CS 580K Mini-Project 1

Ketan Deshpande B00816854 kdeshpa5@binghamton.edu

Google cloud instance configurations:



Name	Network	Subnetwork	Primary internal IP	Alias IP ranges	nges External IP		Network Tier 🔞	IP forwarding	Network details	
nic0	default	default	10.128.0.4	30	146.148.10	03.39 (ephemeral)	Premium	Off	View details	
oot disk										
oot disk Name			lmage		Size (GB)	Device name	Туре		Encryption	

Steps to enable Docker container:

I have installed Docker for this assignment using the repository option. The detailed steps are as follows:

Reference: https://docs.docker.com/install/linux/docker-ce/ubuntu/#install-using-the-repository

- 1. Update the apt package
- 2. Install packages to allow apt to use a repository over HTTPS
- 3. Add Docker's official GPG key (9DC8 5822 9FC7 DD38 854A E2D8 8D81 803C 0EBF CD88)
- 4. Install the specific version of Docker Engine Community by providing the version in the command
- 5. Verify the Docker Engine Community is installed by running hello-world image
- 6. We need to use csminpp/ubuntu-sysbench, pre-installed image for benchmarks. This can be done using sudo docker pull and image name.

Steps to install QEMU:

- 1. Install QEMU by using sudo apt-get install gemu
- 2. Download the Ubuntu image to install into QEMU
- 3. Create image to install Ubuntu in QEMU

Steps to install GUI for native Google instance:

Reference: https://medium.com/google-cloud/graphical-user-interface-gui-for-google-compute-engine-instance-78fccda09e5c

1. Install the Gnome components

```
sudo apt-get install gnome-core
```

2. Install VNC server to interact with desktop environment

```
sudo apt-get install vnc4server
```

- 3. Run server by using vncserver command and set password for this instance
- 4. Verify it's working by netcat command
- 5. To work this GUI properly, we need to make some changes in the configuration. First kill the session.

```
vncserver -kill :1
```

6. Open the xatartup file and make the changes as suggested in the assignment document as follows:

```
#!/bin/sh
Def
export XKL_XMODMAP_DISABLE=1
unset SESSION_MANAGER
unset DBUS_SESSION_BUS_ADDRESS
metacity &
gnome-settings-daemon &
gnome-panel &
nautilus &
gnome-terminal &
```

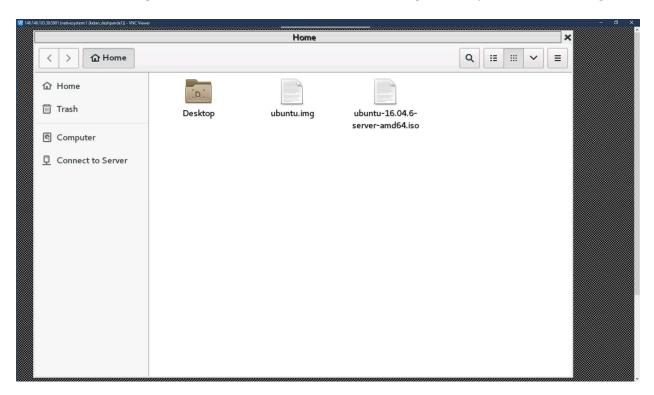
- 7. Install VNC client on local machine.
- 8. Add new firewall rule in the cloud by setting the configuration provided in the screenshot which is in the assignment document, as follows:

Description		
		- 3
Logs		
Furning on firewall logs can generate a large number of logs which can increase of Stackdriver. <u>Learn more</u>	costs in	
On		
off off		
Network		
default		
Priority *		
1000		0
Priority can be 0-65535Check priority of other firewall rules		
Direction		
ngress		
0 7 8507		
Action on match		
Allow		
Targets		
All instances in the network		
Source filter		500
Source filter IP ranges	•	0
	8.▼	0
IP ranges	>▼	0
IP ranges Source IP ranges *	8▼	77.225
Source IP ranges * 0.0.0.0/0 for example, 0.0.0.0/0, 192.168.2.0/24	•	77220
Source P ranges *	o ▼	0
Source P ranges *	•	0
Source IP ranges * 0.0.0.0/0 for example, 0.0.0.0/0, 192.168.2.0/24 Second source filter None	•	0
Source IP ranges * 0.0.0.0/0 for example, 0.0.0.0/0, 192.168.2.0/24 Second source filter None Protocols and ports ?	•	0
Source IP ranges * 0.0.0.0/0 for example, 0.0.0.0/0, 192.168.2.0/24 Second source filter None Protocols and ports Allow all Specified protocols and ports	•	0
Source IP ranges * 0.0.0.0/0 Source for example, 0.0.0.0/0, 192.168.2.0/24 Second source filter None Protocols and ports O Allow all	•	0

9. Now check the connection by the firewall by netcat $\ \ \,$

nc 146.148.103.39 5901

10. After installing VNC client, connect to the external IP through it. It'll open GUI for the Google instance.



Performance measurements in the native, Docker, and QEMU:

I have run the test cases on all the three environments to measure the system performance from CPU utilization and IO perspective.

