




MAP REDUCE VS HIVE VS PIG

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MapReduce vs Hive vs Pig




 VS 	VS 	
Compiled language	SQL like query	Scripting language
Need to write long complex codes	No need to write complex codes	No need to write complex codes
Can process structured, semi structured and unstructured data	Can process only structured data	Can process structured, semi structured and unstructured data
Lower level of abstraction	Higher level of abstraction	Higher level of abstraction

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MapReduce vs Hive vs Pig

 VS 	VS 	
Supports partitioning feature	Supports partitioning feature	No concept of partitioning in Pig
MapReduce uses Java and Python	Hive uses a SQL like query language known as HiveQL	Pig Latin is used which is a procedural data flow language
MapReduce is used by programmers	Hive is used by data analysts	Pig is used by researchers and programmers
Code performance is good	Code performance is lesser than MapReduce and Pig	Code performance is lesser than MapReduce but better than Hive

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Pig architecture

Pig Latin Scripts

Grunt Shell


Pig Server

Parser

Optimizer

Compiler

Execution Engine



The MapReduce jobs are executed at the Execution Engine

The results are displayed using "DUMP" statement and stored in HDFS using "STORE" statement

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Pig Latin data model

Here is a diagrammatical representation of the Pig Latin data model

Sl. no	Name	Age	Place
01	Jack	23	Goa
02	Bob	25	London
03	Joe	29	California

Field



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Pig Execution modes

Pig works in two execution modes. Depending on where the data is residing and where the Pig script is going to run

Local Mode MapReduce Mode

Here, the Pig engine directly interacts and executes in HDFS and MapReduce

In the MapReduce mode, queries written in Pig Latin are translated into MapReduce jobs and are run on a Hadoop cluster. By default, Pig runs on this mode

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Use case - Twitter

Users on Twitter generate about 500 million tweets on a daily basis

Hadoop MapReduce was used to process and analyze this data

Analyzing the number of tweets created by a user in the tweet table was done using MapReduce in Java programming language

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Use case - Twitter

First, the twitter data is loaded onto the Pig storage using LOAD command

User Table	
ID	Name
1	Alice
2	Tim
3	John

Tweet Table	
ID	Tweet
1	Google...
2	Tennis...
1	Spacecraft...
3	Olympics...
1	Politics...
2	Oscar...



User Table		Tweet Table	
ID	Name	ID	Tweet
1	Alice	1	Google...
2	Tim	2	Tennis...
3	John	1	Spacecraft...
		3	Olympics...
		1	Politics...
		2	Oscar...



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Use case - Twitter

The remaining operations performed are shown below

In join and group operation, the tweet and user tables are joined and grouped using COGROUP command

ID	Name	Tweet
1	Alice	Google...
1	Alice	Spacecraft...
1	Alice	Politics...
2	Tim	Tennis...
2	Tim	Oscar...
3	John	Olympics...

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Use case - Twitter

The remaining operations performed are shown below


In join and group operation, the tweet and user tables are joined and grouped using COGROUP command

The next operation is the aggregation, the tweets are counted according to the names. The command used is COUNT

The result after the count operation is joined with the user table to find out the user name

ID	Name	Count
1	Alice	3
2	Tim	2
3	John	1

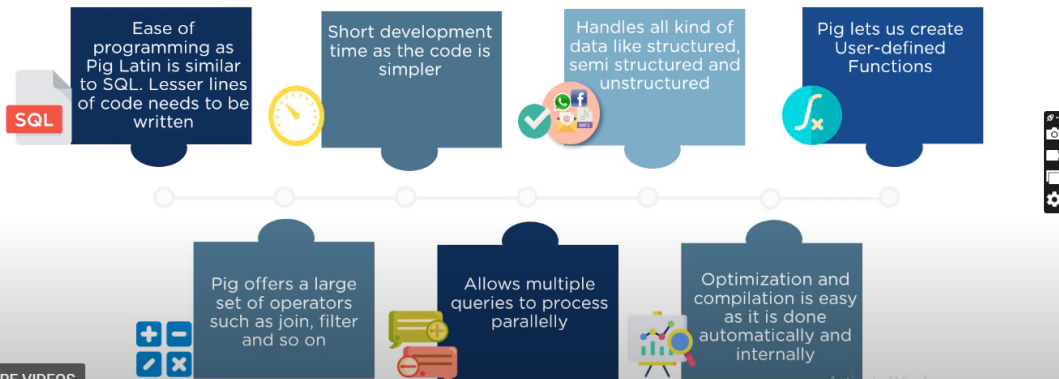
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Features of Pig



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