$$\frac{\Delta_{1} \otimes \lambda_{C} \otimes \gamma_{0}}{\Delta_{r} \otimes \beta_{C} \otimes \gamma_{0}} \qquad \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^{N}$$

$$c||| \times ||| \leq || \times || \leq |C|| \times ||| \iff \exists m, M > 0 \quad Tw \quad m || \times || \leq || \times ||| \leq M || \times || \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^{N}$$

$$0 \Rightarrow ||| \times ||| \Rightarrow \frac{1}{C} || \times || \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^{N} \quad , \quad M = \frac{1}{C}$$

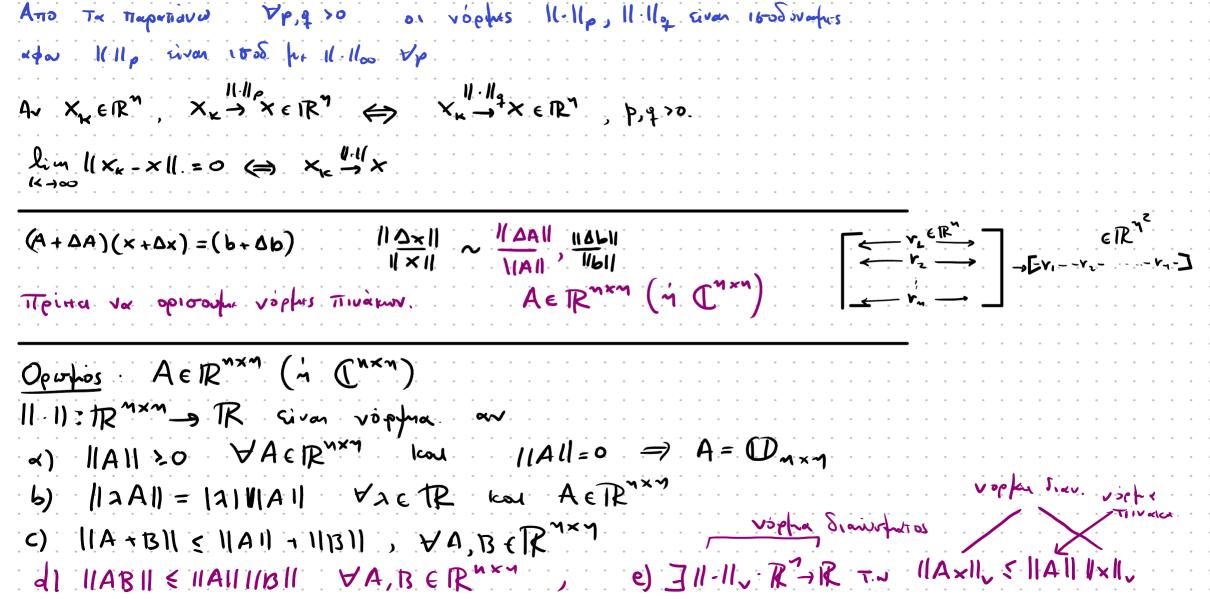
$$2 \Rightarrow || \times ||| \leq \frac{1}{C} || \times || \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^{N} \quad , \quad M = \frac{1}{C}$$

$$|| \times ||_{p} = \left(\sum_{j=1}^{m} |x_{j}|^{p}\right)^{1/p} \quad , \quad || > 0 \quad \text{Evan Vopper Tou } \mathbb{R}^{N}$$

$$0.5.0 \quad || \cdot ||_{p} \quad \text{Sivan IsoSurphy } || \cdot ||_{\infty} \quad \forall p > 0 \quad || \times ||_{\infty} = \max_{j \in N} |x_{j}|$$

 $||x||_{p} = \left(\sum_{j=1}^{m} |x_{j}|^{p}\right)^{1/p} = \left(||x_{j}||^{p} + \dots + ||x_{j+1}|^{p}\right)^{1/p} \times \\ \times \left(||x|||_{\infty}^{p}\right)^{1/p} = ||x||_{\infty} \quad \text{if } ||x_{j}||_{\infty} = ||x_{j}||_{\infty}$ $\Rightarrow \quad ||x_{j}||_{\infty} \leqslant ||x_{j}||_{\infty} \leqslant ||x_{j}||_{\infty}$

