. Input Length Restrictions

This document defines LabeledExtract() and LabeledExpand() based on the KDFs listed above. These functions add prefixes to their respective inputs ikm and info before calling the KDF's Extract() and Expand() functions. This leads to a reduction of the maximum input length that is available for the inputs psk, psk\_id, info, exporter\_context, ikm, i.e., the variable-length parameters provided by HPKE applications. The following table lists the maximum allowed lengths of these fields for the KDFs defined in this document, as inclusive bounds in bytes:

Input	HKDF-SHA256	HKDF-SHA384	HKDF-SHA512
psk	2^{61} - 88	2^{125} - 152	2^{125} - 152
psk_id	2^{61} - 93	2^{125} - 157	2^{125} - 157
info	2^{61} - 91	2^{125} - 155	2^{125} - 155
exporter_context	2^{61} - 120	2^{125} - 200	2^{125} - 216
ikm (DeriveKeyPair)	2^{61} - 84	2^{125} - 148	2^{125} - 148

Table 4: Application Input Limits

This shows that the limits are only marginally smaller than the maximum input length of the underlying hash function; these limits are large and unlikely to be reached in practical applications. Future specifications that define new KDFs **MUST** specify bounds for these variable-length parameters.

The **RECOMMENDED** limit for these values is 64 bytes. This would enable interoperability with implementations that statically allocate memory for these inputs to avoid memory allocations.

The values for psk, psk\_id, info, and ikm, which are inputs to LabeledExtract(), were computed with the following expression:

```
max_size_hash_input - Nb - size_version_label -
    size_suite_id - size_input_label
```

The value for exporter\_context, which is an input to LabeledExpand(), was computed with the following expression:

```
max_size_hash_input - Nb - Nh - size_version_label -
    size_suite_id - size_input_label - 2 - 1
```

In these equations, max\_size\_hash\_input is the maximum input length of the underlying hash function in bytes, Nb is the block size of the underlying hash function in bytes, size\_version\_label is the size of "HPKE-v1" in bytes and equals 7, size\_suite\_id is the size of the suite\_id in bytes and equals 5 for DHKEM (relevant for ikm) and 10 for the remainder of HPKE (relevant for psk, psk\_id, info, and exporter\_context), and size\_input\_label is the size in bytes of the label used as parameter to LabeledExtract() or LabeledExpand(), the maximum of which is 13 across all labels in this document.

# 7.3. Authenticated Encryption with Associated Data (AEAD) Functions

Value	AEAD	Nk	Nn	Nt	Reference
0x0000	Reserved	N/A	N/A	N/A	RFC 9180
0x0001	AES-128-GCM	16	12	16	[GCM]
0x0002	AES-256-GCM	32	12	16	[GCM]
0x0003	ChaCha20Poly1305	32	12	16	[RFC8439]
0xFFFF	Export-only	N/A	N/A	N/A	RFC 9180

Table 5: AEAD IDs

The <code>0xFFFF</code> AEAD ID is reserved for applications that only use the Export interface; see Section 5.3 for more details.

### 8. API Considerations

This section documents considerations for interfaces to implementations of HPKE. This includes error handling considerations and recommendations that improve interoperability when HPKE is used in applications.

# 8.1. Auxiliary Authenticated Application Information

HPKE has two places at which applications can specify auxiliary authenticated information: (1) during context construction via the Setup info parameter, and (2) during Context operations, i.e., with the aad parameter for Open() and Seal(), and the exporter\_context parameter for Export(). Application information applicable to multiple operations on a single Context should use the Setup info parameter. This avoids redundantly processing this information for each Context operation. In contrast, application information that varies on a per-message basis should be specified via the Context APIs (Seal(), Open(), or Export()).

Applications that only use the single-shot APIs described in Section 6 should use the Setup info parameter for specifying auxiliary authenticated information. Implementations which only expose single-shot APIs should not allow applications to use both Setup info and Context aad or exporter\_context auxiliary information parameters.

#### 8.2. Errors

The high-level, public HPKE APIs specified in this document are all fallible. These include the Setup functions and all encryption context functions. For example, Decap() can fail if the encapsulated key enc is invalid, and Open() may fail if ciphertext decryption fails. The explicit errors generated throughout this specification, along with the conditions that lead to each error, are as follows:

- ValidationError: KEM input or output validation failure; Section 4.1.
- DeserializeError: Public or private key deserialization failure; Section 4.
- EncapError: Encap() failure; Section 4.
- DecapError: Decap() failure; Section 4.
- OpenError: Context AEAD Open() failure; Sections 4 and 5.2.
- MessageLimitReachedError: Context AEAD sequence number overflow; Sections 4 and 5.2.
- DeriveKeyPairError: Key pair derivation failure; Section 7.1.3.

Implicit errors may also occur. As an example, certain classes of failures, e.g., malformed recipient public keys, may not yield explicit errors. For example, for the DHKEM variant described in this specification, the Encap() algorithm fails when given an invalid recipient public key. However, other KEM algorithms may not have an efficient algorithm for verifying the validity of public keys. As a result, an equivalent error may not manifest until AEAD decryption at the recipient. As another example, DHKEM's AuthDecap() function will produce invalid output if given the wrong sender public key. This error is not detectable until subsequent AEAD decryption.

The errors in this document are meant as a guide for implementors. They are not an exhaustive list of all the errors an implementation might emit. For example, future KEMs might have internal failure cases, or an implementation might run out of memory.

How these errors are expressed in an API or handled by applications is an implementation-specific detail. For example, some implementations may abort or panic upon a DeriveKeyPairError failure given that it only occurs with negligible probability, whereas other implementations may retry the failed DeriveKeyPair operation. See Section 7.1.3 for more information. As another example, some implementations of the DHKEM specified in this document may choose to transform ValidationError from DH() into an EncapError or DecapError from Encap() or Decap(), respectively, whereas others may choose to raise ValidationError unmodified.

Applications using HPKE APIs should not assume that the errors here are complete, nor should they assume certain classes of errors will always manifest the same way for all ciphersuites. For example, the DHKEM specified in this document will emit a DeserializationError or ValidationError if a KEM public key is invalid. However, a new KEM might not have an efficient algorithm for determining whether or not a public key is valid. In this case, an invalid public key might instead yield an OpenError when trying to decrypt a ciphertext.

# 9. Security Considerations

# 9.1. Security Properties

HPKE has several security goals, depending on the mode of operation, against active and adaptive attackers that can compromise partial secrets of senders and recipients. The desired security goals are detailed below:

- Message secrecy: Confidentiality of the sender's messages against chosen ciphertext attacks
- Export key secrecy: Indistinguishability of each export secret from a uniformly random bitstring of equal length, i.e., Context.Export is a variable-length PRF
- Sender authentication: Proof of sender origin for PSK, Auth, and AuthPSK modes

These security goals are expected to hold for any honest sender and honest recipient keys, as well as if the honest sender and honest recipient keys are the same.

HPKE mitigates malleability problems (called benign malleability [SECG]) in prior public key encryption standards based on ECIES by including all public keys in the context of the key schedule.

HPKE does not provide forward secrecy with respect to recipient compromise. In the Base and Auth modes, the secrecy properties are only expected to hold if the recipient private key skR is not compromised at any point in time. In the PSK and AuthPSK modes, the secrecy properties are expected to hold if the recipient private key skR and the pre-shared key are not both compromised at any point in time. See Section 9.7 for more details.

In the Auth mode, sender authentication is generally expected to hold if the sender private key skS is not compromised at the time of message reception. In the AuthPSK mode, sender authentication is generally expected to hold if, at the time of message reception, the sender private key skS and the pre-shared key are not both compromised.

Besides forward secrecy and key-compromise impersonation, which are highlighted in this section because of their particular cryptographic importance, HPKE has other non-goals that are described in Section 9.7: no tolerance of message reordering or loss, no downgrade or replay prevention, no hiding of the plaintext length, and no protection against bad ephemeral randomness. Section 9.7 suggests application-level mitigations for some of them.

### 9.1.1. Key-Compromise Impersonation

The DHKEM variants defined in this document are vulnerable to key-compromise impersonation attacks [BJM97], which means that sender authentication cannot be expected to hold in the Auth mode if the recipient private key skR is compromised, and in the AuthPSK mode if the pre-shared key and the recipient private key skR are both compromised. NaCl's box interface [NaCl] has the same issue. At the same time, this enables repudiability.

As shown by [ABHKLR20], key-compromise impersonation attacks are generally possible on HPKE because KEM ciphertexts are not bound to HPKE messages. An adversary who knows a recipient's private key can decapsulate an observed KEM ciphertext, compute the key schedule, and encrypt an arbitrary message that the recipient will accept as coming from the original sender. Importantly, this is possible even with a KEM that is resistant to key-compromise impersonation attacks. As a result, mitigating this issue requires fundamental changes that are out of scope of this specification.

Applications that require resistance against key-compromise impersonation **SHOULD** take extra steps to prevent this attack. One possibility is to produce a digital signature over (enc, ct) tuples using a sender's private key -- where ct is an AEAD ciphertext produced by the single-shot or multi-shot API and enc is the corresponding KEM encapsulated key.

Given these properties, pre-shared keys strengthen both the authentication and the secrecy properties in certain adversary models. One particular example in which this can be useful is a hybrid quantum setting: if a non-quantum-resistant KEM used with HPKE is broken by a quantum computer, the security properties are preserved through the use of a pre-shared key. As described in Section 7 of [RFC8696] this assumes that the pre-shared key has not been compromised.

### 9.1.2. Computational Analysis

It is shown in [CS01] that a hybrid public key encryption scheme of essentially the same form as the Base mode described here is IND-CCA2-secure as long as the underlying KEM and AEAD schemes are IND-CCA2-secure. Moreover, it is shown in [HHK06] that IND-CCA2 security of the KEM and the data encapsulation mechanism are necessary conditions to achieve IND-CCA2 security for hybrid public key encryption. The main difference between the scheme proposed in [CS01] and the Base mode in this document (both named HPKE) is that we interpose some KDF calls between the KEM and the AEAD. Analyzing the HPKE Base mode instantiation in this document therefore requires verifying that the additional KDF calls do not cause the IND-CCA2 property to fail, as well as verifying the additional export key secrecy property.

Analysis of the PSK, Auth, and AuthPSK modes defined in this document additionally requires verifying the sender authentication property. While the PSK mode just adds supplementary keying material to the key schedule, the Auth and AuthPSK modes make use of a non-standard authenticated KEM construction. Generally, the authenticated modes of HPKE can be viewed and analyzed as flavors of signcryption [SigncryptionDZ10].

A preliminary computational analysis of all HPKE modes has been done in [HPKEAnalysis], indicating asymptotic security for the case where the KEM is DHKEM, the AEAD is any IND-CPA-secure and INT-CTXT-secure scheme, and the DH group and KDF satisfy the following conditions:

- DH group: The gap Diffie-Hellman (GDH) problem is hard in the appropriate subgroup [GAP].
- Extract() and Expand(): Extract() can be modeled as a random oracle. Expand() can be modeled as a pseudorandom function, wherein the first argument is the key.

In particular, the KDFs and DH groups defined in this document (see Sections 7.2 and 7.1) satisfy these properties when used as specified. The analysis in [HPKEAnalysis] demonstrates that under these constraints, HPKE continues to provide IND-CCA2 security, and provides the additional properties noted above. Also, the analysis confirms the expected properties hold under the different key compromise cases mentioned above. The analysis considers a sender that sends one message using the encryption context, and additionally exports two independent secrets using the secret export interface.

The table below summarizes the main results from [HPKEAnalysis]. N/A means that a property does not apply for the given mode, whereas Y means the given mode satisfies the property.

Variant	Message Sec.	Export Sec.	Sender Auth.
Base	Y	Y	N/A
PSK	Y	Y	Y
Auth	Y	Y	Y
AuthPSK	Y	Y	Y

Table 6: HPKE Mode Security Properties

If non-DH-based KEMs are to be used with HPKE, further analysis will be necessary to prove their security. The results from [CS01] provide some indication that any IND-CCA2-secure KEM will suffice here, but are not conclusive given the differences in the schemes.

A detailed computational analysis of HPKE's Auth mode single-shot encryption API has been done in [ABHKLR20]. The paper defines security notions for authenticated KEMs and for authenticated public key encryption, using the outsider and insider security terminology known from signcryption [SigncryptionDZ10]. The analysis proves that DHKEM's AuthEncap()/ AuthDecap() interface fulfills these notions for all Diffie-Hellman groups specified in this

document. The analysis also provides exact security bounds, under the assumptions that the gap Diffie-Hellman (GDH) problem is hard in the appropriate subgroup [GAP], and that HKDF can be modeled as a random oracle.

Further, [ABHKLR20] proves composition theorems, showing that HPKE's Auth mode fulfills the security notions of authenticated public key encryption for all KDFs and AEAD schemes specified in this document, given any authenticated KEM satisfying the previously defined security notions for authenticated KEMs. The theorems assume that the KEM is perfectly correct; they could easily be adapted to work with KEMs that have a nonzero but negligible probability for decryption failure. The assumptions on the KDF are that Extract() and Expand() can be modeled as pseudorandom functions wherein the first argument is the key, respectively. The assumption for the AEAD is IND-CPA and IND-CTXT security.

In summary, the analysis in [ABHKLR20] proves that the single-shot encryption API of HPKE's Auth mode satisfies the desired message confidentiality and sender authentication properties listed at the beginning of this section; it does not consider multiple messages, nor the secret export API.

### 9.1.3. Post-Quantum Security

All of [CS01], [HPKEAnalysis], and [ABHKLR20] are premised on classical security models and assumptions, and do not consider adversaries capable of quantum computation. A full proof of post-quantum security would need to take appropriate security models and assumptions into account, in addition to simply using a post-quantum KEM. However, the composition theorems from [ABHKLR20] for HPKE's Auth mode only make standard assumptions (i.e., no random oracle assumption) that are expected to hold against quantum adversaries (although with slightly worse bounds). Thus, these composition theorems, in combination with a post-quantum-secure authenticated KEM, guarantee the post-quantum security of HPKE's Auth mode.

In future work, the analysis from [ABHKLR20] can be extended to cover HPKE's other modes and desired security properties. The hybrid quantum-resistance property described above, which is achieved by using the PSK or AuthPSK mode, is not proven in [HPKEAnalysis] because this analysis requires the random oracle model; in a quantum setting, this model needs adaption to, for example, the quantum random oracle model.

### 9.2. Security Requirements on a KEM Used within HPKE

A KEM used within HPKE MUST allow HPKE to satisfy its desired security properties described in Section 9.1. Section 9.6 lists requirements concerning domain separation.

In particular, the KEM shared secret **MUST** be a uniformly random byte string of length Nsecret. This means, for instance, that it would not be sufficient if the KEM shared secret is only uniformly random as an element of some set prior to its encoding as a byte string.

### 9.2.1. Encap/Decap Interface

As mentioned in Section 9, [CS01] provides some indications that if the KEM's Encap()/Decap() interface (which is used in the Base and PSK modes) is IND-CCA2-secure, HPKE is able to satisfy its desired security properties. An appropriate definition of IND-CCA2 security for KEMs can be found in [CS01] and [BHK09].

### 9.2.2. AuthEncap/AuthDecap Interface

The analysis of HPKE's Auth mode single-shot encryption API in [ABHKLR20] provides composition theorems that guarantee that HPKE's Auth mode achieves its desired security properties if the KEM's AuthEncap()/AuthDecap() interface satisfies multi-user Outsider-CCA, Outsider-Auth, and Insider-CCA security, as defined in the same paper.

Intuitively, Outsider-CCA security formalizes confidentiality, and Outsider-Auth security formalizes authentication of the KEM shared secret in case none of the sender or recipient private keys are compromised. Insider-CCA security formalizes confidentiality of the KEM shared secret in case the sender private key is known or chosen by the adversary. (If the recipient private key is known or chosen by the adversary, confidentiality is trivially broken, because then the adversary knows all secrets on the recipient's side).

An Insider-Auth security notion would formalize authentication of the KEM shared secret in case the recipient private key is known or chosen by the adversary. (If the sender private key is known or chosen by the adversary, it can create KEM ciphertexts in the name of the sender). Because of the generic attack on an analogous Insider-Auth security notion of HPKE described in Section 9.1, a definition of Insider-Auth security for KEMs used within HPKE is not useful.

#### 9.2.3. KEM Key Reuse

An ikm input to DeriveKeyPair() (Section 7.1.3) MUST NOT be reused elsewhere, in particular not with DeriveKeyPair() of a different KEM.

The randomness used in Encap() and AuthEncap() to generate the KEM shared secret or its encapsulation MUST NOT be reused elsewhere.

Since a KEM key pair belonging to a sender or recipient works with all modes, it can be used with multiple modes in parallel. HPKE is constructed to be secure in such settings due to domain separation using the suite\_id variable. However, there is no formal proof of security at the time of writing for using multiple modes in parallel; [HPKEAnalysis] and [ABHKLR20] only analyze isolated modes.

### 9.3. Security Requirements on a KDF

The choice of the KDF for HPKE **SHOULD** be made based on the security level provided by the KEM and, if applicable, by the PSK. The KDF **SHOULD** at least have the security level of the KEM and **SHOULD** at least have the security level provided by the PSK.

# 9.4. Security Requirements on an AEAD

All AEADs MUST be IND-CCA2-secure, as is currently true for all AEADs listed in Section 7.3.

# 9.5. Pre-Shared Key Recommendations

In the PSK and AuthPSK modes, the PSK **MUST** have at least 32 bytes of entropy and **SHOULD** be of length Nh bytes or longer. Using a PSK longer than 32 bytes but shorter than Nh bytes is permitted.