Commands used for CPU utilization and IO:

- 1. sysbench --num-threads=2 --test=cpu --cpu-max-prime=30000 run
 This command calculates prime numbers up to the given number by using threads. Each thread executes the requests concurrently until either the total number of requests or the total execution time exceed the limits specified with the common command line options.
- 2. iostat -<option> <seconds> iostat command is used to monitor CPU utilization and I/O (input /output) statistics of all the disks and file systems. Options are c for CPU and d for devices. Seconds are the time interval.
- sudo -i
 this command is used to change the user to root
- 4. echo 3 > /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches this command is used to clear the cache
- 5. sudo qemu-system-x86_64 -hda ubuntu.img -m 1536 this command is used to start QEMU VM

I have run the commands and test cases. Please see below the screenshots for all of them:

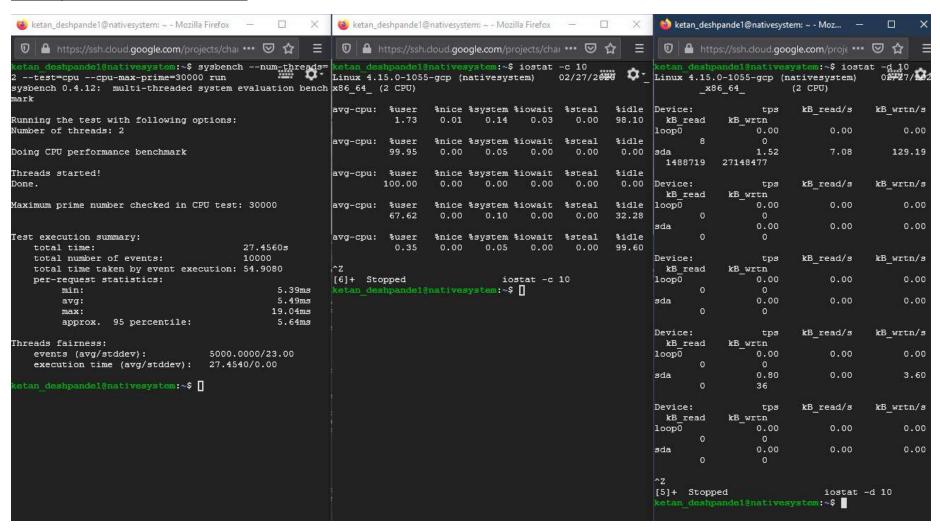
CPU Test 1

Command - sysbench --num-threads=2 --test=cpu --cpu-max-prime=30000 run

iostat -c 10

iostat -d 10

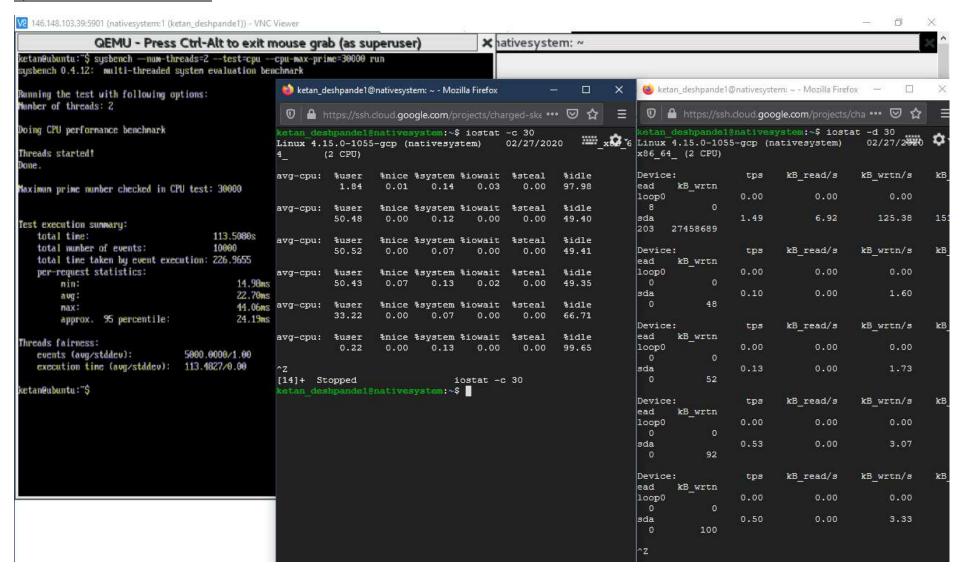
Native System: Total time taken: 27.45s



Docker: Total time taken: 27.03s

(a) ketan_deshpande1@nativesystem: ~ - Mozilla Firefox — □ ×	(iii) ketan_o	deshpande1@	nativesyst	em: ~ - Moz	tilla Firefox	- 0	×	🐞 ketan_desi	hpande1@nativesyst	em: ~ - Moz –	- 🗆 X
0 A https://ssh.cloud.google.com/projects/chai · · · · ☑ ☆ Ξ	0 🔒	https://ssh.	cloud.goc	gle.com/p	rojects/cha	₃ •••	∃ 5	② ♠ htt	ps://ssh.cloud.god	ogle.com/proje **	. ⊜ ☆ ≡
ketan deshpandel@nativesystem:~\$ sudo docker run_itd_cs minpp/ubuntu-sysbench 67d86da54ca81312f44a60d913d8e3d93a6a6c3670cb426435379341 402c26eb	Linux 4.	15.0-1055	natives -gcp (n	ystem:~\$ ativesys	iostat stem)	-c 10 02/27/2020	\$ -	Linux 4.15	pandel@natives .0-1055-gcp (r 86_64_	wstem:~\$ iost nativesystem) (2 CPU)	tat -d 10 02 72 7/ 20 2
