

HW2

Q1 -

Likelihood function is  $L(\lambda) = \prod_{i=1}^n P(x_i; \lambda)$

$$L(\lambda) = \prod_{i=1}^n \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^{x_i}}{x_i!} = e^{-\lambda \sum_{i=1}^n x_i} \prod_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{x_i!}$$

$$\Rightarrow L(\lambda) = e^{-\lambda \sum_{i=1}^n x_i} \frac{1}{x_1! x_2! \dots x_n!}$$

• To make easier we use log likelihood

$$\ell(\lambda) = \ln L(\lambda)$$

$$= \ln \left( e^{-\lambda \sum_{i=1}^n x_i} \frac{1}{x_1! x_2! \dots x_n!} \right)$$

$$= -n\lambda + \ln(\lambda \sum_{i=1}^n x_i) - \ln(x_1! x_2! \dots x_n!)$$

$$= -n\lambda + \left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \right) \ln(\lambda) - \ln(x_1! x_2! \dots x_n!)$$

we si

• to get max likelihood method we get derivative of  $\ell(\lambda)$

$$\frac{d\ell(\lambda)}{d\lambda} = \frac{d}{d\lambda} \left( -n\lambda + \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \ln(\lambda) - \ln(x_1! \dots x_n!) \right)$$

$$= -n + \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{\lambda}$$

Hesaplamaları yaparken  
lecture 03 page 14, 15, 16  
24, 25 den yararlandım.