



pgAdmin 4

File Object Tools Help

Object Explorer

- Languages
- Publications
- Schemas (1)
  - public
    - Aggregates
    - Collations
    - Domains
    - FTS Configuratio
    - FTS Dictionaries
    - FTS Parsers
    - FTS Templates
    - Foreign Tables
    - Functions
    - Materialized View
    - Operators
    - Procedures
    - Sequences
    - Tables (11)
      - album
      - artist
      - customer
      - employee
      - genre
      - invoice

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Query

```
1 /* Q1: Who is the senior most employee based on job title? */
2
3 SELECT title, last_name, first_name
4 FROM employee
5 ORDER BY levels DESC
6 LIMIT 1
```

Scratch Pad X

Data Output

	title	last_name	first_name
1	Senior General Manager	Madan	Mohan

Total rows: 1 of 1 Query complete 00:00:00.146 Ln 6, Col 8

32°

ENG IN

13:09 04-03-2024

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      - album
      - artist
      - customer
      - employee
      - genre
      - invoice

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Query

```
1 /* Q2: Which countries have the most Invoices? */
2
3 SELECT COUNT(*) AS c, billing_country
4 FROM invoice
5 GROUP BY billing_country
6 ORDER BY c DESC
```

Query History

Scratch Pad

Data Output

	c bigint	billing_country character varying (30)
1	131	USA
2	76	Canada
3	61	Brazil
4	50	France
5	41	Germany
6	30	Czech Republic
7	29	Portugal
8	28	United Kingdom
9	21	India

Total rows: 24 of 24 Query complete 00:00:00.117

Ln 6, Col 10

ENG IN 13:57 04-03-2024

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Object Explorer

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      - album
      - artist
      - customer
      - employee
      - genre
      - invoice

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Query Query History

```
1 /* Q3: What are top 3 values of total invoice? */
2
3 SELECT total
4 FROM invoice
5 ORDER BY total DESC
6 limit 3
```

Scratch Pad X

Data Output Messages Notifications

	total	
	double precision	
1	23.759999999999998	
2		19.8
3		19.8

Successfully run. Total query runtime: 132 msec. 3 rows affected. X

Total rows: 3 of 3 Query complete 00:00:00.132 Ln 6, Col 8

14:00 04-03-2024

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File Object Tools Help

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Object Query Query History

1 /\* Q4: Which city has the best customers? We would like to throw a promotional Music Festival in the city we made the most  
2 Write a query that returns one city that has the highest sum of invoice totals.  
3 Return both the city name & sum of all invoice totals \*/  
4  
5 SELECT billing\_city,SUM(total) AS InvoiceTotal  
6 FROM invoice  
7 GROUP BY billing\_city  
8 ORDER BY InvoiceTotal DESC  
9 LIMIT 1;

Data Output Messages Notifications

	billing_city character varying (30)	invoicetotal double precision
1	Prague	273.240000000000007

Total rows: 1 of 1 Query complete 00:00:00.082 Ln 9, Col 9

14:02 04-03-2024

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File Object Tools Help

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Query Query History

```
1 /* Q5: Who is the best customer? The customer who has spent the most money will be declared the best customer.
2 Write a query that returns the person who has spent the most money.*/
3
4 SELECT customer.customer_id, first_name, last_name, SUM(total) AS total_spending
5 FROM customer
6 JOIN invoice ON customer.customer_id = invoice.customer_id
7 GROUP BY customer.customer_id
8 ORDER BY total_spending DESC
9 LIMIT 1;
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	customer_id [PK] integer	first_name character	last_name character	total_spending double precision
1	5	R	Madhav	144.54000000000002

Total rows: 1 of 1 Query complete 00:00:00.105 Ln 9, Col 9

14:05 04-03-2024



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File Object Tools Help

Object

- Aggregates
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- Procedures
- Sequences
- Tables (11)
  - album
  - artist
  - customer
  - employee
  - genre
  - invoice
  - invoice\_line
  - media\_type
  - playlist
  - playlist track

Dashboard X Properties X SQL X Statistics X Dependencies X Dependents X Processes X set-1.sql+ X

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Query Query History