HPKE is specified to use HKDF as its key derivation function. HKDF is not designed to slow down dictionary attacks (see [RFC5869]). Thus, HPKE's PSK mechanism is not suitable for use with a low-entropy password as the PSK: In scenarios in which the adversary knows the KEM shared secret shared\_secret and has access to an oracle that distinguishes between a good and a wrong PSK, it can perform PSK-recovering attacks. This oracle can be the decryption operation on a captured HPKE ciphertext or any other recipient behavior that is observably different when using a wrong PSK. The adversary knows the KEM shared secret shared\_secret if it knows all KEM private keys of one participant. In the PSK mode, this is trivially the case if the adversary acts as the sender.

To recover a lower entropy PSK, an attacker in this scenario can trivially perform a dictionary attack. Given a set S of possible PSK values, the attacker generates an HPKE ciphertext for each value in S, and submits the resulting ciphertexts to the oracle to learn which PSK is being used by the recipient. Further, because HPKE uses AEAD schemes that are not key-committing, an attacker can mount a partitioning oracle attack [LGR20] that can recover the PSK from a set of S possible PSK values, with  $|S| = m^*k$ , in roughly m + log k queries to the oracle using ciphertexts of length proportional to k, the maximum message length in blocks. (Applying the multi-collision algorithm from [LGR20] requires a small adaptation to the algorithm wherein the appropriate nonce is computed for each candidate key. This modification adds one call to HKDF per key. The number of partitioning oracle queries remains unchanged.) As a result, the PSK must therefore be chosen with sufficient entropy so that m + log k is prohibitive for attackers (e.g.,  $2^128$ ). Future specifications can define new AEAD algorithms that are key-committing.

### 9.6. Domain Separation

HPKE allows combining a DHKEM variant DHKEM(Group, KDF') and a KDF such that both KDFs are instantiated by the same KDF. By design, the calls to Extract() and Expand() inside DHKEM and the remainder of HPKE use separate input domains. This justifies modeling them as independent functions even if instantiated by the same KDF. This domain separation between DHKEM and the remainder of HPKE is achieved by using prefix-free sets of suite\_id values in LabeledExtract() and LabeledExpand() (KEM... in DHKEM and HPKE... in the remainder of HPKE). Recall that a set is prefix-free if no element is a prefix of another within the set.

Future KEM instantiations MUST ensure, should Extract() and Expand() be used internally, that they can be modeled as functions independent from the invocations of Extract() and Expand() in the remainder of HPKE. One way to ensure this is by using LabeledExtract() and

LabeledExpand() with a suite\_id as defined in Section 4, which will ensure input domain separation, as outlined above. Particular attention needs to be paid if the KEM directly invokes functions that are used internally in HPKE's Extract() or Expand(), such as Hash() and HMAC() in the case of HKDF. It MUST be ensured that inputs to these invocations cannot collide with inputs to the internal invocations of these functions inside Extract() or Expand(). In HPKE's KeySchedule() this is avoided by using Extract() instead of Hash() on the arbitrary-length inputs info and psk\_id.

The string literal "HPKE-v1" used in LabeledExtract() and LabeledExpand() ensures that any secrets derived in HPKE are bound to the scheme's name and version, even when possibly derived from the same Diffie-Hellman or KEM shared secret as in another scheme or version.

# 9.7. Application Embedding and Non-Goals

HPKE is designed to be a fairly low-level mechanism. As a result, it assumes that certain properties are provided by the application in which HPKE is embedded and leaves certain security properties to be provided by other mechanisms. Otherwise said, certain properties are out of scope for HPKE.

### 9.7.1. Message Order and Message Loss

The primary requirement that HPKE imposes on applications is the requirement that ciphertexts MUST be presented to ContextR.Open() in the same order in which they were generated by ContextS.Seal(). When the single-shot API is used (see Section 6), this is trivially true (since there is only ever one ciphertext). Applications that allow for multiple invocations of Open() / Seal() on the same context MUST enforce the ordering property described above.

Ordering requirements of this character are usually fulfilled by providing a sequence number in the framing of encrypted messages. Whatever information is used to determine the ordering of HPKE-encrypted messages **SHOULD** be included in the associated data passed to ContextS.Seal() and ContextR.Open(). The specifics of this scheme are up to the application.

HPKE is not tolerant of lost messages. Applications **MUST** be able to detect when a message has been lost. When an unrecoverable loss is detected, the application **MUST** discard any associated HPKE context.

### 9.7.2. Downgrade Prevention

HPKE assumes that the sender and recipient agree on what algorithms to use. Depending on how these algorithms are negotiated, it may be possible for an intermediary to force the two parties to use suboptimal algorithms.

### 9.7.3. Replay Protection

The requirement that ciphertexts be presented to the ContextR.Open() function in the same order they were generated by ContextS.Seal() provides a degree of replay protection within a stream of ciphertexts resulting from a given context. HPKE provides no other replay protection.

### 9.7.4. Forward Secrecy

HPKE ciphertexts are not forward secret with respect to recipient compromise in any mode. This means that compromise of long-term recipient secrets allows an attacker to decrypt past ciphertexts encrypted under said secrets. This is because only long-term secrets are used on the side of the recipient.

HPKE ciphertexts are forward secret with respect to sender compromise in all modes. This is because ephemeral randomness is used on the sender's side, which is supposed to be erased directly after computation of the KEM shared secret and ciphertext.

### 9.7.5. Bad Ephemeral Randomness

If the randomness used for KEM encapsulation is bad – i.e., of low entropy or compromised because of a broken or subverted random number generator – the confidentiality guarantees of HPKE degrade significantly. In Base mode, confidentiality guarantees can be lost completely; in the other modes, at least forward secrecy with respect to sender compromise can be lost completely.

Such a situation could also lead to the reuse of the same KEM shared secret and thus to the reuse of same key-nonce pairs for the AEAD. The AEADs specified in this document are not secure in case of nonce reuse. This attack vector is particularly relevant in authenticated modes because knowledge of the ephemeral randomness is not enough to derive shared\_secret in these modes.

One way for applications to mitigate the impacts of bad ephemeral randomness is to combine ephemeral randomness with a local long-term secret that has been generated securely, as described in [RFC8937].

#### 9.7.6. Hiding Plaintext Length

AEAD ciphertexts produced by HPKE do not hide the plaintext length. Applications requiring this level of privacy should use a suitable padding mechanism. See [TLS-ECH] and [RFC8467] for examples of protocol-specific padding policies.

### 9.8. Bidirectional Encryption

As discussed in Section 5.2, HPKE encryption is unidirectional from sender to recipient. Applications that require bidirectional encryption can derive necessary keying material with the secret export interface (Section 5.3). The type and length of such keying material depends on the application use case.

As an example, if an application needs AEAD encryption from the recipient to the sender, it can derive a key and nonce from the corresponding HPKE context as follows:

```
key = context.Export("response key", Nk)
nonce = context.Export("response nonce", Nn)
```

In this example, the length of each secret is based on the AEAD algorithm used for the corresponding HPKE context.

Note that HPKE's limitations with regard to sender authentication become limits on recipient authentication in this context. In particular, in the Base mode, there is no authentication of the remote party at all. Even in the Auth mode, where the remote party has proven that they hold a specific private key, this authentication is still subject to key-compromise impersonation, as discussed in Section 9.1.1.

### 9.9. Metadata Protection

The authenticated modes of HPKE (PSK, Auth, and AuthPSK) require that the recipient know what key material to use for the sender. This can be signaled in applications by sending the PSK ID (psk\_id above) and/or the sender's public key (pkS). However, these values themselves might be considered sensitive, since, in a given application context, they might identify the sender.

An application that wishes to protect these metadata values without requiring further provisioning of keys can use an additional instance of HPKE, using the unauthenticated Base mode. Where the application might have sent (psk\_id, pkS, enc, ciphertext) before, it would now send (enc2, ciphertext2, enc, ciphertext), where (enc2, ciphertext2) represent the encryption of the psk\_id and pkS values.

The cost of this approach is an additional KEM operation each for the sender and the recipient. A potential lower-cost approach (involving only symmetric operations) would be available if the nonce-protection schemes in [BNT19] could be extended to cover other metadata. However, this construction would require further analysis.

# 10. Message Encoding

This document does not specify a wire format encoding for HPKE messages. Applications that adopt HPKE must therefore specify an unambiguous encoding mechanism that includes, minimally: the encapsulated value enc, ciphertext value(s) (and order if there are multiple), and any info values that are not implicit. One example of a non-implicit value is the recipient public key used for encapsulation, which may be needed if a recipient has more than one public key.

The AEAD interface used in this document is based on [RFC5116], which produces and consumes a single ciphertext value. As discussed in [RFC5116], this ciphertext value contains the encrypted plaintext as well as any authentication data, encoded in a manner described by the individual AEAD scheme. Some implementations are not structured in this way, instead providing a separate ciphertext and authentication tag. When such AEAD implementations are used in HPKE implementations, the HPKE implementation must combine these inputs into a single ciphertext value within Seal() and parse them out within Open(), where the parsing details are defined by the AEAD scheme. For example, with the AES-GCM schemes specified in this document, the GCM authentication tag is placed in the last Nt bytes of the ciphertext output.

# 11. IANA Considerations

IANA has created three new registries:

- HPKE KEM Identifiers
- HPKE KDF Identifiers
- HPKE AEAD Identifiers

All these registries are under "Hybrid Public Key Encryption", and administered under a Specification Required policy [RFC8126].

#### 11.1. KEM Identifiers

The "HPKE KEM Identifiers" registry lists identifiers for key encapsulation algorithms defined for use with HPKE. These identifiers are two-byte values, so the maximum possible value is 0xFFFF = 65535.

Template:

Value: The two-byte identifier for the algorithm

KEM: The name of the algorithm

Nsecret: The length in bytes of a KEM shared secret produced by the algorithm

Nenc: The length in bytes of an encoded encapsulated key produced by the algorithm

Npk: The length in bytes of an encoded public key for the algorithm

Nsk: The length in bytes of an encoded private key for the algorithm

Auth: A boolean indicating if this algorithm provides the AuthEncap()/AuthDecap() interface

merrace

Reference: Where this algorithm is defined

Initial contents: Provided in Table 2

#### 11.2. KDF Identifiers

The "HPKE KDF Identifiers" registry lists identifiers for key derivation functions defined for use with HPKE. These identifiers are two-byte values, so the maximum possible value is 0xFFFF = 65535.

Template:

Value: The two-byte identifier for the algorithm

KDF: The name of the algorithm

Nh: The output size of the Extract function in bytes

Reference: Where this algorithm is defined

Initial contents: Provided in Table 3

### 11.3. AEAD Identifiers

The "HPKE AEAD Identifiers" registry lists identifiers for authenticated encryption with associated data (AEAD) algorithms defined for use with HPKE. These identifiers are two-byte values, so the maximum possible value is 0xFFFF = 65535.

### Template:

Value: The two-byte identifier for the algorithm

AEAD: The name of the algorithm

Nk: The length in bytes of a key for this algorithm

Nn: The length in bytes of a nonce for this algorithm

Nt: The length in bytes of an authentication tag for this algorithm

Reference: Where this algorithm is defined

Initial contents: Provided in Table 5

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# Appendix A. Test Vectors

Each section below contains test vectors for a single HPKE ciphersuite and contains the following values:

- 1. Configuration information and private key material: This includes the mode, info string, HPKE ciphersuite identifiers (kem\_id, kdf\_id, aead\_id), and all sender, recipient, and ephemeral key material. For each role X, where X is one of S, R, or E, as sender, recipient, and ephemeral, respectively, key pairs are generated as (skX, pkX) = DeriveKeyPair(ikmX). Each key pair (skX, pkX) is written in its serialized form, where skXm = SerializePrivateKey(skX) and pkXm = SerializePublicKey(pkX). For applicable modes, the shared PSK and PSK identifier are also included.
- 2. Context creation intermediate values and outputs: This includes the KEM outputs enc and shared\_secret used to create the context, along with intermediate values key\_schedule\_context and secret computed in the KeySchedule function in Section 5.1. The outputs include the context values key, base\_nonce, and exporter\_secret.
- 3. Encryption test vectors: A fixed plaintext message is encrypted using different sequence numbers and associated data values using the context computed in (2). Each test vector lists the sequence number and corresponding nonce computed with base\_nonce, the plaintext message pt, associated data aad, and output ciphertext ct.
- 4. Export test vectors: Several exported values of the same length with differing context parameters are computed using the context computed in (2). Each test vector lists the exporter\_context, output length L, and resulting export value.

These test vectors are also available in JSON format at [TestVectors].

## A.1. DHKEM(X25519, HKDF-SHA256), HKDF-SHA256, AES-128-GCM

#### A.1.1. Base Setup Information

mode: 0 kem\_id: 32 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 1 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e 7268600d403fce431561aef583ee1613527cff655c1343f29812e66706df3234 pkEm: 37fda3567bdbd628e88668c3c8d7e97d1d1253b6d4ea6d44c150f741f1bf4431 skEm: 52c4a758a802cd8b936eceea314432798d5baf2d7e9235dc084ab1b9cfa2f736 ikmR: 6db9df30aa07dd42ee5e8181afdb977e538f5e1fec8a06223f33f7013e525037 pkRm: 3948cfe0ad1ddb695d780e59077195da6c56506b027329794ab02bca80815c4d 4612c550263fc8ad58375df3f557aac531d26850903e55a9f23f21d8534e8ac8 enc: 37fda3567bdbd628e88668c3c8d7e97d1d1253b6d4ea6d44c150f741f1bf4431 shared\_secret: fe0e18c9f024ce43799ae393c7e8fe8fce9d218875e8227b0187c04e7d2ea1fc key\_schedule\_context: 00725611c9d98c07c03f60095cd32d400d8347d45ed670 97bbad50fc56da742d07cb6cffde367bb0565ba28bb02c90744a20f5ef37f3052352 6106f637abb05449 12fff91991e93b48de37e7daddb52981084bd8aa64289c3788471d9a9712f397 key: 4531685d41d65f03dc48f6b8302c05b0 base\_nonce: 56d890e5accaaf011cff4b7d exporter\_secret: 45ff1c2e220db587171952c0592d5f5ebe103f1561a2614e38f2ffd47e99e3f8

## A.1.1.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 56d890e5accaaf011cff4b7d

ct: f938558b5d72f1a23810b4be2ab4f84331acc02fc97babc53a52ae8218a355a9

6d8770ac83d07bea87e13c512a

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 56d890e5accaaf011cff4b7c

ct: af2d7e9ac9ae7e270f46ba1f975be53c09f8d875bdc8535458c2494e8a6eab25

1c03d0c22a56b8ca42c2063b84

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 56d890e5accaaf011cff4b7f

ct: 498dfcabd92e8acedc281e85af1cb4e3e31c7dc394a1ca20e173cb7251649158

8d96a19ad4a683518973dcc180

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 56d890e5accaaf011cff4b79

ct: 583bd32bc67a5994bb8ceaca813d369bca7b2a42408cddef5e22f880b631215a

09fc0012bc69fccaa251c0246d

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 56d890e5accaaf011cff4b82

ct: 7175db9717964058640a3a11fb9007941a5d1757fda1a6935c805c21af32505b

f106deefec4a49ac38d71c9e0a

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 56d890e5accaaf011cff4a7d

ct: 957f9800542b0b8891badb026d79cc54597cb2d225b54c00c5238c25d05c30e3

fbeda97d2e0e1aba483a2df9f2

#### A.1.1.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:
L: 32
exported\_value:
3853fe2b4035195a573ffc53856e77058e15d9ea064de3e59f4961d0095250ee

exporter\_context: 00
L: 32
exported\_value:
2e8f0b54673c7029649d4eb9d5e33bf1872cf76d623ff164ac185da9e88c21a5

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32
exported\_value:
e9e43065102c3836401bed8c3c3c75ae46be1639869391d62c61f1ec7af54931

#### A.1.2. PSK Setup Information

mode: 1 kem\_id: 32 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 1 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: 78628c354e46f3e169bd231be7b2ff1c77aa302460a26dbfa15515684c00130b pkEm: 0ad0950d9fb9588e59690b74f1237ecdf1d775cd60be2eca57af5a4b0471c91b skEm: 463426a9ffb42bb17dbe6044b9abd1d4e4d95f9041cef0e99d7824eef2b6f588 ikmR: d4a09d09f575fef425905d2ab396c1449141463f698f8efdb7accfaff8995098 pkRm: 9fed7e8c17387560e92cc6462a68049657246a09bfa8ade7aefe589672016366 skRm: c5eb01eb457fe6c6f57577c5413b931550a162c71a03ac8d196babbd4e5ce0fd 0247fd33b913760fa1fa51e1892d9f307fbe65eb171e8132c2af18555a738b82 psk\_id: 456e6e796e20447572696e206172616e204d6f726961 enc: 0ad0950d9fb9588e59690b74f1237ecdf1d775cd60be2eca57af5a4b0471c91b shared\_secret: 727699f009ffe3c076315019c69648366b69171439bd7dd0807743bde76986cd key\_schedule\_context: 01e78d5cf6190d275863411ff5edd0dece5d39fa48e04e ec1ed9b71be34729d18ccb6cffde367bb0565ba28bb02c90744a20f5ef37f3052352 6106f637abb05449 secret: 3728ab0b024b383b0381e432b47cced1496d2516957a76e2a9f5c8cb947afca4 key: 15026dba546e3ae05836fc7de5a7bb26 base\_nonce: 9518635eba129d5ce0914555 exporter\_secret: 3d76025dbbedc49448ec3f9080a1abab6b06e91c0b11ad23c912f043a0ee7655