 $||x||_{p} = \left(\sum_{j=1}^{n} |x_{j}|^{p}\right)^{1/p} \leq \left(\sum_{j=1}^{n} \max_{j} |x_{j}|^{p}\right)^{1/p} = \sum_{j=1}^{n} ||x||_{\infty}$ $||x||_{p} = \left(\sum_{j=1}^{n} |x_{j}|^{p}\right)^{1/p} \leq \left(\sum_{j=1}^{n} \max_{j} |x_{j}|^{p}\right)^{1/p} = \sum_{j=1}^{n} ||x||_{\infty}$



$$(A + \Delta A)(x + \Delta x) = (b + \Delta b) \qquad ||\Delta x||_{V} \sim \frac{||\Delta A||}{||A||} \cdot \frac{||\Delta A||}{||A||}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -r_i - \\ -r_i - \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ x \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} (r_i, x) \\ (r_i, x) \\ (r_i, x) \end{bmatrix} \quad \forall_i x \in A_i$$

 $\|Y_i\|_{L^2}^2 = \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} |A_{ij}|^2 \implies \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \|Y_j\|_{L^2}^2 = \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \|Y_i\|_{L^2}^2 = \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} |A_{ij}|^2$

Du opisofie IIAIIF = (\sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{i=1}^m |A_{ij}|^2) /2 vopina Frobenians.

Eirafu S.o (x,y) | \$ ||x||2 ||y||2

11Ax 112 (11A1) = 11X112

$$\begin{bmatrix} -r_1 - \\ -r_2 - \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} (\\ \times \\ \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} (r_1, \times) \\ (r_2, \times) \\ (r_3, \times) \end{bmatrix} \quad \alpha_{p, x} \quad (, x)$$

 $A_{x} = \begin{bmatrix} -r_{1} \\ -r_{2} \\ \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} (r_{1}, x) \\ (r_{2}, x) \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{if } x_{1} = (r_{2}, x)$ $|x_{1}| = (r_{2}, x) = (r_{2}, x)$ $|x_{2}| = (r_{2}, x)$ $|x_{2}| = (r_{2}, x)$ $|x_{2}| = (r_{2}, x)$

$$|(A\times A\times)|^{1/2}$$

Tie To (e) On 2 spr one IIII, IPM - IR, ILIII IRMAY - IR siver 64 Batis

$$= \left(\sum_{i} \|A_{i}^{t}\|_{2}^{2}\right)^{2} \left(\sum_{j=1}^{2} \|B_{j}^{s}\|_{2}^{2}\right)^{1/2} = 1/A I_{k} \|BI_{k}\|_{2}$$

$$\frac{2}{2} \| \mathbf{A}_{1} \|_{2} \right) \left(\frac{2}{2} \| \mathbf{B}_{1} \|_{2} \right) = 1/4 \left(\frac{2}{2} \| \mathbf{B}_{1} \|_{2} \right)$$

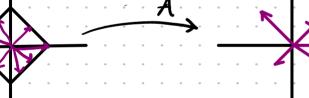
$$(A + \Delta A)(x + \Delta x) = (b + \Delta b) \qquad ||\Delta x||_2 \sim \frac{||\Delta A||_F ||\Delta b||_2}{||X||_2} \sim \frac{||\Delta A||_F ||\Delta b||_2}{||B||_2}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad ||A||_{E} = \sqrt{1+1+1+1} = 2 \quad \times = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}, |(x)|_{L} = \sqrt{5}$$

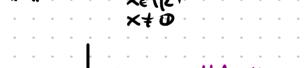
$$\frac{||A \times I||}{||X||} = \sup_{X \in \mathbb{R}^n} \left| \left| \frac{1}{||X||} A \times I \right| = \sup_{X \in \mathbb{R}^n} \left| \left| A \times \frac{X}{||X||} \right| \right|$$

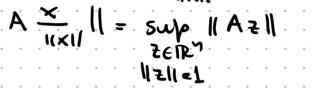






2pa 11A11 = sup | (Ax1) = sup | (Az1).





$$Z = \frac{x}{||x||}$$
, $||z|| = \frac{||x||}{||x||} = 1$

