f(x)=0 \$(x1k-11) $X^{(k)} \rightarrow X^{k}$, $f(x^{*})=0$ X(40) = X(k-1) - -XOIE Ca, b] CR f'(x(K-1)) X(k-1) N-R - X(k) TI Devos Trepropietus: Dev prupijouti $f'(x^{(k-1)}) = \frac{f(x^{(k-1)}) - f(x^{(k-2)})}{x^{(k-1)} - x^{(k-2)}}$ - Midosos Try Tithouray $\Rightarrow X_{(k)} = X_{(k-1)} - \frac{f(X_{(k-1)}) - f(X_{(k-5)})}{f(X_{(k-1)})}$ X(k-2), X(k-1) -> Migosos Tipovods -> X(k) X(K-1) - X(K-2) Epistope: Thus prioren to X" ; Extelis his lovolenharien hisoson my 51.x0 20 from ..

 $x^{(k)} = \varphi(x^{(k-1)}) = x^{(k-1)} - \frac{4(x^{(k-1)})}{2(x^{(k-1)})}$

MEDOSOS Neuton - Raphson (N-R)

Γενικά:

$$\rightarrow$$
 εκετιλώ καποια επαναλήμης πτχ 10 μ- επ μιθοδο τη διχοιώμενη

 \rightarrow $\chi^{(0)} = \chi^{(0)}$ 67π μιθοδο Ν-R

 \rightarrow $\chi^{(0)} = \chi^{(0)}$, $\chi^{(10)} = \chi^{(1)}$ 67π μιθοδο τη τήνουσας

 \rightarrow $\chi^{(0)} = \chi^{(0)}$, $\chi^{(10)} = \chi^{(1)}$ 67π μιθοδο τη τήνουσας

 \rightarrow $\chi^{(0)} = \chi^{(0)}$, $\chi^{(10)} = \chi^{(1)}$ 67π μιθοδο τη τήνουσας

 $x^{*} = (x^{*}, x^{*}, \lambda^{*}, \lambda^{*})$ $670 \quad \mathbb{R}: \quad f(x) = 0 \iff x = x - \frac{f(x)}{\lambda(x)}, \quad \lambda(x) \neq 0, \quad \gamma(x) = x - \frac{f(x)}{\lambda(x)}$

Grov
$$\mathbb{R}^{n}$$
: $f(x) = \emptyset \iff x = x - \Lambda^{-1}(x) f(x)$, onto year exist perphose $\Phi(x) = x - \Lambda^{1}(x) f(x)$

$$\Phi(x) = x - \Lambda^{1}(x) f(x)$$

$$\Phi: \mathbb{R}^{n} \to \mathbb{R}^{n}$$

Michology Newton-Raphson (N-R) Grov \mathbb{R}^{n}

$$f(x) = x - \Lambda^{1}(x) f(x)$$

$$f(x) = x - \Lambda^{1}$$

$$\frac{\int a cobian}{\int f(x) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_1} & \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_2} & \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_3} \\ \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial x_1} & \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial x_2} & \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial x_3} \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} \int f(x) \end{bmatrix} = \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_3} (x)$$

DEXOUPE $\det(J_{\xi}(x)) \neq 0 \quad \forall x^{(k)}$ $x^{(k)} = x^{(k-1)} - \left[J_{\xi}(x^{(k-1)})\right]^{-1} + \left(x^{(k-1)}\right) \quad (N-P)$

$$\begin{cases} x_1^x + x_2^2 = 1/2 \\ x_1^2 - x_2^2 = 1/2 \end{cases}$$

$$f: \mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$f(\vec{x}) = f(x_1, x_2) = \begin{bmatrix} x_1^2 + x_2^2 - 1 \\ x_1^2 - x_2^2 - 1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$det \left(J_{\psi}(\vec{x}) \right) = -4x_1 x_2 - 4x_1 x_2 = -8x_1 x_2$$

$$2x_1 - 2x_2 = 3$$

$$3J_{\psi}(\vec{x}) = \begin{bmatrix} x_1^2 + x_2^2 - 1 \\ x_1^2 - x_2^2 - 1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$3J_{\psi}(\vec{x}) = -4x_1 x_2 - 4x_1 x_2 = -8x_1 x_2$$

Mapasuma:

J & (x)