ketan_deshpandel@nativesystem:~\$ sudo docker attach 67d root@67d86da54ca8:/#	avg-cpu:	%user 1.74	%nice 0.01	%system 0.14	%iowait 0.03	%steal 0.00	%idle 98.09	Device: kB read	tps kB wrtn	kB_read/s	kB_wrtn/s
root@67d86da54ca8:/# sysbenchnum-threads=2test=cpu cpu-max-prime=30000 run	avg-cpu:			%system			%idle	100p0 8	0.00	0.00	0.00
sysbench 0.4.12: multi-threaded system evaluation bench		99.90	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	sda 1492823	1.52 27150449	7.09	128.91
Running the test with following options:	avg-cpu:	%user 99.85	%nice 0.00	%system 0.15	%iowait 0.00	%steal 0.00	%idle 0.00	Device:	tps	kB_read/s	kB_wrtn/s
Number of threads: 2 Doing CPU performance benchmark	avg-cpu:	%user 62.26	%nice 0.00	%system 0.05	%iowait 0.00	%steal 0.00	%idle 37.69	kB_read loop0	kB_wrtn 0.00 0	0.00	0.00
Threads started!	avg-cpu:	%user		%svstem			%idle	sda 0	1.30 60	0.00	6.00
Done.	avy cpu.	0.35	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	99.50	Device:	tps	kB read/s	kB wrtn/s
Maximum prime number checked in CPU test: 30000	^Z	Section 19		9.2		10		kB_read	kB_wrtn 0.00		82
	[7]+ Sto ketan de:		natives		stat -c	10		100p0 0	0	0.00	0.00
Test execution summary: total time: 27.0395s total number of events: 10000								sda 0	0.00	0.00	0.00
total time taken by event execution: 54.0720 per-request statistics:								Device: kB read	tps kB_wrtn	kB_read/s	kB_wrtn/s
min: 5.17ms avg: 5.41ms								100p0 0	- 0.00 0	0.00	0.00
max: 8.41ms approx. 95 percentile: 5.59ms								sda 0	0.10 4	0.00	0.40
Threads fairness: events (avg/stddev): 5000.0000/30.00								Device: kB read	tps kB wrtn	kB_read/s	kB_wrtn/s
execution time (avg/stddev): 27.0360/0.00								100p0 0	0.00	0.00	0.00
root@67d86da54ca8:/# [sda 0	0.40 68	0.00	6.80
								^z			
								[6]+ Stopp	ped pandel@natives	iostat	-d 10
										1000	

