國立台灣科技大學

National Taiwan University of Science and Technology

Embedded OS Implementation, Fall 2020 Project #1 (due November 11, 2020 (Wednesday) 13:00)

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Task Control Block Linked List

1. screenshot results

```
■ C:\Users\user\Documents\Git\嵌入式作業系統實作HW\20201028_project1\
          created, Thread ID 16028
Task[ 63] created, TCB Address 00EF3260
-----After TCB[63] being linked-----
Previous TCB point to address 00000000
Current TCB point to address 00EF3260
        TCB point to address 00000000
Next
Task[ 1] created, TCB Address 00EF32B8
-----After TCB[1] being linked-----
Previous TCB point to address 00000000
Current TCB point to address 00EF32B8
        TCB point to address 00EF3260
Next
Task[ 2] created, TCB Address 00EF3310
-----After TCB[2] being linked-----
Previous TCB point to address 00000000
Current TCB point to address 00EF3310
        TCB point to address 00EF32B8
Next
            ==== TCB linked list ===
        Prev_TCB_addr
                                         Next_TCB_addr
                        TCB addr
Task
        00000000
                         00EF3310
                                         00EF32B8
        00EF3310
                        00EF32B8
                                         00EF3260
         00EF32B8
                         00EF3260
                                         00000000
```

2. implementation

利用一些內部變數(ptcb, ostcbpriotbl)來印出 linked list

os_cpu_c.c 列印 created 的部分

os_core.c 列印創建當下 previous current next

```
\bigcirc os_core.c (HEAD) \leftrightarrow os_core.c (b8e381c) \times
c: > Users > user > Documents > Git > 嵌入式作業系統實作HW > 20201028_project1 > Micrium_Win32_Kernel > Micrium_Win32
                 OSTCBList->OSTCBPrev = ptcb;
             OSTCBList
                                    = ptcb;
                                   |= ptcb->OSTCBBitY;
             OSRdyGrp
             OSRdyTbl[ptcb->OSTCBY] |= ptcb->OSTCBBitX;
             OSTaskCtr++;
                                                              /* Increment the #tasks counter
             OS TRACE TASK READY(ptcb);
            OS_EXIT_CRITICAL();
             printf("-----After TCB[%d] being linked-----\n",ptcb->OSTCBPrio);
             printf("Previous TCB point to address %08X\n", ptcb->OSTCBPrev);
             return (OS_ERR_NONE);
         OS EXIT CRITICAL();
          return (OS_ERR_TASK_NO_MORE_TCB);
```

os core.c 最後在 start 列印所有創建的 task

os_core.c

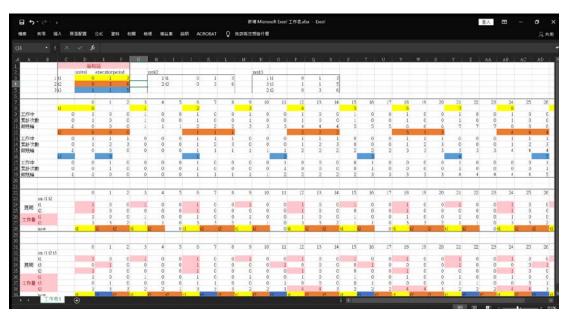
```
void Kevin_StartContextSwitches(void) {
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218
```

RM Scheduler Implementation

1. screenshot results

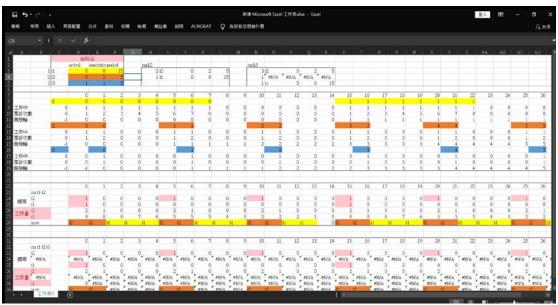
Task set $1 = \{\tau 1 (0, 1, 3), \tau 2 (0, 3, 6)\}$

