## Appendix E

# Vocabulario Ch'olti' An English-Spanish-Ch'olti' Word List

The word list is the portion of the Philadelphia Manuscript that has received the greatest amount of scholarly attention. It contains a wealth of information about the Ch'olti' language and the Ch'olti' people. We have included English glosses to aid the interested reader with understanding the, at times, archaic Spanish, as well as the Ch'olti'. Original manuscript pages are indicated above the Spanish entry that begins that manuscript page, and all blank pages in the manuscript are noted.

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Todo el Bocabulario grande de nro. M.R.Pe. Fr. Franco. Moran; esta tradusido en este libro por el Abesedario; i algunos bocablos mas; i prosigo conforme los fuere dando el tiempo.

#### A

sand	arena	zuz; gi
soul	alma	anima; music
spider	araña	am
yesterday	ayer	aebihi acbihi
to put to sleep	adormeser	vaines l. vanes
fan	abanico	vcalh; pictalca Vut
wasps	abispas	xux
to snatch	arebatar	tzala; carçel; tzalante
to reduce in size	achicar; disminuir	tzecles; disminuir; apocar
spider	alacran	zinam
eagle	aguila	tzunum tub;coht; idem
to set something down; to	asentar alguna cosa; sosegar el corason tambien	zucbin; sosegar el corason tambien
to torment	atormentar	yalez; yalavel; veruo neutro

yalquijl abeja bee asadonsillo hoe yocote here and now actualidad yual sugar; anything sweet asucar: i todo dulse castilan chab; ochab; chichil Yhcal la distinion en sus letras air aire yellow can; canlavel; amarillear amarillo to beat down cahtez abatir to remember cahal; cahpez; cahpael; acordarse cahpez to habituate; to tame acostumbrar cayez to lay across atrabesar çatbu; catchoqui; catal atrabesado zampulin to finish capez; capael; acabar de aser acabar alguna cosa able; skillful abil çac utz; tzantzan u pusical downpour tza tzat ha aguasero resio to tie cacha; amarrar; cachpael atar day before yesterday chahbi antier pg. 82 A to beat hatzpael nº hatza aporrear to chase; to make someone ahnez aser correr run to beat; to whip lapael hatza; de hatzpael nº asotar to put/go out (of a fire) tapael apagar annatto achiote quiui water ha; fria; sis; caliente; ticau; agua tibia; quimuzan; tibia to scare away auyentar putztez nocturnal bird ave nocturna puhui needle putz taquin; putzbac; de abuja hueso; putzte; de palo mastic petconob; petpacab almasigo seat asiento chuntal; tzuclib; tem wrinkles yoch arugas green/blue asul yax; color berde; fruta berde

ring (for finger) anillo zipit cab whip asote lap idem

whip asote lap idem; tzuhum to help ayudar tzatzbu; nohben

tambien

bow (for arrows)	arco de flechas	tianta
tame	apasible; manso	vante tulan; putun
peace officer	alguacil	ahnabte
bitter	amargo	yaxçhaic l. chaic; zuutz idem
master	amo	yum; l.dueño; señor
to love	amar	chohben
hammock	amaca	ab
tame animal	animal manso	alac; de todo genero
to clarify	aclarar	tuchcael; patzael; ala; desir; descubrir
to tame	amaneser	pascael nº; zacziel
to exist; to have	aber; tener tambien	aya l. ayan; chumul idem
to worship (w/ loud speech)	adorar	aulu
up; above; sky	arriba	ti chan; tambien el sielo; en alto
now	aora	conel l conahel; de aqui aun
quickly	aprisa	poco cab; luego; presto; corriendo; ahnel ta~bien
		3
0.0	4	
pg. 83	$\boldsymbol{A}$	
rainbow	arco-iris	macmac ha
- •	arco-iris arco-iris; i todo arco	macmac ha amac ha; iris; amac; solo; todo arco
rainbow	arco-iris	amac ha; iris; amac; solo; todo arco alchab
rainbow rainbow; arc	arco-iris arco-iris; i todo arco avejas grandes afligirse	amac ha; iris; amac; solo; todo arco alchab ayalnagel; otro ayatotnagel
rainbow rainbow; arc bumblebee	arco-iris arco-iris; i todo arco avejas grandes	amac ha; iris; amac; solo; todo arco alchab ayalnagel; otro ayatotnagel baca
rainbow rainbow; arc bumblebee to be sad; to grieve	arco-iris arco-iris; i todo arco avejas grandes afligirse	amac ha; iris; amac; solo; todo arco alchab ayalnagel; otro ayatotnagel
rainbow rainbow; arc bumblebee to be sad; to grieve to wrap	arco-iris arco-iris; i todo arco avejas grandes afligirse atar como fagando	amac ha; iris; amac; solo; todo arco alchab ayalnagel; otro ayatotnagel baca illi; lugar de destierro
rainbow rainbow; arc bumblebee to be sad; to grieve to wrap to hate; to banish	arco-iris arco-iris; i todo arco avejas grandes afligirse atar como fagando aboreser	amac ha; iris; amac; solo; todo arco alchab ayalnagel; otro ayatotnagel baca illi; lugar de destierro tambien
rainbow rainbow; arc  bumblebee to be sad; to grieve to wrap to hate; to banish  hated; banished	arco-iris arco-iris; i todo arco avejas grandes afligirse atar como fagando aboreser aboresido	amac ha; iris; amac; solo; todo arco alchab ayalnagel; otro ayatotnagel baca illi; lugar de destierro tambien illinbil; i tambien desterrado
rainbow rainbow; arc  bumblebee to be sad; to grieve to wrap to hate; to banish  hated; banished to bet	arco-iris arco-iris; i todo arco avejas grandes afligirse atar como fagando aboreser aboresido apostar	amac ha; iris; amac; solo; todo arco alchab ayalnagel; otro ayatotnagel baca illi; lugar de destierro tambien illinbil; i tambien desterrado bota
rainbow rainbow; arc  bumblebee to be sad; to grieve to wrap to hate; to banish  hated; banished to bet to pile up	arco-iris arco-iris; i todo arco avejas grandes afligirse atar como fagando aboreser aboresido apostar amontonar	amac ha; iris; amac; solo; todo arco alchab ayalnagel; otro ayatotnagel baca illi; lugar de destierro tambien illinbil; i tambien desterrado bota banlez; muchbi
rainbow rainbow; arc  bumblebee to be sad; to grieve to wrap to hate; to banish  hated; banished to bet to pile up to smoke	arco-iris arco-iris; i todo arco  avejas grandes afligirse atar como fagando aboreser  aboresido apostar amontonar aumar	amac ha; iris; amac; solo; todo arco alchab ayalnagel; otro ayatotnagel baca illi; lugar de destierro tambien illinbil; i tambien desterrado bota banlez; muchbi butzi; butztez beche; paxa apretando los
rainbow rainbow; arc  bumblebee to be sad; to grieve to wrap to hate; to banish  hated; banished to bet to pile up to smoke to uproot	arco-iris arco-iris; i todo arco avejas grandes afligirse atar como fagando aboreser aboresido apostar amontonar aumar arrancar de rrais	amac ha; iris; amac; solo; todo arco alchab ayalnagel; otro ayatotnagel baca illi; lugar de destierro tambien illinbil; i tambien desterrado bota banlez; muchbi butzi; butztez beche; paxa apretando los labios
rainbow rainbow; arc  bumblebee to be sad; to grieve to wrap to hate; to banish  hated; banished to bet to pile up to smoke to uproot  tightener	arco-iris arco-iris; i todo arco  avejas grandes afligirse atar como fagando aboreser  aboresido apostar amontonar aumar arrancar de rrais	amac ha; iris; amac; solo; todo arco alchab ayalnagel; otro ayatotnagel baca illi; lugar de destierro tambien illinbil; i tambien desterrado bota banlez; muchbi butzi; butztez beche; paxa apretando los labios çacotab yamanic
rainbow rainbow; arc  bumblebee to be sad; to grieve to wrap to hate; to banish  hated; banished to bet to pile up to smoke to uproot  tightener to lay something across	arco-iris arco-iris; i todo arco  avejas grandes afligirse atar como fagando aboreser  aboresido apostar amontonar aumar arrancar de rrais  apretador atrabesar	amac ha; iris; amac; solo; todo arco alchab ayalnagel; otro ayatotnagel baca illi; lugar de destierro tambien illinbil; i tambien desterrado bota banlez; muchbi butzi; butztez beche; paxa apretando los labios çacotab yamanic çatbu; çatchoqui

