

Practical 4

Project: File Organizer Tool

Objective: Build a CLI tool to organize files into folders based on their type (e.g., images, documents, videos).

Tasks:

- Accept a directory path as an input from the user.
- Use the fs module to read all files in the directory.
- Move files into folders like Images, Documents, and Others based on their extensions.
- Log the operations performed into a summary.txt file.

Screenshots of Code:

```
import fs from 'fs';

import fsp from 'fs/promises';

import path from 'path';

import { fileURLToPath } from "url";

import readline from 'readline';

const rl = readline.createInterface({
  input: process.stdin,
  output: process.stdout
});

rl.question('Please enter the directory path: ', async(directoryPath) => {
  let directoryFiles = await fsp.readdir(directoryPath);

  for (const fileName of directoryFiles) {
    let fileParts = fileName.split(".");

    if (fileParts.length > 1) {
```

```
    let fileExtension = fileParts[1];

    if (fs.existsSync(path.join(directoryPath, fileExtension))) {

        fsp.rename(path.join(directoryPath, fileName), path.join(directoryPath,
fileExtension, fileName));

        fs.appendFileSync('summary.txt', `The folder ${fileExtension} is
created to summary.txt\n`)

    } else {

        fs.mkdirSync(path.join(directoryPath, fileExtension));

        fsp.rename(path.join(directoryPath, fileName), path.join(directoryPath,
fileExtension, fileName));

        fs.appendFileSync('summary.txt', `The file ${fileName} is added to
summary.txt\n`)

    }

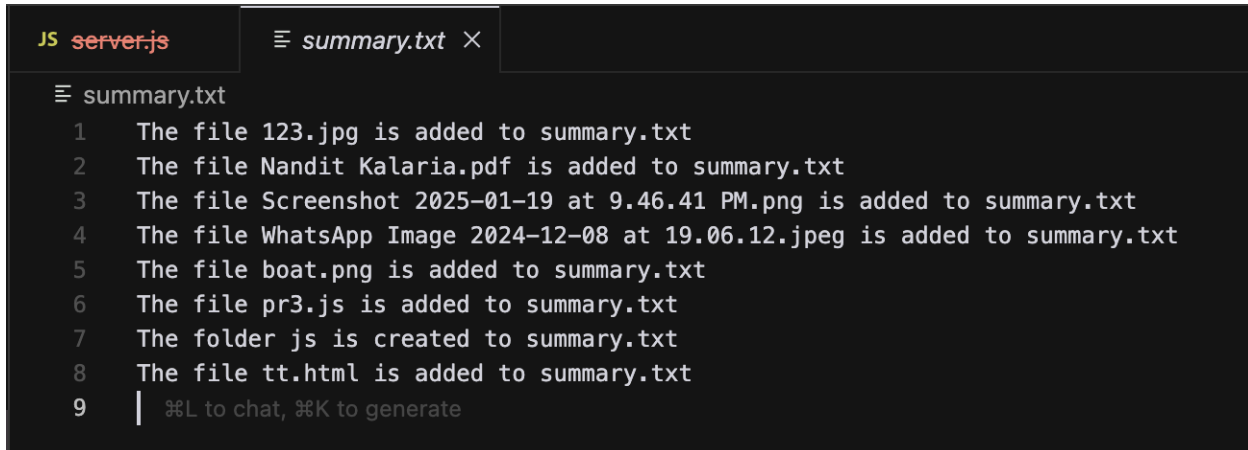
}

rl.close();
})
```

Screenshots of Output:

```
● Nandits-MacBook-Air:FSWD Pr4 Q1 nanditkalaria$ node server.js
Please enter the directory path: /Users/nanditkalaria/Desktop/FSWD Pr4 Q1/
```

```
▼ FSWD PR4 Q1  [?] [?] [?] [?]
  > 06
  > 46
  > html
  > jpg
  > js
  > pdf
  > png
  ≡ summary.txt
```



```
JS server.js summary.txt X
summary.txt
1 The file 123.jpg is added to summary.txt
2 The file Nandit Kalaria.pdf is added to summary.txt
3 The file Screenshot 2025-01-19 at 9.46.41 PM.png is added to summary.txt
4 The file WhatsApp Image 2024-12-08 at 19.06.12.jpeg is added to summary.txt
5 The file boat.png is added to summary.txt
6 The file pr3.js is added to summary.txt
7 The folder js is created to summary.txt
8 The file tt.html is added to summary.txt
9 | ⌘L to chat, ⌘K to generate
```

Project: User Management System

Objective: Create a RESTful API to manage user data without using Express.js.

Tasks:

- Implement the following endpoints using the http module:
- **GET /users:** Return a list of all users stored in a JSON file.
- **POST /users:** Accept new user data in the request body and add it to the JSON file.
- **DELETE /users/:id:** Remove a user by their ID from the JSON file.
- Use the fs module to store and retrieve user data persistently.
- Test the API using Postman or curl.

