

B Template switching algorithm to derive Prdm9_N from Prdm9_A

```
Prdm9<sub>A</sub> (parent/template1) :A:B:C:D:D:E:C:F:G:H:F:I:J
Prdm9, (parent/template2) :A:B:C:D:D:E:C:F:G:H:F:I:J
                              :A:B:C:D:D:E:C:F:G:H|d:J
Prdm9<sub>N</sub> (progeny/query)
```

1. Find longest match between the LHS of the query and template 1

2. Truncate query allele

3. Find the longest match between the LHS of truncated query allele and template 2 (does not have to be on the LHS of template)

```
AT CC
Prdm9<sub>A</sub> (template2) :
                          ABCDDECFGHFİJ
Truncated query
```

4. END because truncated query matches RHS

Prdm9_a (template1)

Prdm9_N (progeny/query):

```
Mono-parental:
                             Bi-parental:
- Replicate 10.5 ZFs
                              - Replicate 10.5 ZFs
- (TS1): Skip 1 ZF
                              - TS to template 2
- Replicate 1.5 ZFs
                             - Replicate 1.5 ZFs
A-B-C-D-D-E-C-F-G-H-d-J
                             A-B-C-D-D-E-C-F-G-H-F-I-J
A-B-C-D-D-E-C-F-G-H-
```

C Template switching algorithm to derive Prdm9_{L4} from Prdm9_C

```
Prdm9c (parent/template1) :A:B:C:D:D:C:C:F:K:H:L:H:I:J
Prdm9c (parent/template2) :A:B:C:D:D:C:C:F:K:H:L:H:I:J
```

:A:B:C:D:D:C:C:C:D:D:C:F:K:H:L:H:I:J

1. Find longest match between the LHS of the query and template 1

```
Maximal 5' match
Prdm9<sub>c</sub> (parent/template1) A B C D D C C F K H L H I J
Prdm9<sub>L4</sub> (progeny/query)
                               A B C D D C C C D D C F K H L H I J
```

2a. Truncate query allele

Prdm9_{L4} (progeny/query)

```
Truncated query: C D D C F K H L H I J
```

3a. Find the longest match between the LHS of the truncated query and template 2

```
Prdm9<sub>c</sub> (parent/template2):ABCDDCCFKHLHIJ
Truncated query:
                          CDDCFKHLHIJ
```

2b. Truncate query allele

```
3b. Find the longest match between the LHS of the truncated query and template 1
Prdm9<sub>c</sub> (parent/template1):ABCDDCCFKHLHIJ
Truncated query:
                                           FKHLHIJ
```

Truncated query: F K H L H I J

```
4. END because truncated query matches RHS
        Mono-parental:
                                          Bi-parental:
        - Replicate 7 ZFs
                                          - Replicate 7 ZFs
         - (TS 1): Replicate 4 ZFs
                                          - TS 1 to template 2 (4 ZFs)
         - (TS 2): Skip 1 ZF
                                          - TS 2 to template 1 (7 ZFs)
          Replicate 7 ZFs
                                          Schema:
                        Schema:
                                          A-B-C-D-D-C-C-F-K-H-L-H-I-J
A-B C-D-D-C-F-K-H-L-H-I-J
\texttt{A-B-C-D-D-C} \ \ \texttt{\digamma-K-H-L-H-I-J}
                                          A-B-C-D-D-C-C-F-K-H-L-H-I-J
            Two template switches can create Prdm9,4 from Prdm9<sub>C</sub>
```

One template switch can create Prdm9_N from Prdm9_A

ZF CIGAR String 15MA55MT12M

: I

١d

15MC55MC12M

15MA55MC12M

Maximal 5' match

A B C D D E C F G H F I J

A B C D D E C F G H d J

Truncated query: d J