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## RBE501 HW4

joint angles

```
q = sym('q', [3, 1], 'real');

% joint velocities
q_dot = sym('q_dot', [3, 1], 'real');

% joint accelerations
q_ddot = sym('q_ddot', [3, 1], 'real');

% position of end of joints
p = sym('p', [3, 3], 'real');

% center of mass
pm = sym('pm', [4, 3], 'real');

% mass of joints [mA mB mC mL]'
m = sym('m', [4, 1], 'real');

% length of arms [A B C]'
len = sym('len', [3, 1], 'real');

syms g real;
```

# 1

theta, d, a, alpha

```
dh = horzcat(q, zeros(3, 1), len, zeros(3, 1))
T = sym(zeros(4, 4, size(dh, 1)));
for joint = 1:size(dh, 1)
    T(:, :, joint) = dh2mat(dh(joint, 1), dh(joint, 2), dh(joint, 3),
        dh(joint, 4));
```

---

```

end
% ans
T_0_3 = T(:, :, 1) * T(:, :, 2) * T(:, :, 3)

dh =

[ q1, 0, len1, 0]
[ q2, 0, len2, 0]
[ q3, 0, len3, 0]

T_0_3 =

[ cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) -
  sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)), -
  cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) -
  sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)), 0, len1*cos(q1)
  + len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2))
  - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) +
  len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2)]
[ cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) +
  sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)),
  cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) -
  sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)), 0, len1*sin(q1)
  + len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1))
  + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) +
  len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1)]
[
    0,
    0, 1,
    0]

[
    0,
    0, 0,
    1]

```

## 2

```

p_tip = T_0_3 * [0; 0; 0; 1];
p_tip = p_tip(1:3,:);
J_upper = jacobian(p_tip, q);
J_lower = [0, 0, 0; ...
    0, 0, 0; ... % thetas contribute to rotation in z
    1, 1, 1];
% ans
J = vertcat(J_upper, J_lower)

% top 3 rows are translation. bottom 3 rows are rotation. columns are
joint

```

---

---

```
% variables.
```

```
J =
```

```
[ - len1*sin(q1) - len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) +  
  cos(q2)*sin(q1)) - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) -  
  sin(q1)*sin(q2)) - len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) - len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1),  
  - len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1))  
  - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2))  
  - len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) - len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1), -  
  len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) -  
  len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2))]
[   len1*cos(q1) + len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) -  
  sin(q1)*sin(q2)) - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) +  
  cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2),  
    len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2))  
  - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1))  
  + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2),  
    len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) -  
    len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1))]
[
    0,
    0,
    0]
[
    0,
    0,
    0]
[
    0,
    0,
    0]
[
    1,
    1,
    1]
```

**3a**

```
len_n = [0.8; 0.4; 0.2]; % m
q_n = [sym(pi) / 4; sym(pi) / 12; -sym(pi) / 6]; % rad
% ans
```

---

```
T_0_3_n = double(subs(T_0_3, [len; q], [len_n; q_n])) % mm
```

```
T_0_3_n =
```

```
    0.8660    -0.5000         0    0.9389
    0.5000     0.8660         0    1.0121
         0         0    1.0000         0
         0         0         0    1.0000
```

## 3b

```
q_dot_n = [sym(pi) / 6; sym(pi) / 6; sym(pi) / 6]; % rad/s
```

```
p_tip_dot = J * q_dot;
```

```
% ans m/s, rad/s
```

```
P_tip_dot_n = double(subs(p_tip_dot, [len; q; q_dot], [len_n; q_n;
    q_dot_n]))
```

```
P_tip_dot_n =
```

```
    -0.8160
     0.7777
         0
         0
         0
     1.5708
```

## 4

mass of the thing

```
syms mL real;
```

```
tau_gravitycomp = J' * [0; mL * g; 0; 0; 0; 0]
```

```
tau_gravitycomp =
```

```
g*mL*(len1*cos(q1) + len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) -
sin(q1)*sin(q2)) - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) +
len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2))
      g*mL*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) -
sin(q1)*sin(q2)) - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) +
len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2))

      g*mL*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) -
len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)))
```

---

## 5

```
g_n = 9.8; % m*s^-2
mL_n = 1.5 % kg
% ans N*m
tau_gravitycomp_n = double(subs(tau_gravitycomp, [len; q; q_dot; mL;
    g], [len_n; q_n; q_dot_n; mL_n; g_n]))

mL_n =

    1.5000

tau_gravitycomp_n =

    13.8017
     5.4861
     2.5461
```