## A.1.2.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 9518635eba129d5ce0914555

ct: e52c6fed7f758d0cf7145689f21bc1be6ec9ea097fef4e959440012f4feb73fb

611b946199e681f4cfc34db8ea

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 9518635eba129d5ce0914554

ct: 49f3b19b28a9ea9f43e8c71204c00d4a490ee7f61387b6719db765e948123b45

b61633ef059ba22cd62437c8ba

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 9518635eba129d5ce0914557

ct: 257ca6a08473dc851fde45afd598cc83e326ddd0abe1ef23baa3baa4dd8cde99

fce2c1e8ce687b0b47ead1adc9

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 9518635eba129d5ce0914551

ct: a71d73a2cd8128fcccbd328b9684d70096e073b59b40b55e6419c9c68ae21069

c847e2a70f5d8fb821ce3dfb1c

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 9518635eba129d5ce09145aa

ct: 55f84b030b7f7197f7d7d552365b6b932df5ec1abacd30241cb4bc4ccea27bd2

b518766adfa0fb1b71170e9392

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 9518635eba129d5ce0914455

ct: c5bf246d4a790a12dcc9eed5eae525081e6fb541d5849e9ce8abd92a3bc15517

76bea16b4a518f23e237c14b59

#### A.1.2.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:
L: 32
exported\_value:
dff17af354c8b41673567db6259fd6029967b4e1aad13023c2ae5df8f4f43bf6

exporter\_context: 00
L: 32
exported\_value:
6a847261d8207fe596befb52928463881ab493da345b10e1dcc645e3b94e2d95

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32
exported\_value:
8aff52b45a1be3a734bc7a41e20b4e055ad4c4d22104b0c20285a7c4302401cd

#### A.1.3. Auth Setup Information

mode: 2 kem id: 32 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 1 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: 6e6d8f200ea2fb20c30b003a8b4f433d2f4ed4c2658d5bc8ce2fef718059c9f7 pkEm: 23fb952571a14a25e3d678140cd0e5eb47a0961bb18afcf85896e5453c312e76 skEm: ff4442ef24fbc3c1ff86375b0be1e77e88a0de1e79b30896d73411c5ff4c3518 ikmR: f1d4a30a4cef8d6d4e3b016e6fd3799ea057db4f345472ed302a67ce1c20cdec 1632d5c2f71c2b38d0a8fcc359355200caa8b1ffdf28618080466c909cb69b2e skRm: fdea67cf831f1ca98d8e27b1f6abeb5b7745e9d35348b80fa407ff6958f9137e 94b020ce91d73fca4649006c7e7329a67b40c55e9e93cc907d282bbbff386f58 pkSm: 8b0c70873dc5aecb7f9ee4e62406a397b350e57012be45cf53b7105ae731790b skSm: dc4a146313cce60a278a5323d321f051c5707e9c45ba21a3479fecdf76fc69dd enc: 23fb952571a14a25e3d678140cd0e5eb47a0961bb18afcf85896e5453c312e76 shared\_secret: 2d6db4cf719dc7293fcbf3fa64690708e44e2bebc81f84608677958c0d4448a7 key\_schedule\_context: 02725611c9d98c07c03f60095cd32d400d8347d45ed670 97bbad50fc56da742d07cb6cffde367bb0565ba28bb02c90744a20f5ef37f3052352 6106f637abb05449 secret: 56c62333d9d9f7767f5b083fdfce0aa7e57e301b74029bb0cffa7331385f1dda key: b062cb2c4dd4bca0ad7c7a12bbc341e6 base\_nonce: a1bc314c1942ade7051ffed0 exporter\_secret: ee1a093e6e1c393c162ea98fdf20560c75909653550540a2700511b65c88c6f1

## A.1.3.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: a1bc314c1942ade7051ffed0

ct: 5fd92cc9d46dbf8943e72a07e42f363ed5f721212cd90bcfd072bfd9f44e06b8

0fd17824947496e21b680c141b

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: a1bc314c1942ade7051ffed1

ct: d3736bb256c19bfa93d79e8f80b7971262cb7c887e35c26370cfed62254369a1

b52e3d505b79dd699f002bc8ed

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: a1bc314c1942ade7051ffed2

ct: 122175cfd5678e04894e4ff8789e85dd381df48dcaf970d52057df2c9acc3b12

1313a2bfeaa986050f82d93645

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: a1bc314c1942ade7051ffed4

ct: dae12318660cf963c7bcbef0f39d64de3bf178cf9e585e756654043cc5059873

bc8af190b72afc43d1e0135ada

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: a1bc314c1942ade7051ffe2f

ct: 55d53d85fe4d9e1e97903101eab0b4865ef20cef28765a47f840ff99625b7d69

dee927df1defa66a036fc58ff2

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: a1bc314c1942ade7051fffd0

ct: 42fa248a0e67ccca688f2b1d13ba4ba84755acf764bd797c8f7ba3b9b1dc3330

326f8d172fef6003c79ec72319

# A.1.3.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:

L: 32

exported\_value:

28c70088017d70c896a8420f04702c5a321d9cbf0279fba899b59e51bac72c85

exporter\_context: 00

L: 32

exported\_value:

25dfc004b0892be1888c3914977aa9c9bbaf2c7471708a49e1195af48a6f29ce

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874

L: 32

exported\_value:

5a0131813abc9a522cad678eb6bafaabc43389934adb8097d23c5ff68059eb64

#### A.1.4. AuthPSK Setup Information

mode: 3 kem\_id: 32 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 1 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: 4303619085a20ebcf18edd22782952b8a7161e1dbae6e46e143a52a96127cf84 pkEm: 820818d3c23993492cc5623ab437a48a0a7ca3e9639c140fe1e33811eb844b7c skEm: 14de82a5897b613616a00c39b87429df35bc2b426bcfd73febcb45e903490768 ikmR: 4b16221f3b269a88e207270b5e1de28cb01f847841b344b8314d6a622fe5ee90 pkRm: 1d11a3cd247ae48e901939659bd4d79b6b959e1f3e7d66663fbc9412dd4e0976 skRm: cb29a95649dc5656c2d054c1aa0d3df0493155e9d5da6d7e344ed8b6a64a9423 ikmS: 62f77dcf5df0dd7eac54eac9f654f426d4161ec850cc65c54f8b65d2e0b4e345 pkSm: 2bfb2eb18fcad1af0e4f99142a1c474ae74e21b9425fc5c589382c69b50cc57e skSm: fc1c87d2f3832adb178b431fce2ac77c7ca2fd680f3406c77b5ecdf818b119f4 psk: 0247fd33b913760fa1fa51e1892d9f307fbe65eb171e8132c2af18555a738b82 psk\_id: 456e6e796e20447572696e206172616e204d6f726961 820818d3c23993492cc5623ab437a48a0a7ca3e9639c140fe1e33811eb844b7c shared\_secret: f9d0e870aba28d04709b2680cb8185466c6a6ff1d6e9d1091d5bf5e10ce3a577 key\_schedule\_context: 03e78d5cf6190d275863411ff5edd0dece5d39fa48e04e ec1ed9b71be34729d18ccb6cffde367bb0565ba28bb02c90744a20f5ef37f3052352 6106f637abb05449 secret: 5f96c55e4108c6691829aaabaa7d539c0b41d7c72aae94ae289752f056b6cec4 key: 1364ead92c47aa7becfa95203037b19a base\_nonce: 99d8b5c54669807e9fc70df1 exporter\_secret: f048d55eacbf60f9c6154bd4021774d1075ebf963c6adc71fa846f183ab2dde6

## A.1.4.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 99d8b5c54669807e9fc70df1

ct: a84c64df1e11d8fd11450039d4fe64ff0c8a99fca0bd72c2d4c3e0400bc14a40

f27e45e141a24001697737533e

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 99d8b5c54669807e9fc70df0

ct: 4d19303b848f424fc3c3beca249b2c6de0a34083b8e909b6aa4c3688505c05ff

e0c8f57a0a4c5ab9da127435d9

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 99d8b5c54669807e9fc70df3

ct: 0c085a365fbfa63409943b00a3127abce6e45991bc653f182a80120868fc507e

9e4d5e37bcc384fc8f14153b24

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 99d8b5c54669807e9fc70df5

ct: 000a3cd3a3523bf7d9796830b1cd987e841a8bae6561ebb6791a3f0e34e89a4f

b539faeee3428b8bbc082d2c1a

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 99d8b5c54669807e9fc70d0e

ct: 576d39dd2d4cc77d1a14a51d5c5f9d5e77586c3d8d2ab33bdec6379e28ce5c50

2f0b1cbd09047cf9eb9269bb52

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 99d8b5c54669807e9fc70cf1

ct: 13239bab72e25e9fd5bb09695d23c90a24595158b99127505c8a9ff9f127e0d6

57f71af59d67d4f4971da028f9

## A.1.4.2. Exported Values

```
exporter_context:
L: 32
exported_value:
08f7e20644bb9b8af54ad66d2067457c5f9fcb2a23d9f6cb4445c0797b330067

exporter_context: 00
L: 32
exported_value:
52e51ff7d436557ced5265ff8b94ce69cf7583f49cdb374e6aad801fc063b010

exporter_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32
exported_value:
a30c20370c026bbea4dca51cb63761695132d342bae33a6a11527d3e7679436d
```

# A.2. DHKEM(X25519, HKDF-SHA256), HKDF-SHA256, ChaCha20Poly1305

## A.2.1. Base Setup Information

```
mode: 0
kem_id: 32
kdf_id: 1
aead_id: 3
info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e
ikmE:
909a9b35d3dc4713a5e72a4da274b55d3d3821a37e5d099e74a647db583a904b
pkEm:
1afa08d3dec047a643885163f1180476fa7ddb54c6a8029ea33f95796bf2ac4a
skEm:
f4ec9b33b792c372c1d2c2063507b684ef925b8c75a42dbcbf57d63ccd381600
ikmR:
1ac01f181fdf9f352797655161c58b75c656a6cc2716dcb66372da835542e1df
pkRm:
4310ee97d88cc1f088a5576c77ab0cf5c3ac797f3d95139c6c84b5429c59662a
skRm:
8057991eef8f1f1af18f4a9491d16a1ce333f695d4db8e38da75975c4478e0fb
enc:
1afa08d3dec047a643885163f1180476fa7ddb54c6a8029ea33f95796bf2ac4a
shared_secret:
0bbe78490412b4bbea4812666f7916932b828bba79942424abb65244930d69a7
key_schedule_context: 00431df6cd95e11ff49d7013563baf7f11588c75a6611e
e2a4404a49306ae4cfc5b69c5718a60cc5876c358d3f7fc31ddb598503f67be58ea1
e798c0bb19eb9796
secret:
5b9cd775e64b437a2335cf499361b2e0d5e444d5cb41a8a53336d8fe402282c6
ad2744de8e17f4ebba575b3f5f5a8fa1f69c2a07f6e7500bc60ca6e3e3ec1c91
base_nonce: 5c4d98150661b848853b547f
exporter_secret:
a3b010d4994890e2c6968a36f64470d3c824c8f5029942feb11e7a74b2921922
```

## A.2.1.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 5c4d98150661b848853b547f

ct: 1c5250d8034ec2b784ba2cfd69dbdb8af406cfe3ff938e131f0def8c8b60b4db

21993c62ce81883d2dd1b51a28

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 5c4d98150661b848853b547e

ct: 6b53c051e4199c518de79594e1c4ab18b96f081549d45ce015be002090bb119e

85285337cc95ba5f59992dc98c

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 5c4d98150661b848853b547d

ct: 71146bd6795ccc9c49ce25dda112a48f202ad220559502cef1f34271e0cb4b02

b4f10ecac6f48c32f878fae86b

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 5c4d98150661b848853b547b

ct: 63357a2aa291f5a4e5f27db6baa2af8cf77427c7c1a909e0b37214dd47db122b

b153495ff0b02e9e54a50dbe16

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 5c4d98150661b848853b5480

ct: 18ab939d63ddec9f6ac2b60d61d36a7375d2070c9b683861110757062c52b888

0a5f6b3936da9cd6c23ef2a95c

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 5c4d98150661b848853b557f

ct: 7a4a13e9ef23978e2c520fd4d2e757514ae160cd0cd05e556ef692370ca53076

214c0c40d4c728d6ed9e727a5b

#### A.2.1.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:
L: 32
exported\_value:
4bbd6243b8bb54cec311fac9df81841b6fd61f56538a775e7c80a9f40160606e

exporter\_context: 00
L: 32
exported\_value:
8c1df14732580e5501b00f82b10a1647b40713191b7c1240ac80e2b68808ba69

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32
exported\_value:
5acb09211139c43b3090489a9da433e8a30ee7188ba8b0a9a1ccf0c229283e53

#### A.2.2. PSK Setup Information

mode: 1 kem\_id: 32 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 3 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: 35706a0b09fb26fb45c39c2f5079c709c7cf98e43afa973f14d88ece7e29c2e3 pkEm: 2261299c3f40a9afc133b969a97f05e95be2c514e54f3de26cbe5644ac735b04 skEm: 0c35fdf49df7aa01cd330049332c40411ebba36e0c718ebc3edf5845795f6321 ikmR: 26b923eade72941c8a85b09986cdfa3f1296852261adedc52d58d2930269812b pkRm: 13640af826b722fc04feaa4de2f28fbd5ecc03623b317834e7ff4120dbe73062 skRm: 77d114e0212be51cb1d76fa99dd41cfd4d0166b08caa09074430a6c59ef17879 0247fd33b913760fa1fa51e1892d9f307fbe65eb171e8132c2af18555a738b82 psk\_id: 456e6e796e20447572696e206172616e204d6f726961 enc: 2261299c3f40a9afc133b969a97f05e95be2c514e54f3de26cbe5644ac735b04 shared\_secret: 4be079c5e77779d0215b3f689595d59e3e9b0455d55662d1f3666ec606e50ea7 key\_schedule\_context: 016870c4c76ca38ae43efbec0f2377d109499d7ce73f4a 9e1ec37f21d3d063b97cb69c5718a60cc5876c358d3f7fc31ddb598503f67be58ea1 e798c0bb19eb9796 secret: 16974354c497c9bd24c000ceed693779b604f1944975b18c442d373663f4a8cc key: 600d2fdb0313a7e5c86a9ce9221cd95bed069862421744cfb4ab9d7203a9c019 base\_nonce: 112e0465562045b7368653e7 exporter\_secret: 73b506dc8b6b4269027f80b0362def5cbb57ee50eed0c2873dac9181f453c5ac

## A.2.2.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 112e0465562045b7368653e7

ct: 4a177f9c0d6f15cfdf533fb65bf84aecdc6ab16b8b85b4cf65a370e07fc1d78d

28fb073214525276f4a89608ff

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 112e0465562045b7368653e6

ct: 5c3cabae2f0b3e124d8d864c116fd8f20f3f56fda988c3573b40b09997fd6c76

9e77c8eda6cda4f947f5b704a8

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 112e0465562045b7368653e5

ct: 14958900b44bdae9cbe5a528bf933c5c990dbb8e282e6e495adf8205d19da9eb

270e3a6f1e0613ab7e757962a4

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 112e0465562045b7368653e3

ct: c2a7bc09ddb853cf2effb6e8d058e346f7fe0fb3476528c80db6b698415c5f8c

50b68a9a355609e96d2117f8d3

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 112e0465562045b736865318

ct: 2414d0788e4bc39a59a26d7bd5d78e111c317d44c37bd5a4c2a1235f2ddc2085

c487d406490e75210c958724a7

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 112e0465562045b7368652e7

ct: c567ae1c3f0f75abe1dd9e4532b422600ed4a6e5b9484dafb1e43ab9f5fd662b

28c00e2e81d3cde955dae7e218

# A.2.2.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:

L: 32

exported\_value:

813c1bfc516c99076ae0f466671f0ba5ff244a41699f7b2417e4c59d46d39f40

exporter\_context: 00

L: 32

exported\_value:

2745cf3d5bb65c333658732954ee7af49eb895ce77f8022873a62a13c94cb4e1

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874

L: 32

exported\_value:

ad40e3ae14f21c99bfdebc20ae14ab86f4ca2dc9a4799d200f43a25f99fa78ae

#### A.2.3. Auth Setup Information

mode: 2 kem\_id: 32 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 3 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: 938d3daa5a8904540bc24f48ae90eed3f4f7f11839560597b55e7c9598c996c0 pkEm: f7674cc8cd7baa5872d1f33dbaffe3314239f6197ddf5ded1746760bfc847e0e skEm: c94619e1af28971c8fa7957192b7e62a71ca2dcdde0a7cc4a8a9e741d600ab13 ikmR: 64835d5ee64aa7aad57c6f2e4f758f7696617f8829e70bc9ac7a5ef95d1c756c pkRm: 1a478716d63cb2e16786ee93004486dc151e988b34b475043d3e0175bdb01c44 skRm: 3ca22a6d1cda1bb9480949ec5329d3bf0b080ca4c45879c95eddb55c70b80b82 ikmS: 9d8f94537d5a3ddef71234c0baedfad4ca6861634d0b94c3007fed557ad17df6 pkSm: f0f4f9e96c54aeed3f323de8534fffd7e0577e4ce269896716bcb95643c8712b skSm: 2def0cb58ffcf83d1062dd085c8aceca7f4c0c3fd05912d847b61f3e54121f05 enc: f7674cc8cd7baa5872d1f33dbaffe3314239f6197ddf5ded1746760bfc847e0e shared\_secret:  $\tt d2d67828c8bc9fa661cf15a31b3ebf1febe0cafef7abfaaca580aaf6d471e3ebgarafefabfaaca580aaf6d470aaf$ key\_schedule\_context: 02431df6cd95e11ff49d7013563baf7f11588c75a6611e e2a4404a49306ae4cfc5b69c5718a60cc5876c358d3f7fc31ddb598503f67be58ea1 e798c0bb19eb9796 secret: 3022dfc0a81d6e09a2e6daeeb605bb1ebb9ac49535540d9a4c6560064a6c6da8 key: b071fd1136680600eb447a845a967d35e9db20749cdf9ce098bcc4deef4b1356 base\_nonce: d20577dff16d7cea2c4bf780 exporter\_secret: be2d93b82071318cdb88510037cf504344151f2f9b9da8ab48974d40a2251dd7

