$$\frac{26|04|23}{\nabla}$$

$$F(f)(w) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \left(f_{c\times} e^{-iw\times} dx - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dx - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} A, & x \in [-\alpha, \alpha] \\ 0, & Siaqopetika \end{cases} = A1[-\alpha, \alpha](x)$$

όπου
$$1[-\alpha,\alpha](x) = \begin{bmatrix} 1, x \in [-\alpha,\alpha] \\ 0, Sιαφορετικά$$

$$f(w) = A \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |f(x)|^{2\pi} dx$$

$$= \frac{A}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \left(\frac{e^{-i\omega x} dx}{e^{-i\omega x}} \right)$$

$$(\omega \neq 0) = A \left(\frac{1}{2\pi} \right) \left[e^{-i\omega x} \right]$$

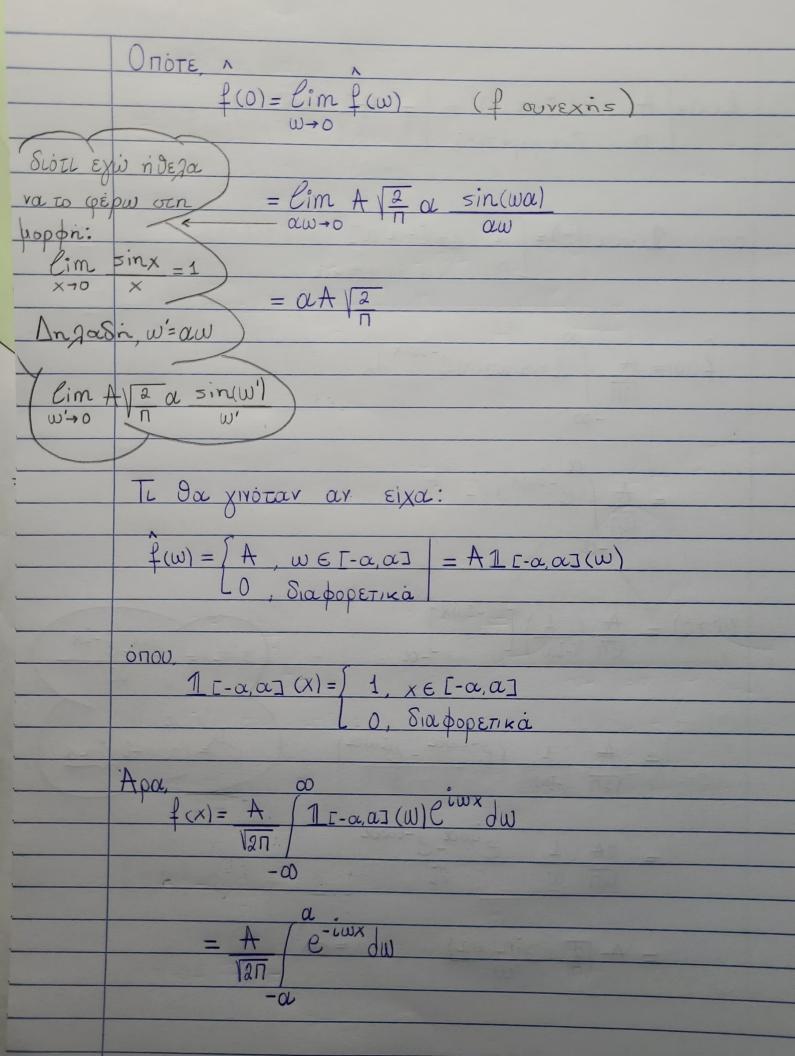
$$= \frac{A}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{(-i\omega)} \frac{(e^{-i\omega\alpha} - e^{i\omega\alpha})}{(-i\omega)}$$