QEMU: Total time taken: 113.50s



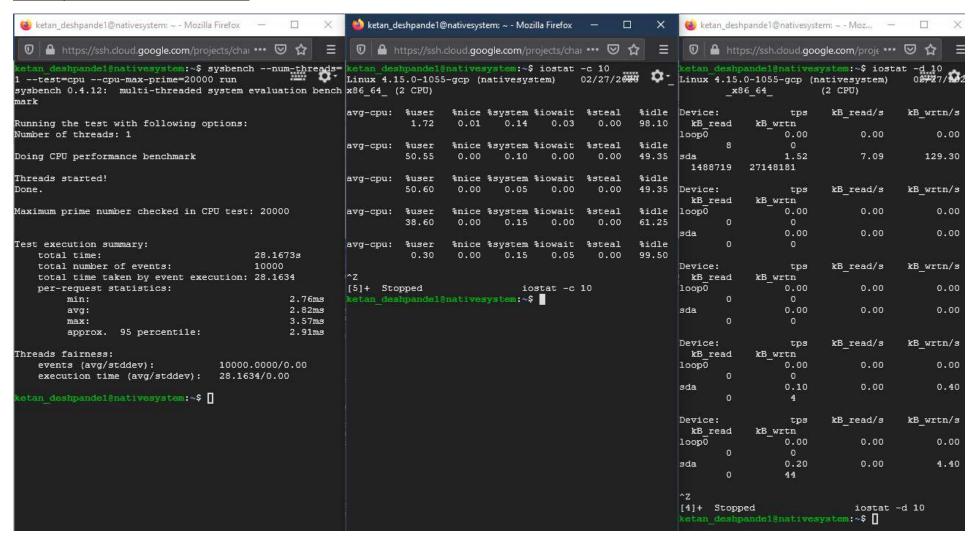
CPU Test 2

Command - sysbench --num-threads=1 --test=cpu --cpu-max-prime=20000 run

iostat -c 10

iostat -d 10

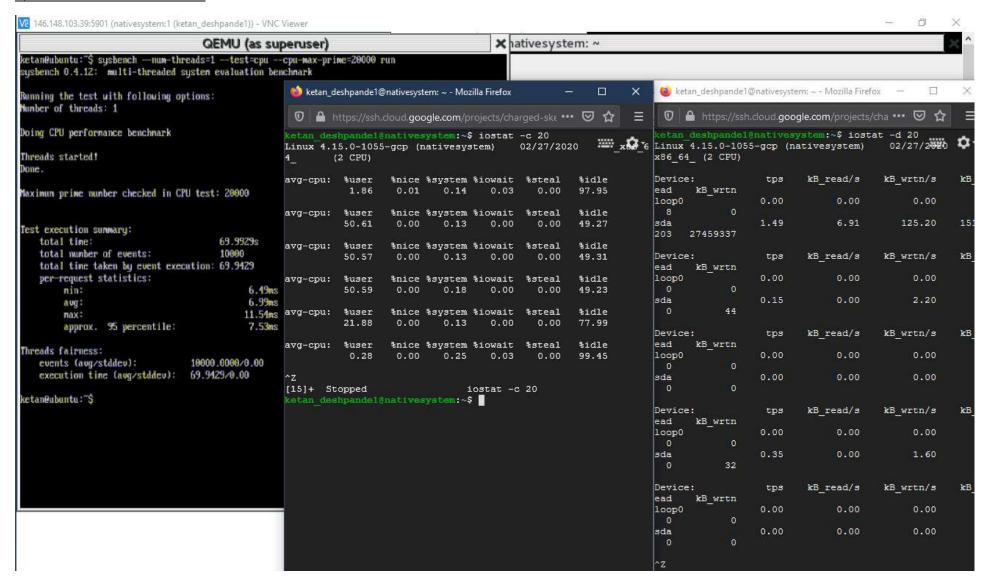
Native System: Total time taken: 28.16s



Docker: Total time taken: 27.44s

(a) ketan_deshpande1@nativesystem: ~ - Mozilla	Firefox — 🗆 🗙	wetan_	deshpande1(@nativesyst	em: ~ - Mo	zilla Firefox	- 0	×	😂 ketan_des	shpande1@nativesys	tem: ~ - Moz	- 🗆 >
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root@67d86da54ca8:/# sysbenchnur cpu-max-prime=20000 run sysbench 0.4.12: multi-threaded sy mark	<u> </u>	Linux 4.	15.0-105			iostat stem)	-c 10 02/27/2 02	₩ Φ -	Linux 4.15	pande1@native: .0-1055-gcp (1 86_64_	system:~\$ ios nativesystem) (2 CPU)	tat -d 10 02727/ 2
Running the test with following opt	ions:	avg-cpu:	%user 1.75	%nice 0.01	%system 0.14	%iowait 0.03	%steal 0.00	%idle 98.07	Device: kB_read	tps kB_wrtn	kB_read/s	kB_wrtn/s
Number of threads: 1		avg-cpu:	%user	%nice	%system	%iowait	%steal	%idle	100p0 8	0.00	0.00	0.00
Doing CPU performance benchmark			50.65	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	49.20	sda 1492831	1.52 27150801	7.08	128.82
Threads started! Done.		avg-cpu:	%user 50.68	%nice 0.00	%system 0.10	%iowait 0.00	%steal 0.00	%idle 49.22	Device: kB read	tps	kB_read/s	kB_wrtn/s
Maximum prime number checked in CPU	J test: 20000	avg-cpu:	%user 33.95	%nice 0.00	%system 0.10	%iowait 0.00	%steal 0.00	%idle 65.95	loop0 0	kB_wrtn 0.00 0	0.00	0.00
Test execution summary:		avg-cpu:				%iowait	%steal	%idle	sda 0	0.20 12	0.00	1.20
total time: total number of events: total time taken by event exect	27.4467s 10000	^z	0.40	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	99.50	Device:	tps kB wrtn	kB_read/s	kB_wrtn/s
per-request statistics: min:	2.68ms	[8]+ St	opped shpandel	natives		ostat -c	10		100p0 0	0.00	0.00	0.00
avg: max:	2.74ms 4.59ms					, -			sda 0	0.00 0	0.00	0.00
approx. 95 percentile:	2.83ms								Device:	tps	kB_read/s	kB_wrtn/s
Threads fairness: events (avg/stddev): execution time (avg/stddev):	10000.0000/0.00 27.4433/0.00								kB_read loop0	kB_wrtn 0.00 0	0.00	0.00
root@67d86da54ca8:/#	21.1133/0.00								sda 0	0.00	0.00	0.00
									Device:	tps	kB_read/s	kB_wrtn/s
									kB_read loop0	kB_wrtn 0.00 0	0.00	0.00
									sda 0	0.60 40	0.00	4.00
									^z			
									[7]+ Stop	ped pandel@native:	iostat	-d 10