```
1 /* Q2: Let's invite the artists who have written the most rock music in our dataset.
2 Write a query that returns the Artist name and total track count of the top 10 rock bands. */
3
4 SELECT artist.artist_id, artist.name, COUNT(artist.artist_id) AS number_of_songs
5 FROM track
6 JOIN album ON album.album_id = track.album_id
7 JOIN artist ON artist.artist_id = album.artist_id
8 JOIN genre ON genre.genre_id = track.genre_id
9 WHERE genre.name LIKE 'Rock'
10 GROUP BY artist.artist_id
11 ORDER BY number_of_songs DESC
12 LIMIT 10;
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	artist_id [PK] character varying (50)	name character varying (120)	number_of_songs bigint
1	22	Led Zeppelin	114
2	150	U2	112
3	58	Deep Purple	92
4	90	Iron Maiden	81
5	118	Pearl Jam	54

Total rows: 10 of 10 Query complete 00:00:00.073 Ln 12, Col 10

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File Object Tools Help

Object

- > Indexes
- > RLS Policies
- > Rules
- > Triggers
- > artist
- > customer
- > employee
- > genre
- > invoice
- > invoice\_line
- > media\_type
- > playlist
- > playlist\_track
- > track
  - > columns (9)
    - track\_id
    - name
    - album\_id
    - media\_type\_id
    - genre\_id
    - composer
    - milliseconds
    - bytes
    - unit\_price

Dashboard X Properties X SQL X Statistics X Dependencies X Dependents X Processes X set-1.sql+ X

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Query Query History

```
1 /* Q3: Return all the track names that have a song length longer than the average song length.
2 Return the Name and Milliseconds for each track. Order by the song length with the longest songs listed first. */
3
4 SELECT name,milliseconds
5 FROM track
6 WHERE milliseconds > (
7     SELECT AVG(milliseconds) AS avg_track_length
8     FROM track )
9 ORDER BY milliseconds DESC;
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	name	milliseconds
	character varying (150)	integer
1	Occupation / Precipice	5286953
2	Through a Looking Glass	5088838
3	Greetings from Earth, Pt. 1	2960293
4	The Man With Nine Lives	2956998
5	Battlestar Galactica, Pt. 2	2956081
6	Battlestar Galactica, Pt. 1	2952702

Total rows: 494 of 494 Query complete 00:00:00.067 Ln 9, Col 14

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File Object Tools Help

Object Explorer

- customer
- employee
- genre
- invoice
- invoice\_line
- media\_type
- playlist
- playlist\_track
- track
  - Columns (9)
    - track\_id
    - name
    - album\_id
    - media\_type\_id
    - genre\_id
    - composer
    - milliseconds
    - bytes
    - unit\_price
- Constraints
- Indexes
- RLS Policies
- Rules
- Triggers

Dashboard X Properties X SQL X Statistics X Dependencies X Dependents X Processes X set-1.sql X

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Query Query History

```
5 FROM customer
6 JOIN invoice ON customer.customer_id = invoice.customer_id
7 JOIN invoice_line ON invoice.invoice_id = invoice_line.invoice_id
8 WHERE track_id IN(
9     SELECT track_id FROM track
10    JOIN genre ON track.genre_id = genre.genre_id
11    WHERE genre.name LIKE 'Rock'
12 )
13 ORDER BY email;
14
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	email character varying (50)	first_name character	last_name character
1	aaronmitchell@yahoo.ca	Aaron	Mitchell
2	alero@uol.com.br	Alexandre	Rocha
3	astrid.gruber@apple.at	Astrid	Gruber
4	bjorn.hansen@yahoo.no	Bjørn	Hansen
5	camille.bernard@yahoo.fr	Camille	Bernard
6	daan.peeters@apple.be	Daan	Peeters

