Aprofuntion Avalusy - Digles, 6. Nophes 6000 Rmx (Kataskery vopher Tivakiv ato voples Signosfation) Puricis vophes: Eow (1.11:72"→72  $||A|| = \sup_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n} \frac{||Ax||}{||X||} = \sup_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n} ||Az|| = \sup_{x \in \mathbb{R$ QV 1/2/1/1 TOTE 1/AZII < 1/AI/HZII < 1/AI/

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$$\begin{aligned} \|A \times \|_{1} &= \sum_{i=1}^{m} |(A \times)_{i,i}| = \sum_{i=1}^{m} |\sum_{j=1}^{m} A_{i,j} \times_{j}| \leq \\ &\leq \sum_{i=1}^{m} \sum_{j=1}^{m} |A_{i,j}| |X_{i,j}| = \sum_{i=1}^{m} (|X_{i,j}|) \leq \\ &\leq \sum_{i=1}^{m} \sum_{j=1}^{m} |A_{i,j}| |X_{i,j}| = \sum_{j=1}^{m} (|X_{i,j}|) \leq \\ &\leq \sum_{j=1}^{m} (|X_{i,j}| ||X_{i,j}| + |X_{i,j}|) = \|A\|_{1} \sum_{j=1}^{m} |X_{i,j}| = \|A\|_{1} \|X\|_{1} \\ &\leq \sum_{j=1}^{m} (|X_{i,j}| ||X_{i,j}| \times |X_{i,j}|) = \|A\|_{1} \sum_{j=1}^{m} |X_{i,j}| = \|A\|_{1} \|X\|_{1} \\ &\geq \sum_{j=1}^{m} (|X_{i,j}| ||X_{i,j}| \times |X_{i,j}|) = \|A\|_{1} \|X\|_{1} \\ &\geq \|A\|_{1} \|X\|_{1} \\ &\Rightarrow \|A\|_{1} \|X\|_{1} \leq \|A\|_{1} \|X\|_{1} \Rightarrow \|A\|_{1} \|X\|_{1} \leq \|A\|_{1} \\ &\leq \|A\|_{1} \|X\|_{1} \end{aligned}$$

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AE C siven 15,07, fin tou A, key  $V \in C^1$  siven to avertooke is in Subject a av Av = Av

(A) = { to cirolo tur 181071/Liv 201 A} (datha tou A)

$$\Rightarrow A^{T}A \iff (A^{T}A)^{T} = A^{T}(A^{T})^{T} = A^{T}A \implies A \in \mathbb{R}.$$

 $(\mathbf{A}\mathbf{B})^{\mathsf{T}} = \mathbf{B}^{\mathsf{T}}\mathbf{A}^{\mathsf{T}}$ 

$$0 < \| \mathbf{A} \times \|_{2}^{2} = (\mathbf{A} \times \mathbf{A} \times \mathbf{A}) = (\mathbf{A} \times)^{\mathsf{T}} \mathbf{A} \times = \mathbf{X}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathbf{A}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathbf{A} \times = \mathbf{X}^{\mathsf{T}} (\mathbf{A}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathbf{A} \times) = (\mathbf{X}, \mathbf{A}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathbf{A} \times)$$

$$X = V$$
 to  $10.05$ . The desirence on  $10.07$   $= 1$ .

 $(V, A^T A V) = (V, \lambda V) = \lambda \|V\|_2^2 = \lambda = \frac{\|A V\|_2^2}{\lambda}$ 

$$(\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{A}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{v}) = (\mathbf{v}, \lambda \mathbf{v}) = \lambda \|\mathbf{v}\|_{2}^{2} \Rightarrow \lambda = \frac{\|\mathbf{A}\mathbf{v}\|_{2}^{2}}{\|\mathbf{v}\|_{2}^{2}} > 0$$

φασματική Ακτίνη του ΑΕΙ
$$\mathbb{R}^{N\times M}$$
.

$$P(A) = Mα \times |\lambda|$$

$$\lambda \in \sigma(A)$$

$$0 \times δαζονία - ότι ||A||_2 = (P(A^TA))^{1/2} \quad \text{ Given } \gamma \quad \text{ φυσική νορ μχ που}$$

προκύπια  $\sup_{x \in \mathbb{R}^7} \frac{||A \times ||_2}{||x||_2}$ 

$$\times \neq \omega$$

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 $\{v_1, v_2, ..., v_n\}$   $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}^n$   $x = \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i \cdot U_i$ 

ATA sive authorities.