QEMU: Total time taken: 69.99s



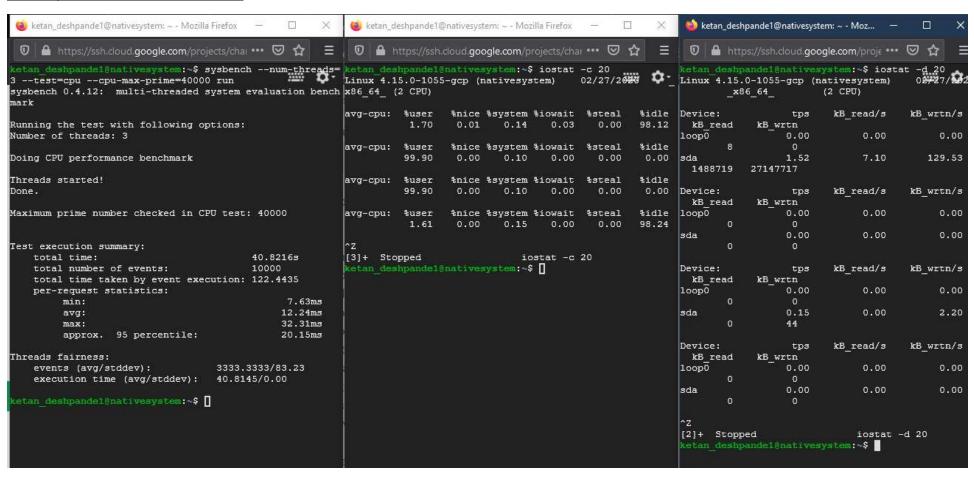
CPU Test 3

Command - sysbench --num-threads=3 --test=cpu --cpu-max-prime=40000 run

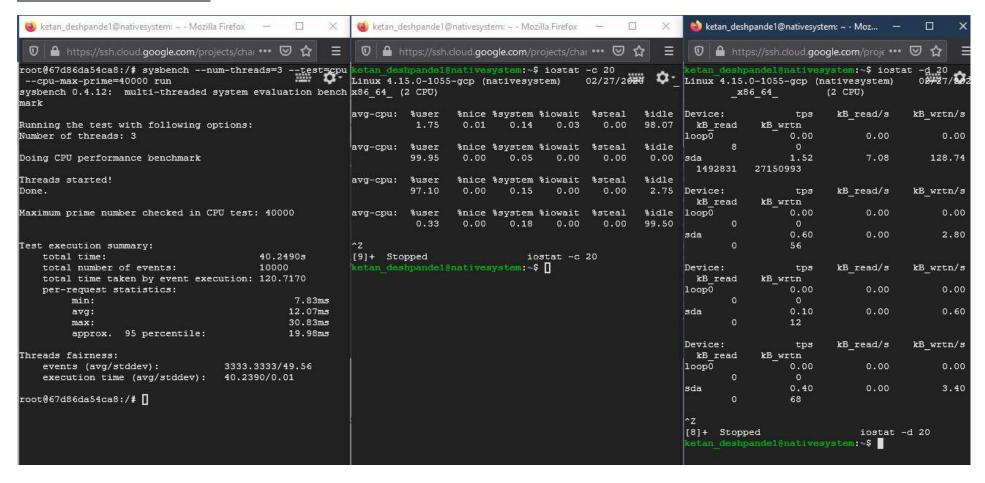
iostat -c 20

iostat -d 20

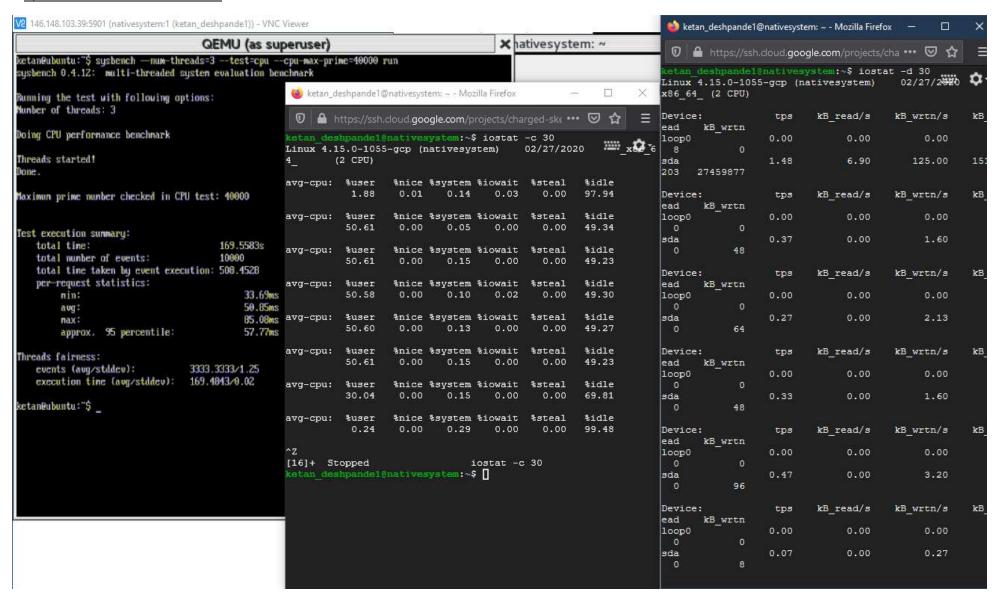
Native System: Total time taken: 40.82s



Docker: Total time taken: 40.24s



QEMU: Total time taken: 169.55s