## A.2.3.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: d20577dff16d7cea2c4bf780

ct: ab1a13c9d4f01a87ec3440dbd756e2677bd2ecf9df0ce7ed73869b98e00c09be

111cb9fdf077347aeb88e61bdf

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: d20577dff16d7cea2c4bf781

ct: 3265c7807ffff7fdace21659a2c6ccffee52a26d270c76468ed74202a65478bf

aedfff9c2b7634e24f10b71016

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: d20577dff16d7cea2c4bf782

ct: 3aadee86ad2a05081ea860033a9d09dbccb4acac2ded0891da40f51d4df19925

f7a767b076a5cbc9355c8fd35e

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: d20577dff16d7cea2c4bf784

ct: 502ecccd5c2be3506a081809cc58b43b94f77cbe37b8b31712d9e21c9e61aa69

46a8e922f54eae630f88eb8033

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: d20577dff16d7cea2c4bf77f

ct: 652e597ba20f3d9241cda61f33937298b1169e6adf72974bbe454297502eb4be

132e1c5064702fc165c2ddbde8

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: d20577dff16d7cea2c4bf680

ct: 3be14e8b3bbd1028cf2b7d0a691dbbeff71321e7dec92d3c2cfb30a0994ab246

af76168480285a60037b4ba13a

# A.2.3.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:

L: 32

exported\_value:

070cffafd89b67b7f0eeb800235303a223e6ff9d1e774dce8eac585c8688c872

exporter\_context: 00

L: 32

exported\_value:

 $28\bar{5}2e728568d40ddb0edde284d36a4359c56558bb2fb8837cd3d92e46a3a14a8$ 

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874

L: 32

exported\_value:

1df39dc5dd60edcbf5f9ae804e15ada66e885b28ed7929116f768369a3f950ee

## A.2.4. AuthPSK Setup Information

mode: 3 kem\_id: 32 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 3 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: 49d6eac8c6c558c953a0a252929a818745bb08cd3d29e15f9f5db5eb2e7d4b84 pkEm: 656a2e00dc9990fd189e6e473459392df556e9a2758754a09db3f51179a3fc02 skEm: 5e6dd73e82b856339572b7245d3cbb073a7561c0bee52873490e305cbb710410 ikmR: f3304ddcf15848488271f12b75ecaf72301faabf6ad283654a14c398832eb184 pkRm: a5099431c35c491ec62ca91df1525d6349cb8aa170c51f9581f8627be6334851 skRm: 7b36a42822e75bf3362dfabbe474b3016236408becb83b859a6909e22803cb0c ikmS: 20ade1d5203de1aadfb261c4700b6432e260d0d317be6ebbb8d7fffb1f86ad9d pkSm: 3ac5bd4dd66ff9f2740bef0d6ccb66daa77bff7849d7895182b07fb74d087c45 skSm: 90761c5b0a7ef0985ed66687ad708b921d9803d51637c8d1cb72d03ed0f64418 0247fd33b913760fa1fa51e1892d9f307fbe65eb171e8132c2af18555a738b82 psk\_id: 456e6e796e20447572696e206172616e204d6f726961 enc: 656a2e00dc9990fd189e6e473459392df556e9a2758754a09db3f51179a3fc02 shared\_secret: 86a6c0ed17714f11d2951747e660857a5fd7616c933ef03207808b7a7123fe67 key\_schedule\_context: 036870c4c76ca38ae43efbec0f2377d109499d7ce73f4a 9e1ec37f21d3d063b97cb69c5718a60cc5876c358d3f7fc31ddb598503f67be58ea1 e798c0bb19eb9796 secret: 22670daee17530c9564001d0a7e740e80d0bcc7ae15349f472fcc9e057cbc259 key: 49c7e6d7d2d257aded2a746fe6a9bf12d4de8007c4862b1fdffe8c35fb65054c base\_nonce: abac79931e8c1bcb8a23960a exporter\_secret: 

## A.2.4.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: abac79931e8c1bcb8a23960a

ct: 9aa52e29274fc6172e38a4461361d2342585d3aeec67fb3b721ecd63f059577c

7fe886be0ede01456ebc67d597

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: abac79931e8c1bcb8a23960b

ct: 59460bacdbe7a920ef2806a74937d5a691d6d5062d7daafcad7db7e4d8c649ad

ffe575c1889c5c2e3a49af8e3e

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: abac79931e8c1bcb8a239608

ct: 5688ff6a03ba26ae936044a5c800f286fb5d1eccdd2a0f268f6ff9773b511693

18d1a1466bb36263415071db00

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: abac79931e8c1bcb8a23960e

ct: d936b7a01f5c7dc4c3dc04e322cc694684ee18dd71719196874e5235aed3cfb0

6cadcd3bc7da0877488d7c551d

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: abac79931e8c1bcb8a2396f5

ct: 4d4c462f7b9b637eaf1f4e15e325b7bc629c0af6e3073422c86064cc3c98cff8

7300f054fd56dd57dc34358beb

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: abac79931e8c1bcb8a23970a

ct: 9b7f84224922d2a9edd7b2c2057f3bcf3a547f17570575e626202e593bfdd99e

9878a1af9e41ded58c7fb77d2f

#### A.2.4.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:
L: 32
exported\_value:
c23ebd4e7a0ad06a5dddf779f65004ce9481069ce0f0e6dd51a04539ddcbd5cd

exporter\_context: 00
L: 32
exported\_value:
ed7ff5ca40a3d84561067ebc8e01702bc36cf1eb99d42a92004642b9dfaadd37

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32
exported\_value:
d3bae066aa8da27d527d85c040f7dd6ccb60221c902ee36a82f70bcd62a60ee4

# A.3. DHKEM(P-256, HKDF-SHA256), HKDF-SHA256, AES-128-GCM

#### A.3.1. Base Setup Information

mode: 0 kem\_id: 16 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 1 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: 4270e54ffd08d79d5928020af4686d8f6b7d35dbe470265f1f5aa22816ce860e pkEm: 04a92719c6195d5085104f469a8b9814d5838ff72b60501e2c4466e5e67b32 5ac98536d7b61a1af4b78e5b7f951c0900be863c403ce65c9bfcb9382657222d18c4 skEm: 4995788ef4b9d6132b249ce59a77281493eb39af373d236a1fe415cb0c2d7beb ikmR: 668b37171f1072f3cf12ea8a236a45df23fc13b82af3609ad1e354f6ef817550 pkRm: 04fe8c19ce0905191ebc298a9245792531f26f0cece2460639e8bc39cb7f70 6a826a779b4cf969b8a0e539c7f62fb3d30ad6aa8f80e30f1d128aafd68a2ce72ea0 skRm: f3ce7fdae57e1a310d87f1ebbde6f328be0a99cdbcadf4d6589cf29de4b8ffd2 enc: 04a92719c6195d5085104f469a8b9814d5838ff72b60501e2c4466e5e67b325 ac98536d7b61a1af4b78e5b7f951c0900be863c403ce65c9bfcb9382657222d18c4 shared\_secret: c0d26aeab536609a572b07695d933b589dcf363ff9d93c93adea537aeabb8cb8 key\_schedule\_context: 00b88d4e6d91759e65e87c470e8b9141113e9ad5f0c8ce efc1e088c82e6980500798e486f9c9c09c9b5c753ac72d6005de254c607d1b534ed1 1d493ae1c1d9ac85 secret: 2eb7b6bf138f6b5aff857414a058a3f1750054a9ba1f72c2cf0684a6f20b10e1 key: 868c066ef58aae6dc589b6cfdd18f97e base\_nonce: 4e0bc5018beba4bf004cca59 exporter\_secret: 14ad94af484a7ad3ef40e9f3be99ecc6fa9036df9d4920548424df127ee0d99f

## A.3.1.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 4e0bc5018beba4bf004cca59

ct: 5ad590bb8baa577f8619db35a36311226a896e7342a6d836d8b7bcd2f20b6c7f

9076ac232e3ab2523f39513434

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 4e0bc5018beba4bf004cca58

ct: fa6f037b47fc21826b610172ca9637e82d6e5801eb31cbd3748271affd4ecb06

646e0329cbdf3c3cd655b28e82

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 4e0bc5018beba4bf004cca5b

ct: 895cabfac50ce6c6eb02ffe6c048bf53b7f7be9a91fc559402cbc5b8dcaeb52b

2ccc93e466c28fb55fed7a7fec

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 4e0bc5018beba4bf004cca5d

ct: 8787491ee8df99bc99a246c4b3216d3d57ab5076e18fa27133f520703bc70ec9

99dd36ce042e44f0c3169a6a8f

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 4e0bc5018beba4bf004ccaa6

ct: 2ad71c85bf3f45c6eca301426289854b31448bcf8a8ccb1deef3ebd87f60848a

a53c538c30a4dac71d619ee2cd

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 4e0bc5018beba4bf004ccb59

ct: 10f179686aa2caec1758c8e554513f16472bd0a11e2a907dde0b212cbe87d74f

367f8ffe5e41cd3e9962a6afb2

#### A.3.1.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:
L: 32
exported\_value:
5e9bc3d236e1911d95e65b576a8a86d478fb827e8bdfe77b741b289890490d4d

exporter\_context: 00
L: 32
exported\_value:
6cff87658931bda83dc857e6353efe4987a201b849658d9b047aab4cf216e796

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32
exported\_value:
d8f1ea7942adbba7412c6d431c62d01371ea476b823eb697e1f6e6cae1dab85a

#### A.3.2. PSK Setup Information

mode: 1 kem id: 16 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 1 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmF: 2afa611d8b1a7b321c761b483b6a053579afa4f767450d3ad0f84a39fda587a6 pkEm: 04305d35563527bce037773d79a13deabed0e8e7cde61eecee403496959e89 e4d0ca701726696d1485137ccb5341b3c1c7aaee90a4a02449725e744b1193b53b5f skEm: 57427244f6cc016cddf1c19c8973b4060aa13579b4c067fd5d93a5d74e32a90f ikmR: d42ef874c1913d9568c9405407c805baddaffd0898a00f1e84e154fa787b2429 pkRm: 040d97419ae99f13007a93996648b2674e5260a8ebd2b822e84899cd52d874 46ea394ca76223b76639eccdf00e1967db10ade37db4e7db476261fcc8df97c5ffd1 skRm: 438d8bcef33b89e0e9ae5eb0957c353c25a94584b0dd59c991372a75b43cb661 0247fd33b913760fa1fa51e1892d9f307fbe65eb171e8132c2af18555a738b82 psk\_id: 456e6e796e20447572696e206172616e204d6f726961 enc: 04305d35563527bce037773d79a13deabed0e8e7cde61eecee403496959e89e 4d0ca701726696d1485137ccb5341b3c1c7aaee90a4a02449725e744b1193b53b5f shared\_secret: 2e783ad86a1beae03b5749e0f3f5e9bb19cb7eb382f2fb2dd64c99f15ae0661b key\_schedule\_context: 01b873cdf2dff4c1434988053b7a775e980dd2039ea24f 950b26b056ccedcb933198e486f9c9c09c9b5c753ac72d6005de254c607d1b534ed1 1d493ae1c1d9ac85 secret: f2f534e55931c62eeb2188c1f53450354a725183937e68c85e68d6b267504d26 key: 55d9eb9d26911d4c514a990fa8d57048 base\_nonce: b595dc6b2d7e2ed23af529b1 exporter\_secret: 895a723a1eab809804973a53c0ee18ece29b25a7555a4808277ad2651d66d705

## A.3.2.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: b595dc6b2d7e2ed23af529b1

ct: 90c4deb5b75318530194e4bb62f890b019b1397bbf9d0d6eb918890e1fb2be1a

c2603193b60a49c2126b75d0eb

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: b595dc6b2d7e2ed23af529b0

ct: 9e223384a3620f4a75b5a52f546b7262d8826dea18db5a365feb8b997180b22d

72dc1287f7089a1073a7102c27

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: b595dc6b2d7e2ed23af529b3

ct: adf9f6000773035023be7d415e13f84c1cb32a24339a32eb81df02be9ddc6abc

880dd81cceb7c1d0c7781465b2

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: b595dc6b2d7e2ed23af529b5

ct: 1f4cc9b7013d65511b1f69c050b7bd8bbd5a5c16ece82b238fec4f30ba2400e7

ca8ee482ac5253cffb5c3dc577

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: b595dc6b2d7e2ed23af5294e

ct: cdc541253111ed7a424eea5134dc14fc5e8293ab3b537668b8656789628e4589

4e5bb873c968e3b7cdcbb654a4

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: b595dc6b2d7e2ed23af528b1

ct: faf985208858b1253b97b60aecd28bc18737b58d1242370e7703ec33b73a4c31

a1afee300e349adef9015bbbfd

#### A.3.2.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:
L: 32
exported\_value:
a115a59bf4dd8dc49332d6a0093af8efca1bcbfd3627d850173f5c4a55d0c185

exporter\_context: 00
L: 32
exported\_value:
4517eaede0669b16aac7c92d5762dd459c301fa10e02237cd5aeb9be969430c4

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32
exported\_value:
164e02144d44b607a7722e58b0f4156e67c0c2874d74cf71da6ca48a4cbdc5e0

#### A.3.3. Auth Setup Information

mode: 2 kem id: 16 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 1 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: 798d82a8d9ea19dbc7f2c6dfa54e8a6706f7cdc119db0813dacf8440ab37c857 pkEm: 042224f3ea800f7ec55c03f29fc9865f6ee27004f818fcbdc6dc68932c1e52 e15b79e264a98f2c535ef06745f3d308624414153b22c7332bc1e691cb4af4d53454 skEm: 6b8de0873aed0c1b2d09b8c7ed54cbf24fdf1dfc7a47fa501f918810642d7b91 ikmR: 7bc93bde8890d1fb55220e7f3b0c107ae7e6eda35ca4040bb6651284bf0747ee pkRm: 04423e363e1cd54ce7b7573110ac121399acbc9ed815fae03b72ffbd4c18b0 1836835c5a09513f28fc971b7266cfde2e96afe84bb0f266920e82c4f53b36e1a78d skRm: d929ab4be2e59f6954d6bedd93e638f02d4046cef21115b00cdda2acb2a4440e ikmS: 874baa0dcf93595a24a45a7f042e0d22d368747daaa7e19f80a802af19204ba8 pkSm: 04a817a0902bf28e036d66add5d544cc3a0457eab150f104285df1e293b5c1 0eef8651213e43d9cd9086c80b309df22cf37609f58c1127f7607e85f210b2804f73 1120ac99fb1fccc1e8230502d245719d1b217fe20505c7648795139d177f0de9 enc: 042224f3ea800f7ec55c03f29fc9865f6ee27004f818fcbdc6dc68932c1e52e 15b79e264a98f2c535ef06745f3d308624414153b22c7332bc1e691cb4af4d53454 shared\_secret: d4aea336439aadf68f9348880aa358086f1480e7c167b6ef15453ba69b94b44f key\_schedule\_context: 02b88d4e6d91759e65e87c470e8b9141113e9ad5f0c8ce efc1e088c82e6980500798e486f9c9c09c9b5c753ac72d6005de254c607d1b534ed1 1d493ae1c1d9ac85 secret: fd0a93c7c6f6b1b0dd6a822d7b16f6c61c83d98ad88426df4613c3581a2319f1 key: 19aa8472b3fdc530392b0e54ca17c0f5 base\_nonce: b390052d26b67a5b8a8fcaa4 exporter\_secret: f152759972660eb0e1db880835abd5de1c39c8e9cd269f6f082ed80e28acb164

## A.3.3.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: b390052d26b67a5b8a8fcaa4

ct: 82ffc8c44760db691a07c5627e5fc2c08e7a86979ee79b494a17cc3405446ac2

bdb8f265db4a099ed3289ffe19

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: b390052d26b67a5b8a8fcaa5

ct: b0a705a54532c7b4f5907de51c13dffe1e08d55ee9ba59686114b05945494d96

725b239468f1229e3966aa1250

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: b390052d26b67a5b8a8fcaa6

ct: 8dc805680e3271a801790833ed74473710157645584f06d1b53ad439078d880b

23e25256663178271c80ee8b7c

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: b390052d26b67a5b8a8fcaa0

ct: 04c8f7aae1584b61aa5816382cb0b834a5d744f420e6dffb5ddcec633a21b8b3

472820930c1ea9258b035937a2

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: b390052d26b67a5b8a8fca5b

ct: 4a319462eaedee37248b4d985f64f4f863d31913fe9e30b6e13136053b69fe5d

70853c84c60a84bb5495d5a678

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: b390052d26b67a5b8a8fcba4

ct: 28e874512f8940fafc7d06135e7589f6b4198bc0f3a1c64702e72c9e6abaf9f0

5cb0d2f11b03a517898815c934

# A.3.3.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:

L: 32

exported\_value:

837e49c3ff629250c8d80d3c3fb957725ed481e59e2feb57afd9fe9a8c7c4497

exporter\_context: 00

L: 32

exported\_value:

 $\dot{5}9\dot{4}213f9018d614b82007a7021c3135bda7b380da4acd9ab27165c508640dbda$ 

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874

L: 32

exported\_value:

14fe634f95ca0d86e15247cca7de7ba9b73c9b9deb6437e1c832daf7291b79d5

#### A.3.4. AuthPSK Setup Information

mode: 3 kem\_id: 16 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 1 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e 3c1fceb477ec954c8d58ef3249e4bb4c38241b5925b95f7486e4d9f1d0d35fbb pkEm: 046a1de3fc26a3d43f4e4ba97dbe24f7e99181136129c48fbe872d4743e2b1 31357ed4f29a7b317dc22509c7b00991ae990bf65f8b236700c82ab7c11a84511401 36f771e411cf9cf72f0701ef2b991ce9743645b472e835fe234fb4d6eb2ff5a0 ikmR: abcc2da5b3fa81d8aabd91f7f800a8ccf60ec37b1b585a5d1d1ac77f258b6cca pkRm: 04d824d7e897897c172ac8a9e862e4bd820133b8d090a9b188b8233a64dfbc 5f725aa0aa52c8462ab7c9188f1c4872f0c99087a867e8a773a13df48a627058e1b3 skRm: bdf4e2e587afdf0930644a0c45053889ebcadeca662d7c755a353d5b4e2a8394 ikmS: 6262031f040a9db853edd6f91d2272596eabbc78a2ed2bd643f770ecd0f19b82 pkSm: 049f158c750e55d8d5ad13ede66cf6e79801634b7acadcad72044eac2ae1d0 480069133d6488bf73863fa988c4ba8bde1c2e948b761274802b4d8012af4f13af9e skSm: b0ed8721db6185435898650f7a677affce925aba7975a582653c4cb13c72d240 psk: 0247fd33b913760fa1fa51e1892d9f307fbe65eb171e8132c2af18555a738b82 psk\_id: 456e6e796e20447572696e206172616e204d6f726961 enc: 046a1de3fc26a3d43f4e4ba97dbe24f7e99181136129c48fbe872d4743e2b13 1357ed4f29a7b317dc22509c7b00991ae990bf65f8b236700c82ab7c11a84511401 shared\_secret: d4c27698391db126f1612d9e91a767f10b9b19aa17e1695549203f0df7d9aebe key\_schedule\_context: 03b873cdf2dff4c1434988053b7a775e980dd2039ea24f 950b26b056ccedcb933198e486f9c9c09c9b5c753ac72d6005de254c607d1b534ed1 1d493ae1c1d9ac85 secret: 3bf9d4c7955da2740414e73081fa74d6f6f2b4b9645d0685219813ce99a2f270 key: 4d567121d67fae1227d90e11585988fb base\_nonce: 67c9d05330ca21e5116ecda6 exporter\_secret: 3f479020ae186788e4dfd4a42a21d24f3faabb224dd4f91c2b2e5e9524ca27b2

## A.3.4.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 67c9d05330ca21e5116ecda6

ct: b9f36d58d9eb101629a3e5a7b63d2ee4af42b3644209ab37e0a272d44365407d

b8e655c72e4fa46f4ff81b9246

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 67c9d05330ca21e5116ecda7

ct: 51788c4e5d56276771032749d015d3eea651af0c7bb8e3da669effffed299ea1

f641df621af65579c10fc09736

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 67c9d05330ca21e5116ecda4

ct: 3b5a2be002e7b29927f06442947e1cf709b9f8508b03823127387223d7127034

71c266efc355f1bc2036f3027c

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 67c9d05330ca21e5116ecda2

ct: 8ddbf1242fe5c7d61e1675496f3bfdb4d90205b3dfbc1b12aab41395d71a8211

8e095c484103107cf4face5123

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 67c9d05330ca21e5116ecd59

ct: 6de25ceadeaec572fbaa25eda2558b73c383fe55106abaec24d518ef6724a7ce

698f83ecdc53e640fe214d2f42

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 67c9d05330ca21e5116ecca6

ct: f380e19d291e12c5e378b51feb5cd50f6d00df6cb2af8393794c4df342126c2e

29633fe7e8ce49587531affd4d

## A.3.4.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:
L: 32
exported\_value:
595ce0eff405d4b3bb1d08308d70a4e77226ce11766e0a94c4fdb5d90025c978

exporter\_context: 00
L: 32
exported\_value:
110472ee0ae328f57ef7332a9886a1992d2c45b9b8d5abc9424ff68630f7d38d

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32
exported\_value:
18ee4d001a9d83a4c67e76f88dd747766576cac438723bad0700a910a4d717e6

# A.4. DHKEM(P-256, HKDF-SHA256), HKDF-SHA512, AES-128-GCM

## A.4.1. Base Setup Information

mode: 0 kem\_id: 16 kdf\_id: 3 aead\_id: 1 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: 4ab11a9dd78c39668f7038f921ffc0993b368171d3ddde8031501ee1e08c4c9a pkEm: 0493ed86735bdfb978cc055c98b45695ad7ce61ce748f4dd63c525a3b8d53a 15565c6897888070070c1579db1f86aaa56deb8297e64db7e8924e72866f9a472580 skEm: 2292bf14bb6e15b8c81a0f45b7a6e93e32d830e48cca702e0affcfb4d07e1b5c ikmR: ea9ff7cc5b2705b188841c7ace169290ff312a9cb31467784ca92d7a2e6e1be8 pkRm: 04085aa5b665dc3826f9650ccbcc471be268c8ada866422f739e2d531d4a88 18a9466bc6b449357096232919ec4fe9070ccbac4aac30f4a1a53efcf7af90610edd skRm: 3ac8530ad1b01885960fab38cf3cdc4f7aef121eaa239f222623614b4079fb38 enc: 0493ed86735bdfb978cc055c98b45695ad7ce61ce748f4dd63c525a3b8d53a1 5565c6897888070070c1579db1f86aaa56deb8297e64db7e8924e72866f9a472580 shared\_secret: 02f584736390fc93f5b4ad039826a3fa08e9911bd1215a3db8e8791ba533cafd key\_schedule\_context: 005b8a3617af7789ee716e7911c7e77f84cdc4cc46e60f b7e19e4059f9aeadc00585e26874d1ddde76e551a7679cd47168c466f6e1f705cc93 74c192778a34fcd5ca221d77e229a9d11b654de7942d685069c633b2362ce3b3d8ea 4891c9a2a87a4eb7cdb289ba5e2ecbf8cd2c8498bb4a383dc021454d70d46fcbbad1 252ef4f9 secret: 0c7acdab61693f936c4c1256c78e7be30eebfe466812f9cc49f0b58dc970 328dfc03ea359be0250a471b1635a193d2dfa8cb23c90aa2e25025b892a725353eeb key: 090ca96e5f8aa02b69fac360da50ddf9 base\_nonce: 9c995e621bf9a20c5ca45546 exporter\_secret: 4a7abb2ac43e6553f129b2c5750a7e82d149a76ed56dc342d7b ca61e26d494f4855dff0d0165f27ce57756f7f16baca006539bb8e4518987ba61048 0ac03efa8

## A.4.1.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 9c995e621bf9a20c5ca45546

ct: d3cf4984931484a080f74c1bb2a6782700dc1fef9abe8442e44a6f09044c8890

7200b332003543754eb51917ba

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 9c995e621bf9a20c5ca45547

ct: d14414555a47269dfead9fbf26abb303365e40709a4ed16eaefe1f2070f1ddeb

1bdd94d9e41186f124e0acc62d

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 9c995e621bf9a20c5ca45544

ct: 9bba136cade5c4069707ba91a61932e2cbedda2d9c7bdc33515aa01dd0e0f7e9

d3579bf4016dec37da4aafa800

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 9c995e621bf9a20c5ca45542

ct: a531c0655342be013bf32112951f8df1da643602f1866749519f5dcb09cc6843

2579de305a77e6864e862a7600

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 9c995e621bf9a20c5ca455b9

ct: be5da649469efbad0fb950366a82a73fefeda5f652ec7d3731fac6c4ffa21a70

04d2ab8a04e13621bd3629547d

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 9c995e621bf9a20c5ca45446

ct: 62092672f5328a0dde095e57435edf7457ace60b26ee44c9291110ec135cb0e1

4b85594e4fea11247d937deb62

## A.4.1.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:
L: 32
exported\_value:
a32186b8946f61aeead1c093fe614945f85833b165b28c46bf271abf16b57208

exporter\_context: 00
L: 32
exported\_value:
84998b304a0ea2f11809398755f0abd5f9d2c141d1822def79dd15c194803c2a

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32
exported\_value:
93fb9411430b2cfa2cf0bed448c46922a5be9beff20e2e621df7e4655852edbc

#### A.4.2. PSK Setup Information

mode: 1 kem id: 16 kdf\_id: 3 aead\_id: 1 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmF: c11d883d6587f911d2ddbc2a0859d5b42fb13bf2c8e89ef408a25564893856f5 pkEm: 04a307934180ad5287f95525fe5bc6244285d7273c15e061f0f2efb211c350 57f3079f6e0abae200992610b25f48b63aacfcb669106ddee8aa023feed301901371 skEm: a5901ff7d6931959c2755382ea40a4869b1dec3694ed3b009dda2d77dd488f18 ikmR: 75bfc2a3a3541170a54c0b06444e358d0ee2b4fb78a401fd399a47a33723b700 pkRm: 043f5266fba0742db649e1043102b8a5afd114465156719cea90373229aabd d84d7f45dabfc1f55664b888a7e86d594853a6cccdc9b189b57839cbbe3b90b55873 skRm: bc6f0b5e22429e5ff47d5969003f3cae0f4fec50e23602e880038364f33b8522 0247fd33b913760fa1fa51e1892d9f307fbe65eb171e8132c2af18555a738b82 psk\_id: 456e6e796e20447572696e206172616e204d6f726961 enc: 04a307934180ad5287f95525fe5bc6244285d7273c15e061f0f2efb211c3505 7f3079f6e0abae200992610b25f48b63aacfcb669106ddee8aa023feed301901371 shared\_secret: 2912aacc6eaebd71ff715ea50f6ef3a6637856b2a4c58ea61e0c3fc159e3bc16 key\_schedule\_context: 01713f73042575cebfd132f0cc4338523f8eae95c80a74 9f7cf3eb9436ff1c612ca62c37df27ca46d2cc162445a92c5f5fdc57bcde129ca7b1 f284b0c12297c037ca221d77e229a9d11b654de7942d685069c633b2362ce3b3d8ea 4891c9a2a87a4eb7cdb289ba5e2ecbf8cd2c8498bb4a383dc021454d70d46fcbbad1 252ef4f9 secret: ff2051d2128d5f3078de867143e076262ce1d0aecafc3fff3d607f1eaff0 5345c7d5ffcb3202cdecb3d1a2f7da20592a237747b6e855390cbe2109d3e6ac70c2 key: 0b910ba8d9cfa17e5f50c211cb32839a base\_nonce: 0c29e714eb52de5b7415a1b7 exporter\_secret: 50c0a182b6f94b4c0bd955c4aa20df01f282cc12c43065a0812 fe4d4352790171ed2b2c4756ad7f5a730ba336c8f1edd0089d8331192058c385bae3 9c7cc8b57

## A.4.2.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 0c29e714eb52de5b7415a1b7

ct: 57624b6e320d4aba0afd11f548780772932f502e2ba2a8068676b2a0d3b5129a

45b9faa88de39e8306da41d4cc

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 0c29e714eb52de5b7415a1b6

ct: 159d6b4c24bacaf2f5049b7863536d8f3ffede76302dace42080820fa51925d4

e1c72a64f87b14291a3057e00a

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 0c29e714eb52de5b7415a1b5

ct: bd24140859c99bf0055075e9c460032581dd1726d52cf980d308e9b20083ca62

e700b17892bcf7fa82bac751d0

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 0c29e714eb52de5b7415a1b3

ct: 93ddd55f82e9aaaa3cfc06840575f09d80160b20538125c2549932977d1238dd

e8126a4a91118faf8632f62cb8

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 0c29e714eb52de5b7415a148

ct: 377a98a3c34bf716581b05a6b3fdc257f245856384d5f2241c8840571c52f5c8

5c21138a4a81655edab8fe227d

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 0c29e714eb52de5b7415a0b7

ct: cc161f5a179831d456d119d2f2c19a6817289c75d1c61cd37ac8a450acd9efba

02e0ac00d128c17855931ff69a

# A.4.2.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:

L: 32

exported\_value:

8158bea21a6700d37022bb7802866edca30ebf2078273757b656ef7fc2e428cf

exporter\_context: 00

L: 32

exported\_value:

6a348ba6e0e72bb3ef22479214a139ef8dac57be34509a61087a12565473da8d

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874

L: 32

exported\_value:

2f6d4f7a18ec48de1ef4469f596aada4afdf6d79b037ed3c07e0118f8723bffc

#### A.4.3. Auth Setup Information

mode: 2
kem\_id: 16
kdf\_id: 3
aead\_id: 1

info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e

ikmE:

6bb031aa9197562da0b44e737db2b9e61f6c3ea1138c37de28fc37ac29bc7350 pkEm: 04fec59fa9f76f5d0f6c1660bb179cb314ed97953c53a60ab38f8e6ace60fd59178084d0dd66e0f79172992d4ddb2e91172ce24949bcebfff158dcc417f2c6e9c6

93cddd5288e7ef4884c8fe321d075df01501b993ff49ffab8184116f39b3c655 ikmR:

649a3f92edbb7a2516a0ade0b7dccc58a37240c4ba06f9726a952227b4adf6ff pkRm: 04378bad519aab406e04d0e5608bcca809c02d6afd2272d4dd03e9357bd0ee e8adf84c8deba3155c9cf9506d1d4c8bfefe3cf033a75716cc3cc07295100ec96276 skRm:

lea4484be482bf25fdb2ed39e6a02ed9156b3e57dfb18dff82e4a048de990236
ikmS:

4d79b8691aab55a7265e8490a04bb3860ed64dece90953ad0dc43a6ea59b4bf2 pkSm: 0404d3c1f9fca22eb4a6d326125f0814c35593b1da8ea0d11a640730b215a259b9b98a34ad17e21617d19fe1d4fa39a4828bfdb306b729ec51c543caca3b2d9529 skSm:

02b266d66919f7b08f42ae0e7d97af4ca98b2dae3043bb7e0740ccadc1957579 enc: 04fec59fa9f76f5d0f6c1660bb179cb314ed97953c53a60ab38f8e6ace60fd5 9178084d0dd66e0f79172992d4ddb2e91172ce24949bcebfff158dcc417f2c6e9c6 shared\_secret:

led49f6d7ada333d171cd63861a1cb700a1ec4236755a9cd5f9f8f67a2f8e7b3
key\_schedule\_context: 025b8a3617af7789ee716e7911c7e77f84cdc4cc46e60f
b7e19e4059f9aeadc00585e26874d1ddde76e551a7679cd47168c466f6e1f705cc93
74c192778a34fcd5ca221d77e229a9d11b654de7942d685069c633b2362ce3b3d8ea
4891c9a2a87a4eb7cdb289ba5e2ecbf8cd2c8498bb4a383dc021454d70d46fcbbad1
252ef4f9

secret: 9c846ba81ddbbd57bc26d99da6cf7ab956bb735ecd47fe21ed14241c7079 1b7484c1d06663d21a5d97bf1be70d56ab727f650c4f859c5ed3f71f8928b3c082dd

key: 9d4b1c83129f3de6db95faf3d539dcf1 base\_nonce: ea4fd7a485ee5f1f4b62c1b7

exporter\_secret: ca2410672369aae1afd6c2639f4fe34ca36d35410c090608d29 24f60def17f910d7928575434d7f991b1f19d3e8358b8278ff59ced0d5eed4774cec 72e12766e

## A.4.3.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: ea4fd7a485ee5f1f4b62c1b7

ct: 2480179d880b5f458154b8bfe3c7e8732332de84aabf06fc440f6b31f169e154

157fa9eb44f2fa4d7b38a9236e

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: ea4fd7a485ee5f1f4b62c1b6

ct: 10cd81e3a816d29942b602a92884348171a31cbd0f042c3057c65cd93c540943

a5b05115bd520c09281061935b

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: ea4fd7a485ee5f1f4b62c1b5

ct: 920743a88d8cf6a09e1a3098e8be8edd09db136e9d543f215924043af8c7410f

68ce6aa64fd2b1a176e7f6b3fd

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: ea4fd7a485ee5f1f4b62c1b3

ct: 6b11380fcc708fc8589effb5b5e0394cbd441fa5e240b5500522150ca8265d65

ff55479405af936e2349119dcd

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: ea4fd7a485ee5f1f4b62c148

ct: d084eca50e7554bb97ba34c4482dfe32c9a2b7f3ab009c2d1b68ecbf97bee2d2

8cd94b6c829b96361f2701772d

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: ea4fd7a485ee5f1f4b62c0b7

ct: 247da592cc4ce834a94de2c79f5730ee49342470a021e4a4bc2bb77c53b17413

e94d94f57b4fdaedcf97cfe7b1

# A.4.3.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:

L: 32

exported\_value:

f03fbc82f321a0ab4840e487cb75d07aafd8e6f68485e4f7ff72b2f55ff24ad6

exporter\_context: 00

L: 32

exported\_value:

1ce0cadec0a8f060f4b5070c8f8888dcdfefc2e35819df0cd559928a11ff0891

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874

L: 32

exported\_value:

70c405c707102fd0041ea716090753be47d68d238b111d542846bd0d84ba907c

### A.4.4. AuthPSK Setup Information

mode: 3 kem\_id: 16 kdf\_id: 3 aead\_id: 1 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e 37ae06a521cd555648c928d7af58ad2aa4a85e34b8cabd069e94ad55ab872cc8 pkEm: 04801740f4b1b35823f7fb2930eac2efc8c4893f34ba111c0bb976e3c7d5dc 0aef5a7ef0bf4057949a140285f774f1efc53b3860936b92279a11b68395d898d138 778f2254ae5d661d5c7fca8c4a7495a25bd13f26258e459159f3899df0de76c1 ikmR: 7466024b7e2d2366c3914d7833718f13afb9e3e45bcfbb510594d614ddd9b4e7 pkRm: 04a4ca7af2fc2cce48edbf2f1700983e927743a4e85bb5035ad562043e25d9 a111cbf6f7385fac55edc5c9d2ca6ed351a5643de95c36748e11dbec98730f4d43e9 skRm: 00510a70fde67af487c093234fc4215c1cdec09579c4b30cc8e48cb530414d0e ikmS: ee27aaf99bf5cd8398e9de88ac09a82ac22cdb8d0905ab05c0f5fa12ba1709f3 pkSm: 04b59a4157a9720eb749c95f842a5e3e8acdccbe834426d405509ac3191e23 f2165b5bb1f07a6240dd567703ae75e13182ee0f69fc102145cdb5abf681ff126d60 skSm: d743b20821e6326f7a26684a4beed7088b35e392114480ca9f6c325079dcf10b psk: 0247fd33b913760fa1fa51e1892d9f307fbe65eb171e8132c2af18555a738b82 psk\_id: 456e6e796e20447572696e206172616e204d6f726961 enc: 04801740f4b1b35823f7fb2930eac2efc8c4893f34ba111c0bb976e3c7d5dc0 aef5a7ef0bf4057949a140285f774f1efc53b3860936b92279a11b68395d898d138 shared\_secret: 02bee8be0dda755846115db45071c0cf59c25722e015bde1c124de849c0fea52 key\_schedule\_context: 03713f73042575cebfd132f0cc4338523f8eae95c80a74 9f7cf3eb9436ff1c612ca62c37df27ca46d2cc162445a92c5f5fdc57bcde129ca7b1 f284b0c12297c037ca221d77e229a9d11b654de7942d685069c633b2362ce3b3d8ea 4891c9a2a87a4eb7cdb289ba5e2ecbf8cd2c8498bb4a383dc021454d70d46fcbbad1 252ef4f9 secret: 0f9df08908a6a3d06c8e934cd3f5313f9ebccd0986e316c0198bb48bed30 dc3db2f3baab94fd40c2c285c7288c77e2255401ee2d5884306addf4296b93c238b3 key: b68bb0e2fbf7431cedb46cc3b6f1fe9e base\_nonce: 76af62719d33d39a1cb6be9f exporter\_secret: 7f72308ae68c9a2b3862e686cb547b16d33d00fe482c770c471 7d8b54e9b1e547244c3602bdd86d5a788a8443befea0a7658002b23f1c96a62a6498 6fffc511a

## A.4.4.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 76af62719d33d39a1cb6be9f

ct: 840669634db51e28df54f189329c1b727fd303ae413f003020aff5e26276aaa9

10fc4296828cb9d862c2fd7d16

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 76af62719d33d39a1cb6be9e

ct: d4680a48158d9a75fd09355878d6e33997a36ee01d4a8f22032b22373b795a94

1b7b9c5205ff99e0ff284beef4

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 76af62719d33d39a1cb6be9d

ct: c45eb6597de2bac929a0f5d404ba9d2dc1ea031880930f1fd7a283f0a0cbebb3

5eac1a9ee0d1225f5e0f181571

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 76af62719d33d39a1cb6be9b

ct: 4ee2482ad8d7d1e9b7e651c78b6ca26d3c5314d0711710ca62c2fd8bb8996d7d

8727c157538d5493da696b61f8

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 76af62719d33d39a1cb6be60

ct: 65596b731df010c76a915c6271a438056ce65696459432eeafdae7b4cadb6290

dd61e68edd4e40b659d2a8cbcc

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 76af62719d33d39a1cb6bf9f

ct: 9f659482ebc52f8303f9eac75656d807ec38ce2e50c72e3078cd13d86b30e3f8

90690a873277620f8a6a42d836

### A.4.4.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:
L: 32
exported\_value:
c8c917e137a616d3d4e4c9fcd9c50202f366cb0d37862376bc79f9b72e8a8db9

exporter\_context: 00
L: 32
exported\_value:
33a5d4df232777008a06d0684f23bb891cfaef702f653c8601b6ad4d08ddddf

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32
exported\_value:
bed80f2e54f1285895c4a3f3b3625e6206f78f1ed329a0cfb5864f7c139b3c6a

# A.5. DHKEM(P-256, HKDF-SHA256), HKDF-SHA256, ChaCha20Poly1305

## A.5.1. Base Setup Information

mode: 0 kem\_id: 16 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 3 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: f1f1a3bc95416871539ecb51c3a8f0cf608afb40fbbe305c0a72819d35c33f1f pkEm: 04c07836a0206e04e31d8ae99bfd549380b072a1b1b82e563c935c09582782 4fc1559eac6fb9e3c70cd3193968994e7fe9781aa103f5b50e934b5b2f387e381291 skEm: 7550253e1147aae48839c1f8af80d2770fb7a4c763afe7d0afa7e0f42a5b3689 ikmR: 61092f3f56994dd424405899154a9918353e3e008171517ad576b900ddb275e7 pkRm: 04a697bffde9405c992883c5c439d6cc358170b51af72812333b015621dc0f 40bad9bb726f68a5c013806a790ec716ab8669f84f6b694596c2987cf35baba2a006 skRm: a4d1c55836aa30f9b3fbb6ac98d338c877c2867dd3a77396d13f68d3ab150d3b enc: 04c07836a0206e04e31d8ae99bfd549380b072a1b1b82e563c935c095827824 fc1559eac6fb9e3c70cd3193968994e7fe9781aa103f5b50e934b5b2f387e381291 shared\_secret: 806520f82ef0b03c823b7fc524b6b55a088f566b9751b89551c170f4113bd850 key\_schedule\_context: 00b738cd703db7b4106e93b4621e9a19c89c838e559642 40e5d3f331aaf8b0d58b2e986ea1c671b61cf45eec134dac0bae58ec6f63e790b140 0b47c33038b0269c secret: fe891101629aa355aad68eff3cc5170d057eca0c7573f6575e91f9783e1d4506 a8f45490a92a3b04d1dbf6cf2c3939ad8bfc9bfcb97c04bffe116730c9dfe3fc base\_nonce: 726b4390ed2209809f58c693 exporter\_secret: 4f9bd9b3a8db7d7c3a5b9d44fdc1f6e37d5d77689ade5ec44a7242016e6aa205

## A.5.1.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 726b4390ed2209809f58c693

ct: 6469c41c5c81d3aa85432531ecf6460ec945bde1eb428cb2fedf7a29f5a685b4

ccb0d057f03ea2952a27bb458b

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 726b4390ed2209809f58c692

ct: f1564199f7e0e110ec9c1bcdde332177fc35c1adf6e57f8d1df24022227ffa87

16862dbda2b1dc546c9d114374

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 726b4390ed2209809f58c691

ct: 39de89728bcb774269f882af8dc5369e4f3d6322d986e872b3a8d074c7c18e85

49ff3f85b6d6592ff87c3f310c

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 726b4390ed2209809f58c697

ct: bc104a14fbede0cc79eeb826ea0476ce87b9c928c36e5e34dc9b6905d91473ec

369a08b1a25d305dd45c6c5f80

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 726b4390ed2209809f58c66c

ct: 8f2814a2c548b3be50259713c6724009e092d37789f6856553d61df23ebc0792

35f710e6af3c3ca6eaba7c7c6c

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 726b4390ed2209809f58c793

ct: b45b69d419a9be7219d8c94365b89ad6951caf4576ea4774ea40e9b7047a09d6

537d1aa2f7c12d6ae4b729b4d0

### A.5.1.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:
L: 32
exported\_value:
9b13c510416ac977b553bf1741018809c246a695f45eff6d3b0356dbefe1e660

exporter\_context: 00
L: 32
exported\_value:
6c8b7be3a20a5684edecb4253619d9051ce8583baf850e0cb53c402bdcaf8ebb

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32
exported\_value:

477a50d804c7c51941f69b8e32fe8288386ee1a84905fe4938d58972f24ac938

### A.5.2. PSK Setup Information

mode: 1 kem id: 16 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 3 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmF: e1a4e1d50c4bfcf890f2b4c7d6b2d2aca61368eddc3c84162df2856843e1057a pkEm: 04f336578b72ad7932fe867cc4d2d44a718a318037a0ec271163699cee653f a805c1fec955e562663e0c2061bb96a87d78892bff0cc0bad7906c2d998ebe1a7246 skEm: 7d6e4e006cee68af9b3fdd583a0ee8962df9d59fab029997ee3f456cbc857904 ee51dec304abf993ef8fd52aacdd3b539108bbf6e491943266c1de89ec596a17 pkRm: 041eb8f4f20ab72661af369ff3231a733672fa26f385ffb959fd1bae46bfda 43ad55e2d573b880831381d9367417f554ce5b2134fbba5235b44db465feffc6189e skRm: 12ecde2c8bc2d5d7ed2219c71f27e3943d92b344174436af833337c557c300b3 0247fd33b913760fa1fa51e1892d9f307fbe65eb171e8132c2af18555a738b82 psk\_id: 456e6e796e20447572696e206172616e204d6f726961 enc: 04f336578b72ad7932fe867cc4d2d44a718a318037a0ec271163699cee653fa 805c1fec955e562663e0c2061bb96a87d78892bff0cc0bad7906c2d998ebe1a7246 shared\_secret: ac4f260dce4db6bf45435d9c92c0e11cfdd93743bd3075949975974cc2b3d79e key\_schedule\_context: 01622b72afcc3795841596c67ea74400ca3b029374d7d5 640bda367c5d67b3fbeb2e986ea1c671b61cf45eec134dac0bae58ec6f63e790b140 0b47c33038b0269c secret: 858c8087a1c056db5811e85802f375bb0c19b9983204a1575de4803575d23239 kev: 6d61cb330b7771168c8619498e753f16198aad9566d1f1c6c70e2bc1a1a8b142 base\_nonce: 0de7655fb65e1cd51a38864e exporter\_secret: 754ca00235b245e72d1f722a7718e7145bd113050a2aa3d89586d4cb7514bfdb

## A.5.2.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 0de7655fb65e1cd51a38864e

ct: 21433eaff24d7706f3ed5b9b2e709b07230e2b11df1f2b1fe07b3c70d5948a53

d6fa5c8bed194020bd9df0877b

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 0de7655fb65e1cd51a38864f

ct: c74a764b4892072ea8c2c56b9bcd46c7f1e9ca8cb0a263f8b40c2ba59ac9c857

033f176019562218769d3e0452

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 0de7655fb65e1cd51a38864c

ct: dc8cd68863474d6e9cbb6a659335a86a54e036249d41acf909e738c847ff2bd3

6fe3fcacda4ededa7032c0a220

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 0de7655fb65e1cd51a38864a

ct: cd54a8576353b1b9df366cb0cc042e46eef6f4cf01e205fe7d47e306b2fdd90f

7185f289a26c613ca094e3be10

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 0de7655fb65e1cd51a3886b1

ct: 6324570c9d542c70c7e70570c1d8f4c52a89484746bf0625441890ededcc80c2

4ef2301c38bfd34d689d19f67d

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 0de7655fb65e1cd51a38874e

ct: 1ea6326c8098ed0437a553c466550114fb2ca1412cca7de98709b9ccdf19206e

52c3d39180e2cf62b3e9f4baf4

# A.5.2.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:

L: 32

exported\_value:

530bbc2f68f078dccc89cc371b4f4ade372c9472bafe4601a8432cbb934f528d

exporter\_context: 00

L: 32

exported\_value:

6e25075ddcc528c90ef9218f800ca3dfe1b8ff4042de5033133adb8bd54c401d

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874

L: 32

exported\_value:

6f6fbd0d1c7733f796461b3235a856cc34f676fe61ed509dfc18fa16efe6be78

### A.5.3. Auth Setup Information

mode: 2 kem\_id: 16 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 3 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e 0ecd212019008138a31f9104d5dba76b9f8e34d5b996041fff9e3df221dd0d5d pkEm: 040d5176aedba55bc41709261e9195c5146bb62d783031280775f32e507d79 b5cbc5748b6be6359760c73cfe10ca19521af704ca6d91ff32fc0739527b9385d415 085fd5d5e6ce6497c79df960cac93710006b76217d8bcfafbd2bb2c20ea03c42 ikmR: d32236d8378b9563840653789eb7bc33c3c720e537391727bf1c812d0eac110f pkRm: 0444f6ee41818d9fe0f8265bffd016b7e2dd3964d610d0f7514244a60dbb7a 11ece876bb110a97a2ac6a9542d7344bf7d2bd59345e3e75e497f7416cf38d296233 skRm: 3cb2c125b8c5a81d165a333048f5dcae29a2ab2072625adad66dbb0f48689af9 ikmS: 0e6be0851283f9327295fd49858a8c8908ea9783212945eef6c598ee0a3cedbb pkSm: 04265529a04d4f46ab6fa3af4943774a9f1127821656a75a35fade898a9a1b 014f64d874e88cddb24c1c3d79004d3a587db67670ca357ff4fba7e8b56ec013b98b skSm: 39b19402e742d48d319d24d68e494daa4492817342e593285944830320912519 enc: 040d5176aedba55bc41709261e9195c5146bb62d783031280775f32e507d79b 5cbc5748b6be6359760c73cfe10ca19521af704ca6d91ff32fc0739527b9385d415 shared\_secret: 1a45aa4792f4b166bfee7eeab0096c1a6e497480e2261b2a59aad12f2768d469 key\_schedule\_context: 02b738cd703db7b4106e93b4621e9a19c89c838e559642 40e5d3f331aaf8b0d58b2e986ea1c671b61cf45eec134dac0bae58ec6f63e790b140 0b47c33038b0269c secret: 9193210815b87a4c5496c9d73e609a6c92665b5ea0d760866294906d089ebb57 key: cf292f8a4313280a462ce55cde05b5aa5744fe4ca89a5d81b0146a5eaca8092d base\_nonce: 7e45c21e20e869ae00492123 exporter\_secret: dba6e307f71769ba11e2c687cc19592f9d436da0c81e772d7a8a9fd28e54355f

## A.5.3.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 7e45c21e20e869ae00492123

ct: 25881f219935eec5ba70d7b421f13c35005734f3e4d959680270f55d71e2f5cb

3bd2daced2770bf3d9d4916872

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 7e45c21e20e869ae00492122

ct: 653f0036e52a376f5d2dd85b3204b55455b7835c231255ae098d09ed138719b9

7185129786338ab6543f753193

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 7e45c21e20e869ae00492121

ct: 60878706117f22180c788e62df6a595bc41906096a11a9513e84f0141e43239e

81a98d7a235abc64112fcb8ddd

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 7e45c21e20e869ae00492127

ct: 0f9094dd08240b5fa7a388b824d19d5b4b1e126cebfd67a062c32f9ba9f1f386

6cc38de7df2702626e2ab65c0f

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 7e45c21e20e869ae004921dc

ct: dd29319e08135c5f8401d6537a364e92172c0e3f095f3fd18923881d11c0a683

9345dd0b54acd0edd8f8344792

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 7e45c21e20e869ae00492023

ct: e2276ec5047bc4b6ed57d6da7da2fb47a77502f0a30f17d040247c73da336d72

2bc6c89adf68396a0912c6d152

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# A.5.3.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:

L: 32

exported\_value:

56c4d6c1d3a46c70fd8f4ecda5d27c70886e348efb51bd5edeaa39ff6ce34389

exporter\_context: 00

L: 32

exported\_value:

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874

L: 32

exported\_value:

eb0d312b6263995b4c7761e64b688c215ffd6043ff3bad2368c862784cbe6eff

### A.5.4. AuthPSK Setup Information

mode: 3 kem\_id: 16 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 3 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: f3a07f194703e321ef1f753a1b9fe27a498dfdfa309151d70bedd896c239c499 pkEm: 043539917ee26f8ae0aa5f784a387981b13de33124a3cde88b946720301831 10f331400115855808244ff0c5b6ca6104483ac95724481d41bdcd9f15b430ad16f6 11b7e4de2d919240616a31ab14944cced79bc2372108bb98f6792e3b645fe546 ikmR: 1240e55a0a03548d7f963ef783b6a7362cb505e6b31dfd04c81d9b294543bfbd pkRm: 04d383fd920c42d018b9d57fd73a01f1eee480008923f67d35169478e55d2e 8817068daf62a06b10e0aad4a9e429fa7f904481be96b79a9c231a33e956c20b81b6 skRm: c29fc577b7e74d525c0043f1c27540a1248e4f2c8d297298e99010a92e94865c ikmS: ce2a0387a2eb8870a3a92c34a2975f0f3f271af4384d446c7dc1524a6c6c515a pkSm: 0492cf8c9b144b742fe5a63d9a181a19d416f3ec8705f24308ad316564823c 344e018bd7c03a33c926bb271b28ef5bf28c0ca00abff249fee5ef7f33315ff34fdb skSm: 53541bd995f874a67f8bfd8038afa67fd68876801f42ff47d0dc2a4deea067ae psk: 0247fd33b913760fa1fa51e1892d9f307fbe65eb171e8132c2af18555a738b82 psk\_id: 456e6e796e20447572696e206172616e204d6f726961 enc: 043539917ee26f8ae0aa5f784a387981b13de33124a3cde88b9467203018311 0f331400115855808244ff0c5b6ca6104483ac95724481d41bdcd9f15b430ad16f6 shared\_secret: 87584311791036a3019bc36803cdd42e9a8931a98b13c88835f2f8a9036a4fd6 key\_schedule\_context: 03622b72afcc3795841596c67ea74400ca3b029374d7d5 640bda367c5d67b3fbeb2e986ea1c671b61cf45eec134dac0bae58ec6f63e790b140 0b47c33038b0269c secret: fe52b4412590e825ea2603fa88e145b2ee014b942a774b55fab4f081301f16f4 key: 31e140c8856941315d4067239fdc4ebe077fbf45a6fc78a61e7a6c8b3bacb10a base\_nonce: 75838a8010d2e4760254dd56 exporter\_secret: 600895965755db9c5027f25f039a6e3e506c35b3b7084ce33c4a48d59ee1f0e3