====== Task 2 1 63	======= TCB Prev_TCB_addr 00DE3368 00DE3310 00DE32B8	linked list ===== TCB_addr 00DE3310 00DE32B8 00DE3260	======== Next_TCB_addr 00DE32B8 00DE3260 00000000			
Tick 1 3 4 5 6	Event Completion Preemption Completion Completion Preemption Preemption Preemption	CurrentTask ID task(1)(0) task(2)(0) task(1)(1) task(2)(0) task(63) task(1)(2) task(2)(1)	NextTask ID task(2)(0) task(1)(1) task(2)(0) task(63) task(1)(2) task(2)(1) task(1)(3)	ResponseTime 1 1 5	# of ContextSwitch 1 2 4 2	
10	Completion	task(1)(3)	task(2)(1)		2 4	
10 11 12	Completion Preemption	task(2)(1) task(63)	task(63) task(1)(4)		4	
13 15 16	Completion Preemption	task(1)(4)	task(2)(2)			
16 17	Completion Completion Completion	task(2)(2) task(1)(5) task(2)(2)	task(1)(5) task(2)(2) task(63)		2	
18	Preemption	task(63)	task(1)(6)			
19 21 22	Completion Preemption	task(1)(6) task(2)(3)	task(2)(3) task(1)(7)			
22	Completion	task(1)(7)	task(2)(3)			
23	Completion	task(2)(3)	task(63)			
23 24 25 27	Preemption Completion	task(63) task(1)(8)	task(1)(8) task(2)(4)		2	
27	Preemption	task(2)(4)	task(1)(9)			
28 29	Completion Completion	task(1)(9) task(2)(4)	task(2)(4) task(63)	1 5	2 4	
30 30	Preemption	task(2)(4) task(63)	task(05) task(1)(10)	,	4	



Task set 2 = $\{\tau 1 (0, 8, 15), \tau 2 (0, 2, 5)\}$

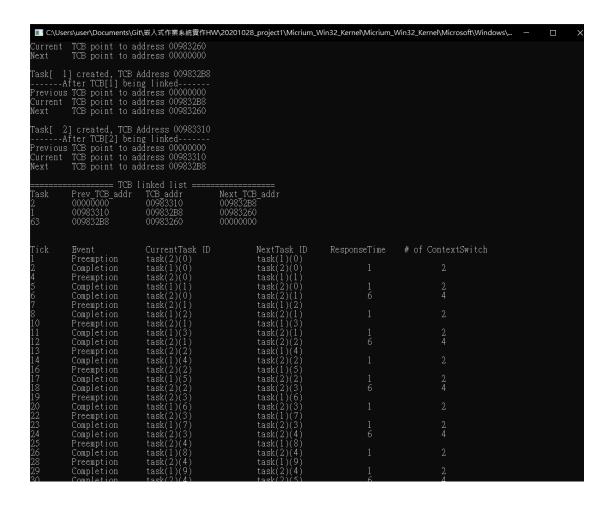
	•	(, ,	,, (,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			
====== Task 2 1 63	TCB Prev_TCB_addr 00103368 00103310 001032B8	linked list ==== TCB_addr 00103310 001032B8 00103260	Next_TCB_addr 001032B8 00103260 00000000			
Tick 2 5 7 10 12 14 15 20 22 25 29	Byent Completion Preemption Completion Preemption Completion Completion Completion Completion Completion Preemption Completion Preemption Completion Completion Completion Completion Completion Completion Completion	CurrentTask ID task(2)(0) task(1)(0) task(2)(1) task(1)(0) task(2)(2) task(1)(0) task(63) task(2)(3) task(1)(1) task(2)(4) task(1)(1) task(2)(5) task(1)(1)	NextTask ID task(1)(0) task(2)(1) task(2)(1) task(2)(2) task(1)(0) task(63) task(2)(3) task(1)(1) task(2)(4) task(1)(1) task(2)(5) task(1)(1) task(63)	ResponseTime 2 2 2 14 2 2 14	# of ContextSwitch 1 2 2 6 2 2 6 2 2	
29 30 32 35	Preemption Completion Preemption	task(63) task(2)(6) task(1)(2)	task(2)(6) task(1)(2) task(2)(7)	2	2	