fasting	ayuno	çapi; pocti; hitz; bedado arbol
to light	alumbrar	çacopez
to be happy; to rejoice	alegrarse	zalauel; chichalavel; neuº
to shave	afeitar	cucu .
to open	abrir	patza; hebe; v° actiu°
Adam	Adan	baxan mi; hoc est primer
		padre
carrying cage	angarillas	patal; chapalte
to torment; to vex	atormentar	yalauel
that	aquel	haine; l. e; l. ne
friend; companion	amigo; compañero	etoc; tamol; pial
to flee; to make someone flee	auyentar; aser huir	putzel neº; putztez activo
to quiet something down	acallar; alagar	cunu
to accompany	acompañar	etoqui; achoquin
to strike; to hit	aporrear; aorcar	hatza v° actiuo; hatzpael v°
	•	ne°
to make something thin	adelgasar	hailes v° actiuo
tree	arbol	haatz; haatz hitzinbil; izimbil; arbol bedado
to set something apart	apartar	hiqui
- 1		
pg. 84	$\boldsymbol{A}$	
pg. 84 to uproot something fixed	A arrancar cosa incada	hotzo
		hotzo hocpain; hiba
to uproot something fixed	arrancar cosa incada	
to uproot something fixed to drag	arrancar cosa incada arrastrar	hocpain; hiba
to uproot something fixed to drag hook	arrancar cosa incada arrastrar ansuelo	hocpain; hiba hohc hohc
to uproot something fixed to drag hook to knead; to grind (e.g., corn) to train; to teach to brush; to scrape; to shave/	arrancar cosa incada arrastrar ansuelo amasar	hocpain; hiba hohc hohc huchu
to uproot something fixed to drag hook to knead; to grind (e.g., corn) to train; to teach to brush; to scrape; to shave/wipe off	arrancar cosa incada arrastrar ansuelo amasar adiestrar asepillar; agusar	hocpain; hiba hohc hohc huchu hueban; mas proprio zantez huca
to uproot something fixed to drag hook to knead; to grind (e.g., corn) to train; to teach to brush; to scrape; to shave/wipe off narrow; occupied	arrancar cosa incada arrastrar ansuelo amasar adiestrar asepillar; agusar angosto; estrecho	hocpain; hiba hohc hohc huchu hueban; mas proprio zantez huca latz; ocupado
to uproot something fixed to drag hook to knead; to grind (e.g., corn) to train; to teach to brush; to scrape; to shave/wipe off	arrancar cosa incada arrastrar ansuelo amasar adiestrar asepillar; agusar	hocpain; hiba hohc hohc huchu hueban; mas proprio zantez huca
to uproot something fixed to drag hook to knead; to grind (e.g., corn) to train; to teach to brush; to scrape; to shave/ wipe off narrow; occupied to add to  to scratch; to scrape	arrancar cosa incada arrastrar ansuelo amasar adiestrar asepillar; agusar angosto; estrecho	hocpain; hiba hohc hohc huchu hueban; mas proprio zantez huca latz; ocupado laqui; echar mas carga
to uproot something fixed to drag hook to knead; to grind (e.g., corn) to train; to teach to brush; to scrape; to shave/wipe off narrow; occupied to add to	arrancar cosa incada arrastrar ansuelo amasar adiestrar asepillar; agusar angosto; estrecho añadir	hocpain; hiba hohc hohc huchu hueban; mas proprio zantez huca latz; ocupado laqui; echar mas carga tambien
to uproot something fixed to drag hook to knead; to grind (e.g., corn) to train; to teach to brush; to scrape; to shave/ wipe off narrow; occupied to add to  to scratch; to scrape	arrancar cosa incada arrastrar ansuelo amasar adiestrar asepillar; agusar angosto; estrecho añadir arañar	hocpain; hiba hohc hohc huchu hueban; mas proprio zantez huca  latz; ocupado laqui; echar mas carga tambien lachi; de lachinpael; v° neu°
to uproot something fixed to drag hook to knead; to grind (e.g., corn) to train; to teach to brush; to scrape; to shave/ wipe off narrow; occupied to add to  to scratch; to scrape to make something ugly	arrancar cosa incada arrastrar ansuelo amasar adiestrar asepillar; agusar angosto; estrecho añadir arañar afear	hocpain; hiba hohc hohc huchu hueban; mas proprio zantez huca  latz; ocupado laqui; echar mas carga tambien lachi; de lachinpael; v° neu° lobtez; de loblauel; neu°
to uproot something fixed to drag hook to knead; to grind (e.g., corn) to train; to teach to brush; to scrape; to shave/ wipe off narrow; occupied to add to  to scratch; to scrape to make something ugly to grasp	arrancar cosa incada arrastrar ansuelo amasar adiestrar asepillar; agusar angosto; estrecho añadir arañar afear abarcar	hocpain; hiba hohc hohc huchu hueban; mas proprio zantez huca  latz; ocupado laqui; echar mas carga tambien lachi; de lachinpael; vo neuo lobtez; de loblauel; neuo locho mayilez; guerra o plaga;
to uproot something fixed to drag hook to knead; to grind (e.g., corn) to train; to teach to brush; to scrape; to shave/wipe off narrow; occupied to add to to scratch; to scrape to make something ugly to grasp to finish off	arrancar cosa incada arrastrar ansuelo amasar adiestrar asepillar; agusar angosto; estrecho añadir arañar afear abarcar acabar; destruir	hocpain; hiba hohc hohc huchu hueban; mas proprio zantez huca  latz; ocupado laqui; echar mas carga tambien lachi; de lachinpael; vo neuo lobtez; de loblauel; neuo locho mayilez; guerra o plaga; lacael; no idem

grandmother	abuela	mim; chich; idem
to pile up	amontonar	muchbi; banlez
to extend; to move to greater distance	alargar; alejar	nahtez
to move something closer	arrimar	nacchoqui
shaved; adorned	afeite	naual; adornar; ermosear alga. cosa
behind	atras	nacpat
to squeeze hard	apretar con fuersa	nili
to clench teeth	apretar los dientes	nichi; con dolor o rabia
helper	ayudante	noob l nool inv ol
to help	ayudar	nohben; tzatzbun
river bed	abenida de rrio	nonobut tenel numtam ha
to stoke (fire)	atisar	nutzu
formerly; anciently	antiguamente	oni
sunset	al poner de el sol	ochquin
sour	agrio	pa. apretando bien los dientes; ilabic
to walk	andar	xamael; v° ne° xana tambien
bitter	amargo	pa sin apretar los diente
to squeeze with hands, to make tortillas	apretar con las manos	peche; haser tortillas
to roast or fry	asar guebos	po po
shallow water	agua menuda	puz puz; palpal ha
pg. 85	$\boldsymbol{A}$	
green/blue	azul; color	yaxyax
to prop up; to buttress	apuntalar	tontei; nostenahib el tribo
to where	a donde; por donde	tuba
to smooth; to burnish; to polish	alisar	yulyul; yuhlin
clear water	agua clara; berde azul	yaxha
foreign; different	ageno; agena	yantal
to embarrass; to blame	abergonsar	tzubalez l. tzublez
to threaten	acorbardar	tzepael v° ne°
abundance	abundansia	vy onil de oro
to soften	ablandar	biti; cunlez; yoto
1 1	وم ماه ماه	1 1

albajaca

basil

boloncou; xqueleltun; xquelqueltun

to cover; to protect; to safeguard	amparar	bocho
love	amor	chohbia; chohben; amar
pillow	almoada	can; tambien cabesera de otra cosa
rough; abrasive (also in taste)	aspero	çac; tambien medicina; pericon tzac
the day before yesterday	antes de ayer	chacbihi
squirrel	ardilla	chuch; chuhc; el 2º no esta bien escrito
bow head	abajar la cabesa	chincun; hoc e; inclinasion
like this/that; thus	asi l. asi como	col; tambien si; ayelbana
ark	arca	çote; profamosiori la arca de Noe
sand	arena	çuz; margarita; castilan çuz; arena menuda
to be dizzy	andarse la cabesa	çututna; como baguido
small eagle	aguilucho	tzununtiub
year	año	hab
dammed-up water; pool	agua rrepresada	hetzol ha; remanso tambien
to drag along	arrastrar tirando	hocpain; hican
avocado	aguacate	vn l; hun; i esto; 2º papel tambien
edible plant	apaçote	itzquil; yerba comestible; sana i caliente
sharp; acute; witty	agudo	çançan u pucical; çac u ti; abil; lo mismo
to lie down	acostarse	chop; coital; choptez; acostar
to lay someone down	acostar a otro	chopin; coilez
to nurse; to suckle	amamantar	chutez
to shorten	acortar	comlez
buzzard	aura; çopilote	cuch; zozil
armadillo	armado	ibach
embraced	abrasado	mequel
to raise head up	alzar la cabeza	tua v ut; de Vauan; por
		pararse