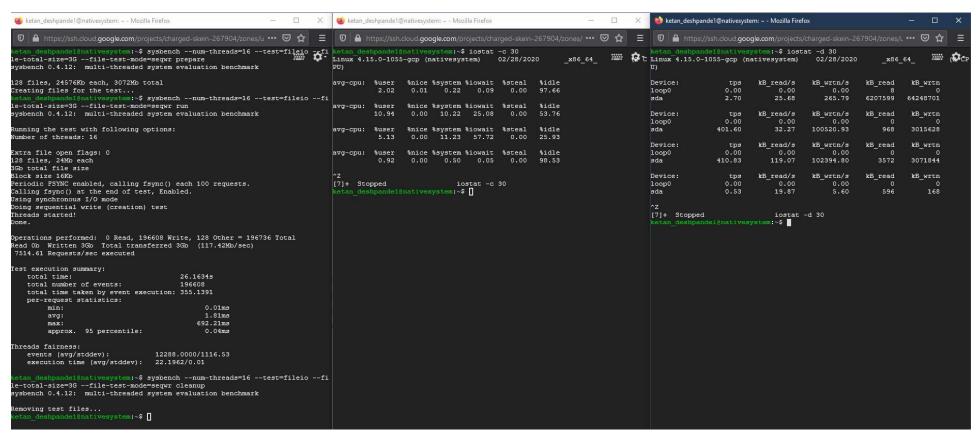


File IO Test 1

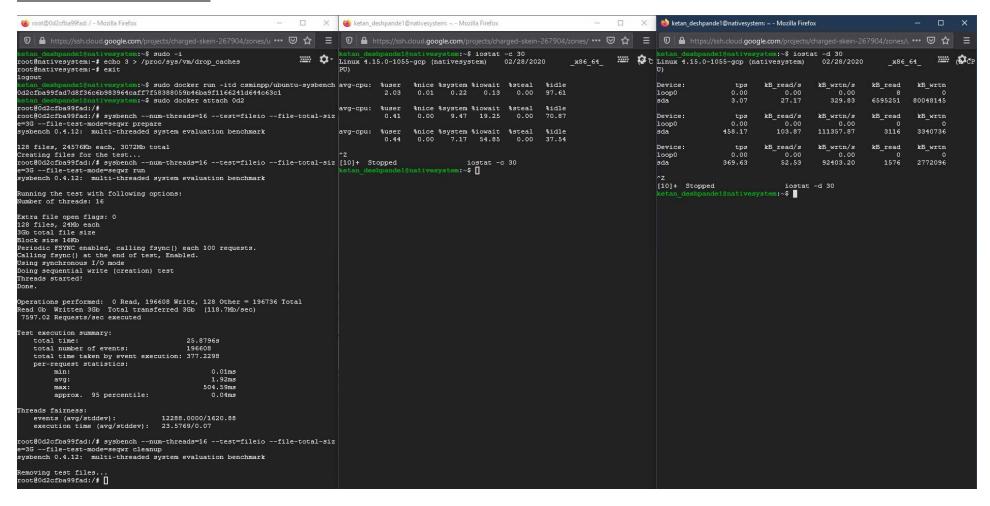
Commands - sysbench --num-threads=16 --test=fileio --file-total-size=3G --file-test-mode=segwr prepare

- sysbench --num-threads=16 --test=fileio --file-total-size=3G --file-test-mode=seqwr run
- sysbench --num-threads=16 --test=fileio --file-total-size=3G --file-test-mode=seqwr cleanup

