

Algorithm for Fibonacci Heap Operations

(from CLR text)

Make-Fibonacci-Heap()

```
n[H] := 0
min[H] := NIL
return H
```

Fibonacci-Heap-Minimum(H)

```
return min[H]
```

Fibonacci-Heap-Link(H, y, x)

```
remove y from the root list of H
make y a child of x
degree[x] := degree[x] + 1
mark[y] := FALSE
```

CONSOLIDATE(H)

```
for i:=0 to D(n[H])
    Do A[i] := NIL
for each node w in the root list of H
    do x:= w
       d:= degree[x]
       while A[d] <> NIL
           do y:=A[d]
              if key[x]>key[y]
                  then exchange x<->y
              Fibonacci-Heap-Link(H, y, x)
              A[d]:=NIL
              d:=d+1
       A[d]:=x
min[H]:=NIL
for i:=0 to D(n[H])
    do if A[i]<> NIL
        then add A[i] to the root list of H
           if min[H] = NIL or key[A[i]]<key[min[H]]
               then min[H]:= A[i]
```

Fibonacci-Heap-Union(H1, H2)

```
H := Make-Fibonacci-Heap()
min[H] := min[H1]
Concatenate the root list of H2 with the root list of H
if (min[H1] = NIL) or (min[H2] <> NIL and min[H2] < min[H1])
    then min[H] := min[H2]
n[H] := n[H1] + n[H2]
free the objects H1 and H2
return H
```

Fibonacci-Heap-Insert(H, x)

```
degree[x] := 0
p[x] := NIL
child[x] := NIL
left[x] := x
right[x] := x
mark[x] := FALSE
concatenate the root list containing x with root list H
if min[H] = NIL or key[x]<key[min[H]]
    then min[H] := x
```

```
 $n[H] := n[H] + 1$ 
```

Fibonacci-Heap-Extract-Min(H)

```
 $z := \text{min}[H]$ 
if  $x \neq \text{NIL}$ 
    then for each child  $x$  of  $z$ 
        do add  $x$  to the root list of  $H$ 
         $p[x] := \text{NIL}$ 
        remove  $z$  from the root list of  $H$ 
        if  $z = \text{right}[z]$ 
            then  $\text{min}[H] := \text{NIL}$ 
            else  $\text{min}[H] := \text{right}[z]$ 
            CONSOLIDATE( $H$ )
         $n[H] := n[H] - 1$ 
return  $z$ 
```

Fibonacci-Heap-Decrease-Key(H, x, k)

```
if  $k > \text{key}[x]$ 
    then error "new key is greater than current key"
 $\text{key}[x] := k$ 
 $y := p[x]$ 
if  $y \neq \text{NIL}$  and  $\text{key}[x] < \text{key}[y]$ 
    then CUT( $H, x, y$ )
    CASCADING-CUT( $H, y$ )
if  $\text{key}[x] < \text{key}[\text{min}[H]]$ 
    then  $\text{min}[H] := x$ 
```

CUT(H, x, y)

Remove x from the child list of y , decrementing $\text{degree}[y]$
 Add x to the root list of H
 $p[x] := \text{NIL}$
 $\text{mark}[x] := \text{FALSE}$

CASCADING-CUT(H, y)

```
 $z := p[y]$ 
if  $z \neq \text{NIL}$ 
    then if  $\text{mark}[y] = \text{FALSE}$ 
        then  $\text{mark}[y] := \text{TRUE}$ 
        else CUT( $H, y, z$ )
        CASCADING-CUT( $H, z$ )
```

Fibonacci-Heap-Delete(H, x)

```
Fibonacci-Heap-Decrease-Key( $H, x, -\text{infinity}$ )
Fibonacci-Heap-Extract-Min( $H$ )
```