ASSIGNMENT 7

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```
## Set the working directory to the root of your DSC 520 directory
setwd("C:/Users/katie/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/dsc520")

## Load the `data/r4ds/heights.csv` to
heights_df <- read.csv("data/r4ds/heights.csv")

# Fit a linear model
earn_lm <-  lm(earn ~ height + ed +
                 race + sex + age, data=heights_df)

# View the summary of your model
summary(earn_lm)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = earn ~ height + ed + race + sex + age, data = heights_df)
##
## Residuals:
##    Min     1Q Median     3Q    Max
## -39423  -9827  -2208   6157 158723
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  -41478.4    12409.4  -3.342 0.000856 ***
## height          202.5      185.6   1.091 0.275420
## ed             2768.4      209.9  13.190  < 2e-16 ***
## racehispanic  -1414.3     2685.2  -0.527 0.598507
## raceother       371.0     3837.0   0.097 0.922983
## racewhite      2432.5     1723.9   1.411 0.158489
## sexmale       10325.6     1424.5   7.249 7.57e-13 ***
## age             178.3       32.2   5.537 3.78e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 17250 on 1184 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.2199, Adjusted R-squared:  0.2153
## F-statistic: 47.68 on 7 and 1184 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

```
predicted_df <- data.frame(
  earn = predict(earn_lm, heights_df),
  ed=heights_df$ed, race=heights_df$race, height=heights_df$height,
  age= heights_df$age, sex=heights_df$sex)
```

```r
## Compute deviation (i.e. residuals)
mean_earn <- mean(heights_df$earn)
mean_earn
```

```
## [1] 23154.77
```

```r
## Corrected Sum of Squares Total
sst <- sum((mean_earn - heights_df$earn)^2)
sst
```

```
## [1] 451591883937
```

```r
## Corrected Sum of Squares for Model
ssm <- sum((mean_earn - predicted_df$earn)^2)
ssm
```

```
## [1] 99302918657
```

```r
## Residuals
residuals <- heights_df$earn - predicted_df$earn
head(residuals)
```

```
## [1]  11333.891  31140.911   6698.099  17810.165  23192.610 -11154.599
```

```r
## Sum of Squares for Error
sse <- sum(residuals^2)
sse
```

```
## [1] 3.52289e+11
```

```r
## R Squared
r_squared <- ssm / sst
r_squared
```

```
## [1] 0.2198953
```

```r
## Compute deviation (i.e. residuals)
mean_earn <- mean(heights_df$earn)
mean_earn
```

```
## [1] 23154.77
```

```r
## Corrected Sum of Squares Total
sst <- sum((mean_earn - heights_df$earn)^2)
sst
```

```
## [1] 451591883937
```

```r
## Corrected Sum of Squares for Model
ssm <- sum((mean_earn - predicted_df$earn)^2)
ssm
```

```
## [1] 99302918657
```

```r
## Number of observations
n <- 1192
## Number of regression paramaters
p <- 8
## Corrected Degrees of Freedom for Model
dfm <- (p-1)
dfm
```

```
## [1] 7
```

```r
## Degrees of Freedom for Error
dfe <- (n-p)
dfe
```

```
## [1] 1184
```

```r
## Corrected Degrees of Freedom Total:   DFT = n - 1
dft <- (n-1)
dft
```

```
## [1] 1191
```

```r
## Mean of Squares for Model:   MSM = SSM / DFM
msm <- ssm / dfm
msm
```

```
## [1] 14186131237
```

```r
## Mean of Squares for Error:   MSE = SSE / DFE
mse <- sse / dfe
mse
```

```
## [1] 297541356
```

```r
## Mean of Squares Total:   MST = SST / DFT
mst <- sst / dft
mst
```

```
## [1] 379170348
```

```r
## F Statistic
f_score <- msm / mse
f_score
```

```
## [1] 47.67785
```

```r
## Adjusted R Squared R2 = 1 - (1 - R2)(n - 1) / (n - p)
adjusted_r_squared <- 1 - (1 - r_squared)*(dft) / (dfe)
adjusted_r_squared
```

```
## [1] 0.2152832
```