pg. 86

to shave; to adorn self
to throw something

A

afeitar; adornar
arojar

choco

nauali; zuznael; razurar

to grab on to; to grasp	asirse	chuclu
tall (person)	alto de cuerpo	naht uyoc
to watch; to take care of	aguardar	cohcon; de cocnahel; neutro
wings	alas	vich
time; when; what time	a que ora	baiquin; baicoquin; quando tambien
flintlock	arcabus	tzoncac
to finish up	acabarse algo	capez
squash	ayote	chum
toasted corn flour	arina	cha; pinol de mais tambien
thus it must be	asi debe de ser	colholo; asi sera; coolalo
to embrace	abrasar	meque
to be happy; to be content	alegrar	chichalez v° actiuo chichael
to love	amar	chohben
someone who loves	amante	ahchohbia
to lay someone down	acostar al niño	chopin; chopez
destructive insects (esp. to corn)	animales nosibos	chancha; q~ destruyen la milpa
thus	asi	col
dizziness	andarse la cabesa	zutut; como baguido
often; every time	a menudo	zulel
Christmas annatto	achiote de nauidad	zutzil quivi; de ivierno; yaxquinil
Easter annatto	achiote de resurecion	yaxquinil quivi; berano
returning	a la redonda	zutuh
to pierce ears	abrirse las orejas	hocho
embraced	abrasado	mequel
to squeeze with hands	apretar con las manos	mocho; locho
kind of fruit	asofaifas	mulacte; una frutilla q~ ai no es asi mas aqui en chol
to draw something near	asercar	natztez
pg. 87	A	

pulpulnac; de pulmiel stomach distress ahito arrancar la flema hoban l. hiban to cough up phlegm bai bai asi asi so-so abierto patzal open ancho wide (of a surface) tan; rio; tabla; manta etc. adobe adobe xan

bitter

something	alguna cosa	xa tuca
to fast	ayunar	zapi; pocti; hitzquin; el dia de ayuno
help	ayuda	tzatzbuia; nohbia; tzatzbun
to settle (e.g., sediment)	asentarse alguna cosa	zuchin; agua vino; etc
to pacify; to calm	apasiguar; sosegar	zucbin; de zuctal; v° neu°
to love	amar	ya; frase; ya et ticaba; te amamos mucho
owner; master	amo; dueño	yum
cross-timber	atrabesaño de la tisera	nacchan; lataxeuel
eaves	alero	vticic
support beams (of house)	atrabesaños de casa	vhitibil
roof	alto de la casa	v tichanil otot; u hol cav otot
soursop	anona de tierra cali[e]	tzulmui; llaman de la costa
sewer pipe	albañal	v loquib cuhum
knuckles	antejos de las manos	v map ca cab
buttocks	asentaderas	zaquil v a
not so	asi no	manto
rainbow	arco-iris	macmac ha
to perforate	abugerear	hocho
perforated	abugereado	hochbil
to become dilapidated; to decay	arruinarse edifisio	cucpael; v° neu°
to suffocate; to drown	ahogo	hacpahel; hitzpael
to howl	aullido	topçhoi
sharp; clever	agudo	catz zantza; zacbail vinic
to bake	asar al umo	cahcan
smoked meat	auhumar carne	cacbil
pg. 88	$\boldsymbol{A}$	
to accompany	acompañar	vachoquin; vel achoquin; vabun; parar
adjusted; complete	ajustado; cabal	tzacta; de tzactael v° ne°
hungry	ambriento	poch; pochil; nesesidad
at the beginning	al prinsipio; al enpesar; al comensar	tuzian; tucaheznahel
to add; to extend; to enlarge	añadir; alargar; agrandar	mutzu
heartburn	asedias	pa inti; chaic inti; ticav in pusical

amargo

pa; con fuerza pronunciado



bath

pain (severe) a duras penas tama ya: frase accustomed acostumbrado cahinahel to wrinkle arugar ioch to wind: to coil arrollar bala; cocho; cotzo asuela adze EONEONTE astillas chips (e.g., of wood) chiquilchic; v chiquil chiquilte pierced; punctured abugereado taealtac vohlal; tehpael; pitil to enshroud; to envelop amortajar amedrentar to scare vaclez l. baclez a drink (from fresh corn) atole de llore choquin ha animal como mico: amarillo monkey-like animal with acamax en las palmas yellow palms pg. 89 R amuchit; de zapoyol; zaca a drink (of zapote) bebida espuma chilate amuchit; cacao; uchel; coyem; bebida a drink (of cacao) posol; ilahma ahlu: lu catfish bagre bolberse boca arriba ahauan to turn one's face up berde green/blue yaxyax; lo mismo asul; i toda fruta xolte staff baculo bomitar to vomit xee birguelas smallpox xox; pulel; muhac bendesir to bless vztez; vtztez staff (emblematic of official baxa nabte; alguacil; ahnabte capacity) bench banco tem: lactem telom l. tehlom; marido man: male: husband baron tambien bledos amaranth tez good bueno bondad utzil; abstracto: todos se hasen goodness asi hunchback berdolagas xucul emel l. emal to go down bajar dance baile acut barber barbero açuçia

bañadura

atel

to bathe someone	bañar a otro	atez
to mock; to make fun of	burlar	alçi l. aaçi; neº; çataca; tambien; zaculiel; balaquiel
oarsman	bogador	ahbabte
to row (a boat)	bogar	babtein
borer; auger	barreno	bohonahib
to drill; to auger	barrenar	boho
sore (with pus)	bubas	tzob l. çob
fathom; span	brasada	çap; medir abrasadas; çapin
barbecu <b>e</b>	barbacoa	chacte; llaman tapesco o cama
ford (a river)	bado	tequez
deer	benado; cieruo	chijc; quehei el proprio
pg. 90	В	
vanilla	bainillas	chiçibic
vermilion	bermellon	chocho; es la oja colorada mas q~ achiote
to descend; to go down	bajar	emel l. emal; abajo
to take something. down	bajar alga. cosa	emçe; emzenael pasibo
sweet potato	batata; camote	iz iz; turma de tierra; papa; alio[n?]
serpent (lit. yellow mouth)	bibora	canti
beard	barbas	meex; el pelo
to sweep	barrer	mihzun; de mihzunael
belly	barriga	nac; vientre tambien
balsam	balsamo	nahba
boat	barco	hucub; canoa i todo geo de enbarcaon
to return borrowed item	bolberlo prestado	pactez; zutu; no se como es
defensive earthen barrier	balladar	pambil lum
smallpox	birguelas	xox; pulel; muhac idem
to bless	bendesir	ustez
blessing	bendision	ustezia
vomit	bomito	xee
to paddle; to row	badear	xotoel v° ne° cortar al agua
to repent; to return to God	bolberse a Dios	tutzu; xatzutu; xatzutu aba tu ut Dios; zutu
to whip (liquids)	batir	yuclu; como quien bate guebos; chocolate; haxa
white	blanco	zac; çac; zaczac

shame: embarrassment berguensa çubal; de çublael; neuº forbidden bedado hitzil l. izil: hitzinbil barbasco fish poison lab; es bejuco q~ sirbe de matar pescado bejuco vine lab; sirbe de barbasco chacchac; cancan v mex; v hol vermilion: blonde hair bermejo bomito bixi u ti: frase; se le fue la boca vomit batalla battle: war catunil; catuni batallar tzitix uy oc; com uy oc short (of body height) bajo de cuerpo pg. 91 B sufficient; enough basta taual; idem vtz. ix burlador balaquil; acchuchil; zaculiel; mocker 100 bosteso haiam yawn chuchi to make fun of burlar chuchil; como loco o bellaco burlador scoundrel: mocker chinil; emalcah; nucbin face down boca abajo buelta zut return harir chocolate haxa to whisk (e.g., chocolate) holber atras hitzpael to go back to rid (of evil eye) barrer oio mizu tzaclanael: vº neuº to seek: to search buscar pacxiel; vº neuº bolber de alga. parte to return nabte bar; rod; staff (e.g., of bara command) mouth boca ti tzobil buboso sores pac lum; casa de lodo y cañas wattle and daub house bajareque polish bruñir ymezer juhlun? bajareque sin lodo mamcuc; zoi wattle (woven willow sticks) bebida ordinaria matz; cipac; chalanicut a drink zaca; chocolate de cacao mais bebida buena a drink of cacao; corn dough i achiote and annatto seeds braso derecho v nocab right hand braso isquierdo v tziccah left hand beard barba cahlamti; quixadas haval empty basio zacchahan bejuco vine