## A.5.4.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 75838a8010d2e4760254dd56

ct: 9eadfa0f954835e7e920ffe56dec6b31a046271cf71fdda55db72926e1d8fae9

4cc6280fcfabd8db71eaa65c05

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 75838a8010d2e4760254dd57

ct: e357ad10d75240224d4095c9f6150a2ed2179c0f878e4f2db8ca95d365d174d0

59ff8c3eb38ea9a65cfc8eaeb8

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 75838a8010d2e4760254dd54

ct: 2fa56d00f8dd479d67a2ec3308325cf3bbccaf102a64ffccdb006bd7dcb93268

5b9a7b49cdc094a85fec1da5ef

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 75838a8010d2e4760254dd52

ct: 1fe9d6db14965003ed81a39abf240f9cd7c5a454bca0d69ef9a2de16d537364f

bbf110b9ef11fa4a7a0172f0ce

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 75838a8010d2e4760254dda9

ct: eaf4041a5c9122b22d1f8d698eeffe45d64b4ae33d0ddca3a4cdf4a5f595acc9

5a1a9334d06cc4d000df6aaad6

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 75838a8010d2e4760254dc56

ct: fb857f4185ce5286c1a52431867537204963ea66a3eee8d2a74419fd8751faee

066d08277ac7880473aa4143ba

# A.5.4.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:

L: 32

exported\_value:

c52b4592cd33dd38b2a3613108ddda28dcf7f03d30f2a09703f758bfa8029c9a

exporter\_context: 00

L: 32

exported\_value:

2f03bebc577e5729e148554991787222b5c2a02b77e9b1ac380541f710e5a318

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874

L: 32

exported\_value:

e01dd49e8bfc3d9216abc1be832f0418adf8b47a7b5a330a7436c31e33d765d7

## A.6. DHKEM(P-521, HKDF-SHA512), HKDF-SHA512, AES-256-GCM

# A.6.1. Base Setup Information

mode: 0 kem\_id: 18 kdf\_id: 3 aead\_id: 2

info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e

ikmE: 7f06ab8215105fc46aceeb2e3dc5028b44364f960426eb0d8e4026c2f8b5d7e7a986688f1591abf5ab753c357a5d6f0440414b4ed4ede71317772ac98d9239f70904

 $pkEm:\ 040138b385ca16bb0d5fa0c0665fbbd7e69e3ee29f63991d3e9b5fa740aab8\ 900aaeed46ed73a49055758425a0ce36507c54b29cc5b85a5cee6bae0cf1c21f2731\ ece2013dc3fb7c8d21654bb161b463962ca19e8c654ff24c94dd2898de12051f1ed0\ 692237fb02b2f8d1dc1c73e9b366b529eb436e98a996ee522aef863dd5739d2f29b0\ skEm:\ 014784c692da35df6ecde98ee43ac425dbdd0969c0c72b42f2e708ab9d5354\ 15a8569bdacfcc0a114c85b8e3f26acf4d68115f8c91a66178cdbd03b7bcc5291e37\ 4b$ 

ikmR: 2ad954bbe39b7122529f7dde780bff626cd97f850d0784a432784e69d86ecc aade43b6c10a8ffdb94bf943c6da479db137914ec835a7e715e36e45e29b587bab3bf1

enc: 040138b385ca16bb0d5fa0c0665fbbd7e69e3ee29f63991d3e9b5fa740aab89 00aaeed46ed73a49055758425a0ce36507c54b29cc5b85a5cee6bae0cf1c21f2731e ce2013dc3fb7c8d21654bb161b463962ca19e8c654ff24c94dd2898de12051f1ed06 92237fb02b2f8d1dc1c73e9b366b529eb436e98a996ee522aef863dd5739d2f29b0  $shared\_secret: 776ab421302f6eff7d7cb5cb1adaea0cd50872c71c2d63c30c4f1$  d5e43653336fef33b103c67e7a98add2d3b66e2fda95b5b2a667aa9dac7e59cc1d46 d30e818

key\_schedule\_context: 0083a27c5b2358ab4dae1b2f5d8f57f10ccccc822a4733 26f543f239a70aee46347324e84e02d7651a10d08fb3dda739d22d50c53fbfa8122b aacd0f9ae5913072ef45baa1f3a4b169e141feb957e48d03f28c837d8904c3d67753 08c3d3faa75dd64adfa44e1a1141edf9349959b8f8e5291cbdc56f62b0ed6527d692 e85b09a4

 $\label{eq:secret: 49fd9f53b0f93732555b2054edfdc0e3101000d75df714b98ce5aa295a37f1b18dfa86a1c37286d805d3ea09a20b72f93c21e83955a1f01eb7c5eead563d21e7key:$ 

751e346ce8f0ddb2305c8a2a85c70d5cf559c53093656be636b9406d4d7d1b70base\_nonce: 55ff7a7d739c69f44b25447b

exporter\_secret: e4ff9dfbc732a2b9c75823763c5ccc954a2c0648fc6de80a58581252d0ee3215388a4455e69086b50b87eb28c169a52f42e71de4ca61c920e7bd24c95cc3f992

## A.6.1.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 55ff7a7d739c69f44b25447b

ct: 170f8beddfe949b75ef9c387e201baf4132fa7374593dfafa90768788b7b2b20

0aafcc6d80ea4c795a7c5b841a

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 55ff7a7d739c69f44b25447a

ct: d9ee248e220ca24ac00bbbe7e221a832e4f7fa64c4fbab3945b6f3af0c5ecd5e

16815b328be4954a05fd352256

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 55ff7a7d739c69f44b254479

ct: 142cf1e02d1f58d9285f2af7dcfa44f7c3f2d15c73d460c48c6e0e506a3144ba

e35284e7e221105b61d24e1c7a

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 55ff7a7d739c69f44b25447f

ct: 3bb3a5a07100e5a12805327bf3b152df728b1c1be75a9fd2cb2bf5eac0cca1fb

80addb37eb2a32938c7268e3e5

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 55ff7a7d739c69f44b254484

ct: 4f268d0930f8d50b8fd9d0f26657ba25b5cb08b308c92e33382f369c768b558e

113ac95a4c70dd60909ad1adc7

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 55ff7a7d739c69f44b25457b

ct: dbbfc44ae037864e75f136e8b4b4123351d480e6619ae0e0ae437f036f2f8f1e

f677686323977a1ccbb4b4f16a

# A.6.1.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:

L: 32

exported\_value: 05e2e5bd9f0c30832b80a279ff211cc65eceb0d97001524085d609ead60d0412

exporter\_context: 00

L: 32

exported\_value:

fca69744bb537f5b7a1596dbf34eaa8d84bf2e3ee7f1a155d41bd3624aa92b63

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874

L: 32

exported\_value:

f389beaac6fcf6c0d9376e20f97e364f0609a88f1bc76d7328e9104df8477013

### A.6.2. PSK Setup Information

mode: 1 kem\_id: 18 kdf\_id: 3 aead\_id: 2 info: 4f640

info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e

ikmE: f3ebfa9a69a924e672114fcd9e06fa9559e937f7eccce4181a2b506df53dbe 514be12f094bb28e01de19dd345b4f7ede5ad7eaa6b9c3019592ec68eaae9a14732ce0

pkEm: 040085eff0835cc84351f32471d32aa453cdc1f6418eaaecf1c2824210eb1d 48d0768b368110fab21407c324b8bb4bec63f042cfa4d0868d19b760eb4beba1bff7 93b30036d2c614d55730bd2a40c718f9466faf4d5f8170d22b6df98dfe0c067d02b3 49ae4a142e0c03418f0a1479ff78a3db07ae2c2e89e5840f712c174ba2118e90fdcb skEm: 012e5cfe0daf5fe2a1cd617f4c4bae7c86f1f527b3207f115e262a98cc6526 8ec88cb8645aec73b7aa0a472d0292502d1078e762646e0c093cf873243d12c39915 f6

ikmR: a2a2458705e278e574f835effecd18232f8a4c459e7550a09d44348ae5d3b1ea9d95c51995e657ad6f7cae659f5e186126a471c017f8f5e41da9eba74d4e0473e179

psk:

0247fd33b913760fa1fa51e1892d9f307fbe65eb171e8132c2af18555a738b82 psk\_id: 456e6e796e20447572696e206172616e204d6f726961

enc: 040085eff0835cc84351f32471d32aa453cdc1f6418eaaecf1c2824210eb1d4 8d0768b368110fab21407c324b8bb4bec63f042cfa4d0868d19b760eb4beba1bff79 3b30036d2c614d55730bd2a40c718f9466faf4d5f8170d22b6df98dfe0c067d02b34 9ae4a142e0c03418f0a1479ff78a3db07ae2c2e89e5840f712c174ba2118e90fdcb shared\_secret: 0d52de997fdaa4797720e8b1bebd3df3d03c4cf38cc8c1398168d 36c3fc7626428c9c254dd3f9274450909c64a5b3acbe45e2d850a2fd69ac0605fe5c

8a057a5 key\_schedule\_context: 0124497637cf18d6fbcc16e9f652f00244c981726f293b b7819861e85e50c94f0be30e022ab081e18e6f299fd3d3d976a4bc590f85bc7711bf ce32ee1a7fb1c154ef45baa1f3a4b169e141feb957e48d03f28c837d8904c3d67753 08c3d3faa75dd64adfa44e1a1141edf9349959b8f8e5291cbdc56f62b0ed6527d692 e85b09a4

 $\label{eq:secret:2cf425e26f65526afc0634a3dba4e28d980c1015130ce07c2ac7530d7a391a75e5a0db428b09f27ad4d975b4ad1e7f85800e03ffeea35e8cf3fe67b18d4a1345key:$ 

f764a5a4b17e5d1ffba6e699d65560497ebaea6eb0b0d9010a6d979e298a39ffbase\_nonce: 479afdf3546ddba3a9841f38

exporter\_secret: 5c3d4b65a13570502b93095ef196c42c8211a4a188c4590d35863665c705bb140ecba6ce9256be3fad35b4378d41643867454612adfd0542a684b61799bf293f

## A.6.2.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 479afdf3546ddba3a9841f38

ct: de69e9d943a5d0b70be3359a19f317bd9aca4a2ebb4332a39bcdfc97d5fe62f3

a77702f4822c3be531aa7843a1

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 479afdf3546ddba3a9841f39

ct: 77a16162831f90de350fea9152cfc685ecfa10acb4f7994f41aed43fa5431f23

82d078ec88baec53943984553e

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 479afdf3546ddba3a9841f3a

ct: f1d48d09f126b9003b4c7d3fe6779c7c92173188a2bb7465ba43d899a6398a33

3914d2bb19fd769d53f3ec7336

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 479afdf3546ddba3a9841f3c

ct: 829b11c082b0178082cd595be6d73742a4721b9ac05f8d2ef8a7704a53022d82

bd0d8571f578c5c13b99eccff8

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 479afdf3546ddba3a9841fc7

ct: a3ee291e20f37021e82df14d41f3fbe98b27c43b318a36cacd8471a3b1051ab1

2ee055b62ded95b72a63199a3f

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 479afdf3546ddba3a9841e38

ct: eecc2173ce1ac14b27ee67041e90ed50b7809926e55861a579949c07f6d26137

bf9cf0d097f60b5fd2fbf348ec

## A.6.2.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:
L: 32
exported\_value:
62691f0f971e34de38370bff24deb5a7d40ab628093d304be60946afcdb3a936

exporter\_context: 00
L: 32
exported\_value:
76083c6d1b6809da088584674327b39488eaf665f0731151128452e04ce81bff

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32

0c7cfc0976e25ae7680cf909ae2de1859cd9b679610a14bec40d69b91785b2f6

# A.6.3. Auth Setup Information

exported\_value:

mode: 2 kem id: 18 kdf\_id: 3 aead\_id: 2 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: fe1c589c2a05893895a537f38c7cb4300b5a7e8fef3d6ccb8f07a498029c61 e90262e009dc254c7f6235f9c6b2fd6aeff0a714db131b09258c16e217b7bd2aa619 pkEm: 04017de12ede7f72cb101dab36a111265c97b3654816dcd6183f809d4b3d11 1fe759497f8aefdc5dbb40d3e6d21db15bdc60f15f2a420761bcaeef73b891c2b117 e9cf01e29320b799bbc86afdc5ea97d941ea1c5bd5ebeeac7a784b3bab524746f3e6 40ec26ee1bd91255f9330d974f845084637ee0e6fe9f505c5b87c86a4e1a6c3096dd skEm: 0185f03560de87bb2c543ef03607f3c33ac09980000de25eabe3b224312946 330d2e65d192d3b4aa46ca92fc5ca50736b624402d95f6a80dc04d1f10ae95171372 ikmR: 8feea0438481fc0ecd470d6adfcda334a759c6b8650452c5a5dd9b2dd2cc9b e33d2bb7ee64605fc07ab4664a58bb9a8de80defe510b6c97d2daf85b92cd4bb0a66 pkRm: 04007d419b8834e7513d0e7cc66424a136ec5e11395ab353da324e3586673e e73d53ab34f30a0b42a92d054d0db321b80f6217e655e304f72793767c4231785c4a 4a6e008f31b93b7a4f2b8cd12e5fe5a0523dc71353c66cbdad51c86b9e0bdfcd9a45 698f2dab1809ab1b0f88f54227232c858accc44d9a8d41775ac026341564a2d749f4 skRm: 013ef326940998544a899e15e1726548ff43bbdb23a8587aa3bef9d1b85733 8d87287df5667037b519d6a14661e9503cfc95a154d93566d8c84e95ce93ad05293a ikmS: 2f66a68b85ef04822b054ef521838c00c64f8b6226935593b69e13a1a2461a 4f1a74c10c836e87eed150c0db85d4e4f506cbb746149befac6f5c07dc48a615ef92 pkSm: 04015cc3636632ea9a3879e43240beae5d15a44fba819282fac26a19c989fa fdd0f330b8521dff7dc393101b018c1e65b07be9f5fc9a28a1f450d6a541ee0d7622 1133001e8f0f6a05ab79f9b9bb9ccce142a453d59c5abebb5674839d935a3ca1a3fb c328539a60b3bc3c05fed22838584a726b9c176796cad0169ba4093332cbd2dc3a9f skSm: 001018584599625ff9953b9305849850d5e34bd789d4b81101139662fbea8b 6508ddb9d019b0d692e737f66beae3f1f783e744202aaf6fea01506c27287e359fe7 enc: 04017de12ede7f72cb101dab36a111265c97b3654816dcd6183f809d4b3d111 fe759497f8aefdc5dbb40d3e6d21db15bdc60f15f2a420761bcaeef73b891c2b117e

 $9cf01e29320b799bbc86afdc5ea97d941ea1c5bd5ebeeac7a784b3bab524746f3e64\\ 0ec26ee1bd91255f9330d974f845084637ee0e6fe9f505c5b87c86a4e1a6c3096dd\\ shared\_secret: 26648fa2a2deb0bfc56349a590fd4cb7108a51797b634694fc020\\ 61e8d91b3576ac736a68bf848fe2a58dfb1956d266e68209a4d631e513badf8f4dcf\\ c00f30a$ 

key\_schedule\_context: 0283a27c5b2358ab4dae1b2f5d8f57f10ccccc822a4733 26f543f239a70aee46347324e84e02d7651a10d08fb3dda739d22d50c53fbfa8122b aacd0f9ae5913072ef45baa1f3a4b169e141feb957e48d03f28c837d8904c3d67753 08c3d3faa75dd64adfa44e1a1141edf9349959b8f8e5291cbdc56f62b0ed6527d692 e85b09a4

secret: 56b7acb7355d080922d2ddc227829c2276a0b456087654b3ac4b53828bd3
4af8cf54626f85af858a15a86eba73011665cc922bc59fd07d2975f356d2674db554
kev:

01fced239845e53f0ec616e71777883a1f9fcab22a50f701bdeee17ad040e44d

base\_nonce: 9752b85fe8c73eda183f9e80

 $\begin{array}{ll} exporter\_secret: & 80466a9d9cc5112ddad297e817e038801e15fa18152bc4dc010a35d7f534089c87c98b4bacd7bbc6276c4002a74085adcd9019fca6139826b5292569cfb7fe47 \end{array}$ 

## A.6.3.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: 9752b85fe8c73eda183f9e80

ct: 0116aeb3a1c405c61b1ce47600b7ecd11d89b9c08c408b7e2d1e00a4d64696d1

2e6881dc61688209a8207427f9

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: 9752b85fe8c73eda183f9e81

ct: 37ece0cf6741f443e9d73b9966dc0b228499bb21fbf313948327231e70a18380

e080529c0267f399ba7c539cc6

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: 9752b85fe8c73eda183f9e82

ct: d17b045cac963e45d55fd3692ec17f100df66ac06d91f3b6af8efa7ed3c88955

50eb753bc801fe4bd27005b4bd

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: 9752b85fe8c73eda183f9e84

ct: 50c523ae7c64cada96abea16ddf67a73d2914ec86a4cedb31a7e6257f7553ed2

44626ef79a57198192b2323384

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: 9752b85fe8c73eda183f9e7f

ct: 53d422295a6ce8fcc51e6f69e252e7195e64abf49252f347d8c25534f1865a6a

17d949c65ce618ddc7d816111f

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: 9752b85fe8c73eda183f9f80

ct: 0dfcfc22ea768880b4160fec27ab10c75fb27766c6bb97aed373a9b6eae35d31

afb08257401075cbb602ac5abb

## A.6.3.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:
L: 32
exported\_value:
8d78748d632f95b8ce0c67d70f4ad1757e61e872b5941e146986804b3990154b

exporter\_context: 00
L: 32
exported\_value:
80a4753230900ea785b6c80775092801fe91183746479f9b04c305e1db9d1f4d