Successfully run. Total query runtime: 51 msec. 59 rows affected. X

Total rows: 59 of 59 Query complete 00:00:00.051 Ln 7, Col 51

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File Object Tools Help

Object SQL set-1.sql+ x

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Query Query History

```
1 /* Q1: Find how much amount spent by each customer on artists? Write a query to return customer name,
2 artist name and total spent */
3
4 WITH best_selling_artist AS (
5     SELECT artist.artist_id AS artist_id, artist.name AS artist_name, SUM(invoice_line.unit_price*invoice_line.quantity)
6     AS total_sales
7     FROM invoice_line
8     JOIN track ON track.track_id = invoice_line.track_id
9     JOIN album ON album.album_id = track.album_id
10    JOIN artist ON artist.artist_id = album.artist_id
11    GROUP BY 1
12    ORDER BY 3 DESC
13    LIMIT 1
14
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	customer_id integer	first_name character	last_name character	artist_name character varying (120)	amount_spent double precision
1	46	Hugh	O'Reilly	Queen	27.719999999999985
2	38	Niklas	Schröder	Queen	18.81
3	3	François	Tremblay	Queen	17.82
4	24	Isaac	Fernandez	Queen	16.820000000000002

Total rows: 43 of 43 Query complete 00:00:00.067 Ln 6, Col 2

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File Object Tools Help

Object SQL set-1.sql x

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Query Query History

```
12 ORDER BY 3 DESC
13 LIMIT 1
14 )
15 SELECT c.customer_id, c.first_name, c.last_name, bsa.artist_name, SUM(il.unit_price*il.quantity) AS amount_spent
16 FROM invoice i
17 JOIN customer c ON c.customer_id = i.customer_id
18 JOIN invoice_line il ON il.invoice_id = i.invoice_id
19 JOIN track t ON t.track_id = il.track_id
20 JOIN album alb ON alb.album_id = t.album_id
21 JOIN best_selling_artist bsa ON bsa.artist_id = alb.artist_id
22 GROUP BY 1,2,3,4
23 ORDER BY 5 DESC;
24
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	customer_id integer	first_name character	last_name character	artist_name character varying (120)	amount_spent double precision
5	53	Phil	Hughes	Queen	11.88
6	41	Marc	Dubois	Queen	11.88
7	47	Lucas	Mancini	Queen	10.89
8	22	Ellia	Sullivan	Queen	10.88

Total rows: 43 of 43 Query complete 00:00:00.067 Ln 6, Col 2

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File Object Tools Help

Object SQL set-1.sql x

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Query Query History

```
1 /* Q2: We want to find out the most popular music Genre for each country. We determine the most popular genre as the genre
2 with the highest amount of purchases. Write a query that returns each country along with the top Genre. For countries where
3 the maximum number of purchases is shared return all Genres. */
4
5 WITH popular_genre AS
6 (
7     SELECT COUNT(invoice_line.quantity) AS purchases, customer.country, genre.name, genre.genre_id,
8     ROW_NUMBER() OVER(PARTITION BY customer.country ORDER BY COUNT(invoice_line.quantity) DESC) AS RowNo
9     FROM invoice_line
10    JOIN invoice ON invoice.invoice_id = invoice_line.invoice_id
11    JOIN customer ON customer.customer_id = invoice.customer_id
12    JOIN track ON track.track_id = invoice_line.track_id
13    JOIN genre ON genre.genre_id = track.genre_id
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	purchases bigint	country character varying (50)	name character varying (120)	genre_id character varying (50)	rowno bigint
1	17	Argentina	Alternative & Punk	4	1
2	34	Australia	Rock	1	1
3	40	Austria	Rock	1	1
4	26	Belgium	Rock	1	1

Total rows: 24 of 24 Query complete 00:00:00.065 Ln 20, Col 1

14:57 04-03-2024

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File Object Tools Help

Object

Dashboard X Properties X SQL X Statistics X Dependencies X Dependents X Processes X set-1.sql X

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Query Query History