house

baga	basura	boos
garbage to bellow; to groan	bramar	ahcan
to whisk chocolate	batir chocolate	haxa
vein	bena	xichel
VCIII	OCIIa	xitrici
pg. 92	$\boldsymbol{\mathit{B}}$	
raft	balsa	chenpoite
pg. 93 (blank)		
pg. 94	$\boldsymbol{C}$	
hang it up!	cuelgalo	chuichuquin
hanging	colgado	lichil
squatting	cuclillas	tonol
tickling	cosquillas	xixic
pg. 95		
heart	corason	tuum; puczical
flattened	chata cossa	pechelpech; cossa plana; baxila ?
heart	corason	tum
to create (humans)	crear	vinquilez; cosas rasionales cielo
to raise animals	criar animales	alaqui
carbon; soot	carbon	acal; zibic
something dangerous	cosa peligrosa	bacatzil
meat	carne	bactal; humano; bacat de brutas
color; paint	color	bon
to nail; to perforate	clabar	boho
to cover	cubrir	buquin; con ropa; buctez; idem
to begin	comensar	cahez
cacao	cacao	cacau corrupto
head	cabesa	hol; holel cabesa prinsibal?
community	comunidad	popol
community building	cabildo	popol otot

casa

otot; casa vieja; paquem otot;

polem

pillow	cabesera	Ean
to complete; to finish	cumplir	çactez; tzactes; de tzactael v° neu°
finished	cumplido	çactal; tzactal
fall	caida	caxiel
snail	caracol	tutu; tulix; unos grandes de el mar
full; complete	cabal; cumplido	tzatal
to cut (e.g., hair)	cortar	çete; como qdo. se cortan el cabello; cocho ide∼
difficult	cosa dificultosa	chaa; talan
to cook; to sew	coser	chapa; coser al fuego; ropa chuiu
jail	carcel	tzalamte
snake	culebra	chan
clear; clarity	claridad	zacopanil
hot	caliente	ticau
heat	calor	ticual; chacticual
goat	cabra	yuc; tambien montes; castilan yuc
road	camino	bihil
to punish	castigar	yalauel
shell; back	cascara	pat; tambien espaldas
cough	catarro	ohob; de ohban v° actiuo por arancar
crab	cangrejo	yux chele
pg. 96		
to count (numeral classifiers)	contar	hombres [men] huntul
	palos [trees]	huntzit
	piedras [rocks]	hunte
	huebos etc. [eggs etc.]	huncul
	el generico de la quenta	hunte; chate; vxte; etc.
to carry (on back)	cargar al hombro	piti
sack	costal	baai; chim tambien champa
horse (and any tame animal)	caballo	alac; i todo animal; es generico
to sing	cantar	cai
ribs	costilla	chechec

cave	cueba	chen; tzuut; tambien hoyo
broth; soup	caldo	u yaalil cux
cholera	colera	chaic loquil; chaiquil loquil
to grow	crecer	chiel; v° neu°
to knock/bump heads	calabasada	chicban
crib	cuna	chopte
fever	calenturas	chacticual
chills (from fever)	calenturas i frios	çiçil ticual
squash	calabasa	chum
to sew	coser	chuyu; cosa de ropa
to hang	colgar	chuibin l. chuibin; lichil; lechbun; cuegalo
to count (e.g., Rosary beads); to read; to pray	contar	tziqui; ziqui; resar; leer; propriamente
to cover house (thatch?)	cubrir casa	cicum
to count; to enumerate	contar; numerar	çit; hunçit; uno; chaçit; dos; etc.
to capture	captibar	colman; v° actiuo
thing	cosa	tuca; que cosa; qualquiera cosa
to hunt	caçar fieras	colom; tiquez; yoli; casa de venados
hunter	caçador	ahcolom
to tell	contar	tzolo; cuento o istoria
hips	caderas	com; comte
to eat	comer	cuxu; carne o mais en grano
to believe	creer	cubu
load	carga	cuch
to load; to carry	cargar	cuchu
one who carries	cargador	ahcucha
leather	cuero	tzuhum
to cut (e.g., wood)	cortar; partir	cupu; como palo u otro cosa equivale
hair	cabello	tzutz
singer	cantor	ahcai
companion	compañero	etoc; pial
mother-in-law	consuegra	hatzil

pg. 97

sprout cohollo \$\input \text{coo buhtz; nuc xaahc}\$

halal ec comet cometa

to take liquid coher; coger hoco; cosa liquida container (for liquid) cantaro pul; puul; cat; pocot

canoa hucuh canoe camote iz sweet potato cascabel rattle matzcah

corona met;. corona despinas; met; crown

tix; petib tix

congrejar molo; motzo de molzael neuº to gather together

cuñada sister-in-law mu

brother-in-law cuñado ban: achalcan

to buy comprar mana

comer fruta to eat (e.g., fruit) maca; dulse i toda cosa q~ se

masca

cabar to dig; to hoe panni contribuir to contribute picche cosa de comunidad popol aic community property

paca; doblar tambien; todo to handle clothes: to fold coger ropa

genero de ropa

cosa q~ quema la boca paah; como chile o pimienta hot (picante)

cortar cabello to cut hair peçe corrar redondeando petete to cut in circular manner crown of thorns corona de espinas pehtib tix cosa destruida

polem; desierto; casa dejada; disintegrated

polem otot

considerar Pumu; tumu idem to dwell on (mentally)

carrillo cheek puc corcoba puz hump

corcobado humpbacked puzpat; xucul tinil l, chinil:

uiila u ut lum?

cortar ramas quehque; como podar to prune to heat; to warm calentar quinquinlez; ticaulez idem;

quinpael; neuº

candela idem; candela de cera; candle

candela quib;llama; vchacan

cac

caña tani cane caña dulse sugarcane

cuchillo knife boox; taquin; tambien fierro

metal

valuable thing

shell

lime (CaO)	cal	tanchi
with me	conmigo	tintze; con aquel; tutze l. taea
rabbit	conejo	tuhul, tuul
quail	codornis	tut
large cacao	cacao grande	vaalcab; otro genero de cacao que usan
to jump; to caper	cabriola; saltar	tihp
pg. 98	C	
heel; instep	carcanal	tum oc; enpeine tambien
to eat	comer	veel
food; meat	comida; vianda	veel
shrimp	camarones	xex
horn	cuerno; cacho	xucab
to paddle	cortar al agua	xoto; el agua la canoa; o el remo; nadar
to paddle; to ford	cortar el agua	xoto; todo lo ariba dicho; badear ta~bien
withered	cosa marchita	tzactzuman; tzactzumaei ne"
lame	cojo	huc; tzayai uy oc; idem
face	cara	ut
to covet	codisiar	yata; yahbe
palm (tree; coyol)	coyol; el arbol	yu; la fruta map?
short; miserable	corto	chacta; miserable; escaso
wedding	casamiento	nupleznahel; v° neu°
married	casado	nuplesbil
community property	cosa de comunidad	popol aic
with	con	tutze; taca; tupat idem
to pick (e.g., fruit)	coger de el arbol	vxu
to hunt (e.g., deer)	caçar venados	tziquez; yoli
run	correr	ahnez; carrera; ahnel
tail (animal)	cola de animal	ne
ponytail (worn by Chol people)	cola de choles	cuc; todo el cabello enbuelto por detras
to slice (e.g., bread)	cortar pan rebanar	pele; tambien es estribillo chansa
knife	cuchillo	box

cosa presiosa

concha

cho; como casa de inestimable

balor

pemehc

to heal curar çaca
reasonable; fair cosa rasonable baibai

roof beam calsonte çaclahte; zaclalte clay griddle comal çemet

clay griddle comal gemet

cord cordel chaham

to cook (over fire) coser al fuego chapa

evergreen tree cojinicuil chelol

complete cabal tzactael

pg. 99 *C* 

agouti (rodent) cotusa quinçu; otros disen ahquinçu ambient heat calor natural quinquin; caliente; idem

clear cosa clara chalan

precious thing cosa presiosa cho; digna de toda estimasion

squash calabaza chum
to sew (e.g., clothing) cose costura chuiu
short; small cosa pequeña com aic
itch comeson zae
tickle cosquillas xiquil

to eat (e.g., meat, corn, cacao) comer carne o mais cuxu; o cacao to console consolar en la aflicion zuchoquin to suck chupar tzubu

castrated castrado; capon puchtun; putztun to eat (e.g., bread, tortilla) comer pan o tortilla veel; comida; cuxuquib;

cabactael

thin cosa delgada hai ridgepole caballete maquib; u hol ahau; el palo

de le caballete

to marry (a woman) casarse yxquiel; v° ne° tomar muger

married (to a woman) casado yxquinbil

to marry second wife; woman casarse segunda bes laqui ixic; tomar; añadir

segunda mr.