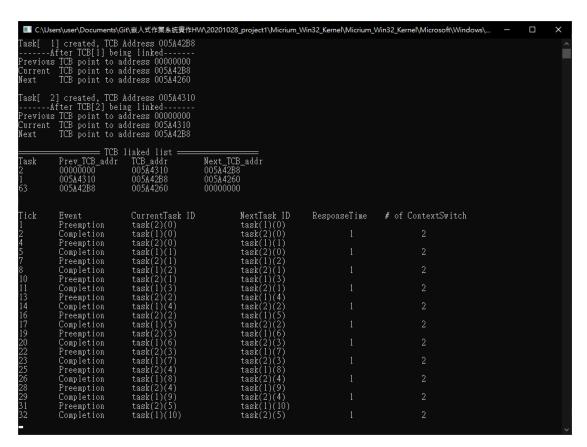
Task set $3 = \{\tau 1 (1, 1, 3), \tau 2 (0, 4, 6)\}$

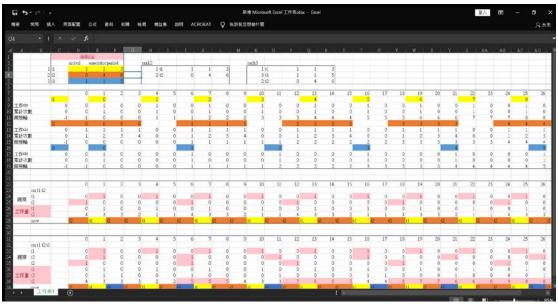
版本一:雖然 task2 做完繼續 task2 沒有經過 context switch,

但還是顯示方便觀測就變成 task(2)(0) task(2)(1)



版本二:就假設題目希望 context switch 時才列印,就會變這樣看不到 task2 completion,但他的 job 其實是有再增加



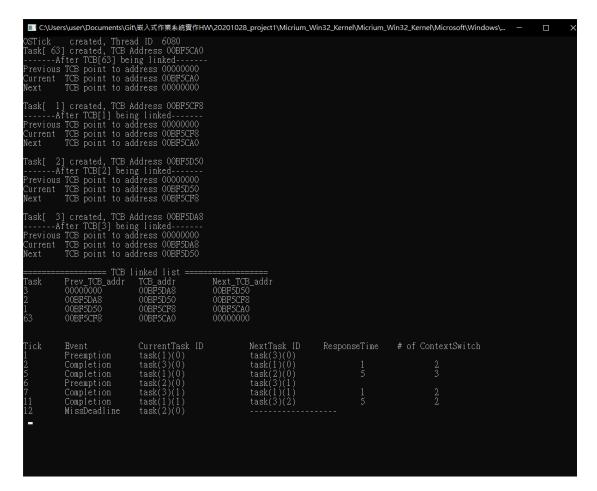


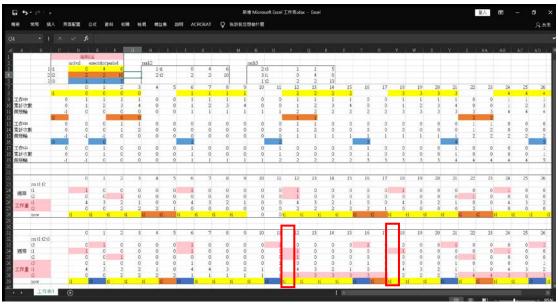
Task set $4 = \{\tau 1 (0, 4, 6), \tau 2 (2, 2, 10), \tau 3 (1, 1, 5)\}$

版本一:在 context 才檢查自己 miss 為了符合標題 currenTaskID

C:\Users\user\Documents\Git	\嵌入式作業系統實作HV	V\20201028_project1\Micrium	_Win32_Kernel\Micrium_W	/in32_Kernel —	□ ×
OSTick created, Threa Task[63] created, TCB A After TCB[63] bei Previous TCB point to ad Current TCB point to ad Next TCB point to ad	ddress 00A63260 ng linked dress 00000000 dress 00A63260				
Task[1] created, TCB A After TCB[1] bein Previous TCB point to ad Current TCB point to ad Next TCB point to ad	g linked dress 00000000 dress 00A632B8				
Task[2] created, TCB A After TCB[2] bein Previous TCB point to ad Current TCB point to ad Next TCB point to ad	g linked dress 00000000 dress 00A63310				
Task[3] created, TCB A After TCB[3] bein Previous TCB point to ad Current TCB point to ad Next TCB point to ad	g linked dress 00000000 dress 00A63368				
======================================	inked list ===== TCB addr 00A63368 00A63310 00A632B8 00A63260	======================================			
Tick Event 1 Preemption 2 Completion 5 Completion 6 Preemption 7 Completion 11 Completion 12 Completion 16 Completion 17 Completion 18 MissDeadline	CurrentTask ID task(1)(0) task(3)(0) task(1)(0) task(2)(0) task(3)(1) task(1)(1) task(3)(2) task(1)(2) task(3)(3) task(2)(0)	NextTask ID task(3)(0) task(1)(0) task(2)(0) task(3)(1) task(1)(1) task(3)(2) task(1)(2) task(3)(3)	ResponseTime 1 5 1 5 1 4 1	# of ContextSwitc 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 2	h