Therefold
$$f:TR \to TR$$
 $\times_{\sigma} (\times_{i}$

To your from The periods
$$P \in \mathbb{F}_n [\alpha, b]$$
 $P_n(x) = \alpha_n x^n + \alpha_{n-1} x^{(n-1)} + + \infty_0$

$$\alpha = x_0 (x_1 (x_1 (x_2)) + x_1 (x_2)) = y_1$$

$$\beta = x_0 (x_1 (x_2)) + x_1 (x_2) = y_2$$

$$\beta = x_1 (x_2) + x_2 (x_1 (x_2)) + x_2 (x_2 (x_2)) + x_2 (x_2 (x_2)) + x_2 (x_2 (x_2)) + x_3 (x_2 (x_2)) + x_4 (x_2 (x_2)$$

Yaxushi ha Barm Ya za Trodusha
$$n$$
-Bashos etc [a,b].

 $L_{j}(x_{i}) = S_{ij} = \{2, MC_{j} \in \mathbb{F}_{m}[\alpha,b], j=0,...,m$
 $\forall P_{m}(x_{i}) \in \mathbb{F}_{m}[\alpha,b]$
 $P_{m}(x_{i}) = \sum_{j=0}^{M} W_{j} L_{j}(x_{i})$
 $P_{m}(x_{i}) = \sum_{j=0}^{M} W_{j} L_{j}(x_{i}) = W_{i} = Y_{i}$
 $\forall P_{m}(x_{i}) = \sum_{j=0}^{M} W_{j} L_{j}(x_{i}) = W_{i} = Y_{i}$

$$L_{j}(x) = \sum_{i=0, j\neq i}^{\infty} (x-x_{i})$$

$$L_{j}(x) = \sum_{i=0, j\neq i}^{\infty} (x_{j}-x_{i})$$

$$\lim_{i \neq i} (x_{j}-x_{i})$$

$$L_{0}(x) = \frac{(x - x_{1})(x - x_{2})}{(x_{0} - x_{1})(x - x_{2})} = \frac{(x - 1)(x - 2)}{(-1)^{2} - (-2)}$$

$$= \frac{(x - 1)(x - 2)}{2}$$

$$= \frac{(x - 1)(x - 2)}{2}$$

$$= \frac{(x - 1)(x - 2)}{2} = \frac{x(x - 2)}{2} = x(2 - x)$$

$$L_{1}(x) = \frac{(x - x_{0})(x - x_{2})}{(x_{1} - x_{0})(x - x_{2})} = \frac{x(x - 1)}{2}$$

$$L_{2}(x) = \frac{(x - x_{0})(x - x_{1})}{(x_{2} - x_{0})(x - x_{1})} = \frac{x(x - 1)}{2}$$

$$= \frac{x(x - 1)}{2}$$

Packy1 = Y

 $||X_0 = 0||, |X_1 = 1||, |X_2 = 2|$

P(x) = Yo Lo(x) + Y, L, (x) + Y2 L2(x)

= 1 (x) + 2L2(x)

Extition Epathazor mis Masurulining Massifications max | fix1-Pm(x) max | f(x) - Pm |x) | = 3 EoTW fe ([a,b]) $\theta < \delta = 0$ $\forall x \in [\alpha, b]$ $\exists \xi \in (\alpha, b)$ $\forall \omega$ $f(x) - \varphi_{m}(x) = \frac{f^{(n+1)}(\xi)}{(n+1)!} \frac{\eta}{j=0}$ Απόδαζη opilowhe $\varphi(t) = f(t) - P_n(t) - \frac{f(x) - P(x)}{\prod_{j=0}^{n} (x - x_j)} \prod_{j=0}^{n} (t - x_j) \gamma_n x \neq x_i = 0,...,n$ Yte [a,b]

$$\varphi(x) = f(x) - P_{n}(x) - \frac{f(x) - p(x)}{\prod_{i=0}^{n} (x - x_{i})} = 0$$

$$\varphi(x_{i}) = 0, i = 0, ..., n$$

$$\varphi(x_{i}) = 0, i =$$

$$\frac{d\rho \kappa}{d\rho \kappa} = \frac{\rho(n+1)}{(\pi)} = \frac{\varphi(x_1) - \varphi(x_2)}{(\pi)} = \frac{\varphi(x_1)$$

Runge's function $f(x) = \frac{1}{1 + 25x^2}$ lim max $|f(x) - f_m(x)| = \infty$ max $|f(x) - f_m(x)| = \infty$