$$= 2A \quad 1 \quad e^{i\omega\alpha} e^{-i\omega\alpha}$$

$$= A\sqrt{2} \sin(\omega \alpha) \qquad , \omega \neq 0$$

$$\sin x = \frac{e^{ix} - e^{-ix}}{2i}$$

$$e^{ix} = \cos x + i \sin x$$



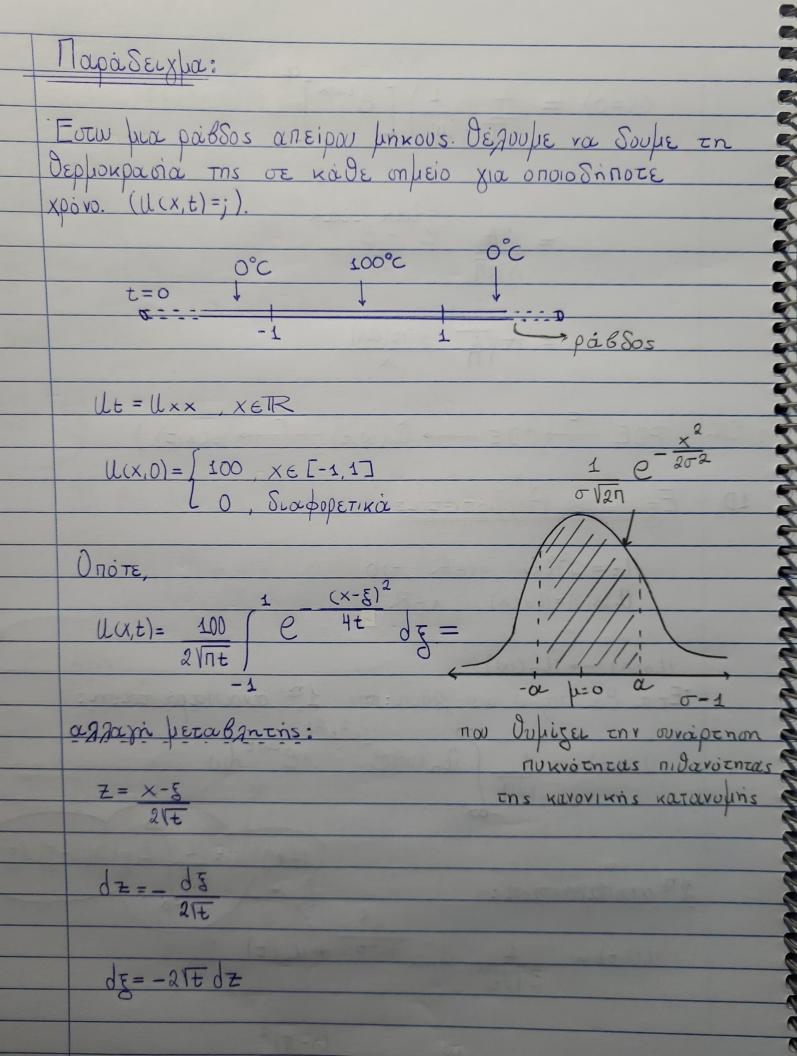
$$(x \neq 0) = \frac{A}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \left(\frac{1}{ix}\right) \left[e^{i\omega x}\right]_{-\alpha}^{\alpha}$$

$$= \frac{2A}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{i\alpha x}$$

$$= \frac{2A}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{i\alpha x}$$

$$= A\sqrt{2\pi} \sin(\alpha x)$$

$$= A\sqrt{2\pi$$



$$= -2\sqrt{2}$$

$$= -2\sqrt{2}$$

$$2\sqrt{n} \sqrt{2}$$

$$\times + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$2\sqrt{t} > 2$$

$$= -\frac{100}{\sqrt{\Pi}} \left(\frac{Z^{1}}{e^{-Z^{2}}} \right) Z$$

$$= -\frac{100}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\frac{Z^{1}}{e^{-Z^{2}}} \right) Z$$

$$=\frac{100}{100}\left(\frac{2^{-\frac{2}{2}}}{100}\right)^{\frac{2}{2}}$$

Θα ορίσουμε τώρα τη συνάρτηση σφάρματος:

<u> Συνάρτηση Σφάρματος: (Error Function)</u>

$$\frac{erf(x) = \frac{2}{2} \int e^{-\frac{7}{2}} dz}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \int e^{-\frac{7}{2}} dz} \in [0,1]$$

$$\frac{Z_{2}}{(**)} = 100 \left[\frac{e^{-Z}}{2} \right] = \frac{2}{2}$$

$$\sqrt{\Pi} \left[\frac{e^{-Z}}{2} \right] = \frac{2}{2}$$

=
$$50 (erf(Z2) - erf(Z1)).$$

Παράδειχμα: (Κυματική)

$$U(x,0) = U_0(x), \quad U(x,0) = U_0(x)$$

$$U(x,t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\eta}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[\hat{U}_0(w) \cos(cwt) + \frac{1}{2\eta} \hat{U}_0(w) \sin(cwt) \right] e^{iwt} dw$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\eta}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[\hat{U}_0(w) \cos(cwt) + \frac{1}{2\eta} \hat{U}_0(w) \sin(cwt) \right] e^{iwt} dw$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\eta}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[\hat{U}_0(w) \cos(cwt) + \frac{1}{2\eta} \hat{U}_0(w) \sin(cwt) \right] e^{iwt} dw$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\eta}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[\hat{U}_0(w) \cos(cwt) + \frac{1}{2\eta} \hat{U}_0(w) \sin(cwt) \right] e^{iwt} dw$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\eta}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (w) \sin(cwt) + \frac{1}{2\eta} \hat{U}_0(w) \sin(cwt) + \frac{1}{2\eta} \hat$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{i(x+t)} \frac{e^{i(x+t)} - e^{-i(x+t)}}{i(x+t)} + \frac{1}{i(x-t)} \frac{e^{i(x-t)} - e^{-i(x-t)}}{i(x+t)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{i(x+t)} = \frac{1}{i(x+t)} \frac{e^{i(x+t)} - e^{-i(x+t)}}{i(x-t)}$$

X+t

V217