版本二:但其實在週期時檢查,工作量就已經





2. implementation

取代了原本 OS SchedNew 找 OSPrioHighRdy 的方式,

改由自己建立的 RMS 找到當下的 OSPrioHighRdy ,

全部都在 kernal 完成, main 只負責卡著任務不斷重複。

ucos_ii.h

```
h ucos_ü.h (HEAD) ↔ ucos_ü.h (b8e381c) × h os_cfg.h 🗁 🗘 🕒 🖰
INT8U arrival; // 開始時間
INT8U execution; // 每次工作量
INT8U period; // 週期期限
  INT8U kevin_task_num;
INT8U kevin_arr_short[4]; // 優先順序
```

os_cfg.h

```
os_cfg.h - 嵌入式作業系統實作HW - Visual Studio Code
20201014_HW1 > Micrium_Win32_Kernel > Micrium_Win32_Kernel > Microsoft > Windows > Kernel > OS2 > 🍴 os_cfg.h > 🗏 OS_TASK_STAT_STK_CHK_EN
         #define OS_TASK_DLE_EN 1u /* Include code for C
#define OS_TASK_PROFILE_EN 1u /* Include variables
#define OS_TASK_QUERY_EN 1u /* Include code for C
      #define OS_TIME_DLY_HMSM_EN
#define OS_TIME_DLY_RESUME_EN
#define OS_TIME_GET_SET_EN
```

main.c 基本上沒什麼改

```
main.c (HEAD) ↔ main.c (b8e381c) - 嵌入式作業系統實作HW - Visual Studio Code
                                                                                  C main.c (HEAD) ↔ main.c (b8e381c) ×
 c. > Users > user > Documents > Git > 嵌入式作業系統實作HW > 20201028_project1 > Micrium_Win32_Kernel > Micrium_Win32_Kernel > Microsof
  53— #define TASK3 PRIORITY
<u>Terminal</u> <u>H</u>elp
                                     main.c (HEAD) ↔ main.c (b8e381c) - 嵌入式作業系統實作HW - Visual Studio Code
 README.md C os_cpu_c.c C main.c (b8e381c) × C main.c (head) ← main.c (b8e381c) ×
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 66 static OS_STK Task1_STK[TASK_STACKSIZE];
 67 static OS_STK Task2_STK[TASK_STACKSIZE];
             OS_STK
                     Task3_STK[TASK_STACKSIZE];
                                                FUNCTION PROTOTYPES
 76 static void StartupTask (void *p_arg);
 78— static void task1(void* p_arg);
 79— static void task2(void* p_arg);
 80— static void task3(void* p_arg); // kevin
                                      main.c (HEAD) ↔ main.c (b8e381c) - 嵌入式作業系統實作HW - Visual Studio Code
 README.md C os_cpu_c.c C main.c (C os_core.c h ucos_ii.h C main.c (HEAD) ↔ main.c (b8e381c) X
c: > Users > user > Documents > Git > 嵌入式作業系統實作HW > 20201028_project1 > Micrium_Win32_Kernel > Micrium_Win32_Kernel > Microsoft >
             &Task2_STK[TASK_STACKSIZE - 1],
```

