# ΜΕΜ-205 Περιγραφική Στατιστική

Τμήμα Μαθηματικών και Εφ. Μαθηματικών, Πανεπιστήμιο Κρήτης

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Θεωρία 11ης εβδομάδας

Θέλουμε να προβλέψουμε μελοντικές τιμές μιας χρονολογικής σειράς

$$\{Y_{1}, Y_{2}, \dots, Y_{N}\} \qquad \hat{y} = A + B^{(1)} \chi_{1} + B^{(2)} \chi_{2} + B^{(3)} \chi_{3} + B^{(4)} \chi_{4}$$

$$+ B^{(3)} \chi_{3} + B^{(4)} \chi_{4}$$

• Θα μελετήσουμε τη γραμμική συσχέτιση μεταξύ των τυχαίων μεταβλητών 
$$Y_t$$
 + ε
$$Y_{n} = b_1 Y_{n-1} + b_2 Y_{n-2} + b_3 Y_{n-3} + b_4 Y_{n-4} + \alpha$$

$$\begin{cases}
(Y_{1}, Y_{27}, Y_{3}, Y_{4}, Y_{5}), (Y_{2}, Y_{3}, Y_{4}, Y_{5}, Y_{6}), & \dots, (Y_{N-4}, Y_{N-3}, Y_{N-2}, Y_{N-1}, Y_{1}, Y_{1}, Y_{1}, Y_{2}, Y_{3}, Y_{4}, Y_{5})
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
(Y_{1}, Y_{27}, Y_{3}, Y_{4}, Y_{5}), (Y_{2}, Y_{3}, Y_{4}, Y_{5}, Y_{6}), & \dots, (Y_{N-4}, Y_{N-3}, Y_{N-2}, Y_{N-1}, Y_{1}, Y_{1},$$

# Γραμμικά Μοντέλα για Πρόβλεψη Μελλοντικών Τιμών {3,5,98,2,1}

Αρχικά θεωρούμε το πιθανοθεωρητικό μοντέλο

144

10

240

$$\begin{cases} 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 5, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\ 3, 7, 10, 12 \\$$

Συντελεστής γραμμικής συσχέτισης (Pearson) 
$$ACF(I)$$

$$\frac{Y_{t-1}}{3} \quad \begin{cases} Y_{t-1}Y_{t} & Y_{t-1}Y_{t} & Y_{t-1}Y_{t} \\ Y_{t-1}Y_{t} & Y_{t-1}Y_{t-1}Y_{t-1} \end{cases} = \frac{SS_{Y_{t},Y_{t-1}}}{\sqrt{SS_{Y_{t},Y_{t}}SS_{Y_{t-1},Y_{t-1}}}} \quad SS_{Y_{t-1},Y_{t-1}} \quad (Y_{t-1} - Y_{t-1})^{*}$$

$$\circ \left(Y_{t-1} - Y_{t-1}Y_{t-1} - Y_{t-1}Y_{t-1} - Y_{t-1}Y_{t-1}Y_{t-1} - Y_{t-1}$$

$$r = \frac{27.5}{\sqrt{29.28.75}} = 0.95..$$

Ανάλογα για k μη αρνητικό ακέραιο θεωρούμε το μοντέλο

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
\downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\
\Upsilon_1 & \Upsilon_2 & \Upsilon_3 & \cdots & \Upsilon_N
\end{array}$$

$$Y_t = A + BY_{t-k} + \epsilon_t, \quad k \ge 0$$

$$\hat{y}_{t} = a + b y_{t-k}$$

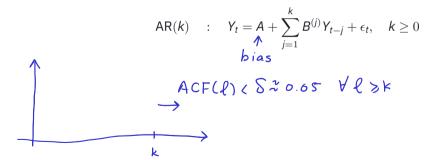
## Συνάρτηση Αυτόσυσχέτισης (Auto-Correlation Function)

$$\mathsf{ACF}(k) = \frac{\mathsf{SS}_{\mathsf{Y}_t,\mathsf{Y}_{t-k}}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{SS}_{\mathsf{Y}_t,\mathsf{Y}_t}\mathsf{SS}_{\mathsf{Y}_{t-k},\mathsf{Y}_{t-k}}}}, \quad k \ge 0$$

$$\{1,-1,2,-2,3,-3,4,-4\}$$
  
 $\{(1,2),(-1,-2),(2,3),(-2,-3),(3,4),(-3,-4)\}$   $\xrightarrow{A.r.m}$   $\alpha,b.$ 

The passified  $I_t = A + B I_{t-2} + E_t$ ,  $E_t \sim \mathcal{N}(0, \sigma_{\varepsilon}^2)$ 

#### Αυτοπαλινδρομικό μοντέλο k τάξης (Auto-Regressive model of order k)



$$\frac{1}{2}: \left\{ (Y_{1}, Y_{2}, Y_{3}), (Y_{2}, Y_{3}, Y_{4}), \dots, (Y_{N-2}, Y_{N-1}, Y_{N}) \right\} \quad 4 \times (N^{-2})$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & Y_{1} & Y_{2} & Y_{3} \\ 1 & Y_{2} & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 1 & Y_{N-2} & Y_{N-1} & Y_{N} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X^{T}X \in \mathbb{R}^{4,4} \quad X^{T}X = X^{T}Y \in \mathbb{R}^{4}$$

$$Y = \begin{bmatrix} Y_{3} \\ Y_{N} \end{bmatrix} \quad P = \begin{bmatrix} X_{1} \\ Y_{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(N-2) \times 4 \quad Y_{N-1}, Y_{N}, Y_{N-2}$$

$$Y = \begin{bmatrix} Y_{3} \\ Y_{N} \end{bmatrix} \quad P = \begin{bmatrix} X_{1} \\ Y_{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y = \begin{bmatrix} Y_{3} \\ Y_{N} \end{bmatrix} \quad Y = \begin{bmatrix} Y_{3} \\ Y_{N} \end{bmatrix}$$

 $\alpha, b^{(1)}, b^{(2)}$ 

$$Y_{t-2}$$

$$Y_{t-1}$$

$$Y_{t}$$

$$Y_{t}$$

$$Y_{t}$$

$$Y_{t}$$

$$Y_{t}$$

 $Y_{t} = A_{1} + B_{1}^{(1)} Y_{t-1} + B_{1}^{(2)} Y_{t-2} + E_{1t}$ 

$$J_{t-2} = J_{t-2}(y_{t-1}, y_t)$$

et-9 = yt-9 - \$ +-9, +=3,..., SSetet-2

$$e_{t-2} = y_{t-2} - \hat{y}_{t-2}, t = 3,...,N$$

$$e_{t} = A + Be_{t-2} + E_{t}^{*}$$

$$r = \frac{SSe_{t}e_{t-2}}{SSe_{t}e_{t-2}} = PACF(2)E[-1,1]$$





#### Συνάρτηση Μερικής Αυτόσυσχέτισης (Partial Auto-Correlation Function)

ightharpoonup Ποσοτικοποιεί την άμεση γραμμική επίδραση του  $Y_{t-k}$  στο  $Y_t$  PACF $(k)=\dots$ 

$$Y_{t-1} \rightarrow Y_t$$

$$Y_t \rightarrow Y_{t-1}$$
 $AcF(I) = PAcF(1)$ 

