TKE Ingress 获取真实源 IP (eni模式实现clb非直连业务 pod)

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## 使用 TKE Ingress 获取真实源 IP

网络模式为VPC-CNI

如图所示



#### 业务访问链路:

客户端-> LB类型svc->LB类型ingress -> nodport -> 业务pod 转发流程如图所示



腾讯云负载均衡器(CLB 七层) 默认会将客户端真实源 IP 放至 HTTP Header 的 X-Forwarded-For 和 X-Real-IP 字段。当服务流量在经过 Service 四层转发后会保留上述字段,后端通过 Web 服务器代理配置或应用代码方式获取到客户端真实源 IP

通过容器服务控制台 获取源 IP 步骤如下:

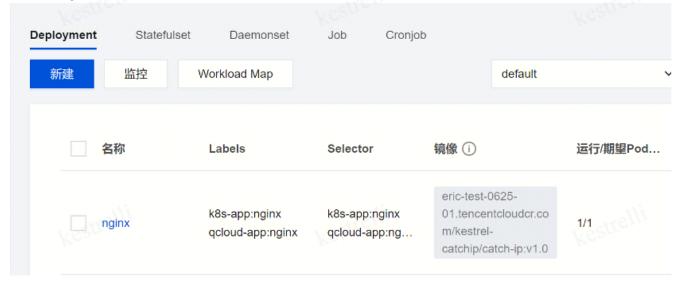




### 1.创建一个工作负载 (Deployment)



## 镜像使用nginx官方镜像,后期可以直接从镜像仓库中推送的镜像及对应版本进行替换



# 此时保证nginx的运行和期望pod的数量满足预期或在pod管理中保证状态为运行 (running)



# 2. 在服务与路由中调整service配置和创建Ingress



#### 后期可根据Dockerfile文件中的暴露端口号进行容器端口替换



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转发配置中,后端服务选择service的服务名和对应服务端口



#### 3.登录腾讯云OrcaTerm

选择合适的云服务器进行登录



检查腾讯云OrcaTerm中是否存在docker,如果存在,需卸载旧版本docker

```
1   sudo yum remove docker \
2       docker-client \
3       docker-client-latest \
4       docker-common \
5       docker-latest \
6       docker-latest-logrotate \
7       docker-logrotate \
8       docker-engine
```

如果不存在docker,需要安装docker 安装Docker的步骤如下:







```
1 安装必要的依赖包:
2 Sudo yum install -y yum-utils device-mapper-persistent-data lvm2
3 添加Docker官方仓库:
4 Sudo yum-config-manager --add-repo
https://download.docker.com/linux/centos/docker-ce.repo
5 安装Docker引擎:
6 Sudo yum install -y docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io
7 启动Docker服务并设置开机自启:
8 Sudo systemctl start docker
9 Sudo systemctl enable docker
```

## 4.创建一个完整的Web服务

创建一个app.py的文件,包含应用代码:

```
from flask import Flask, request, jsonify
     import logging
4
    # 配置日志记录
    logging.basicConfig(
6
         level=logging.INFO,
         format='%(asctime)s - %(levelname)s - %(message)s',
8
        handlers=[
            logging.StreamHandler(),
           logging.FileHandler('app.log')
10
11
12
13
14
    app = Flask( name )
15
16
    @app.route('/', methods=['GET', 'POST', 'PUT', 'DELETE', 'PATCH'])
17
    def handle request():
18
         """处理所有HTTP方法请求,打印并返回请求头"""
19
        # 获取所有请求头
20
        headers = dict(request.headers)
21
      # 打印请求头到控制台和日志文件
22
23
        logging.info("Received request with headers:")
24
         for header, value in headers.items():
            logging.info(f"{header}: {value}")
25
26
27
        # 返回JSON格式的请求头
         return jsonify({
28
29
            "message": "Here are your request headers",
30
            "headers": headers,
31
            "method": request.method
32
33
34
     if __name__ == '__main__':
35
         app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=5000, debug=True)
36
```

创建一个requirements.txt文件,列出所有需要的Python包:

```
1 Flask==2.3.2
2 gunicorn==20.1.0
```

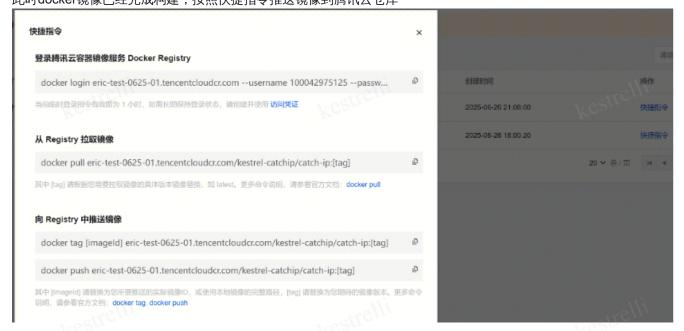
#### 创建一个Dockerfile用于容器化部署:

```
# 使用官方Python运行时作为基础镜像
    FROM python:3.9-slim
3
4
    # 设置工作目录
    WORKDIR /app
6
    # 复制依赖文件并安装
    COPY requirements.txt .
9
    RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
10
11
    # 复制应用代码
12
    COPY app.py .
13
14
    # 暴露端口
15
    EXPOSE 5000
16
17
    # 运行应用
    CMD ["gunicorn", "--bind", "0.0.0.0:5000", "app:app"]
18
19
```

# 5.Docker部署及镜像推送

构建Docker镜像: docker build -t flask-headers.

此时docker镜像已经完成构建,按照快捷指令推送镜像到腾讯云仓库



按指令操作完成镜像推送

[root@VM-16-20-tencentos ~]# docker tag c37a5a2efd24 eric-test-0625-01.tencentcloudcr.com/kestrel-catchip/catch-ip:v1.0
[root@VM-16-20-tencentos ~]# docker push eric-test-0625-01.tencentcloudcr.com/kestrel-catchip/catch-ip:v1.0
The push refers to repository [eric-test-0625-01.tencentcloudcr.com/kestrel-catchip/catch-ip]
767616119c19: Pushed
275caaa2a12a: Pushed
eelc98146918: Pushed
f0d3b09df3b4: Pushed
b9a50396677d: Pushed
be76169c9d2c: Pushed
7fb72a7d1a8e: Pushed
v1.0: digest: sha256:ac4dde76727c9e04987bfd03225e34bbdb2f8e946e317ee8284a3abcd37e36b4 size: 1990

### 版本号如图



# 6.修改service及工作负载配置



#### 根据推送到镜像仓库的镜像和对应的版本进行工作负载中更新Deployment的pod配置



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## 7. 通过TKE Ingress 获取真实源 IP



在服务与路由中根据Ingress中的后端服务对应超链接点击访问,通过X-Forwarded-For或X-Real-Ip获取客户端真实IP

C:\Users\Tencent\_Go>curl 203.195.143.248 
{"headers":{"Accept":"\*/\*","Connection":"keep-alive","Host":"203.195.143.248","User-Agent":"curl/8.13.0","X-Client-Proto 
":"http","X-Client-Proto-Ver":"HTTP/1.1","X-Forwarded-For":"111.206.96.147","X-Forwarded-Proto":"http","X-Real-Ip":"111. 
206.96.147","X-Stgw-Time":"1751025556.325"},"message":"Here are your request headers","method":"GET"}

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