to eat (e.g., fruit) comer fruta maca; dulse i todo lo que se

masca

weariness cansansio lubbiel v° neu°

fixed; immobile cosa fija q~ no se menea nicnic

to confess confesar pana; de panzael neuº

carpenter carpintero ahpalte to form a crowd congregar jente pacte

someone who invites/shares copal (resin for burning/

worship)

thick blame

to hole up (animals) coxcomb curious

conuidador copal

cosa espesa culpa

cubrirse animales cresta de toda acu

curioso

ahpai pom

tat; de talauel; vº neuº

tahnal catzi tel tzitib

pg. 100

difficult to heat

large river snail

testicle pants (native)

to pick (e.g., fruit from tree) custom; use; exchange

shrimp to cut hair

jail

to hang (e.g., a hammock)

corozo palm

corridor; doorway

butt strainer colander (clay) cart (child's)

bald elbow? side: ribs shin instep heel skin

meat; flesh (human [bactal];

coxcomb

cornstalk

nonhuman, fear [bacat])

 $\boldsymbol{C}$ 

cosa dificultosa

calentar caracol grande

compañon calsones coger de el arbol

camarones cortar cabello

costumbre; uso

carcel

colger hamaca

coroso

coredor culata coladera comal abugereado carretilla para niños

calba [codo?] costado espinilla enpiene de el pie carcañal cutis

caña de milpa

carne

cresta

bacachil

ticaulez; de ticauel vº neuº

tot: de rrio tun vexvxu quexel xex

zete; petze; choco tzalam; cepo

zana

yu; tuch; yu; sactuch;

culumpix; los q~ an caido solo

u ti otot chuuquil chachib olempetbul

chop; v cuquil chop; zayomte

v ti tab chuc chechec tzelec pat oc tun oc tzumal teel zicab

bactal l. bacat:

con el lo se explica la e~carnon ssma;

bactailbactal; tomo nro.

carne;

el 2" significa carne de

irasionales;

tambien sigca. miedo

planted cosa que se siembra pacbil

like; as; how como maqui; col l. cool to fall into ruin (of a house) caerse la casa cucpael; vº neuº

short corto cohm
ancient thing cosa antigua onantal aic
different thing cosa diferente yantal aic
to converse: to tell conversar ieti

pg. 101 *Ç* 

hung colgado uhcbun; lehcbun certainly çierto; ciertamente ayel

basket çesta o cesto chacach; xac; idem

feedbag (e.g., for a horse) çebadera champa

grassy area çabana ac

to sift çernir chachi; chahci
to sift çernir chachi

sarsaparilla vine çarsaparilla chahontix
close; near çerca natzal
flint çiliçio cac u ut buc

ashes çenisa tan
to close cerrar mutzu: maca id

to close çerrar mutzu; maca idem blowgun çerbatana tzon to lisp çeçear teziic l. tez

to lisp çeçear teziic l. tez
circle; procession çerco zoi; xoi; la prosesion tambien

to fence in çercar zoin; vº actiuo fencing çercado zoibil

chilmole; salsa çhilmole cutamihe; cutbilihe

chili çhile ich hog plum çirguela; jocote lum

closed çerrado macal; de maccael vº neuº

to celebrate çelebrar numze one hundred çiento ocal

ote five cinco pahai çorrillo skunk quehque to trim; to prune çhapodar quib çera tembun; de tental vº neuº to quit work cesar de obra tulunte; chiquero fencing çercado to build fence tuluntein çercar vex; calsones pants çaraguelles vai; unechas; pepita de sapote zapote seed çapoyol cicada v bal yaxquin çhicharra basket xac; chacach; otro pequeno; çesta; çesto tzep

pg. 102 C to quit work çesar de obra hut chosa sneezewort çebadilla mountain ridge çerrania stocks; jail çepo suck chupar little chiquito ceiba tree çeiba chimney chimenea hair ribbons cintas de cabesa evebrows belts earwax

eyebrows çejas
belts çinturas
earwax cera de el oido
whistle chiflo
mountain peak çerro
sapota tree çapote
parakeet çhacha; ave
to become dammed (e.g., çesó el agua

river)
seed çemilla
cockroach cucaracha
centipede cientopies

xulpez; tembu xacal xocolquin zacalan tzalam; carcel tambien

tzubu
tzeuba
yaxte
v loquib butz
tupui; cachib; hopib hol

mocoton
ui it ca nac
tachiquin
xuxub
vichil; vitzil

haaz; sensapote; tzocotz

ahcheel

tenvan ha; tzitzpa

ynah eulub

pachahc; la grande euluhc chapaht; gusano largo i

delgado

pg. 103 (blank)

### pg. 104 (blank)

pg. 105	D	
God	Dios	lo mismo como en todas
		lenguas
say that	disen q~	abi
to say	desir	ala
to liquefy; to melt	deretir	ahalez
to shout	dar boses	aulu
diligent	diligente	çacba
diligence	diligensia	çacbail; çacbail vinic; hombre diligente
to tear down	deribar	catez
sweet	dulse	ça; chichi idem
to hurry	dar prisa	çeblez
to nurse; to give suck	dar a mamar	chutez
to give (of a gift)	dar de grasia	çii; maii
to give	dar	acun
right	derecho	to; tatzal idem
to make alive	dar uida	cuxpes
to divide	diuidir	haza; hacha
day of fasting; fast	día de ayuno	hitzquin; çapquin; u quinil pocti idem;
hitzpael v° ne°		
to ruin; to dismantle; to take down	desaser; desbaratar	hobo; de hobtzael vº neuº
ruined; dismantled; taken down	desbaratado	hobol; desecha idem; i tambien luego
to discover; to find out	descubrir	lahba
slick; slippery	deslisadero	pitz pitz; litz litz tambien; resbaladero
gift	don; dadiua; oferta	maii; cii idem
in vain	de balde	mihil l. miil
holiday	dia de fiesta	coconbilquin; no l.nohquin dia grande
day; sun	dia	quin; sol tambien
to untie	desatar	pana; pocho idem; de panzael neuº
morning time	de mañana	pazcab; de pazcael; neuº
to let	dejar	pati; actan es el proprio verbo

