

Observable Operator Categories

Operator Categories

Creating Observables

Error Handling
Operators

Back Pressure
Operators

Transforming
Observables

Observable Utility
Operators

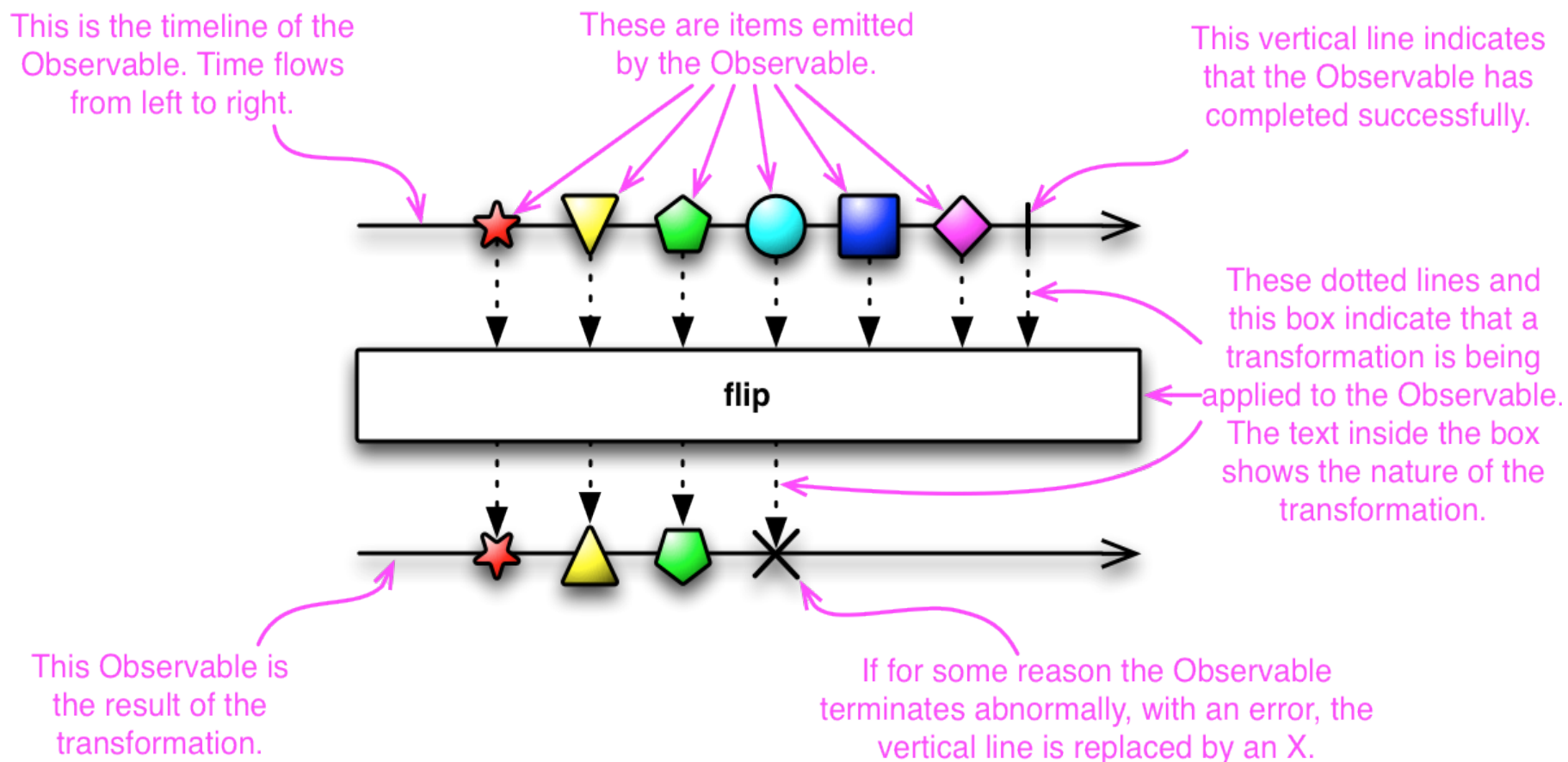
Filtering
Observables

Conditional & Boolean
Operators

Combining
Observables

Mathematical &
Aggregate Operators

Marble Diagram



Transformational

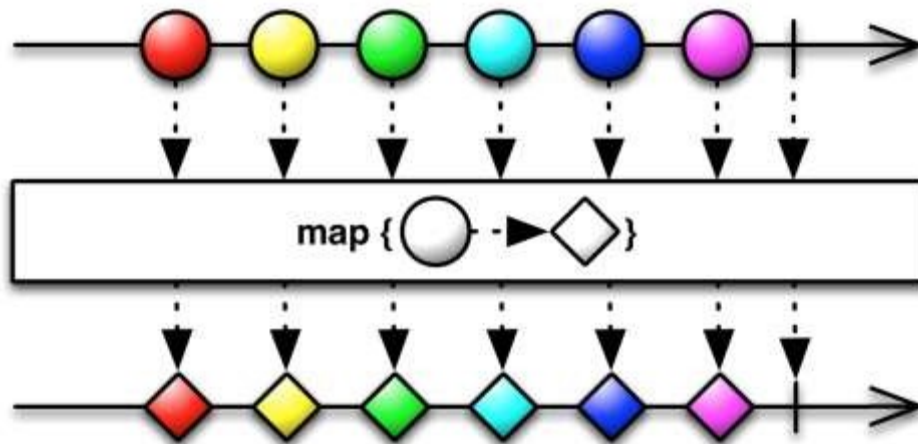
 **Operations that transform items emitted by an Observable**


 **Commonly used..**

 **map**

 **flatMap**

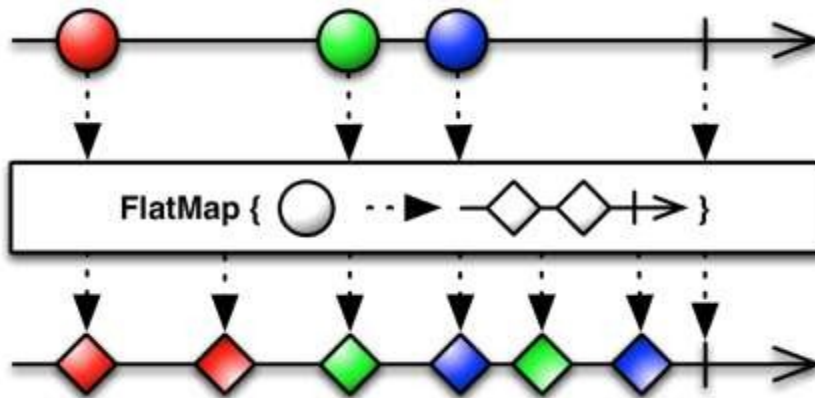
Map




 **Transform the items emitted by an Observable by applying a function to each item**

```
Observable<Integer> o = Observable.range(0,10) ;  
  
Observable<Integer> timesTen = o.map(t -> t * 10) ;
```

Flatmap



 **Transforms items emitted from an Observable into Observables and then merges those emissions into a single Observable**

```
Observable<Integer> o = Observable.range(0, 10);
```

```
Observable<Integer> numbersAndNegatives  
    = o.flatMap(t -> Observable.just(t, -t));
```