## 5a

```
len_n = [0.8; 0.4; 0.2]; % m
m_n = [2; 1; 0.5; 1.5]; % kg

% position of center of masses wrt F0
pm = cat(3, [len(1) * 0.5 * cos(q(1)); len(1) * 0.5 * sin(q(1)); 0;
    1], ...
    T(:, :, 1)*[len(2) * 0.5; 0; 0; 1], ...
    T(:, :, 1)*T(:, :, 2)*[len(3) * 0.5; 0; 0; 1], ...
    T(:, :, 1)*T(:, :, 2)*T(:, :, 3)*[0; 0; 0; 1]);
num_mass = size(pm, 3);

% jacobian for this arm
planar_arm_jac = @(pos, joint_var) vertcat(jacobian(pos,
    joint_var), ...
    [0, 0, 0; 0, 0, 0; 1, 1, 1]);

J_pm = sym(zeros(6, 3, num_mass));
pm_dot = sym(zeros(6, 1, num_mass));
K = sym(zeros(num_mass, 1));
P = sym(zeros(num_mass, 1));

for i = 1:num_mass
    % jacobian of the mass
    J_pm(:, :, i) = planar_arm_jac(pm(1:3, :, i), q);
    % velocity of the mass
    pm_dot(:, :, i) = J_pm(:, :, i) * q_dot;
    % linear velocity
    v = pm_dot(1:3, :, i);
    % kinetic energy of the mass 0.5*m*v^2
    K(i) = 0.5 * m(i) * (v' * v);
```

---

```

    % potential energy of the mass m*g*y
    P(i) = m(i) * g * pm(2,:, i);
end

% ans
K
% numerical
K_n = simplify(vpa(subs(K, [m; g; len], [m_n; g_n; len_n])))
% ans
P
% numerical
P_n = simplify(vpa(subs(P, [m; g; len], [m_n; g_n; len_n])))

```

K =

$$(m1*((len1^2*q\_dot1^2*cos(q1)^2)/4 + (len1^2*q\_dot1^2*sin(q1)^2)/4))/2$$

$$(m2*(q\_dot1^2*(len1*cos(q1) + (len2*cos(q1))/2)^2 + q\_dot1^2*(len1*sin(q1) + (len2*sin(q1))/2)^2))/2$$

$$(m3*((q\_dot1*((len3*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)))/2 + len1*cos(q1) + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2)) + q\_dot2*((len3*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)))/2 + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2)))^2$$

---


$$\begin{aligned}
& + (q\_dot1*((len3*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)))/2 + \\
& len1*sin(q1) + len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1)) \\
& + q\_dot2*((len3*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)))/2 + \\
& len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1)))^2)/2 \\
& (m4*((q\_dot1*(len1*cos(q1) + len3*cos(q3))*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) \\
& - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + \\
& cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2)) \\
& + q\_dot3*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) \\
& - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1))) + \\
& q\_dot2*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) \\
& - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) \\
& + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2)))^2 + \\
& (q\_dot1*(len1*sin(q1) + len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) \\
& + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - \\
& sin(q1)*sin(q2)) + len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1)) \\
& + q\_dot3*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) \\
& + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2))) + \\
& q\_dot2*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) \\
& + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) + \\
& len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1)))^2)/2
\end{aligned}$$

$K_n =$

$$0.16*q\_dot1^2$$

$$0.5*q\_dot1^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 0.2*q\_dot1^2*cos(q2) + 0.125*q\_dot1*q\_dot2 + 0.2225*q\_dot1^2 + \\
& 0.0625*q\_dot2^2 + 0.2*q\_dot1*q\_dot2*cos(q2) \\
& 0.48*q\_dot1^2*cos(q2) + 0.12*q\_dot1^2*cos(q3) + 0.12*q\_dot2^2*cos(q3) \\
& + 0.3*q\_dot1*q\_dot2 + 0.06*q\_dot1*q\_dot3 + 0.06*q\_dot2*q\_dot3 + \\
& 0.63*q\_dot1^2 + 0.15*q\_dot2^2 + 0.03*q\_dot3^2 + 0.24*q\_dot1^2*cos(q2 \\
& + q3) + 0.48*q\_dot1*q\_dot2*cos(q2) + 0.24*q\_dot1*q\_dot2*cos(q3) \\
& + 0.12*q\_dot1*q\_dot3*cos(q3) + 0.12*q\_dot2*q\_dot3*cos(q3) + \\
& 0.24*q\_dot1*q\_dot2*cos(q2 + q3) + 0.24*q\_dot1*q\_dot3*cos(q2 + q3)
\end{aligned}$$