Screenshots of Code:

Server.js

```
const http = require('http');

const fs = require('fs');

const url = require('url');

const path = require('path');

const PORT = 3000;

const DATA_FILE = 'users.json';
```

```
const readUsers = () => {

  const data = fs.readFileSync(DATA_FILE);

  return JSON.parse(data);
};

const writeUsers = (users) => {

  fs.writeFileSync(DATA_FILE, JSON.stringify(users, null, 2));
};

const server = http.createServer((req, res) => {

  console.log(`Received ${req.method} request for ${req.url}`);

  const parsedUrl = url.parse(req.url, true);

  const method = req.method;

  if (parsedUrl.pathname === '/') {

    fs.readFile(path.join(__dirname, 'index.html'), (err, data) => {

      if (err) {

        res.writeHead(500);

        return res.end('Error loading index.html');

      }

      res.writeHead(200, { 'Content-Type': 'text/html' });

      res.end(data);

    });

    return;

  }

  if (method === 'GET' && parsedUrl.pathname === '/users') {

    const users = readUsers();
```

```
    res.writeHead(200, { 'Content-Type': 'application/json' });

    res.end(JSON.stringify(users));

} else if (method === 'POST' && parsedUrl.pathname === '/users') {

    let body = '';

    req.on('data', chunk => {

        body += chunk.toString();

    });

    req.on('end', () => {

        const newUser = JSON.parse(body);

        const users = readUsers();

        users.push(newUser);

        writeUsers(users);

        res.writeHead(201, { 'Content-Type': 'application/json' });

        res.end(JSON.stringify(newUser));

    });

} else if (method === 'DELETE' && parsedUrl.pathname.startsWith('/users/')) {

    const id = parsedUrl.pathname.split('/')[2];

    let users = readUsers();

    users = users.filter(user => user.id !== id);

    writeUsers(users);

    res.writeHead(204);

    res.end();

} else {

    res.writeHead(404, { 'Content-Type': 'text/plain' });

    res.end('Not Found');

}

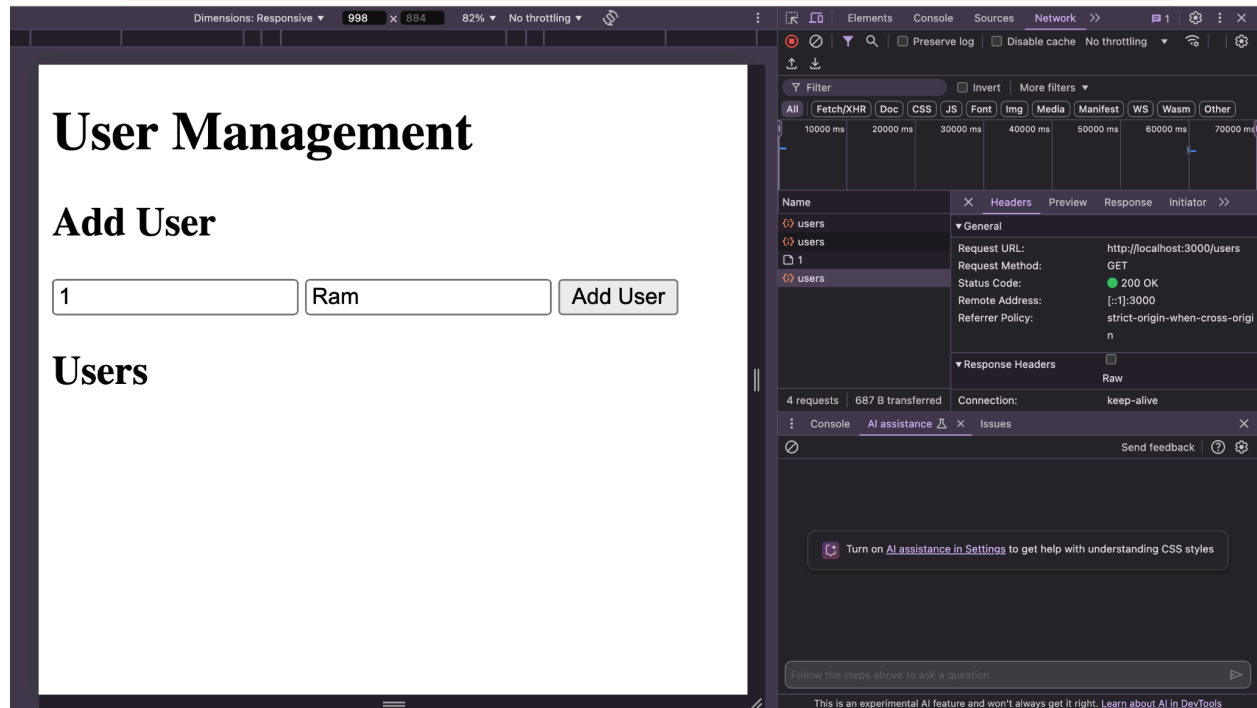
});
```

```
server.listen(PORT, () => {  
  
  console.log(`Server is running on http://localhost:${PORT}`);  
  
});
```

Screenshots of Output:

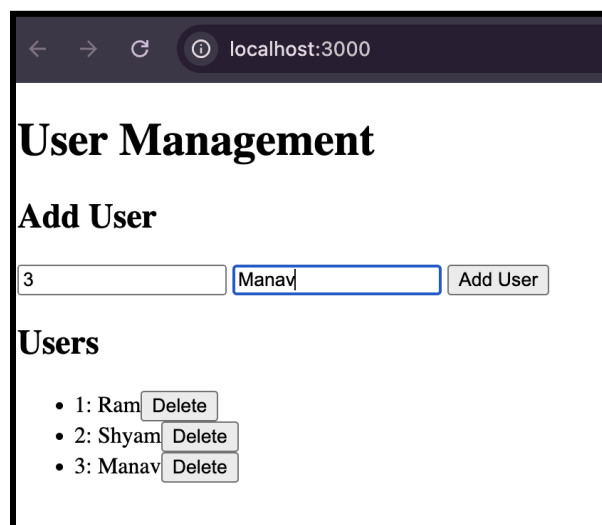
The screenshot displays a web application interface for user management. The main heading is "User Management". Below it is a section titled "Add User" containing a form with two input fields: one for a user ID (containing "1") and one for a username (containing "Ram"), followed by an "Add User" button. Below the form is a section titled "Users" which lists the added user: "• 1: Ram" with a "Delete" button next to it. The browser's developer tools are open on the right, showing the Network tab with a GET request to "http://localhost:3000/users" that returned a "200 OK" status. The Console tab is also visible at the bottom.

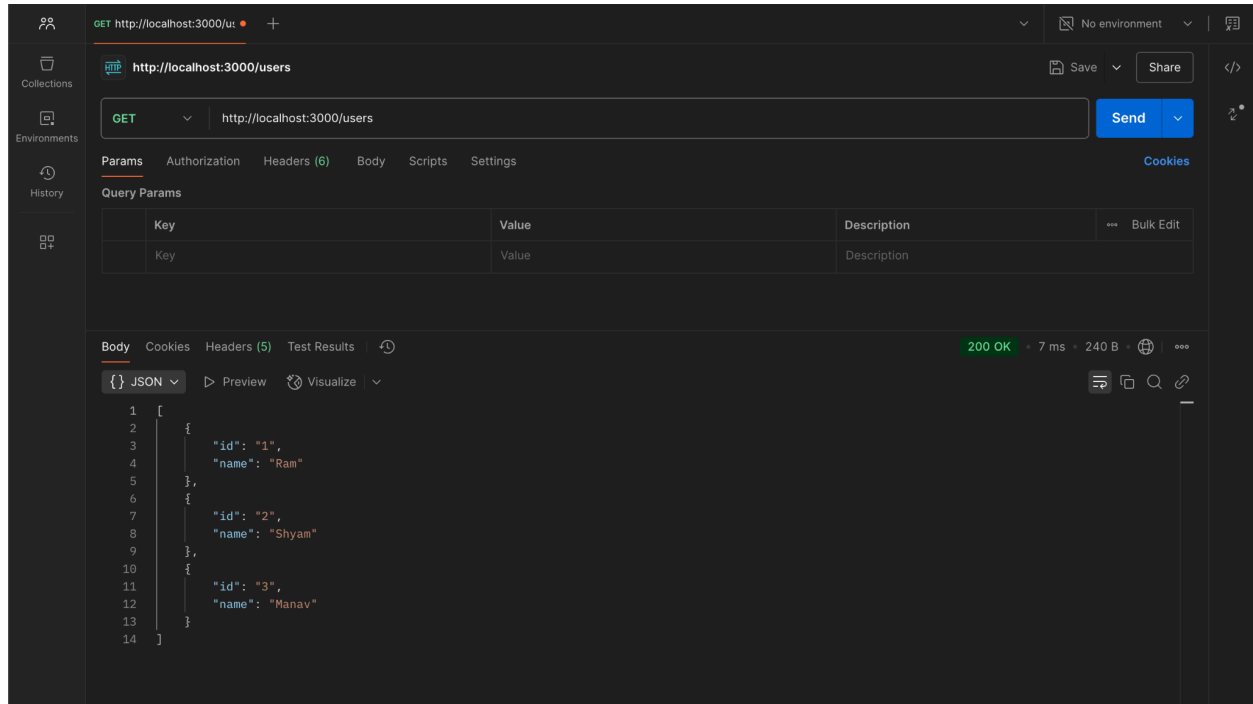
```
Server is running on http://localhost:3000  
Received POST request for /users  
Received GET request for /users
```



Received DELETE request for /users/1
Received GET request for /users

Postman Testing:





Conclusion:

I learned how to use the `fs` module in Node.js for file manipulation and how to categorize files based on their extensions. Additionally, I gained experience in logging operations to a text file for tracking purposes. I learned to utilize the built-in `http` module for handling requests and responses, as well as the `fs` module for persistent data storage in JSON format. This project also enhanced my skills in API testing using Postman.