SERIES TEMPORELLES

Introduction et hypothèses

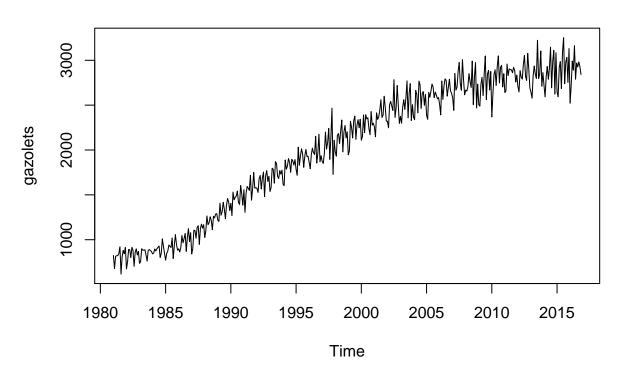
On suppose que les processus sont additifs

Visualisation des données des séries temporelles

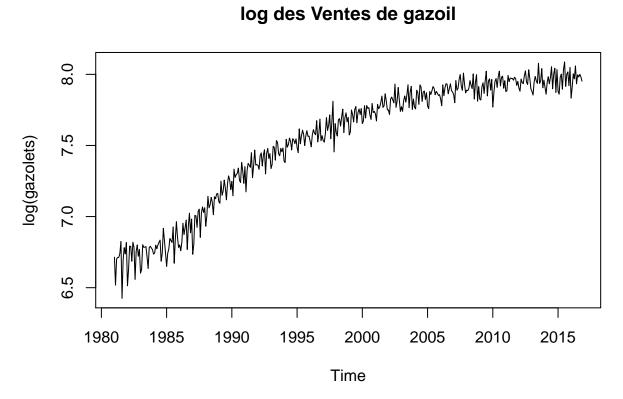
Ventes de gazole (en kt)

plot.ts(gazolets, main="Vente de gazoil")

Vente de gazoil



log des Ventes de gazoil



loggazolets = log(gazolets) # pour supprimmer la différence d'amplitude

Test de stationnarité:

Gazole : le test de Dickey-Fuller augmenté

```
# Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test du package "tseries"
\# \ adf.test(diff(log(gazolezoo)), \ alternative="stationary", \ k=0)
adf.test(gazolezoo)
##
##
    Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test
##
## data: gazolezoo
## Dickey-Fuller = -2.0903, Lag order = 7, p-value = 0.5394
## alternative hypothesis: stationary
On ne rejette pas l'hypothèse nulle, elle est non stationnaire
```

Phillips-Perron Unit Root Test

```
pp.test(gazolezoo)
## Warning in pp.test(gazolezoo): p-value smaller than printed p-value
##
## Phillips-Perron Unit Root Test
##
## data: gazolezoo
## Dickey-Fuller Z(alpha) = -235.26, Truncation lag parameter = 5,
## p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: stationary
On ne rejette pas l'hypothèse nulle, elle est non stationnaire
```

Phillips-Perron Unit Root Test

```
pp.test(gazolezoo)

## Warning in pp.test(gazolezoo): p-value smaller than printed p-value

##

## Phillips-Perron Unit Root Test

##

## data: gazolezoo

## Dickey-Fuller Z(alpha) = -235.26, Truncation lag parameter = 5,

## p-value = 0.01

## alternative hypothesis: stationary

La serie ne possède pas de racine unitaire unique.
```

Gazole: le test KPSS

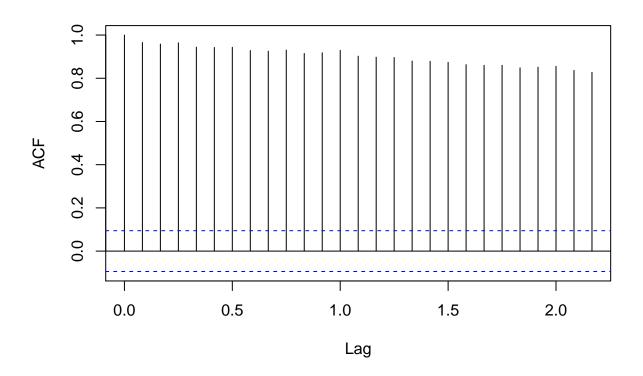
```
# Test KPSS de stationnarité du package spss
kpss.test(gazolezoo)
## Warning in kpss.test(gazolezoo): p-value smaller than printed p-value
##
## KPSS Test for Level Stationarity
##
## data: gazolezoo
## KPSS Level = 8.5413, Truncation lag parameter = 4, p-value = 0.01
```

Autocorrelogrammes et autocorrelogrammes partielles : Confirmation de non-stationnaritée

Vente de gazole en kt / Autocorrelogramme / Autocorrelogramme partiel

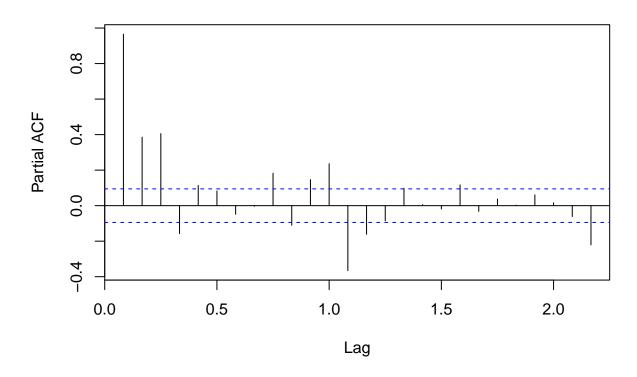
acf(gazolezoo)

Series gazolezoo



pacf(gazolezoo)