$P =$

---

```

(g*len1*m1*sin(q1))/2

g*m2*(len1*sin(q1) + (len2*sin(q1))/2)

g*m3*((len3*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)))/2 + len1*sin(q1) +
len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1))
g*m4*(len1*sin(q1) + len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) +
cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) +
len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1))

P_n =

7.84*sin(q1)
9.8*sin(q1)
2.45*sin(q1 + q2) + 3.92*sin(q1)
2.94*sin(q1 + q2 + q3) + 5.88*sin(q1 + q2) + 11.76*sin(q1)

```

**5b**

```

ans

L = sum(K) - sum(P)
% numerical
L_n = simplify(vpa(subs(L, [m; g; len], [m_n; g_n; len_n])))

L =

(m3*((q_dot1*((len3*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)))/2 +
len1*cos(q1) + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2))
+ q_dot2*((len3*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)))/2
+ len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2)))^2 +
(q_dot1*((len3*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)))/2
+ len1*sin(q1) + len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) +
len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + q_dot2*((len3*(cos(q1)*sin(q2)
+ cos(q2)*sin(q1)))/2 + len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) +
len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1)))^2))/2 + (m1*((len1^2*q_dot1^2*cos(q1)^2)/4
+ (len1^2*q_dot1^2*sin(q1)^2)/4))/2 + (m2*(q_dot1^2*(len1*cos(q1)
+ (len2*cos(q1))/2)^2 + q_dot1^2*(len1*sin(q1) +
(len2*sin(q1))/2)^2))/2 + (m4*((q_dot1*(len1*cos(q1)
+ len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2))
- len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1))
+ len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2)) +
q_dot3*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2))
- len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1))) +
q_dot2*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2))
- len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1))
+ len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2)))^2 +

```



---

```

(q_dot1*(len1*sin(q1) + len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2)
+ cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) -
sin(q1)*sin(q2)) + len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1))
+ q_dot3*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1))
+ len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2))) +
q_dot2*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1))
+ len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) +
len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1)))^2))/2 -
g*m3*((len3*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)))/2 +
len1*sin(q1) + len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1))
- g*m4*(len1*sin(q1) + len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) +
cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2))
+ len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1)) - g*m2*(len1*sin(q1) +
(len2*sin(q1))/2) - (g*len1*m1*sin(q1))/2

```

$L_n =$

```

0.68*q_dot1^2*cos(q2) - 8.33*sin(q1 + q2) - 33.32*sin(q1)
- 2.94*sin(q1 + q2 + q3) + 0.12*q_dot1^2*cos(q3)
+ 0.12*q_dot2^2*cos(q3) + 0.425*q_dot1*q_dot2
+ 0.06*q_dot1*q_dot3 + 0.06*q_dot2*q_dot3 +
4.5917748078995605780028770985244e-41*q_dot1^2*cos(2*q1)
+ 1.5125*q_dot1^2 + 0.2125*q_dot2^2 + 0.03*q_dot3^2 +
0.24*q_dot1^2*cos(q2 + q3) + 0.68*q_dot1*q_dot2*cos(q2) +
0.24*q_dot1*q_dot2*cos(q3) + 0.12*q_dot1*q_dot3*cos(q3) +
0.12*q_dot2*q_dot3*cos(q3) + 0.24*q_dot1*q_dot2*cos(q2 + q3) +
0.24*q_dot1*q_dot3*cos(q2 + q3)

```

## 5c

Lagrange's Equation some magic involved ans

```

tau = jacobian(jacobian(L, q_dot)', q_dot) * q_ddot - jacobian(L, q)'
% numerical
tau_n = simplify(vpa(subs(tau, [m; g; len], [m_n; g_n; len_n])))

```

```

% to extract the q_ddot, I can set them to zero and subtract with the
% original equation. It should give me the coefficients.

