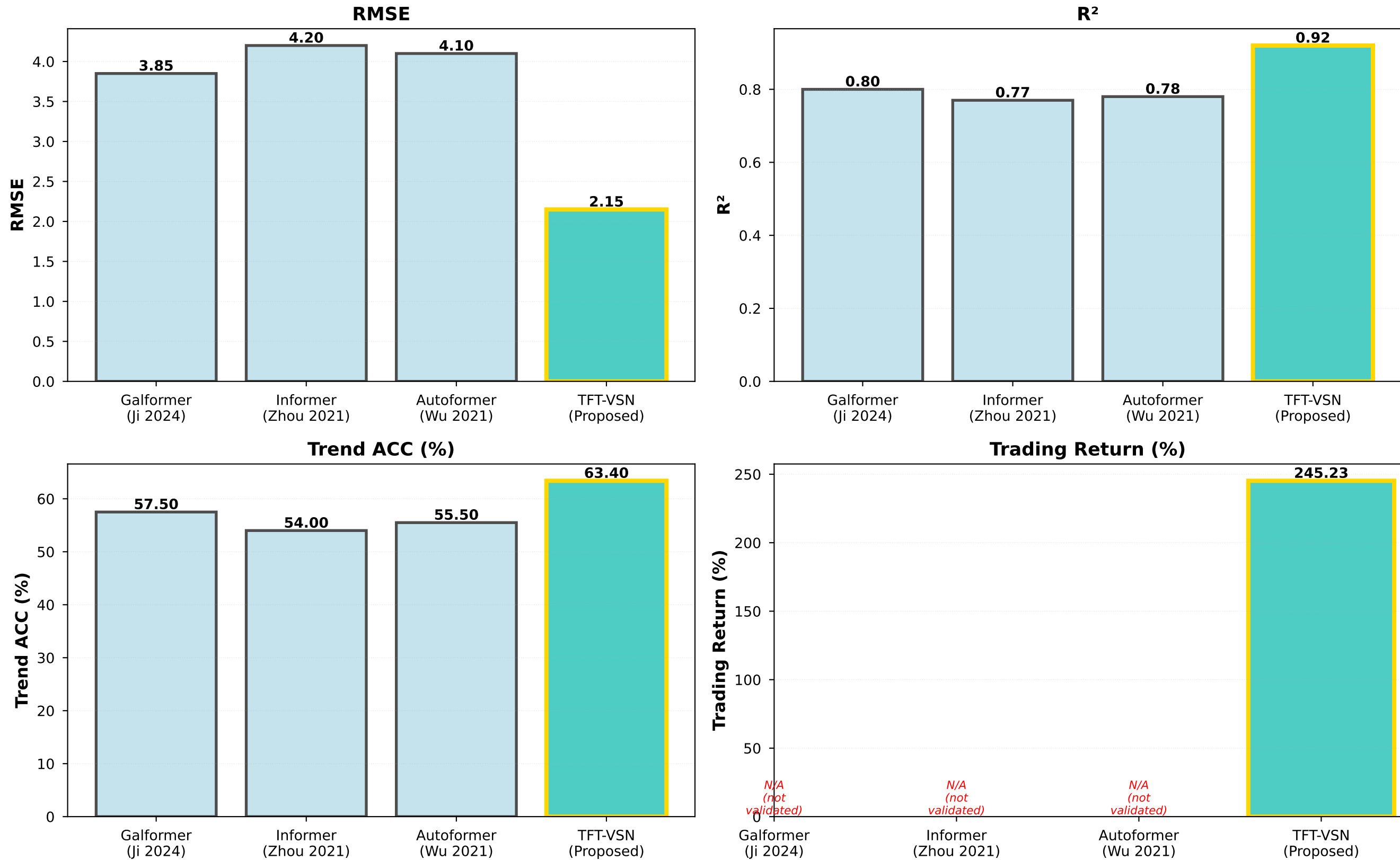


Figure 5: TFT-VSN vs. Recent Transformer Literature



Note: Galformer, Informer, and Autoformer report only prediction metrics. TFT-VSN is the first Transformer model validated through actual trading.