



Govt. of Chhattisgarh
Panchayat & Rural development Department
Rajya Swachh Bharat Mission Gramin

“Projects proposal for funding for defunct toilets in Chhattisgarh under IDF-01”

- a) **Project Title:-** Swachh Chhattisgarh Swasth Chhattisgarh
- b) **Aim of the project :-** The main aims of the project as follows -

- To bring about an improvement in general quality of life in the rural area. by promoting cleanliness, hygiene and eliminating Open defecation.
- To reduce diarrhoeal diseases burden by ensuring Open Defecation Free environment through providing incentives to ineligible APL households without toilets and households with defunct toilets.
- To reduce diarrhoeal disease burden through ODF.

c) **Short Justification for the project: -**

To accelerate the efforts to achieve universal sanitation coverage and to put focus on sanitation, the Prime Minister of India launched the Swachh Bharat Mission on 02nd October, 2014 which aims to achieve Swachh Bharat by 2019, as a fitting tribute to the 150th Birth Anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi. SBM (G) aims to make rural area Open Defecation Free and clean.

The rural sanitation programme in Chhattisgarh was introduced in the year 1999, a “demand driven” approach under the “Total Sanitation Campaign” (TSC) emphasized more on Information, Education and Communication (IEC) activities to increase awareness among the rural people and generation of demand for sanitary facilities. Financial incentives were provided to Below Poverty Line (BPL) households for construction and usage of individual household latrines (IHHL) in recognition of their achievements. The incentive amount for constructing and using the toilet was Rs 500/- at inception of TSC which was revised Rs. 1200/-, Rs. 2200/- and Rs. 3200/- time to time.

Based on success/failure of TSC, Nirmal Bharat Abhiyan was launched on 01.04.2012. Under NBA, the Incentives for IHHLs were enhanced to Rs 4600/- and further focussed support was obtained from MNREGA. Financial incentives provisions were made not only for Below Poverty Line (BPL) households but also APL households belongs to Schedule Caste/Schedule Tribe/Landless labour/ Small and Marginal Farmers/ Women headed family/Disable headed family for construction and usage of individual household latrines (IHHL) in recognition of their achievements.

Chhattisgarh state having 4429138 households in rural areas, out of which 1752468 households having toilet facility. Out of 1.75 million toilets, 1.032 million toilets were found defunct and 1,81,479 ineligible APL households as per baseline survey of 2012-13. Without ensuring toilet facilities in each and every household in rural area, the vision of achieving "Swachh Bharat" may not become true. The incentives to the households having defunct toilet for making it function and ineligible APL households cannot be given by any govt. schemes.

Many studies reveal that stopping open defecation by 97% people of community not make significant reduction in diarrhoeal diseases whereas stopping open defecation by 100% people of the community make significant reduction in diarrhoeal diseases.

This project will help to achieve goal of ODF villages under "Swachh Bharat Mission (G)". The incentive to be provided to the beneficiaries having defunct toilets and ineligible APL families to ensure ODF environment.

d) Whether existing or new project:-

This project will be the new project which will supplement Government of India's flagship programme "Swachh Bharat Mission (G)" to attain 100% sanitation coverage by renovating existing defunct toilets.

e) Sector : - SANITATION

f) Implementing Agency and NGOs associated : -

This project to be implemented by Rajya Swachh Bharat Mission (Gramin), Govt. of Chhattisgarh through Village Water & Sanitation Committee of concerned Gram Panchayats. However, technical support will be taken from UNICEF/WaterAid/WSP.

g) Target beneficiaries – number and nature (eg women, children tribal etc.)

Chhattisgarh has planned to achieve near about 2740 ODF GPs during year 2015-16, for that we have planned to make functional toilets of 272423 families those are having defunct toilets belongs to Below Poverty Line or Tribal or deprived family in rural area.

h) Target geographic location (village, district etc.)

This project will be implemented in all 27 districts and cover 2740 villages of Chhattisgarh state.

1) **Design project (methodology, intervention etc.)**

Situation Analysis: - The situation of defunct toilets to be analyse through conducting a survey by District/Block level team of Swachh Bharat Mission. It will help us to understand the current situation of defunct toilets.

Problem Identification:- During the situation analysis, the problem of not using and making their toilet defunct to be identified. By doing this exercise the causes and factors of not changing behaviour towards better sanitation to be addressed.

Planning : - The activity-wise awareness raising and capacity building planning to be finalized to address the causes and factors for changing behaviour. The alternative delivery mechanism to be developed to ensure sanitation materials and other construction materials at remote locations.

Implementation : - Awareness raising and capacity building activities to be carried out to make them understand the need of sanitation facility and its health/ social /economic benefits. If whole community decides to become Open Defecation Free then the incentive for rehabilitation of toilets to be given to beneficiaries having defunct toilets. It would ensure the ODF community and the actual benefits in terms of health/ economy etc can be significantly achieved.

Monitoring : - Monitoring of the project activates to be done through monthly reporting formats. It would address not only software activities (like house to house campaign, drive, focus group discussion, trainings etc.) but also ODF situation of community. A community based monitoring system also developed through which community itself monitor the sustainability of ODF status of village.

Evaluation: - Half yearly evaluation of project to be done by third party. Based on the result of evaluation study, the restructuring of approach or strategy may be done.

j) **Expected outcomes/benefits proposed : -**

This project will help to achieve 2740 ODF GPs under "Swachh Bharat Mission (G)". 3 lakhs households will have functional toilet and 45,000 ineligibile families will have toilet accessibility. As a result diarrhoeal diseases burden to be reduced.

k) **Project timeline (Date of commencement and completion)-**

Duration of project from 01 August 2015 to 31 March 2016.

1) Estimated budget -


S. No.	Particulars	Nos. of beneficiaries	Rate	Amount (Rs. in Crore)
01.	Incentive to the beneficiaries for rehabilitation of defunct toilets and for becoming ODF community.	272423	@ 12000/- per households	326.91
02.	Awareness raising/HRD, capacity building, training, documentation of best practices, monitoring and evaluation.	10% of capital cost	--	32.39
Total				359.30

m) Whether the cost includes capital cost as well as maintenance cost -

This project is designed to renovate dysfunctional toilets constructed through nominal incentives provided under earlier govt. programme e.g. Total Sanitation Campaign and Nirmal Bharat Abhiyan, thus the maintenance of renovated toilets to be borne by beneficiary.

n) Images of proposed projects (if any)-

Nil


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