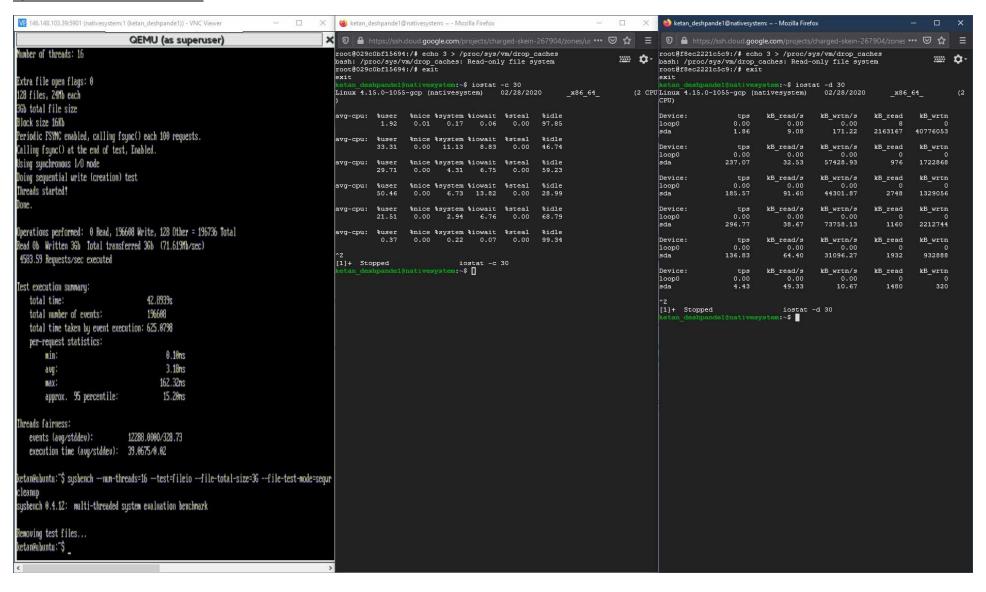
Native System: Total time taken: 26.16s



Docker: Total time taken: 25.87s



QEMU: Total time taken: 42.89s

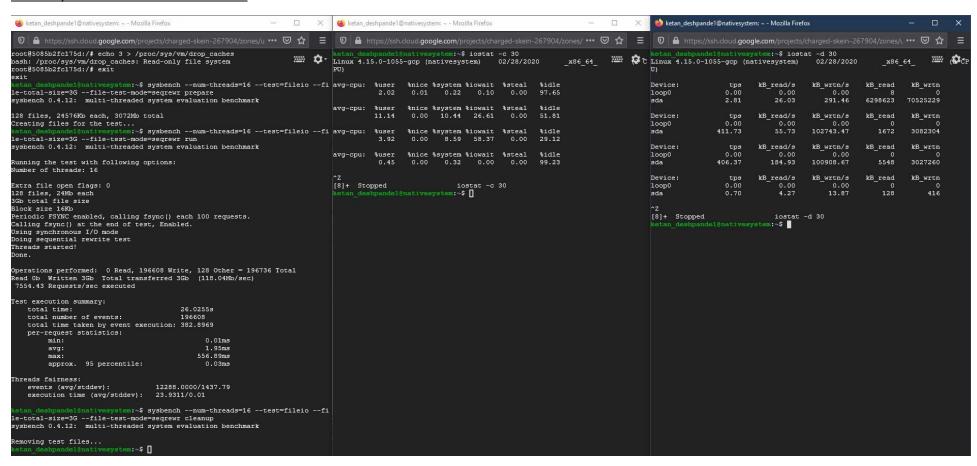


File IO Test 2

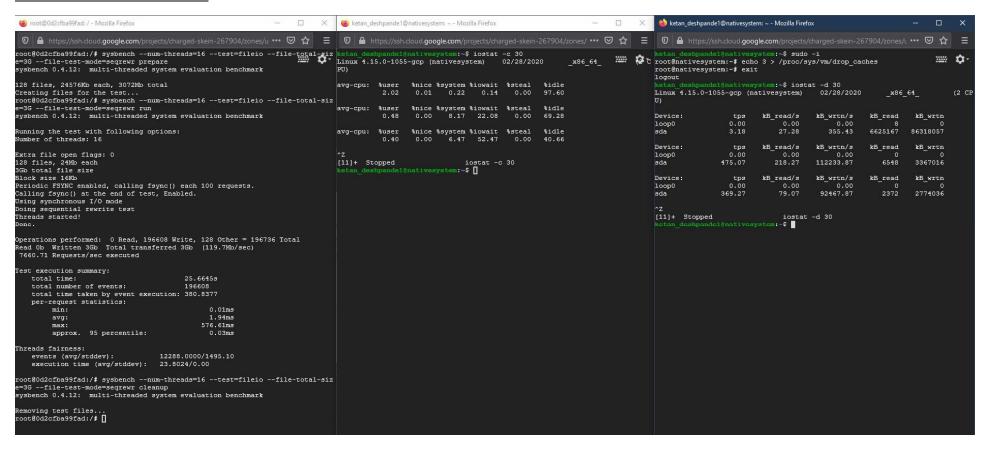
Commands - sysbench --num-threads=16 --test=fileio --file-total-size=3G --file-test-mode=segrewr prepare

- sysbench --num-threads=16 --test=fileio --file-total-size=3G --file-test-mode=segrewr run
- sysbench --num-threads=16 --test=fileio --file-total-size=3G --file-test-mode=seqrewr cleanup

