# ΜΕΜ-205 Περιγραφική Στατιστική

Τμήμα Μαθηματικών και Εφ. Μαθηματικών, Πανεπιστήμιο Κρήτης

Κώστας Σμαραγδάκης (kesmarag@pm.me)

26-04-2023

▶ Θέλουμε να προβλέψουμε μελοντικές τιμές μιας χρονολογικής σειράς

$$\{Y_1, Y_2, \dots, Y_N\} \longrightarrow Y_{N+1}=3$$

lacktriangle Θα μελετήσουμε τη γραμμική συσχέτιση μεταξύ των τυχαίων μεταβλητών  $Y_t$ 

$$\hat{Y}_{N+1} = \hat{Y}(Y_1, Y_2, ..., \hat{Y}_N)$$
 $\hat{Y}_{N+1} = \hat{Y}(Y_1, Y_2, ..., Y_N) + \hat{Y}_{N+1}$ 
 $\hat{Y}_{N+1} = \hat{Y}(Y_1, Y_2, ..., Y_N) + \hat{Y}_{N+1}$ 



Αρχικά θεωρούμε το πιθανοθεωρητικό μοντέλο

$$Y_{t} = A + BY_{t-1} + \epsilon_{t}$$

$$f(Y_{t-1}) + \mathcal{E}_{t}$$

$$\Sigma_{t}, Y_{a}, \dots, Y_{N}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{a}) & (Y_{a}, Y_{a}), \dots, (Y_{N-1}, Y_{N}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{a}) & (Y_{a}, Y_{a}), \dots, (Y_{N-1}, Y_{N}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{a}) & (Y_{a}, Y_{a}), \dots, (Y_{N-1}, Y_{N}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{a}) & (Y_{a}, Y_{a}), \dots, (Y_{N-1}, Y_{N}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{a}) & (Y_{a}, Y_{a}), \dots, (Y_{N-1}, Y_{N}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{a}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{a}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{a}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{a}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \\ (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) & (Y_{t}, Y_{t}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (Y_{t}, Y_$$

$$\{Y_1, Y_2, ..., Y_N\} \longrightarrow \{(Y_1, Y_{k+1}), ..., (Y_{N-K}, Y_N)\}$$

Ανάλογα για k μη αρνητικό ακέραιο θεωρούμε το μοντέλο

$$Y_t = A + BY_{t-k} + \epsilon_t, \quad k \ge 0$$



#### Συνάρτηση Αυτόσυσχέτισης (Auto-Correlation Function)

$$\label{eq:ACF} \text{ACF}(k) = \frac{SS_{Y_t,Y_{t-k}}}{\sqrt{SS_{Y_t,Y_t}SS_{Y_{t-k},Y_{t-k}}}}, \quad k \geq 0$$

#### Αυτοπαλινδρομικό μοντέλο k τάξης (Auto-Regressive model of order k)

$$\mathsf{AR}(\mathsf{k}) : \mathsf{Y}_{\mathsf{t}} = \mathsf{A} + \sum_{\mathsf{j}=1}^{\mathsf{k}} \mathsf{B}^{(\mathsf{j})} \mathsf{Y}_{\mathsf{t}-\mathsf{j}} + \epsilon_{\mathsf{t}}, \quad \mathsf{k} \geq 0$$

$$\mathsf{X} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{1} & \mathsf{Y}_{\mathsf{1}} & \mathsf{Y}_{\mathsf{2}} & \cdots & \mathsf{Y}_{\mathsf{k}} \\ \mathbf{1} & \mathsf{Y}_{\mathsf{2}} & \mathsf{Y}_{\mathsf{3}} & \cdots & \mathsf{Y}_{\mathsf{k}+1} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \mathbf{1} & \mathsf{Y}_{\mathsf{k}-\mathsf{K}-1} & \mathsf{Y}_{\mathsf{k}-\mathsf{k}} & \ddots & \mathsf{Y}_{\mathsf{k}-\mathsf{f}} \end{bmatrix} \qquad \mathsf{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathsf{Y}_{\mathsf{k}+\mathsf{1}} \\ \mathsf{Y}_{\mathsf{k}} \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} \mathsf{A} \\ \mathsf{B}^{(\mathsf{l})} \\ \vdots \\ \mathsf{B}^{(\mathsf{k})} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathsf{X}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathsf{X} \end{pmatrix}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathsf{X}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathsf{Y}$$

ACE(1) = Transpopola and tou Li-1 kou and rous tresumportioner

$$PACF(1) \leftarrow \pi \lambda u go po g ia and roo  $Y_{t-1}$$$

$$Y_{t-1} \to Y_{t} \qquad \{(Y_{1}, Y_{2}), ..., (Y_{N-1}, Y_{N})\} \qquad \hat{Y}_{t} = \alpha_{1} + b_{1}Y_{t-1}$$

$$Y_{t-1} \to Y_{t-2} \qquad \{(Y_{2}, Y_{1}), ..., (Y_{N-1}, Y_{N-1}) \qquad \hat{Y}_{t-2} = \alpha_{1} + b_{2}Y_{t-1}$$

 $(e_1)_t = \hat{y_t} - y_t$  To them. There is, yet to unadoprior the  $y_t$  of its to  $y_{t-1}$ 

$$r = \frac{SS_{e_1}e_2}{\sqrt{SS_{e_1}e_1SS_{e_2}e_2}} = PACF(2)$$

# Συνάρτηση Μερικής Αυτόσυσχέτισης (Partial Auto-Correlation Function)

$$\blacktriangleright$$
 Ποσοτικοποιεί την άμεση γραμμική επίδραση του  $Y_{t-k}$  στο  $Y_t$  PACF( $k)=\ldots$ 

$$\begin{cases}
(Y_{1}, Y_{2}, ..., Y_{k-1}, Y_{k}), ..., (Y_{N-k+1}, ..., Y_{N}) \\
Y_{k} = \alpha_{1} + b_{1}^{(1)} Y_{k-k+1} + ... + b_{1}^{(k-1)} Y_{k-1} + (e_{1})_{k} \\
Y_{k-k} = \alpha_{2} + b_{2}^{(1)} Y_{k-k+1} + ... + b_{2}^{(k-1)} Y_{k-1} + (e_{2})_{k}
\end{cases}$$