```

$\tau =$

---


$$\begin{aligned}
& q\_ddot2*((m3*(2*((len3*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) \\
& - sin(q1)*sin(q2)))/2 + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - \\
& len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2))*((len3*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)))/2 \\
& + len1*cos(q1) + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2)) \\
& + 2*((len3*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)))/2 + \\
& len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1))*((len3*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) \\
& + cos(q2)*sin(q1)))/2 + len1*sin(q1) + len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + \\
& len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1)))/2 + (m4*(2*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - \\
& sin(q1)*sin(q2)) - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) \\
& + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2))*(len1*cos(q1) \\
& + len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) \\
& - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) \\
& + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2)) + \\
& 2*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) \\
& + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) + \\
& len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1))*(len1*sin(q1) \\
& + len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) \\
& + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) + \\
& len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1)))/2) + \\
& q\_ddot1*((m2*(2*(len1*sin(q1) + (len2*sin(q1))/2)^2 + 2*(len1*cos(q1) \\
& + (len2*cos(q1))/2)^2))/2 + (m3*(2*((len3*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) \\
& - sin(q1)*sin(q2)))/2 + len1*cos(q1) + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) \\
& - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2))^2 + 2*((len3*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + \\
& cos(q2)*sin(q1)))/2 + len1*sin(q1) + len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) \\
& + len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1))^2))/2 + (m4*(2*(len1*cos(q1) \\
& + len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) \\
& - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + \\
& len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2))^2 + 2*(len1*sin(q1) \\
& + len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) \\
& + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) +
\end{aligned}$$


---





---


$$g*m3*((len3*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)))/2 + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2))$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (m4*(2*(q\_dot1*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) \\ & + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - \\ & sin(q1)*sin(q2))) + q\_dot2*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) \\ & + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - \\ & sin(q1)*sin(q2))) + q\_dot3*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) \\ & + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) \\ & - sin(q1)*sin(q2))))*(q\_dot1*(len1*cos(q1) + \\ & len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) \\ & - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) \\ & + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2)) + \\ & q\_dot3*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) \\ & - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1))) + \\ & q\_dot2*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) \\ & - len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) \\ & + len2*cos(q1)*cos(q2) - len2*sin(q1)*sin(q2))) - \\ & 2*(q\_dot1*(len1*sin(q1) + len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) \\ & + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) \\ & - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) + len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + \\ & len2*cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + q\_dot3*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) \\ & + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) - \\ & sin(q1)*sin(q2))) + q\_dot2*(len3*cos(q3)*(cos(q1)*sin(q2) \\ & + cos(q2)*sin(q1)) + len3*sin(q3)*(cos(q1)*cos(q2) \\ & - sin(q1)*sin(q2)) + len2*cos(q1)*sin(q2) + \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{len2} \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1)) \cdot (q_{\text{dot1}} \cdot (\text{len3} \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) \\
& - \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2)) - \text{len3} \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) + \\
& \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1))) + q_{\text{dot2}} \cdot (\text{len3} \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) \\
& - \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2)) - \text{len3} \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) + \\
& \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1))) + q_{\text{dot3}} \cdot (\text{len3} \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) \\
& - \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2)) - \text{len3} \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) + \\
& \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1)))))/2 + g \cdot m_4 \cdot (\text{len3} \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) \\
& - \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2)) - \text{len3} \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) + \\
& \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1))) + (m_4 \cdot q_{\text{ddot2}} \cdot (2 \cdot (\text{len3} \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) \\
& + \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1)) + \text{len3} \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) \\
& - \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2))) \cdot (\text{len3} \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) \\
& + \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1)) + \text{len3} \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) \\
& - \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2)) + \text{len2} \cdot \cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) + \\
& \text{len2} \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1)) + 2 \cdot (\text{len3} \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) \\
& - \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2)) - \text{len3} \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) \\
& + \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1))) \cdot (\text{len3} \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) - \\
& \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2)) - \text{len3} \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) + \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1))) \\
& + \text{len2} \cdot \cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) - \text{len2} \cdot \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2)))))/2 + \\
& (m_4 \cdot q_{\text{ddot3}} \cdot (2 \cdot (\text{len3} \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) + \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1)) \\
& + \text{len3} \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) - \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2)))^2 \\
& + 2 \cdot (\text{len3} \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) - \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2)) - \\
& \text{len3} \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) + \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1)))^2))/2 \\
& + (m_4 \cdot q_{\text{ddot1}} \cdot (2 \cdot (\text{len3} \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) - \\
& \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2)) - \text{len3} \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) + \\
& \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1))) \cdot (\text{len1} \cdot \cos(q_1) + \text{len3} \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) \\
& - \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2)) - \text{len3} \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) + \\
& \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1)) + \text{len2} \cdot \cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) - \text{len2} \cdot \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2)) \\
& + 2 \cdot (\text{len3} \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) + \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1)) + \\
& \text{len3} \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) - \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2))) \cdot (\text{len1} \cdot \sin(q_1) \\
& + \text{len3} \cdot \cos(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) + \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1)) \\
& + \text{len3} \cdot \sin(q_3) \cdot (\cos(q_1) \cdot \cos(q_2) - \sin(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2)) + \\
& \text{len2} \cdot \cos(q_1) \cdot \sin(q_2) + \text{len2} \cdot \cos(q_2) \cdot \sin(q_1)))))/2
\end{aligned}$$