```
9 FROM invoice_line
10 JOIN invoice ON invoice.invoice_id = invoice_line.invoice_id
11 JOIN customer ON customer.customer_id = invoice.customer_id
12 JOIN track ON track.track_id = invoice_line.track_id
13 JOIN genre ON genre.genre_id = track.genre_id
14 GROUP BY 2,3,4
15 ORDER BY 2 ASC, 1 DESC
16 )
17 SELECT * FROM popular_genre WHERE RowNo <= 1
18
19
20
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	purchases bigint	country character varying (50)	name character varying (120)	genre_id character varying (50)	rowno bigint
5	205	Brazil	Rock	1	1
6	333	Canada	Rock	1	1
7	61	Chile	Rock	1	1
8	143	Czech Republic	Rock	1	1

Total rows: 24 of 24 Query complete 00:00:00.065 Ln 20, Col 1

14:58 04-03-2024



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File Object Tools Help

Object SQL set-1.sql+

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Query Query History

```
1 /* Q3: Write a query that determines the customer that has spent the most on music for each country.
2 Write a query that returns the country along with the top customer and how much they spent.
3 For countries where the top amount spent is shared, provide all customers who spent this amount. */
4
5 WITH Customer_with_country AS (
6     SELECT customer.customer_id,first_name,last_name,billing_country,SUM(total) AS total_spending,
7           ROW_NUMBER() OVER(PARTITION BY billing_country ORDER BY SUM(total) DESC) AS RowNo
8     FROM invoice
9    JOIN customer ON customer.customer_id = invoice.customer_id
10   GROUP BY 1,2,3,4
11   ORDER BY 4 ASC,5 DESC)
12 SELECT * FROM Customer_with_country WHERE RowNo <= 1
13
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	customer_id integer	first_name character	last_name character	billing_country character varying (30)	total_spending double precision	rowno bigint
1	56	Diego	Gutiérrez	Argentina	39.6	1
2	55	Mark	Taylor	Australia	81.18	1
3	7	Astrid	Gruber	Austria	69.3	1
4	8	Daan	Peeters	Belgium	60.389999999999999	1

Total rows: 24 of 24 Query complete 00:00:00.070 Ln 12, Col 54

15:02 04-03-2024



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File Object Tools Help

Object SQL set-1.sql x

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Query Query History

```
1 /* Q3: Write a query that determines the customer that has spent the most on music for each country.
2 Write a query that returns the country along with the top customer and how much they spent.
3 For countries where the top amount spent is shared, provide all customers who spent this amount. */
4
5 WITH RECURSIVE
6   customer_with_country AS (
7     SELECT customer.customer_id, first_name, last_name, billing_country, SUM(total) AS total_spending
8     FROM invoice
9     JOIN customer ON customer.customer_id = invoice.customer_id
10    GROUP BY 1,2,3,4
11    ORDER BY 2,3 DESC),
12
13   country_max_spending AS(
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	billing_country character varying (30)	total_spending double precision	first_name character	last_name character	customer_id integer
1	Argentina	39.6	Diego	Gutiérrez	56
2	Australia	81.18	Mark	Taylor	55
3	Austria	69.3	Astrid	Gruber	7
4	Belgium	60.389999999999999	Daan	Peeters	8

Total rows: 24 of 24 Query complete 00:00:00.090 Ln 10, Col 19

15:02 04-03-2024

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File Object Tools Help

Object SQL set-1.sql x

music\_database/postgres@PostgreSQL 16

Query Query History

```
14 SELECT billing_country,MAX(total_spending) AS max_spending
15 FROM customer_with_country
16 GROUP BY billing_country)
17
18 SELECT cc.billing_country, cc.total_spending, cc.first_name, cc.last_name, cc.customer_id
19 FROM customer_with_country cc
20 JOIN country_max_spending ms
21 ON cc.billing_country = ms.billing_country
22 WHERE cc.total_spending = ms.max_spending
23 ORDER BY 1;
24
25
26
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	billing_country character varying (30)	total_spending double precision	first_name character	last_name character	customer_id integer
5	Brazil	108.89999999999998	Luis	Gonçalves	1
6	Canada	99.99	François	Tremblay	3
7	Chile	97.02000000000001	Luis	Rojas	57
8	Czech Republic	144.54000000000002	R	Madhav	5

Total rows: 24 of 24 Query complete 00:00:00.090 Ln 10, Col 19

15:03 04-03-2024