MTOPW VA ETINIÈSU TA U, U2, ..., Un ETIL WOTE  $(V_i, V_j) = S_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & i=j \\ 0, & i\neq j \end{cases}$ 

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} \left( x_i \cdot x_i \right) = \| x_i \|^2$$

Yix i=j (v; vi) = ||v||2

$$\forall x \in \mathbb{R}^{n} \quad \exists \alpha_{1}, \dots, \alpha_{n} \quad \forall w \quad x = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \alpha_{j} U_{j}$$

$$A^{T}A \times = A^{T}A \sum_{j=1}^{n} \alpha_{j} U_{j} = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \alpha_{j} \left(A^{T}A\right) U_{j} = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \alpha_{j} \lambda_{j} U_{j}$$

$$\|A \times \|_{2}^{2} = \left(x, A^{T}A \times\right) = \left(x_{1}, y_{2}\right) = \sum_{j=1}^{n} x_{j} U_{j}$$

$$\dot{j} = \dot{j} =$$

$$\lambda_{2} = (x, A^{T}Ax) = (v_{1}, v_{2}) = S_{13}$$

$$= (\times, A^{\mathsf{T}} A \times) = (\mathcal{N}_{\mathsf{A}}, \mathcal{N}_{\mathsf{B}}) = \mathcal{S}_{\mathsf{B}}$$

$$\|A\times\|_{2}^{2} = (\times, A^{T}A\times) = (v_{x}, v_{y}) = \sum_{i=1}^{N} (v_{x}, v_{y}$$

$$= (\times, A^{T}A_{\times}) = (\mathcal{N}_{1}, \mathcal{N}_{2}) = \mathcal{S}_{13}$$

$$(\mathcal{T}_{1}, \mathcal{N}_{2}) = \mathcal{T}_{13}$$

$$= (\times, A^T A_X) = (\mathcal{N}_{\lambda}, \mathcal{N}_{\lambda}) = S_{ij}$$

$$= (x, A^T A x) = (v_i, v_j) = Sii$$

$$= \left( \sum_{i=1}^{m} \alpha_{i} U_{i}, \sum_{j=1}^{m} \alpha_{j} \lambda_{j} U_{j} \right) = \sum_{j=1}^{m} \lambda_{j} |\alpha_{j}|^{2} \leq \lambda, \sum_{i=1}^{m} |\alpha_{i}|^{2} = \lambda_{i} ||x||_{2}^{2} = \rho(A^{T}A) ||x||_{2}^{2}$$

$$x = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i U_i$$

$$||x||^2 = (x \times) - (\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i U_i) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i)^2$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} (v_j)_j$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} (v_j)_j = \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} (v_j$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{n} \langle x_{j}, U_{j} \rangle$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{n} \langle x_{j}, V_{j} \rangle = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \langle x_{j}, V_{j} \rangle = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \langle x_{j}, V_{j} \rangle = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \langle x_{j}, V_{j} \rangle$$

$$||x||_{2}^{2} = (x,x) = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} \alpha_{i} U_{i}, \sum_{j=1}^{n} \alpha_{i} U_{j}\right) = \sum_{j=1}^{n} |\alpha_{j}|^{2}$$

$$(1 + x)^{2} = (2 + x)^{2} + 2 + x^{2} = 2 + x^{2} =$$

$$\frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}$$

$$||\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{x}}||_{3}^{2}$$

$$||A \times ||_{3}^{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{|A \times I|_{2}^{2}} \leq |A \times I|_{2}^{2} \Rightarrow \sup_{\substack{X \in IR^{7} \\ X \neq 0}} \frac{|A \times I|_{2}^{2}}{|A \times I|_{2}} \leq |A \times I|_{2}$$

Example Sup 
$$\frac{\|Ax\|_{2}^{2}}{\|x\|_{2}^{2}}$$
,  $\frac{\|Au_{1}\|_{2}^{2}}{\|v_{1}\|_{2}^{2}} = \frac{\left(u_{1}A^{T}Au_{1}\right)}{\|v_{1}\|^{2}} = \frac{\lambda_{1}\|u_{1}\|^{2}}{\|v_{1}\|^{2}} = \lambda_{1}$ 

$$\begin{array}{c} |u_{1}||^{2} \\ |x||^{2} \\ |x||^{2} \\ |x||^{2} \\ |x||^{2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} |u_{1}||^{2} \\ |x||^{2} \\ |x||^{2} \\ |x||^{2} \\ |x||^{2} \\ |x||^{2} \\ |x||^{2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} |u_{1}||^{2} \\ |x||^{2} \\$$