Filtering

 **Operators that selectively emit items from a source Observable**

 **Commonly used**

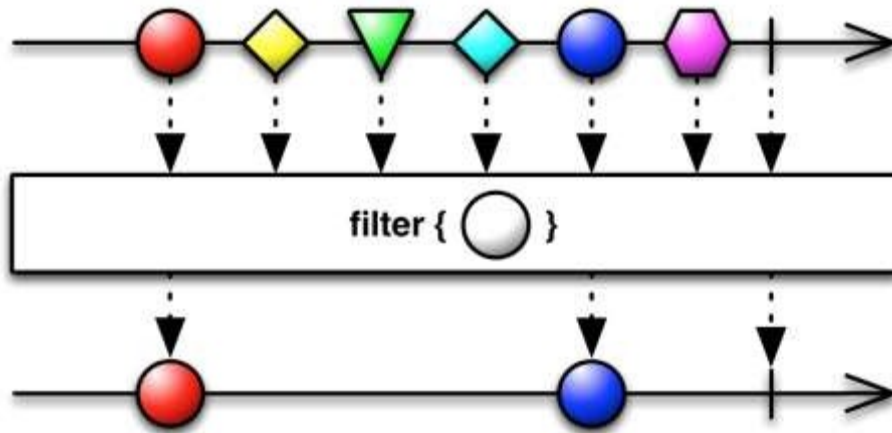
 **filter**

 **distinct**

 **take**

 **first**

Filter

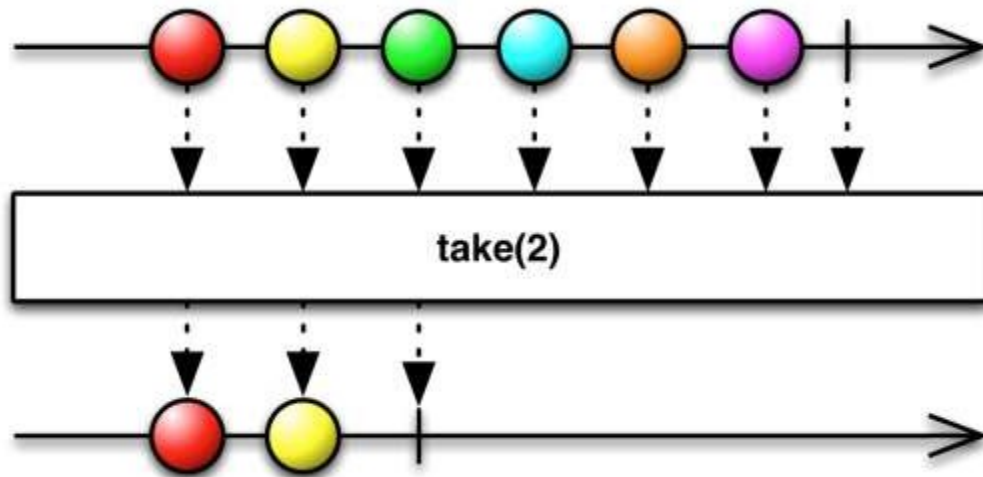


 **Emit only items from an Observable that match a predicate test**

```
Observable<Integer> o = Observable.range(0,10) ;
```

```
Observable<Integer> evenNos = o.filter(t -> (t % 2) == 0) ;
```


Take



 **Emit only the first n items emitted by an Observable.**

```
Observable<Integer> o = Observable.range(0,10) ;
```

```
Observable<Integer> firstTwo = o.take(2) ;
```

Combining Observables

 **Operators that work with multiple source Observables to create a single Observable**

 **Commonly used**

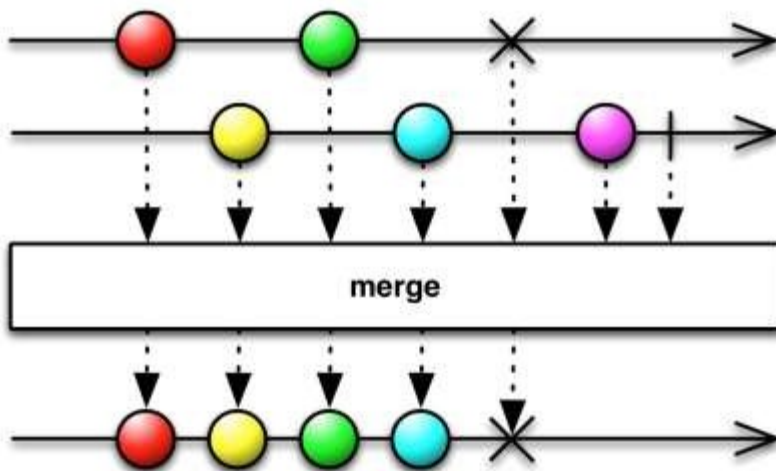
 **Merge**

 **Concat**

 **Zip**

 **zipWith**

Merge



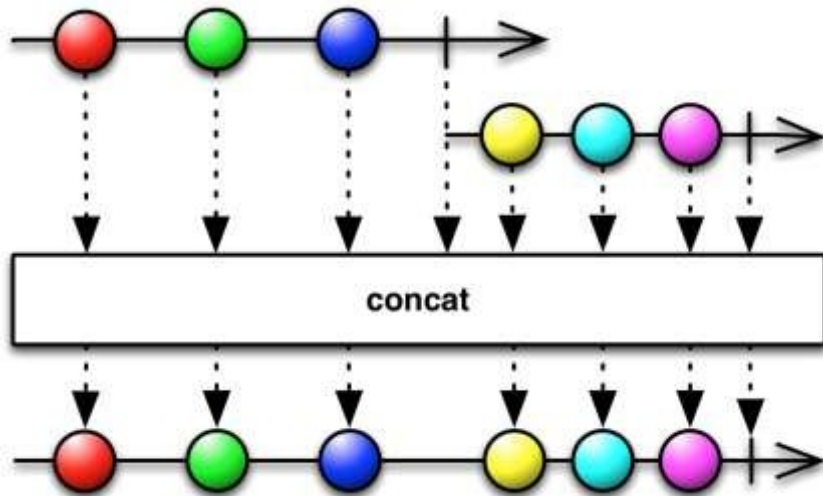
📌 **Combine multiple Observables by merging their emissions**