os_core.c functions 大部分都寫在這

void Kevin_OSInit(void){

```
\bigcirc os_core.c (HEAD) \leftrightarrow os_core.c (b8e381c) \times
                                                                                                                           = # B 4
© os_core.c (HEAD) ↔ os_core.c (b8e381c) × 🗗 🖏 🕒 🗅
      2187 void Kevin_ContextSwitches(void) {
                  for(int i = 1; i <= kevin_task_num; i++) // 每個 task
                     if(kevin_arr_task_periodic[i].work < kevin_arr_task_periodic[i].execution || OSPrioHighRdy == i) // 密档task開始做
                          kevin_arr_task_periodic[i].context++; // counter
G
                 Kevin_print();
     20201028_project1 > Micrium_Win32_Kernel > Micrium_Win32_Kernel > Micrium > Software > uCOS-II > Source > 🕻 os_core.c > 🥎 Kevin_OS_SchedNew(void) 2199 Kevin_print();
                if (OSPrioHighRdy <= kevin task num && OSTime != 0) // 排除 idle 顯開始 kevin arr task periodic[OSPrioHighRdy].work--; // 計算execution被做掉了幾分
                for(int i = 1; i <= kevin task num; i++) // 每個 task
                   kevin arr task periodic[i].response++; // counter 紀錄從週期開始響應時間
                   // periodic plus work
int kevin_OSTime_arrival = (OSTime - kevin_arr_task_periodic[i].arrival); // arrival
if(kevin_OSTime_arrival >= 0 && kevin_OSTime_arrival % kevin_arr_task_periodic[i].period == 0) // 排除6取餘數 找到週期
                       if(OSPrioHighRdy == i && kevin_arr_task_periodic[i].work == 0){ // 做完了但接著做 不會進context 所以在這job++ 印出來 printf("%d \t Completion \t task(%d)(%d) \t \t %d \t \t %d \n"
                          if(kevin_arr_task_periodic[i].work != 0){ // 參工作時參與miss
printf("%d \t MissDeadline \t task(%d)(%d) \t \t ------\n", OSTime, i, kevin_arr_task_periodic[i].job);
                       | kevin_arr_task_periodic[i].work += kevin_arr_task_periodic[i].execution; // 登工作 | kevin_arr_task_periodic[i].response = θ; | kevin_arr_task_periodic[i].context = θ;
                // find OSPrioHighRdy
OSPrioHighRdy = 63; // find OSPrioHighRdy 先最認後人要做事
for(int i = 1; i <= kevin task num; i++) // 每個 task
                    if (kevin arr task periodic[kevin arr short[i]].work != θ) // 從 週期短 高優先 開始找有事做的
                      OSPrioHighRdv = kevin arr short[i]:
```

```
os_core.c (HEAD) +-> os_core.c (b8e381c) - 嵌入式作業系統實作HW - Visual Studio Code
 Tile Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 B 4 B 6
                                                                                                                               © os_core.c (HEAD) ↔ os_core.c (b8e381c) ×
                       // derine
kevin_taskl_periodic = &kevin_arr_task_periodic[1];
kevin_taskl_periodic = &kevin_arr_task_periodic[2];
kevin_taskl_periodic = &kevin_arr_task_periodic[3];
                       kevin_task1_periodic->arrival = 0;
kevin_task1_periodic->execution = 1;
kevin_task1_periodic->period = 3;
                       kevin_task2_periodic->arrival = 0;
kevin_task2_periodic->execution = :
kevin_task2_periodic->period = 6;
                       kevin_task3_periodic->arrival = 1;
kevin_task3_periodic->execution = 1;
kevin_task3_periodic->period = 5;
                        kevin task num = 2:
                           int k = 1;
for(int j = 1; j <= kevin_task_num; j++)
if(kevin_arr_task_periodic[i].period > kevin_arr_task_periodic[j].period)
k++;
                             kevin.arr.short[k] = i;
// printf("=>taskid short:%d short:%d\n", i,kevin_arr_task_periodic[i].sort, kevin_arr_short[k]);
≯ P master → Python 3.7.9 64-bit ⊗ 0 Δ 0
                                                                                                                               © os_core.c (HEAD) ↔ os_core.c (b8e381c) ×
         2274- printf("\n\n");
2275-}
                       if(kevin_arr_task_periodic[OSTCBCur->OSTCBPrio].work == 0 && OSTCBCur->OSTCBPrio != 63)
                                 rrintf("Completion \t ");
if (kevin_arr_task_periodic[OSTCBCur->OSTCBPrio].work >= kevin_arr_task_periodic[OSTCBCur->OSTCBPrio].execution && OSTCBCur->OSTCBPrio != 63)
                        // CurrentTask ID
printf("task(%d)",OSTCBCur->OSTCBPrio);
if(OSTCBCur->OSTCBPrio != 63)
printf("(%d) ", kevin_arr_task_periodic[OSTCBCur->OSTCBPrio].job);
printf("\t \t ");
                        // NextTask ID
printf("task(%d)",OSTCBHighRdy->OSTCBPrio);
if(OSTCBHighRdy->OSTCBPrio != 63)
    printf("(%d) ", kevin_arr_task_periodic[OSTCBHighRdy->OSTCBPrio].job);
                         if(kevin_arr_task_periodic[OSTCBCur->OSTCBPrio].work == 0 && OSTCBCur->OSTCBPrio != 63)
                             printf("\t \t \d \t \t \%d ', kevin_arr_task_periodic[OSTCBCur->OSTCBPrio].response, kevin_arr_task_periodic[OSTCBCur->OSTCBPrio].context); kevin_arr_task_periodic[OSTCBCur->OSTCBPrio].job++;
```

