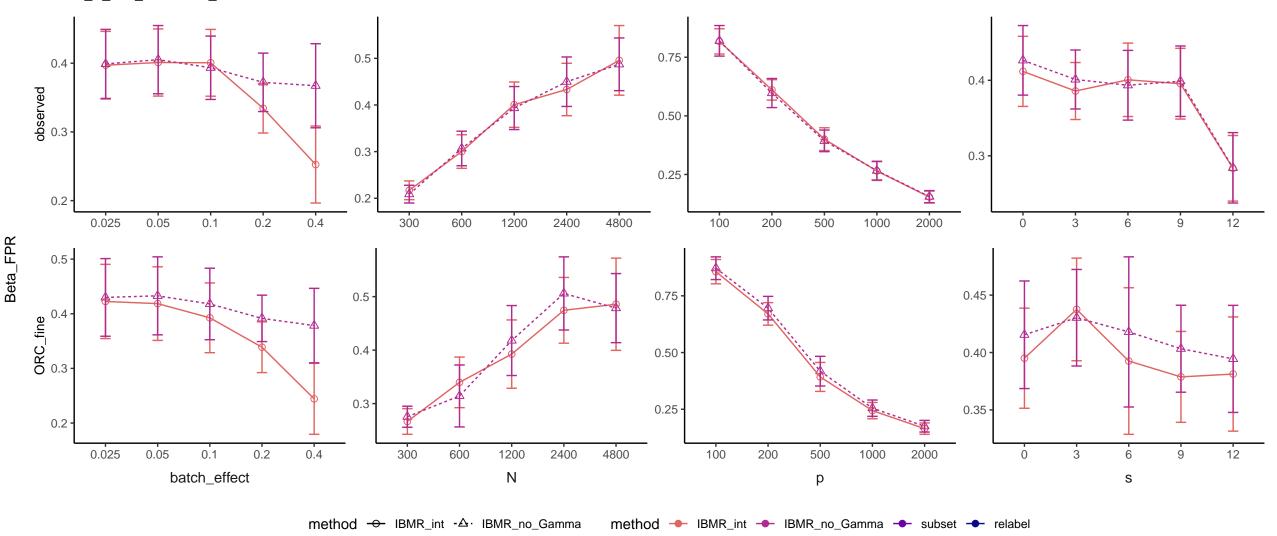
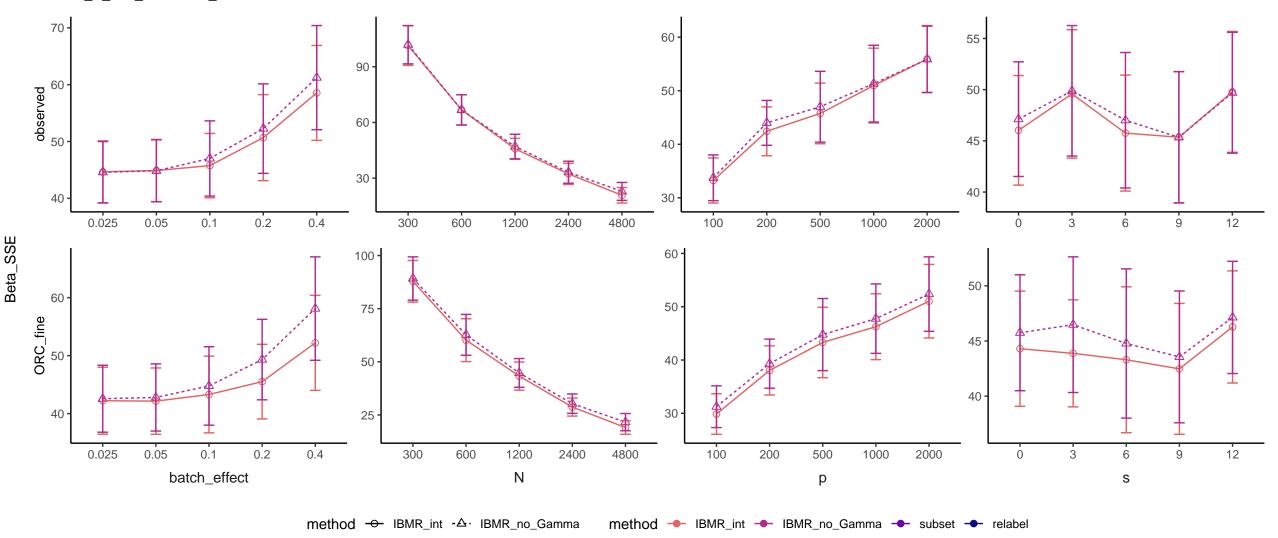
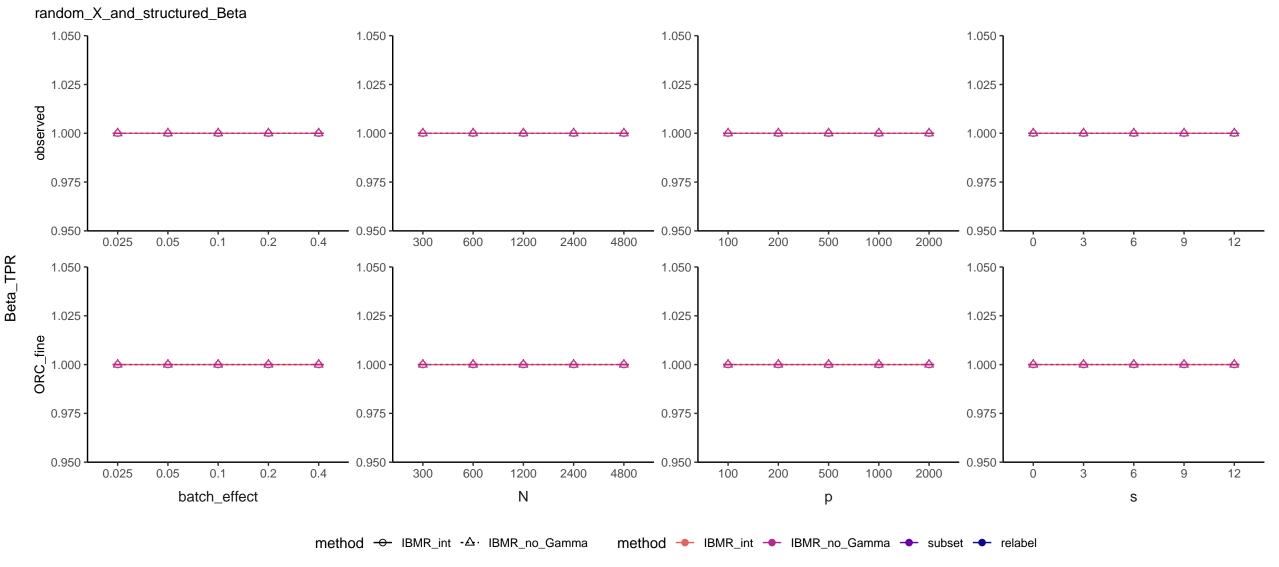
random_X_and_structured_Beta



random_X_and_structured_Beta





random_X_and_structured_Beta 0.43 0.40 0.425 0.41 0.5 -0.39 observed 0.39 0.400 0.38 -0.37 0.4 0.375 0.37 0.36 0.35 0.35 -0.3 0.350 0.025 0.05 300 1200 100 200 500 0.1 0.2 600 2400 4800 1000 2000 0.4 error 0.425 0.50 -0.40 0.38 0.45 0.400 ORC fine 0.38.0 0.37 0.40 0.36 0.375 0.35 0.35 0.350 -0.34 0.34 -0.30 0.2 0.4 300 100 200 0.025 0.05 0.1 600 1200 2400 4800 500 1000 2000 batch_effect Ν р S method \rightarrow IBMR_int $-\Delta \cdot$ IBMR_no_Gamma method → IBMR_int → IBMR_no_Gamma → subset → relabel