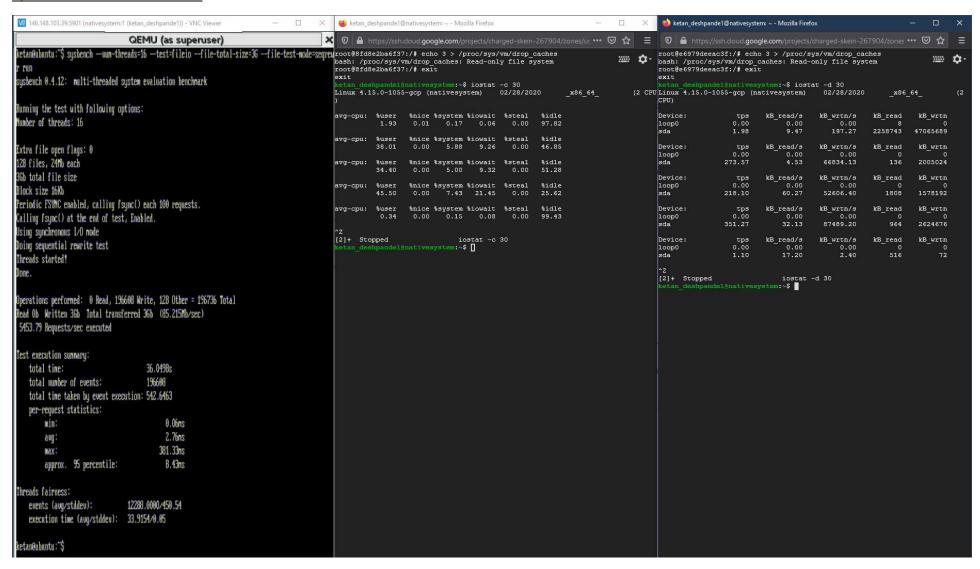
Native System: Total time taken: 26.02s



Docker: Total time taken: 25.66s



QEMU: Total time taken: 36.04s

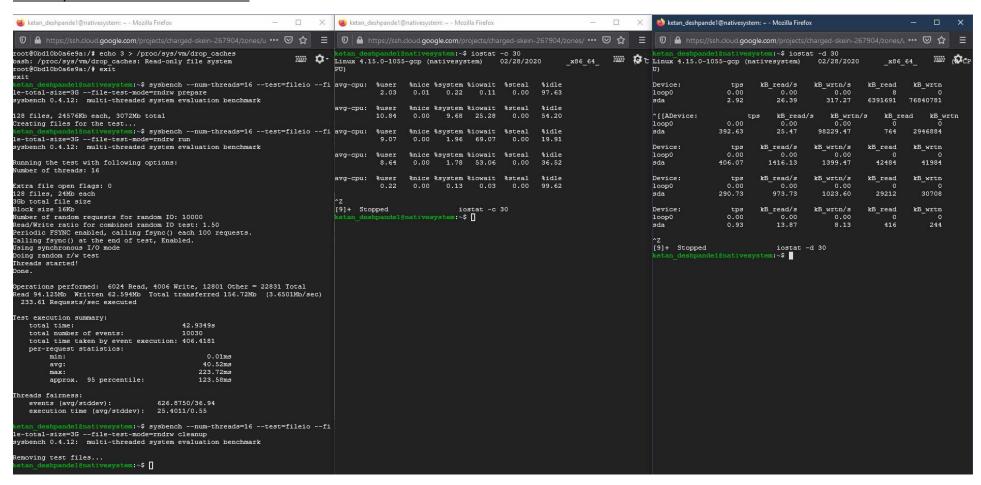


File IO Test 3

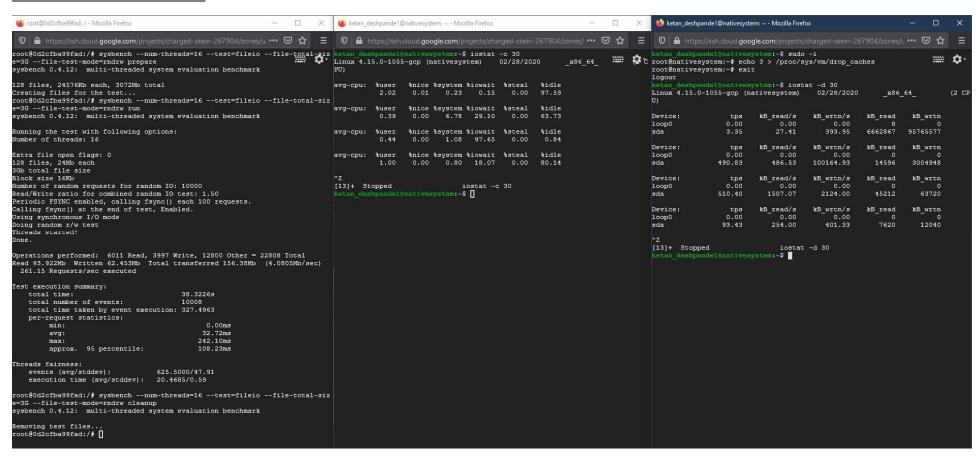
Commands - sysbench --num-threads=16 --test=fileio --file-total-size=3G --file-test-mode=rndrw prepare

- sysbench --num-threads=16 --test=fileio --file-total-size=3G --file-test-mode=rndrw run
- sysbench --num-threads=16 --test=fileio --file-total-size=3G --file-test-mode=rndrw cleanup

Native System: Total time taken: 42.93s



Docker: Total time taken: 38.32s



QEMU: Total time taken: 37.80s