Series gazolezoo



Stationnarisation de la série

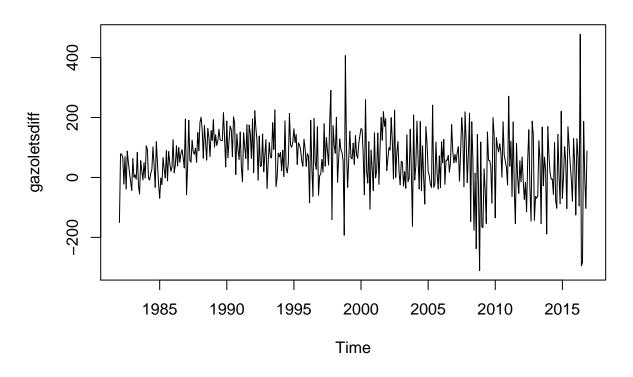
L'élimination du trend donne une meilleure décomposition que l'élimination du trend et la saisonnalité.

```
# Elimination de la tendance et de la saisonalité
# La saisonnalité
frequency(gazolets)

## [1] 12
# Suppression de la tendance et de la saisonnalité
gazoletsdiff = diff(gazolets, lag = 12)

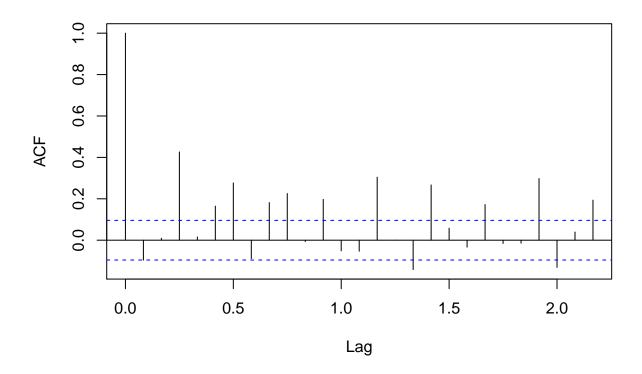
plot(gazoletsdiff, main="serie différenciée")
```

serie différenciée



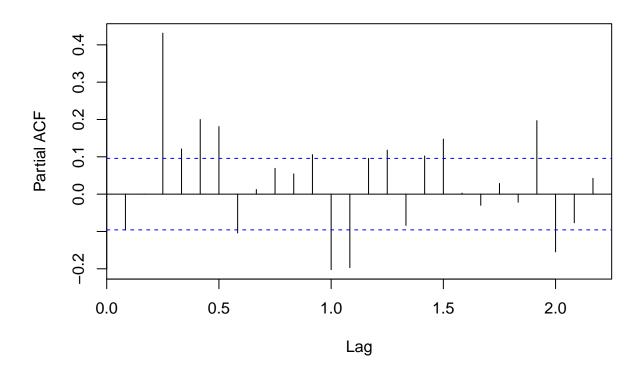
acf(gazoletsdiff)

Series gazoletsdiff



pacf(gazoletsdiff)

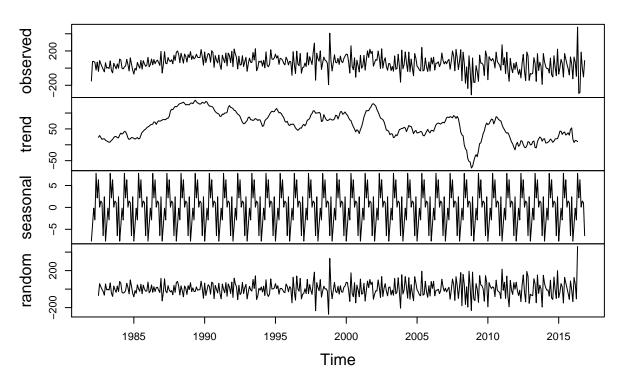
Series gazoletsdiff



Décomposition additive de la série

```
gazoletsdiff_decadd = decompose(gazoletsdiff, type = "additive")
plot(gazoletsdiff_decadd)
```

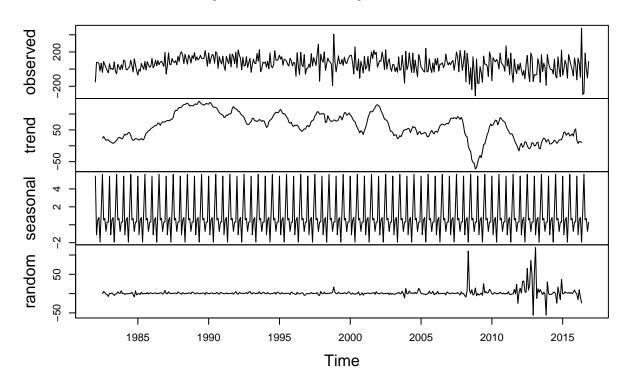
Decomposition of additive time series



Décomposition multiplicative de la série

```
gazoletsdiff_decmult = decompose(gazoletsdiff, type = "multiplicative")
plot(gazoletsdiff_decmult)
```

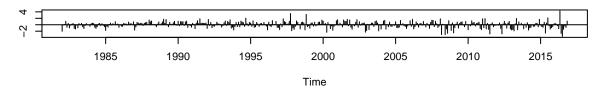
Decomposition of multiplicative time series



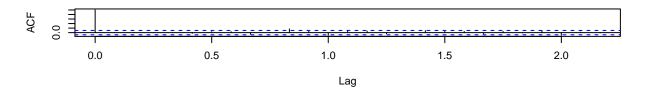
ARIMA

```
out<-arima(gazoletsdiff_decmult$x,order=c(6,0,8))
tsdiag(out, gof.lag=60)</pre>
```

Standardized Residuals



ACF of Residuals



p values for Ljung-Box statistic