teeth

to wake up	dispertar	pixcael nº pixquez actiuo
to squash	desparuchar	puchu; de puchcael vº neuº
to squasii to crumble	desmenusar	puyu
devil	diablo; demonio	quiçin; antonomastica; ahchail
to quarter	desquartisar	tacha
to straighten (of a post)	dar apostear co~ palo	teztein
tapir	danta	tiil
to show; to point out	declarar; mostrar	tuchu
to have someone drink	dar de beber	vchtez
pain	dolores	chanil
pg. 106	D	
to feed	dar de comer	vetez
hard	duro	tzatz; fuerte tambien macum
to diminish; to make small	disminuir	tzelez; achicar
to recount (story)	declarar	tzolo; como secreto o historia
candle snuffer	despabiladeras	tzetib acal; compuesto de cortar i carbon
pain	dolor	ya cux
owner; boss	dueño	yum
different	diferente	yah yan; pai
different below	diferente debajo	yah yan; pai tu i emal
		· · ·
below	debajo	tu i emal
below to deleaf a tree	debajo desojarse los arboles	tu i emal ahampez
below to deleaf a tree to weed	debajo desojarse los arboles deserbar	tu i emal ahampez acmi; cholo
below to deleaf a tree to weed to let	debajo desojarse los arboles deserbar dejar	tu i emal ahampez acmi; cholo actan
below to deleaf a tree to weed to let to stretch out (self)	debajo desojarse los arboles deserbar dejar desperesarse	tu i emal ahampez acmi; cholo actan zatzleyahba
below to deleaf a tree to weed to let to stretch out (self) "so says"	debajo desojarse los arboles deserbar dejar desperesarse dise	tu i emal ahampez acmi; cholo actan zatzleyahba che
below to deleaf a tree to weed to let to stretch out (self) "so says" to give thanks	debajo desojarse los arboles deserbar dejar desperesarse dise dar gracias	tu i emal ahampez acmi; cholo actan zatzleyahba che cotez
below to deleaf a tree to weed to let to stretch out (self) "so says" to give thanks to thresh corn	debajo desojarse los arboles deserbar dejar desperesarse dise dar gracias desgranar	tu i emal ahampez acmi; cholo actan zatzleyahba che cotez yxmael; otros disen yxmahel
below to deleaf a tree to weed to let to stretch out (self) "so says" to give thanks to thresh corn from time to time	debajo desojarse los arboles deserbar dejar desperesarse dise dar gracias desgranar de quando en quando	tu i emal ahampez acmi; cholo actan zatzleyahba che cotez yxmael; otros disen yxmahel chocolchoc; yamalya idem
below to deleaf a tree to weed to let to stretch out (self) "so says" to give thanks to thresh corn from time to time dancer	debajo desojarse los arboles deserbar dejar desperesarse dise dar gracias desgranar de quando en quando dansante	tu i emal ahampez acmi; cholo actan zatzleyahba che cotez yxmael; otros disen yxmahel chocolchoc; yamalya idem ahacut
below to deleaf a tree to weed to let to stretch out (self) "so says" to give thanks to thresh corn from time to time dancer to wind (thread)	debajo desojarse los arboles deserbar dejar desperesarse dise dar gracias desgranar de quando en quando dansante debanar	tu i emal ahampez acmi; cholo actan zatzleyahba che cotez yxmael; otros disen yxmahel chocolchoc; yamalya idem ahacut cucteni
below to deleaf a tree to weed to let to stretch out (self) "so says" to give thanks to thresh corn from time to time dancer to wind (thread) to skin	debajo desojarse los arboles deserbar dejar desperesarse dise dar gracias desgranar de quando en quando dansante debanar desollar	tu i emal ahampez acmi; cholo actan zatzleyahba che cotez yxmael; otros disen yxmahel chocolchoc; yamalya idem ahacut cucteni zulu; de zulpael; v° neu°
below to deleaf a tree to weed to let to stretch out (self) "so says" to give thanks to thresh corn from time to time dancer to wind (thread) to skin naked to leave something for	debajo desojarse los arboles deserbar dejar desperesarse dise dar gracias desgranar de quando en quando dansante debanar desollar desnudo; desabrigado	tu i emal ahampez acmi; cholo actan zatzleyahba che cotez yxmael; otros disen yxmahel chocolchoc; yamalya idem ahacut cucteni zulu; de zulpael; v° neu° puzlatiz

dientes

e

to vacate desocupar habzael: nº unoccupied; vacated desocupado hahal to strip off (leaves) desojar haltin thin delgado; delgada bailiclic rest descanso hilihib idem to rest descansar hihiel; v" neu"; hilpael young woman; maiden donsella yxchoc ixic; chacchoc ixic pg. 107 D to thresh corn desgranar yxi; v° actiuo threshed (of corncob) desgranado yxbil l. iximbil in such and such a way de una manera laal different; other; changed diferente quexel; an; amtal day of observance dia de guarda coconbilguin west (where sun sets) donde se pone el sol u yochib quin to desire; to covet deseo: desear ozbe; yahbe to be late detenerse yxande muchas maneras in many ways ompai; ontzuc deserted; in ruins disierto polem naked desnudo putzul to destroy destruir tala to deseed achiote desgranar achiote topo; hocho to show; to point out declarar: mostrar tuchu to spill; to pour out (of a deramar tucu liquid) to bear fruit dar fruto vtiel; vº neuº to sleep dormir vanel; vº neuº to lead; to guide dirigir; encaminar xantez: vixtez from the other side de el otro lado tanxel to reveal (a secret); to tell (a descubrir secreto en parla tzolo story) to strangle dar garrote yatza; biti division of rooms dibision de aposentos maquibiltan fingers dedos v ni ca cab thumb dedo pulgar nacab index finger dedo index v yal ca cab middle finger dedo mayor v chate

dedo anular

dedo minique

vyaxin ca cab

vyal ca cab; u chate; uyaxtupil

ring finger

little finger

star

cabcha boil: abscess dibieso; incordia yal oc toes dedos de los pies dedo grande de el pie nani oc big toe

pg. 108 D awake dispierto pixil to card cotton desmotar algodo~ pitz hard chulul duro; propiamente to stretch out (self) zatzloom desperesarse you must go slowly vntac vntac despasio lo as de ir to leave (of company) dejar la compania izitpa unstitched descosido puhul debt deuda ebet to untwist destorser palbil

hitzhitz; chicchic pain dolores

pg. 109 (blank)

pg. 110 (blank)

pg. 111  $\boldsymbol{E}$ tama; ti; tambien in en

between tuhan; tuxin; tama; tambien entre

yan ochel to enter entrar estrella xulab

estrella de Venus Venus apizocab; i mas sierto estrella

qe dura toda toda la noche

sickness: disease enfermedad muaquil l. muhaquil

sick enfermo muhac l. muac to fool: to trick balaqui engañar to teach enseñar cantez: tzecu teacher el q~ enseña ahcantezia

el lugar do~de se enseña cantesnahib place for learning

mischief-maker enredador aixquilti; chismoso tambien to roil enturbiar aci

endulsar to sweeten calez de zalavel; vº neuº endenantes çahmi; zahmi; muquixto l. before; earlier

muquito

to extend; to spread out estender çanbuna to kindle ensender caba to encounter problems encontrar algun pesar çeca ceca o enfado; malsaseso ladder escalera chabaante: eeh brush escobilla chilip to understand; to know entender nata; saber tambien cool enfriar çizlez vº actiuo; zislauel neuº building; wall edifisio: murallo çic; muro to bend encorbar cono to wrap up (e.g., tamales) enbolber tamales cotz.o this: that este; aquel; esto; aquello hain l. haine l. ila to thread (needle) enjebrar abuja hutu dish escudilla; plato lac to dirty up; to muddy up ensusiar; enlodar lumlez l. puclez to rub: to scour estregar luclucabin in vain en balde o de balde mihil l. miil to wrap (e.g., in leaves) enbolber en ojas mocho; cotzo pg. 112  $\boldsymbol{E}$ to bury enterrar mucu; de muzael vº neuº hidden; buried escondido mucul; enterrado tambien hidden; concealed encubierto idem sufferer el q~ sufre muquia slave esclabo mun; pentac idem up above en alto ti chan to enlarge; to esteem; to obey engrandeser nolez: obedeser tambien foam espuma ohm back espaldas pat to encase; to inlay enbutir pichi; hochi lo mesmo thick; fat espeso pim; tat; pim; grueso gordo rhickness espesura pimil; tatul scarecrow espantajo poi

to carry on shoulders

to bind; to connect

to thicken

instep

to choose; to pick

llevar en hombros

enpeine de el pie

espesar escoger

enlasar

piti

pat oc

lo mismo

tatlez; v° actiuo

tete; yeye idem; tetbilez;

pebu vº actiuo; pebunpael neuº

yetbilez

to sweeten

before; earlier

dibieso: incordia cabcha boil; abscess dedos de los pies yal oc toes big toe dedo grande de el pie nani oc pg. 108 D awake dispierto pixil to card cotton desmotar algodo~ pitz hard chulul duro; propiamente to stretch out (self) zatzloom desperesarse you must go slowly vntac vntac despasio lo as de ir to leave (of company) dejar la compania izitpa unstitched descosido puhul debt ebet deuda to untwist destorser palbil pain dolores hitzhitz; chicchic pg. 109 (blank) pg. 110 (blank) pg. 111  $\boldsymbol{E}$ in tama; ti; tambien en between tuhan; tuxin; tama; tambien entre yan to enter ochel entrar star estrella xulab Venus estrella de Venus apizocab; i mas sierto estrella ge dura toda toda la noche sickness: disease enfermedad muaquil l. muhaquil sick enfermo muhac l. muac to fool: to trick engañar balaqui to teach enseñar cantez; tzecu teacher el q~ enseña ahcantezia place for learning el lugar do~de se enseña cantesnahib mischief-maker enredador aixquilti; chismoso tambien to roil enturbiar aci

endulsar

endenantes

çalez de zalavel; vº neuº

muquito

çahmi; zahmi; muquixto l.