os_core.c function 對應位置

```
erminal <u>H</u>elp
                                     os_core.c (HEAD) ↔ os_core.c (b8e381c) - 嵌入式作業系統實作HW - Visual Studio Code
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  89 static void OS_SchedNew(void);
 92 void Kevin_StartContextSwitches(void);
  93 void Kevin_ContextSwitches(void);
  94— void Kevin_OS_SchedNew(void);
  95- void Kevin_OSInit(void);
  96- void Kevin print(void);
                                    os_core.c (HEAD) ↔ os_core.c (b8e381c) - 嵌入式作業系統實作HW - Visual Studio Code
                                                © os_core.c | h ucos_ii.h | © os_core.c (HEAD) ↔ os_core.c (b8e381c) X
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  591 void OSInit (void)
                                                                          \bigcirc os_core.c (HEAD) \leftrightarrow os_core.c (b8e381c) \times
 : > Users > user > Documents > Git > 嵌入式作業系統實作HW > 20201028_project1 > Micrium_Win32_Kernel > Micrium_Win32_Kernel > Micrium > Software > ut
 705 void OSIntExit (void)
        OS_CPU_SR cpu_sr = 0u;
 710 #endif
        if (OSRunning == OS_TRUE) {
         OS_ENTER_CRITICAL();
             if (OSIntNesting > 0u) {
                 OSIntNesting--;
             if (OSIntNesting == 0u) {
             if (OSLockNesting == 0u) {
                 OS_SchedNew();
OSTCBHighRdy = OSTCBPrioTbl[OSPrioHighRdy];
              if (OSPrioHighRdy != OSPrioCur) {
             OSTCBHighRdy->OSTCBCtxSwCtr++;
                        OSCtxSwCtr++;
 731 #if OS_TASK_CREATE_EXT_EN > 0u
732 #if defined(OS_TLS_TBL_SIZE) && [OS_TLS_TBL_SIZE > 0u]
                         OS_TLS_TaskSw();
 736 OS_TRACE_ISR_EXIT_TO_SCHEDULER();
                          Kevin_ContextSwitches();
```

```
C os_cpu_c.c C main.c C os_core.c h ucos_ii.h C os_core.c (HEAD) ↔ os_core.c (b8e381c) ×
c: > Users > user > Documents > Git > 嵌入式作業系統實作HW > 20201028_project1 > Micrium_Win32_Kernel > Micrium_Win32_Kernel > Micrium_Vin32_Kernel > Micrium > Softwa
1718 void OS Sched (void)
         OS_CPU_SR cpu_sr = 0u;
     #endif
         OS_ENTER_CRITICAL();
          if (OSIntNesting == 0u) {
              if (OSLockNesting == 0u) {
                  OS_SchedNew();
                  OSTCBHighRdy = OSTCBPrioTbl[OSPrioHighRdy];
                  if (OSPrioHighRdy != OSPrioCur) {
                     OSTCBHighRdy->OSTCBCtxSwCtr++;
                     OSCtxSwCtr++;
                      OS_TLS_TaskSw();
1746 #endif
                OS_TASK_SW();
```