$\tau_n =$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3.025 \cdot q_{\text{ddot1}} + 0.425 \cdot q_{\text{ddot2}} + 0.06 \cdot q_{\text{ddot3}} + 2.94 \cdot \cos(q_1 + \\
& q_2 + q_3) + 8.33 \cdot \cos(q_1 + q_2) + 33.32 \cdot \cos(q_1) + 0.48 \cdot q_{\text{ddot1}} \cdot \cos(q_2 \\
& + q_3) + 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{ddot2}} \cdot \cos(q_2 + q_3) + 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{ddot3}} \cdot \cos(q_2 + q_3) + \\
& 1.36 \cdot q_{\text{ddot1}} \cdot \cos(q_2) + 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{ddot1}} \cdot \cos(q_3) + 0.68 \cdot q_{\text{ddot2}} \cdot \cos(q_2) + \\
& 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{ddot2}} \cdot \cos(q_3) + 0.12 \cdot q_{\text{ddot3}} \cdot \cos(q_3) \\
& 0.425 \cdot q_{\text{ddot1}} + 0.425 \cdot q_{\text{ddot2}} + 0.06 \cdot q_{\text{ddot3}} + \\
& 2.94 \cdot \cos(q_1 + q_2 + q_3) + 8.33 \cdot \cos(q_1 + q_2) + 0.68 \cdot q_{\text{dot1}}^2 \cdot \sin(q_2) \\
& + 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{ddot1}} \cdot \cos(q_2 + q_3) + 0.68 \cdot q_{\text{ddot1}} \cdot \cos(q_2) + \\
& 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{ddot1}} \cdot \cos(q_3) + 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{ddot2}} \cdot \cos(q_3) + 0.12 \cdot q_{\text{ddot3}} \cdot \cos(q_3) \\
& + 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{dot1}}^2 \cdot \sin(q_2 + q_3) + 0.68 \cdot q_{\text{dot1}} \cdot q_{\text{dot2}} \cdot \sin(q_2) + \\
& 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{dot1}} \cdot q_{\text{dot2}} \cdot \sin(q_2 + q_3) + 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{dot1}} \cdot q_{\text{dot3}} \cdot \sin(q_2 + q_3) \\
& 0.06 \cdot q_{\text{ddot1}} + 0.06 \cdot q_{\text{ddot2}} + 0.06 \cdot q_{\text{ddot3}} + 2.94 \cdot \cos(q_1 + q_2 + q_3) + \\
& 0.12 \cdot q_{\text{dot1}}^2 \cdot \sin(q_3) + 0.12 \cdot q_{\text{dot2}}^2 \cdot \sin(q_3) + 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{ddot1}} \cdot \cos(q_2 \\
& + q_3) + 0.12 \cdot q_{\text{ddot1}} \cdot \cos(q_3) + 0.12 \cdot q_{\text{ddot2}} \cdot \cos(q_3) + \\
& 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{dot1}}^2 \cdot \sin(q_2 + q_3) + 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{dot1}} \cdot q_{\text{dot2}} \cdot \sin(q_3) + \\
& 0.12 \cdot q_{\text{dot1}} \cdot q_{\text{dot3}} \cdot \sin(q_3) + 0.12 \cdot q_{\text{dot2}} \cdot q_{\text{dot3}} \cdot \sin(q_3) + \\
& 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{dot1}} \cdot q_{\text{dot2}} \cdot \sin(q_2 + q_3) + 0.24 \cdot q_{\text{dot1}} \cdot q_{\text{dot3}} \cdot \sin(q_2 + q_3)
\end{aligned}$$


---

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## 6

```
% because all z are parallel
alpha = q_dot

% I'm running out of time...

alpha =

    q_dot1
    q_dot2
    q_dot3
```

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