

Problem Statement

Write a Program to implement following operations on Binary Tree.

- Create a Binary Tree
- Traverse a Tree in in-order
- Traverse a tree in post-order
- Traverse a tree in pre-order

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///// Include files //////////////////////////////////
#include<iostream>
#include<stdlib.h>
using namespace std;
///// Create structure to represent node of a tree /////
struct Tree {
    char data;    // data of the node
    Tree *left; // left pointer of node
    Tree *right; // right pointer of node
};
typedef struct Tree tree;
///// declare functions //////////////////////////////////
tree *root;
void insert(char x, char *dir);
tree* create_node(char x);
void remove();
void traverse_preorder(tree *t);
void traverse_postorder(tree *t);
void traverse_inorder(tree *t);
//////// implement main //////////////////////////////////////////
int main() {
    /*
        root = create_node('A');
        insert('B', "0");           //0 for left child and 1 for right child
        insert('C', "1");
        insert('D', "00");
        insert('E', "01");
        insert('F', "11");
        insert('G', "110");
    */
    root = create_node('+');
    insert('*', "0");
    insert('E', "1");
    insert('*', "00");
    insert('D', "01");
    insert('/', "000");
    insert('C', "001");
    insert('A', "0000");
}
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        insert('B',"0001");
        cout<<endl<<"Preorder Traversal: "<<endl;
        traverse_preorder(root);
        cout<<endl<<"Postorder Traversal: "<<endl;
        traverse_postorder(root);
        cout<<endl<<"Inorder Traversal: "<<endl;
        traverse_inorder(root);
        return 0;
    }

    ///// it will create root node ///
    tree* create_node(char x) {
        tree *newnode = (tree*)malloc(sizeof(tree));
        newnode->data = x;
        newnode->left = NULL;
        newnode->right = NULL;
        return newnode;
    }

    ///// it will insert new node to the tree /////
    void insert(char x, char *dir) { //dir for direction
        tree *t,*t1;
        tree *newnode = create_node(x);
        t = root;
        int i = 0;
        while(t) {
            while(dir[i]!=NULL) {
                if(dir[i]=='0') {
                    t1 = t;
                    t = t->left;
                }

                else {
                    t1 = t;
                    t = t->right;
                }
                i++;
            }
        }
        if(dir[--i]=='0')
            t1->left = newnode;
        else
            t1->right = newnode;
    }

    ///// it will trverse the tree in preorder /////
    void traverse_preorder(tree *t) {
        if(t) {
            cout<<t->data<<" ";
            traverse_preorder(t->left);
            traverse_preorder(t->right);
        }
    }

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    }

}
///// it will trverse the tree in postorder /////
void traverse_postorder(tree *t) {
    if(t) {

        traverse_postorder(t->left);
        traverse_postorder(t->right);
        cout<<t->data<<" ";

    }

}

}
///// it will trverse the tree in inorder /////
void traverse_inorder(tree *t) {
    if(t) {

        traverse_inorder(t->left);
        cout<<t->data<<" ";
        traverse_inorder(t->right);

    }

}

}

```