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32
exported\_value:

620b176d737cf366bcc20d96adb54ec156978220879b67923689e6dca36210ed

### A.6.4. AuthPSK Setup Information

mode: 3 kem id: 18 kdf\_id: 3 aead\_id: 2 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: 54272797b1fbc128a6967ff1fd606e0c67868f7762ce1421439cbc9e90ce1b 28d566e6c2acbce712e48eebf236696eb680849d6873e9959395b2931975d61d38bd pkEm: 04000a5096a6e6e002c83517b494bfc2e36bfb8632fae8068362852b70d0ff 71e560b15aff96741ecffb63d8ac3090c3769679009ac59a99a1feb4713c5f090fc0 dbed01ad73c45d29d369e36744e9ed37d12f80700c16d816485655169a5dd66e4ddf 27f2acffe0f56f7f77ea2b473b4bf0518b975d9527009a3d14e5a4957e3e8a9074f8 skEm: 003430af19716084efeced1241bb1a5625b6c826f11ef31649095eb2795261 9e36f62a79ea28001ac452fb20ddfbb66e62c6c0b1be03c0d28c97794a1fb638207a ikmR: 3db434a8bc25b27eb0c590dc64997ab1378a99f52b2cb5a5a5b2fa540888f6 c0f09794c654f4468524e040e6b4eca2c9dcf229f908b9d318f960cc9e9baa92c5ee pkRm: 0401655b5d3b7cfafaba30851d25edc44c6dd17d99410efbed8591303b4dbe ea8cb1045d5255f9a60384c3bbd4a3386ae6e6fab341dc1f8db0eed5f0ab1aaac6d7 838e00dadf8a1c2c64b48f89c633721e88369e54104b31368f26e35d04a442b0b428 510fb23caada686add16492f333b0f7ba74c391d779b788df2c38d7a7f4778009d91 skRm: 0053c0bc8c1db4e9e5c3e3158bfdd7fc716aef12db13c8515adf821dd692ba 3ca53041029128ee19c8556e345c4bcb840bb7fd789f97fe10f17f0e2c6c25280728 ikmS: 65d523d9b37e1273eb25ad0527d3a7bd33f67208dd1666d9904c6bc04969ae 5831a8b849e7ff642581f2c3e56be84609600d3c6bbdaded3f6989c37d2892b1e978 pkSm: 040013761e97007293d57de70962876b4926f69a52680b4714bee1d4236aa9 6c19b840c57e80b14e91258f0a350e3f7ba59f3f091633aede4c7ec4fa8918323aa4 5d5901076dec8eeb22899fda9ab9e1960003ff0535f53c02c40f2ae4cdc6070a3870 b85b4bdd0bb77f1f889e7ee51f465a308f08c666ad3407f75dc046b2ff5a24dbe2ed skSm: 003f64675fc8914ec9e2b3ecf13585b26dbaf3d5d805042ba487a5070b8c5a c1d39b17e2161771cc1b4d0a3ba6e866f4ea4808684b56af2a49b5e5111146d45d93 26 psk: 0247fd33b913760fa1fa51e1892d9f307fbe65eb171e8132c2af18555a738b82

psk\_id: 456e6e796e20447572696e206172616e204d6f726961

enc: 04000a5096a6e6e002c83517b494bfc2e36bfb8632fae8068362852b70d0ff7 1e560b15aff96741ecffb63d8ac3090c3769679009ac59a99a1feb4713c5f090fc0d bed01ad73c45d29d369e36744e9ed37d12f80700c16d816485655169a5dd66e4ddf2 7f2acffe0f56f7f77ea2b473b4bf0518b975d9527009a3d14e5a4957e3e8a9074f8 shared\_secret: 9e1d5f62cb38229f57f68948a0fbc1264499910cce50ec62cb241 88c5b0a98868f3c1cfa8c5baa97b3f24db3cdd30df6e04eae83dc4347be8a981066c 3b5b945

key\_schedule\_context: 0324497637cf18d6fbcc16e9f652f00244c981726f293b b7819861e85e50c94f0be30e022ab081e18e6f299fd3d3d976a4bc590f85bc7711bf ce32ee1a7fb1c154ef45baa1f3a4b169e141feb957e48d03f28c837d8904c3d67753 08c3d3faa75dd64adfa44e1a1141edf9349959b8f8e5291cbdc56f62b0ed6527d692 e85b09a4

secret: 50a57775958037a04098e0054576cd3bc084d0d08d29548ba4befa5676b9
1eb4dcd0752813a052c9a930d0aba6ca10b89dd690b64032dc635dece35d1bf4645c
key:

1316ed34bd52374854ed0e5cb0394ca0a79b2d8ce7f15d5104f21acdfb594286

base\_nonce: d9c64ec8deb8a0647fafe8ff

exporter\_secret: 6cb00ff99aebb2e4a05042ce0d048326dd2c03acd61a601b1038a65398406a96ab8b5da3187412b2324089ea16ba4ff7e6f4fe55d281fc8ae5f2049032b69ebd

## A.6.4.1. Encryptions

sequence number: 0

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d30

nonce: d9c64ec8deb8a0647fafe8ff

ct: 942a2a92e0817cf032ce61abccf4f3a7c5d21b794ed943227e07b7df2d6dd92c

9b8a9371949e65cca262448ab7

sequence number: 1

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d31

nonce: d9c64ec8deb8a0647fafe8fe

ct: c0a83b5ec3d7933a090f681717290337b4fede5bfaa0a40ec29f93acad742888

a1513c649104c391c78d1d7f29

sequence number: 2

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d32

nonce: d9c64ec8deb8a0647fafe8fd

ct: 2847b2e0ce0b9da8fca7b0e81ff389d1682ee1b388ed09579b145058b5af6a93

a85dd50d9f417dc88f2c785312

sequence number: 4

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d34

nonce: d9c64ec8deb8a0647fafe8fb

ct: fbd9948ab9ac4a9cb9e295c07273600e6a111a3a89241d3e2178f39d532a2ec5

c15b9b0c6937ac84c88e0ca76f

sequence number: 255

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323535

nonce: d9c64ec8deb8a0647fafe800

ct: 63113a870131b567db8f39a11b4541eafbd2d3cf3a9bf9e5c1cfcb41e52f9027

310b82a4868215959131694d15

sequence number: 256

pt: 4265617574792069732074727574682c20747275746820626561757479

aad: 436f756e742d323536

nonce: d9c64ec8deb8a0647fafe9ff

ct: 24f9d8dadd2107376ccd143f70f9bafcd2b21d8117d45ff327e9a78f603a3260

6e42a6a8bdb57a852591d20907

### A.6.4.2. Exported Values

exporter\_context:
L: 32
exported\_value:
a39502ef5ca116aa1317bd9583dd52f15b0502b71d900fc8a622d19623d0cb5d

exporter\_context: 00
L: 32
exported\_value:
749eda112c4cfdd6671d84595f12cd13198fc3ef93ed72369178f344fe6e09c3

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32
exported\_value:
f8b4e72cefbff4ca6c4eabb8c0383287082cfcbb953d900aed4959afd0017095

# A.7. DHKEM(X25519, HKDF-SHA256), HKDF-SHA256, Export-Only AEAD

## A.7.1. Base Setup Information

mode: 0 kem\_id: 32 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 65535 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: 55bc245ee4efda25d38f2d54d5bb6665291b99f8108a8c4b686c2b14893ea5d9 pkEm: e5e8f9bfff6c2f29791fc351d2c25ce1299aa5eaca78a757c0b4fb4bcd830918 skEm: 095182b502f1f91f63ba584c7c3ec473d617b8b4c2cec3fad5af7fa6748165ed ikmR: 683ae0da1d22181e74ed2e503ebf82840deb1d5e872cade20f4b458d99783e31 pkRm: 194141ca6c3c3beb4792cd97ba0ea1faff09d98435012345766ee33aae2d7664 skRm: 33d196c830a12f9ac65d6e565a590d80f04ee9b19c83c87f2c170d972a812848 enc: e5e8f9bfff6c2f29791fc351d2c25ce1299aa5eaca78a757c0b4fb4bcd830918 shared\_secret: e81716ce8f73141d4f25ee9098efc968c91e5b8ce52ffff59d64039e82918b66 key\_schedule\_context: 009bd09219212a8cf27c6bb5d54998c5240793a70ca0a8 92234bd5e082bc619b6a3f4c22aa6d9a0424c2b4292fdf43b8257df93c2f6adbf6dd c9c64fee26bdd292 secret: 04d64e0620aa047e9ab833b0ebcd4ff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee01aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee01aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee01aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee01aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee01aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee01aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee01aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee01aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee01aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee01aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee01aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee01aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93548102ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a935486ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a935486ee001aff026cefbe44338fd7d1a93546ee001aff026cefbe4436cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe446ee006cefbe44ee006cefbe4ee006ckey: base\_nonce: exporter\_secret: 79dc8e0509cf4a3364ca027e5a0138235281611ca910e435e8ed58167c72f79b

## A.7.1.1. Exported Values

```
exporter_context:
L: 32
exported_value:
7a36221bd56d50fb51ee65edfd98d06a23c4dc87085aa5866cb7087244bd2a36

exporter_context: 00
L: 32
exported_value:
d5535b87099c6c3ce80dc112a2671c6ec8e811a2f284f948cec6dd1708ee33f0

exporter_context: 54657374436f6e74657874
L: 32
exported_value:
ffaabc85a776136ca0c378e5d084c9140ab552b78f039d2e8775f26efff4c70e
```

### A.7.2. PSK Setup Information

```
mode: 1
kem_id: 32
kdf_id: 1
aead_id: 65535
info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e
ikmE:
c51211a8799f6b8a0021fcba673d9c4067a98ebc6794232e5b06cb9febcbbdf5
pkEm:
d3805a97cbcd5f08babd21221d3e6b362a700572d14f9bbeb94ec078d051ae3d
skEm:
1d72396121a6a826549776ef1a9d2f3a2907fc6a38902fa4e401afdb0392e627
ikmR:
5e0516b1b29c0e13386529da16525210c796f7d647c37eac118023a6aa9eb89a
pkRm:
d53af36ea5f58f8868bb4a1333ed4cc47e7a63b0040eb54c77b9c8ec456da824
skRm:
98f304d4ecb312689690b113973c61ffe0aa7c13f2fbe365e48f3ed09e5a6a0c
0247fd33b913760fa1fa51e1892d9f307fbe65eb171e8132c2af18555a738b82
psk_id: 456e6e796e20447572696e206172616e204d6f726961
enc:
d3805a97cbcd5f08babd21221d3e6b362a700572d14f9bbeb94ec078d051ae3d
shared_secret:
024573db58c887decb4c57b6ed39f2c9a09c85600a8a0ecb11cac24c6aaec195
key_schedule_context: 01446fb1fe2632a0a338f0a85ed1f3a0ac475bdea2cd72
f8c713b3a46ee737379a3f4c22aa6d9a0424c2b4292fdf43b8257df93c2f6adbf6dd
c9c64fee26bdd292
secret:
638b94532e0d0bf812cf294f36b97a5bdcb0299df36e22b7bb6858e3c113080b
key:
base_nonce:
exporter_secret:
04261818aeae99d6aba5101bd35ddf3271d909a756adcef0d41389d9ed9ab153
```

## A.7.2.1. Exported Values

exporter\_context:
L: 32

exported\_value:

be6c76955334376aa23e936be013ba8bbae90ae74ed995c1c6157e6f08dd5316

exporter\_context: 00

L: 32

exported\_value:

1721ed2aa852f84d44ad020c2e2be4e2e6375098bf48775a533505fd56a3f416

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874

L: 32

exported\_value:

7c9d79876a288507b81a5a52365a7d39cc0fa3f07e34172984f96fec07c44cba

### A.7.3. Auth Setup Information

mode: 2 kem\_id: 32 kdf\_id: 1 aead id: 65!

aead\_id: 65535

info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e

ikmE:

pkEm:

5ac1671a55c5c3875a8afe74664aa8bc68830be9ded0c5f633cd96400e8b5c05

skEm:

83d3f217071bbf600ba6f081f6e4005d27b97c8001f55cb5ff6ea3bbea1d9295d27b97c8001f66ea4bea1d9295d27b97c8001f66ea4bea1d9295d27b97c8001f66ea4bea1d92ea4bea1d92e

ikmR:

 $\label{fc9407ae72ed614901ebf44257fb540f617284b5361cfecd620bafc4aba36f73 pkRm:$ 

ffd7ac24694cb17939d95feb7c4c6539bb31621deb9b96d715a64abdd9d14b10skRm:

ed88cda0e91ca5da64b6ad7fc34a10f096fa92f0b9ceff9d2c55124304ed8b4a

2ff4c37a17b2e54046a076bf5fea9c3d59250d54d0dc8572bc5f7c046307040cpkSm:

89eb1feae431159a5250c5186f72a15962c8d0debd20a8389d8b6e4996e14306

 $c85f136e06d72d28314f0e34b10aadc8d297e9d71d45a5662c2b7c3b9f9f9405\\enc:$ 

5ac1671a55c5c3875a8afe74664aa8bc68830be9ded0c5f633cd96400e8b5c05 shared\_secret:

e204156fd17fd65b132d53a0558cd67b7c0d7095ee494b00f47d686eb78f8fb3 key\_schedule\_context: 029bd09219212a8cf27c6bb5d54998c5240793a70ca0a8 92234bd5e082bc619b6a3f4c22aa6d9a0424c2b4292fdf43b8257df93c2f6adbf6dd c9c64fee26bdd292

secret:

355e7ef17f438db43152b7fb45a0e2f49a8bf8956d5dddfec1758c0f0eb1b5d5

key:

base\_nonce:

exporter\_secret:

276d87e5cb0655c7d3dad95e76e6fc02746739eb9d968955ccf8a6346c97509e

# A.7.3.1. Exported Values

exporter\_context:

L: 32

exported\_value:

83c1bac00a45ed4cb6bd8a6007d2ce4ec501f55e485c5642bd01bf6b6d7d6f0a

exporter\_context: 00

L: 32

exported\_value:

08a1d1ad2af3ef5bc40232a64f920650eb9b1034fac3892f729f7949621bf06e

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874

L: 32

exported\_value:

ff3b0e37a9954247fea53f251b799e2edd35aac7152c5795751a3da424feca73

### A.7.4. AuthPSK Setup Information

mode: 3 kem\_id: 32 kdf\_id: 1 aead\_id: 65535 info: 4f6465206f6e2061204772656369616e2055726e ikmE: 94efae91e96811a3a49fd1b20eb0344d68ead6ac01922c2360779aa172487f40 pkEm: 81cbf4bd7eee97dd0b600252a1c964ea186846252abb340be47087cc78f3d87c skEm: a2b43f5c67d0d560ee04de0122c765ea5165e328410844db97f74595761bbb81 ikmR: 4dfde6fadfe5cb50fced4034e84e6d3a104aa4bf2971360032c1c0580e286663 pkRm: f47cd9d6993d2e2234eb122b425accfb486ee80f89607b087094e9f413253c2d skRm: c4962a7f97d773a47bdf40db4b01dc6a56797c9e0deaab45f4ea3aa9b1d72904 ikmS: 26c12fef8d71d13bbbf08ce8157a283d5e67ecf0f345366b0e90341911110f1b pkSm: 29a5bf3867a6128bbdf8e070abe7fe70ca5e07b629eba5819af73810ee20112f skSm: 6175b2830c5743dff5b7568a7e20edb1fe477fb0487ca21d6433365be90234d0 psk: 0247fd33b913760fa1fa51e1892d9f307fbe65eb171e8132c2af18555a738b82 psk\_id: 456e6e796e20447572696e206172616e204d6f726961 81cbf4bd7eee97dd0b600252a1c964ea186846252abb340be47087cc78f3d87c shared\_secret: d69246bcd767e579b1eec80956d7e7dfbd2902dad920556f0de69bd54054a2d1 key\_schedule\_context: 03446fb1fe2632a0a338f0a85ed1f3a0ac475bdea2cd72 f8c713b3a46ee737379a3f4c22aa6d9a0424c2b4292fdf43b8257df93c2f6adbf6dd c9c64fee26bdd292 secret: c15c5bec374f2087c241d3533c6ec48e1c60a21dd00085619b2ffdd84a7918c3 key: base\_nonce: exporter\_secret: 695b1faa479c0e0518b6414c3b46e8ef5caea04c0a192246843765ae6a8a78e0

## A.7.4.1. Exported Values

exporter\_context:

L: 32

exported\_value:

dafd8beb94c5802535c22ff4c1af8946c98df2c417e187c6ccafe45335810b58

exporter\_context: 00

L: 32

exported\_value:

7346bb0b56caf457bcc1aa63c1b97d9834644bdacac8f72dbbe3463e4e46b0dd

exporter\_context: 54657374436f6e74657874

L: 32

exported\_value:

84f3466bd5a03bde6444324e63d7560e7ac790da4e5bbab01e7c4d575728c34a

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