📌 **May interleave items**

```
Observable<Integer> first = Observable.range(0,10);  
Observable<Integer> second = Observable.range(10, 20);
```

```
Observable<Integer> merged  
    = Observable.merge(first, second);
```

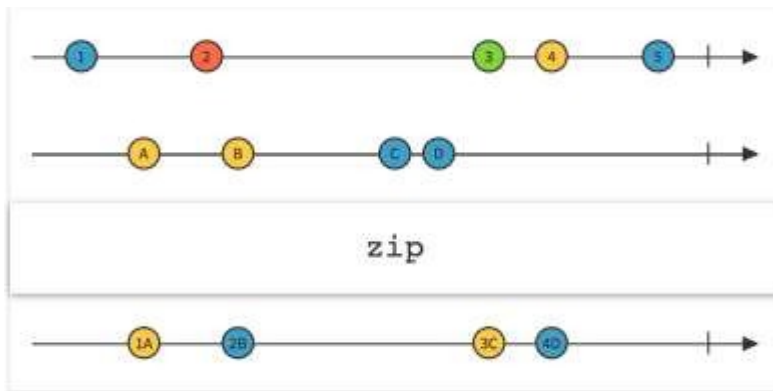
Concat



Similar to merge but combines observable without interleaving

```
Observable<Integer> first = Observable.range(0,10) ;  
Observable<Integer> second = Observable.range(10, 20) ;  
  
Observable<Integer> concat  
    = Observable.concat(first, second) ;
```

Zip



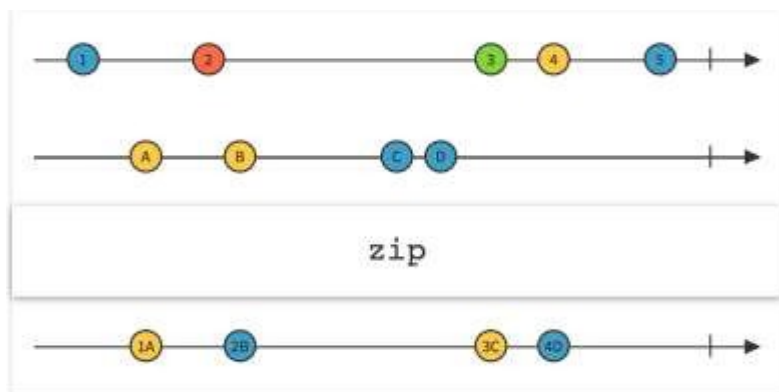
combine the emissions of multiple Observables together via a specified function and emit single items for each combination based on the results of this function

```
Observable<Integer> first = Observable.just(1, 2, 3);
Observable<String> second = Observable.just("A", "B", "C", "D");

Observable<String> zipped =
    Observable.zip(first, second (x,y) -> String.valueOf(x)+y);

// on subscription emits "1A", "2B", "3C"
```

ZipWith



 **Instance-version of zip**

```
Observable<Integer> first = Observable.just(1, 2, 3);
Observable<String> second = Observable.just("A", "B", "C", "D");

Observable<String> zipped =
    first.zipWith(second, (x, y) -> String.valueOf(x)+y);

// on subscription emits "1A", "2B", "3C"
```

Decision Tree of Observables

I want to create a new Observable

- ...that emits a particular item: `Just`
- ...that was returned from a function called at subscribe-time: `Start`
- ...that was returned from an `Action`, `Callable`, `Runnable`, or something of that sort, called at subscribe-time
 - : `From`
- ...after a specified delay: `Timer`
- ...that pulls its emissions from a particular `Array`, `Iterable`, or something like that: `From`
- ...by retrieving it from a Future: `Start`
- ...that obtains its sequence from a Future: `From`
- ...that emits a sequence of items repeatedly: `Repeat`
- ...from scratch, with custom logic: `Create`
- ...for each observer that subscribes: `Defer`
- ...that emits a sequence of integers: `Range`
 - ...at particular intervals of time: `Interval`
 - ...after a specified delay: `Timer`
- ...that completes without emitting items: `Empty`
- ...that does nothing at all: `Never`

I want to create an Observable by combining other Observables

- ...and emitting all of the items from all of the Observables in whatever order they are received: `Merge`
- ...and emitting all of the items from all of the Observables, one Observable at a time: `Concat`
- ...by combining the items from two or more Observables sequentially to come up with new items to emit

<http://reactivex.io/documentation/operators.html#tree>

Lab - Combining Observables