to extend; to spread out estender çanbuna
to kindle ensender çaba
to encounter problems encontrar algun pesar çeca ceca o enfado; malsaseso

ladder escalera chabaante; eeb brush escobilla chilip

to understand; to know entender nata; saber tambien

cool enfriar çizlez vº actiuo; zislauel neuº building; wall edifisio; murallo çic; muro

to bend encorbar cono to wrap up (e.g., tamales) enbolber tamales cotzo

this; that este; aquel; esto; aquello hain l. haine l. ila

to thread (needle) enjebrar abuja hutu dish escudilla; plato lac

to dirty up; to muddy up ensusiar; enlodar lumlez l. puclez to rub; to scour estregar luclucabin

in vain en balde o de balde *mihil l. miil* to wrap (e.g., in leaves) enbolber en ojas *mocho; cotzo* 

pg. 112 *E* 

to bury enterrar mucu; de muzael vº neuº hidden; buried escondido mucul; enterrado tambien

hidden; concealed encubierto idem sufferer el q~ sufre muquia

slave esclabo mun; pentac idem

up above en alto ti chan

to enlarge; to esteem; to obey engrandeser nolez; obedeser tambien

foam espuma *ohm* back espaldas *pat* 

to encase; to inlay enbutir pichi; hochi lo mesmo thick; fat espeso pim; tat; pim; grueso gordo

thickness espesura pimil; tatul scarecrow espantajo poi

instep enpeine de el pie pat oc to bind; to connect enlasar pebu vº actiuo; pebur

o bind; to connect enlasar pebu vº actiuo; pebunpael neuº lo mismo

to carry on shoulders llevar en hombros piti

to thicken espesar tatlez; vº actiuo

to choose; to pick escoger tete; yeye idem; tetbilez;

yetbilez

É

chosen	escogido	tetbil; yelbil; yempael neu°
to wrap up (e.g., a child)	enbolber niño	tepe
	espina	tix
on the ground	en la tierra	ti lum
up above; in the sky	en el cielo	ti chan
squat	en cuclillas	tonol
to direct; to start someone walking	encaminar; dirigir	xantez; vixtez idem
spurs	espuelas	xequib; de punsar; punson tambien
to teach; to show	enseñar	tzecu
taught	enseñado	tzecbil
to engender	engendrar	tzialez; tziael vº neuº
to squeeze	esprimir	yatza
to choose	escoger	yeye
chosen	escogido	yeyembil; de yeyempael v° <b>ne</b> °
to spy	espiar	chuqui
spy	espia	chuquia
broom	escoba	miiz; mizib
pg. 113	$\boldsymbol{E}$	
mirror	espejo	neen
to rinse mouth	enjaguar la boca	cumu
to spoil	_	
	echar a perder	yampez
to fool; to trick	echar a perder engañar	yampez çaculi; zubu idem
to fool; to trick to impose silence	•	• •
•	engañar	çaculi; zubu idem bezlez; actiuo; otro; bezlauel;
to impose silence	engañar enmudeser	çaculi; zubu idem bezlez; actiuo; otro; bezlauel; neutro memlez actiuo; memlauel
to impose silence to cause speechlessness	engañar enmudeser enmudeser	çaculi; zubu idem bezlez; actiuo; otro; bezlauel; neutro memlez actiuo; memlauel neutro
to impose silence to cause speechlessness to write	engañar enmudeser enmudeser escreuir	çaculi; zubu idem bezlez; actiuo; otro; bezlauel; neutro memlez actiuo; memlauel neutro ziba
to impose silence to cause speechlessness to write scribe	engañar enmudeser enmudeser escreuir escribano	çaculi; zubu idem bezlez; actiuo; otro; bezlauel; neutro memlez actiuo; memlauel neutro ziba ahzib
to impose silence to cause speechlessness to write scribe writing	engañar enmudeser enmudeser escreuir escribano escrito	çaculi; zubu idem bezlez; actiuo; otro; bezlauel; neutro memlez actiuo; memlauel neutro ziba ahzib zibanvil
to impose silence to cause speechlessness to write scribe writing to burp; to belch	engañar enmudeser enmudeser escreuir escribano escrito eructar	çaculi; zubu idem bezlez; actiuo; otro; bezlauel; neutro memlez actiuo; memlauel neutro ziba ahzib zibanvil
to impose silence  to cause speechlessness  to write scribe writing to burp; to belch shotgun; harquebus	engañar enmudeser enmudeser escreuir escribano escrito eructar escopeta	çaculi; zubu idem bezlez; actiuo; otro; bezlauel; neutro memlez actiuo; memlauel neutro ziba ahzib zibanvil queeb tzoncac
to impose silence  to cause speechlessness  to write scribe writing to burp; to belch shotgun; harquebus to starve someone	engañar enmudeser enmudeser escreuir escribano escrito eructar escopeta enflaq~ser a otro	çaculi; zubu idem bezlez; actiuo; otro; bezlauel; neutro memlez actiuo; memlauel neutro ziba ahzib zibanvil queeb tzoncac çemlez; v° actiuo

engrandeser

to increase (e.g., amount of

cargo)

choipes; como dandole cargo

to link; to connect	enlasar	zipilhu
demonstrative	e	es particula demostratiba
		hain l. haine
this	este	hain l. haine
[e] is 2nd sg. polite 2nd plural	esta letra es particula de	e
	posesion para la 2ª persona	
	de singular i para los nombres de ofisio a dignidad	
slavery	esclauitud	netanavil munil
indigestion	empachado	petanquil; munil pulpul
assistance	el que ayuda	noob
to get fat	engordar	nolauel; v° neu°
to gobble; to gorge	engullir	писи
to cough up something	esgarrar	oban
foam	espuma	ohm; yohmal
measuring instrument	el instrumento de medir	pitzib; pitztul; con lo q~ se
_		pesa tambien
to straighten	enderesar	telez; de telayel; neuº
to spit	escupir	tuban
corner	esquina	ni xuc
taught	enseñado	tzecbil
writing	escritura	tzib
no 114	<b>-</b>	
pg. 114	<b>E</b>	
wool; yarn	estambre	y oc noc; ui oc in cucte
gums (of mouth)	ensia	tinan
shoulder blade	espaldilla	caual baquel
backbone	espinaso	chibal
underskirt	enaguas	canchihe; pie
I am accustomed	estoi acostumbrado	cahiien l. cahiihen
example	exgemplo	yetnahel
to card (e.g., wool; cotton)	escarmenar	pitz
anger Lamanana	enojo	chaic
I am angry to fit	estoi enojado	chaic en
	encajar	ealchoquin
to become dammed (e.g., a river)	estancar	tengvan
flower; sweet smell	esquisuchil; flor	popotac; mui olorosa
in the tortilla shop (as	en la tortilleria	tama ealibpa
metaphor for sex)		

to stretch something out estender zampulin stomach; viscera jobnel; hobnel estrañas whole: entire vohlol entero to be corrected chihpael; preterito chihpa fut escarmentar xchihpac to gather; to augment copba; xacba idem engordar main beam (of house) noxtenahib estribo de casa o viga steps escalones efelehp; ehpelehp drinking (alcohol) embriagues calel drunk embriagado calem; calpael stinging pain escosor хихи to notice something echar de ber lahha witchcraft echisso lab pg. 115 F iron fierro taquin cold frio zizpg.; zizil idem; zizil esta lo frio propria flute flauta amai flute player flaurero ahamai stranger forastero ahxamal vinic; de xamal por

andar curassow faisan; paugil canbul

to wrap up; to swaddle fajar baca thin; skinny flaco bac; vº neuº baclauel; çem

flaco; tambien bean frisol bul

strong fuerte tzatz to fry

freir chili; de chilpael vº neuº to sell on credit

fiar betel easy fasil çu

corn tassel flor de la milpa han; tzutu idem flower flor nixte; nich el generico rays (sun) flecha; saeta halal; los rayos de el sol; u

halal quin to shoot (e.g., arrow) flechar hulu

flechero bowman ahhulia flechado hulhil shot (arrow) ugly; bad; evil feo: malo lob; ahxiil badness: evil fea cosa lobil; malo tambien fruit: face fruta el proprio es ut; u ut te strength fuersas muc fixed fijo nicnic to form; to shape formar Data formed: molded formado patbil fornication fornisio pen to fornicate fornicar pene fornicator fornicario ahpen fire fuego cac l. cabc l. caac to fructify fructificar xuutil l. utiel vo neuo to force forsar xichi; vº actiuo; xichal pasibo to strengthen fortaleser tzatzlez; de tzatalauel vº neº lazy flojo hobach: zacan force fuersa fecund fecundo: fecunda choclela; pro ijar mucho riverboat: boat falcar obarcos zote laziness flogedad hobachil: zacanil pacaya flower flor de pacaya chapai; comestible

pg. 116 **F** 

celebration of caretakers fiesta de guarda formed; shaped formation forehead frente iron fiesta de guarda formation forehead frente fierro

hot/cold fevers frios i calenturars ticual zizil

berry for washing (soapberry) frutilla pa. labar zionte; redondita el arbol

coconbilguin

patbil

patia

tab

formed; alive formado; viviente tziahi

green fruit fruta verde yax; cuxul macan ripened fruit fruta de sason nehep

breadfruit frutilla q~ beben ahx; redondita pequena strong tobacco fuerte tabaco yac; o bino o polbos

strong fortaleza de estas cosas yac

Pg. 117 (blank)

