$$A\times + A(\Delta\times) + (\Delta A)\times + (\Delta A)(\Delta\times) = b+\Delta b$$

$$A(\Delta x) = -(\Delta A)x - (\Delta A)(\Delta x) + \Delta B$$

$$A(\Delta x) = -(\Delta A)x - (\Delta A)(\Delta x) + \Delta B$$

 $\Delta_{\times} = -A^{-1}(\Delta A)_{\times} - A^{-1}(\Delta A)(\Delta x) + A^{-1}\Delta b$

EIRM

$$(Ax=b) \Rightarrow ||Ax|| = ||b|| \Rightarrow ||b|| \leq ||A|| ||x|| \Rightarrow \frac{1}{||b||} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{||a|| ||x||}$$

$$O(a) ||a|| ||a|| = ||a|| =$$

$$A^{-1}A = I \Rightarrow ||A^{-1}A|| = ||II|| \Rightarrow ||(A^{-1}|| ||A|| = k(A) > ||I||$$

$$||I|| = \sup_{x \neq 0} \frac{||I_x||}{||x||} = \sup_{x \neq 0} \frac{||x||}{||x||} = 1$$

$$\frac{||\Delta \times ||}{||\times ||} \lesssim ||K(A)|| \lesssim \frac{||\Delta A||}{||A||} + \frac{||\Delta b||}{||\Delta b||}$$

$$\Rightarrow \Delta A = D$$

$$\frac{||\Delta \times ||}{||X||} \lesssim ||K(A)|| \frac{||\Delta b||}{||B||}$$

$$\frac{||\Delta \times ||}{||\times ||} \leq ||\langle \Delta \rangle|| \frac{||\Delta b||}{||b||}$$

$$\frac{||\Delta \times ||}{||\Delta \times ||} \leq ||\Delta b|| \frac{||\Delta b||}{||\Delta b||}$$

$$\frac{||\Delta \times ||}{||\Delta \times ||\Delta b||} \leq ||\Delta b|| \frac{||\Delta b||}{||\Delta b||} = \frac{1}{2}$$

K1(A) , K2 (A) , K (A) = 3

 $k_1(A) = k_{\infty}(A) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 4 = 2$

$$\frac{|\Delta X||}{||X||} \leq k(\Delta) \frac{||\Delta b||}{||b||}$$

$$\frac{||\Delta X||}{||X||} \leq k(\Delta) \frac{||\Delta b||}{||b||}$$

$$\frac{||\Delta X||}{||X||} \leq k(\Delta) \frac{||\Delta b||}{||b||}$$

$$\frac{||\Delta X||}{||A||} \leq k(\Delta) \frac{||\Delta b||}{||A||}$$

$$\frac{||\Delta X||}{||A||} \leq k(\Delta) \frac{||\Delta A||}{||A||}$$

$$\frac{||\Delta X||}{||A||} \leq k(\Delta) \frac{||\Delta A||}{||A||}$$

$$\frac{||\Delta X||}{||A||} \leq k(\Delta) \frac{||\Delta X||}{||A||}$$

1/A1/2 = \P(ATA) 1/2

 $A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$

$$A^{T}A = \begin{bmatrix} 1/4 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/6 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \lambda_{1} = \frac{1}{4}, \lambda_{2} = \frac{1}{16}$$

$$\|A\|_{2} = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{1/2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(A^{-1})^{7}A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \implies \lambda_{1} = 16 \quad |\lambda_{2}| = 4$$

$$||A||_{2} = (16)^{1/2} = 4$$

$$||A||_{2} = 2$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right) = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right) = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right) = 0$$

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Ax=b, AEIRMXY, XEIRM, BERM

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6 TO $j-\beta$ that $X^{(j)} \in \mathbb{R}^{n}$ that $X^{(j)} = X^{*}$, 0 TOO) X^{*} or $X^{(i)} = X^{*}$ $X^{(i)} \rightarrow X^{(i)} \rightarrow X^{(i$

EGTW M, N TINORES 670 TRINA TW ZM-1 KON A=M-N

 $A_{x}=b\Leftrightarrow (M-N/x=b\Leftrightarrow Mx=Nx+b\Leftrightarrow X=M^{-1}N^{-1}x+M^{-1}b)$

 $\Box G = (M^{-1}N) \longrightarrow \times = G \times + M^{-1}b$

Opilothe Tow Yeven Ettorahming problem as Efrica

$$X^{(k)} \in \mathbb{R}^{7}$$
 Tuxaio Siavorta

 $X^{(k)} = G \times^{(k-1)} + M^{-1}b$, $K > 1$

Demontor South $A \times = b$ man $M, N \neq r \ni M^{-1}$ for $A = M - N$, $G = M^{-1}N$

Tota $X^{(k)} = G \times^{(k-1)} + M^{-1}b$ sugration som along $X^{(k)} \in \mathbb{R}^{7}$

on $P(G) < 1$.

Anodusy $X^{(k)} = G \times^{(k-1)} + M^{-1}b$
 $X^{(k)} = G$

| Kany 60yding gra 608x21050 FM X(K) = G X(K-1) +M-16

= 1111 | R1xm + 12 E.W | 1911 < 1