K J Somaiya College of Engineering A Constituent College of Somaiya Vidyavihar University

Problem Statement

Need Statement:

A product to replace plastic containers which are eco-friendly and economical to use for solid fast food

Roll Number	Name of Student	Role played
16010622050	Ketaki Mahajan	Client
16010622058	Meetali Neve	Client
16010522049	Shrikant Salvi	Product Designer
16010622046	Arun Karumuru	Product Designer
16010622013	Laksh Bhutiya	Client
16010622068	Jai Ranpara	Product Designer & Client

Table 1: Questionnaire to design the problem

Questions	This question helps the designer to
1. Is the packaging biodegradable?	
2. Is it safe to store food (PFAS free)?	
3. How much will it cost?	Identify client's objective
4. Will it be global wastage standard compliant?	
5. What is the targeted industry?	
1. What materials can the product be made of?	
2. What will be the size of the product?	Identify constraints
3. What will be the weight of the product?	

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4. Is the packaging sturdy enough for storing food?	
5. Can the food packaging keep the food warm?	
Will the packaging significantly reduce waste as compared to the current scenario?	
2. How can the container be designed to ensure that it can be held comfortably for a long time?	Establish functions
3. What kind of food is it expected to store?	

Table 2: Information obtained through basic research and Survey

Observation and from Lit.Survey	Requirements
Based on the current storage containers being	This implies that the weight of the container
used, the product should be of the same	should not exceed 15 grams.
weight.	
Based on the statistics, it should be	Shows that the best scenario of use of the
implemented in the industries producing the	product falls in the fast food industry.
most amount of easily disposable waste.	
Based on the cost of competing products in the market.	Cost of the container should lie within the range of 7 to 8 rupees.
Based on observations, the container should	Materials used to build the packaging should
be a good insulator as people prefer their	be good insulators such as cardboard (based
meals to remain at the desired hot temperature	on research cardboard is a good insulator)
for a longer duration.	which can keep the food warm for a longer time (10-15 minutes).

1.1 Establish client's objectives

- 1. Finding a way to significantly reduce plastic and other packaging waste (eliminate PFAs use).
- 2. Cost friendly solution which can be scaled for mass production.
- 3. Corporate (fast food places such as McDonalds, Starbucks, Subway etc.) social responsibility to reduce carbon footprint.

1.2 Identify constraints

1. Convincing popular brands to switch over to eco-friendlier food packaging.

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- 2. Cost scaling initially will be difficult (around 7-8 rupees per piece, hence selling price would be approximately 10 rupees).
- 3. Weight should not be more than 10 to 15 grams (plastic/styrofoam packaging is extremely light weight, however, due to using bamboo reinforced cardboard in our product, weight could be a constraint).

1.3 Establish functions

- 1. Replace fast food packaging which uses PFAs, styrofoam and single use plastics.
- 2. Replace plastic containers for pastries and other similar bakery products.

Revised Problem Statement:

A food packaging product made using cardboard reinforced bamboo, lined with butter paper which is eco-friendly and economical to use for solid fast food as well as other solid foods to reduce plastic waste significantly.

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