MIPS Processor

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Instruction Set Architecture:

R-Type

Op ⁶ Rs ⁵ Rt ⁵ Rd ⁵ Sa ⁵ func
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<u>I-Type</u>

Op ⁶	Rs⁵	Rt⁵	immediate ¹⁶
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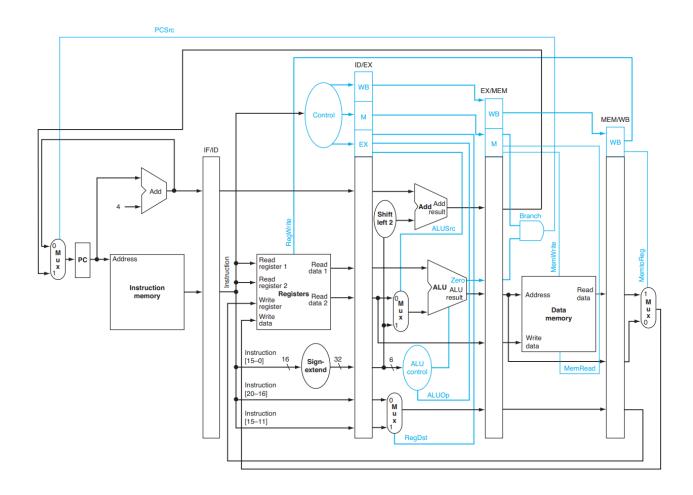
J-Type

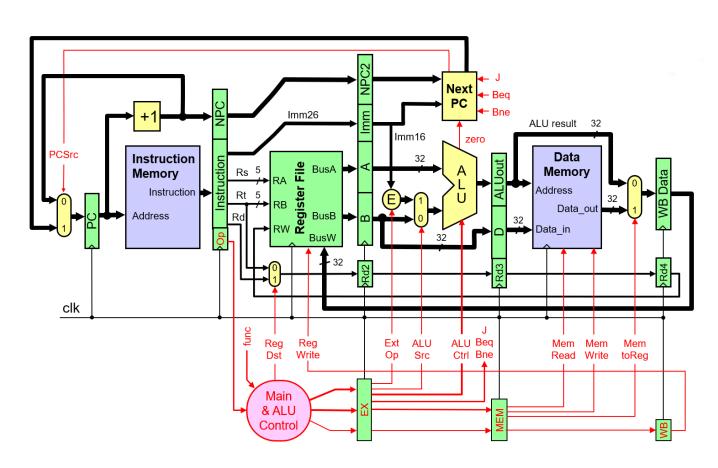


MIPS Subset

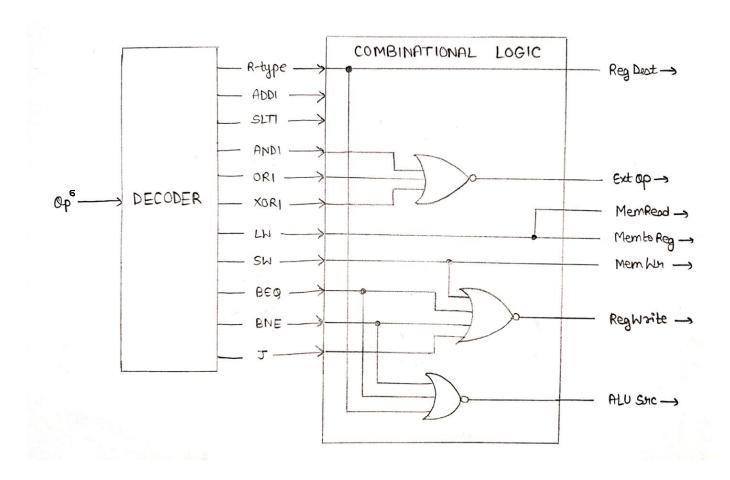
Instruction Meaning			Format					
add	rd, rs, rt	addition	op ⁶ = 0	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	rd⁵	sa = 0	f = 0x20
sub	rd, rs, rt	subtraction	op ⁶ = 0	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	rd⁵	sa = 0	f = 0x22
and	rd, rs, rt	bitwise and	op ⁶ = 0	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	rd⁵	sa = 0	f = 0x24
or	rd, rs, rt	bitwise or	op ⁶ = 0	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	rd⁵	sa = 0	f = 0x25
xor	rd, rs, rt	exclusive or	op ⁶ = 0	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	rd⁵	sa = 0	f = 0x26
slt	rd, rs, rt	set on less than	op ⁶ = 0	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	rd⁵	sa = 0	f = 0x2a
addi	rt, rs, imm ¹⁶	add immediate	op ⁶ = 0x08	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	imm ¹⁶		
slti	rt, rs, imm ¹⁶	slt immediate	op ⁶ = 0x0a	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	imm ¹⁶		
andi	rt, rs, imm ¹⁶	and immediate	op ⁶ = 0x0c	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	imm ¹⁶		
ori	rt, rs, imm ¹⁶	or immediate	$op^6 = 0x0d$	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	imm ¹⁶		
xori	rt, imm ¹⁶	xor immediate	op ⁶ = 0x0e	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	imm ¹⁶		
lw	rt, imm ¹⁶ (rs)	load word	op ⁶ = 0x23	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	imm ¹⁶		
SW	rt, imm ¹⁶ (rs)	store word	op ⁶ = 0x2b	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	imm ¹⁶		
beq	rs, rt, offset ¹⁶	branch if equal	op ⁶ = 0x04	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	offset ¹⁶		
bne	rs, rt, offset ¹⁶	branch not equal	op ⁶ = 0x05	rs ⁵	rt ⁵	offset ¹⁶		
j	address ²⁶	jump	op ⁶ = 0x02	address ²⁶				

Block Diagrams





Main Control Logic



ALU Control Logic

ALU function	4-bit Coding
AND	0001
OR	0010
XOR	0011
ADD	0100
SUB	0101
SLT	0110

Opcode	ALUOp	Operation	funct	ALU function	ALU control
D. to un o	000	AND	100100	and	0001
		OR	100101	or	0010
		XOR	100110	xor	0011
R-type		add add		100000	add
		subtract	100010 subtract		0101
		set-on-less-than	101010	set-on-less-than	0110
ADDI	100	ADD Immediate	-	add	0100
SLTI	101	set-on-less-than immediate	-	set-on-less-than	0110
ANDI	001	AND immediate	-	and	0001
ORI	010	OR immediate	-	or	0010
XORI	011	XOR immediate	-	xor	0011
LW	100	load word	-	add	0100
SW	100	store word	-	add	0100
BEQ	101	branch equal	-	subtract	0101
BNE	101	branch not equal	-	subtract	0101