Pg. 118 (blank)

rooster

pg. 119	$\boldsymbol{G}$	
big	grande	no l. noh l. nono
greatness; largeness	grandesa	noil l. nohil l. nonoil
tom turkey	gallo de la tierra	ahço
rooster	gallo de castilla	v tehlon yaquib
turkey hen	gallina de la tierra	acach
chicken hen	gallina de castia	yaquib
macaw	guacamaya	ahlo l. mo
bone	gueso	bac
egg	guebo	zactun
crack (in foot)	grieta de el pie	cazcaz
grown bone (i.e., fatness)	gordura	chiia vac
to hide something	guardar algo	chuhnan; ecsonder; guardar coco
vessel (gourd)	gicara	luhc; coox; mulul
gesture	gesto	etz
tree; Papilionaceae?	granadillo	hohonte
tree; guaiacum	guacayan	hocab
doe	gama; sierba	yxic chiic
big; important	grande	nuc; nuc vinic; grande hombre
throat	garganta	nuc; guarguero; lo mesmo
garden	guerta	pacab; tulumte; esta 20 chiquero; corral
guava	guayaba	pata
tick	garrapata	pech
woman's blouse	guaipil	pot
Chol-type blouse	guaipil chol	lec; como quexque melguaja quebre
guest	guesped	vla
to keep; to take care of	guardar	coco l. cohco
rash	giote	çal
leak; drip	gotera	ocha; tulemael idem; v° neu°
war	gerra	catum
to fight	gerrear	catuni
warrior	gerrero	ahcatum
pg. 120	$\boldsymbol{G}$	

gallo de castilla

ahtzo yaqui

large gourd container	gicara grande	zel; de calabaso
hook	garabato	lochte
ginger	genijibre	tubux
thick; fat	grueso; gordo	pim
to spit	gargajear	hoban; poc nuc
male deer; buck	gamo	chiic
dandruff	gaspa	maac
cat	gato	miztun
bug used for red/yellow dye	gusano con q~ tiñe	niin; como goma colorada o amarillo
fat; thick	gordo; grueso	no
torment; pain	grande tormento	numiail; numtzaanil
maggot	gusano q~ deja la mosca	pumpu; el gusano; pi
pound (with hammer)	golpear co~ martio	tene
drop (liquid)	gota	tul; tulemael; neu°
hawk	gabilan; milano	zacuitz; muhan; chuc chuc
		yux za
handspan	geme	tzitzinab
garrote	garrotillo	bitca
big; strong	grande	yquelmal
throat	garganta	nuc; pescueso
head (back of)	gogote	pachca
ankle	garganta de el pie	v~nuc cav oc
claw	garra	ixchac
weevil; grub	gorgojo	xou
heron	garsa	bacxul; cutza idem
colander (perforated gourd)	gicara abugereada	chahchib
worm	gusano	vpi; apretando los labios
primitive grains (foodstuff)?	granos sabañones	amluε; con el gutur
young ear of corn	gilote	chocnal
hail	graniso	bat

gusano peludo ponsoñoso

culuc; como eriso; en la pluma

tiene el ponª

pg. 121 (blank)

a hairy, poisonous caterpillar

pg. 122 (blank)

pg. 123	H	
man	hombre	vinic; tehlom idem; profamotiora marido
shaman; witch; curer	hechisero	alab
to drive in (e.g., nail, stick)	hincar	çapa; baja palo i clabo
smoke	humo	butz
to honor; to ennoble	honrar; e~grandeser	hohlez
honored man	hombre honrado	, nohlezbil vinic
deep	hondo	tam
to cause someone to run	haser correr	vahnez
older brother	hermano mayor	çacun
to make shade	haser sombra	boch
to stanch (of blood)	haser restañar	champez
ax	hacha	chaquib
to find; to meet	hallar	checta; tahvin idem
thievery	hurto	xuch
stink; to stink	heder; hedor	tu; hediondo; tulauel v° neº
child	hijo; hija	choc
to moisten something	humedeserse algo	chuimiel; tzulmiel
humidity	humedad; lo mismo	mui humedo esta esto aqui; numtan u tzuimiel vaie
to clear land (for planting)	hosar	zicun; yatzi
short man	hombre pequeño	com vinic
dull, wan man	hombre maganto	tzoil vinic
adoptive son	hijo adoptiuo	copal; intaual tambien
to cleave; to crack open	hender	hata; v° actiuo
proud man	hombre soberbio	nohlezbail vinic
younger brother	hermano menor	ytzin; i tambien nieto
sister	hermana	ytan
spell; bewitchment	hechiso	lab
to cast a spell	hechisar	laba
to act as a father	haser ofisio de Pe.	milez
to make tortillas	haser	nacatamalez naclez
to act as a mother	haser ofisio de mae.	nalez
full	harto; harta	naah
pg. 124	H	
resin	humor de el palo	yich
	1	•

haser entrar

otez

to cause to enter

1 1	1 1	
to boil	herber	ohmael; v° neu°
to throw face to ground	hecharse de bruses	pacbu
spindle	huso	petet
to make tortillas	haser tortillas	peche
to make mastic	haser almasigo	petconobi
pretty	hermoso	pocol
beautiful	hermosura	pocolil
to flee	huir	putzel; v° neu°
fled	huyose	putzui
he will flee	huyrase	xputzic; y asi todos los preteritos i futuros de los verbos neutros; los mas digo sequi[ente?]
to make dust	haser polbo	puclumlez
to make mud	haser lodo	puɛliiimlez
shoulder	hombro	queleb
a strong, well-disposed man	hombre de fuersas	quelen vinic; grande; bien dispuesto
an able, vigorous man	hombre sano; forsudo	tzatzal vinic
to dismember; to quarter	haser quartos	tacha
to make wood? [twigs for brooms?]	haser palo	teelez; telauel v <sup>o</sup> neu°
blacksmith	herrero	ahten; de tempael; neuº
older brother	herno. mayor	zacun
beautiful	hermoso	vtz v ut; pocol v ut
to drive crazy	haser loco a otro	vaxlez; de vaxlauel; neuº
hiccup	hipo	tucub
to make; to make good; to consecrate	haser	vztael; v° neu° cale idem; v° actiuo
to host	hospedar	vlai
guest	huesped	vla
to parade	haser prosesion	xoii; de xxoipael; neuº
kneeling	hincar la rodilla	xucul
to steal	hurtar	xuchi
ant	hormiga	xinich; grande; zacal
humility	humildad	tzelozba
pg. 125	H	
to waste; to spoil	hechar a perder	yampez; de yampael v° neu°
	1. 11:	,

hollin

soot

yabaac.

APPENDIX E 326

	haser fuersa	watta
to try hard		yepta tanamel l. tahnamel
liver	higado hiel	vnamuhac
gall; bile to spin (of thread)	hilar	chahan
rope; thread	hilo	cucte chaham; lo mesmo que
rope; uncau	niio	mecate
to boil	herber	bucbucna
hunger	hambre	viipal
pg. 126 (blank)		
pg. 127	Y	
winter	Yvierno	çutzil
jealous	ynbidiar	chaculin; zauin idem;
	•	zauina; actiuo
iguana	yguana	achit; hu idem
grass	yerba de todo genero	çacul
to go	yr	vixnel; v° neu°
to split the bill	yr a medias	ybet; betan idem
savannah grass	yerba de la sabana	ac
two-faced; hypocrite	ypocrita	chayal; ahchaial; ahmucul pusical
saw (for planks)	ynstrumento de sacar tablas	v chuiib palte
idol	ydolo	chu; mam; comam
I; 1st sg.	yo	natzen
yucca	yuca	tzin
go! (you pl.)	yd vosotros	cuiic
possession (consonant-initial)	у	esta letra es particula de posesion para los nombres que comiensan en consonante; ut patet [as is clear]
epazote (an herb)	ypasote	itzquil
padded ring worn on head to carry loads	yagual	pechehmet; i met solo; i pecheh solo
son-in-law	yerno	nial
incense	ynsiensio	pom
to inflate; to swell up (e.g., cheeks)	ynchar los carillos	pulpuc neu°
to impede	ynpedir	quiqui; tili; de tilpael
to send	ynbiar	taczu

swollen	ynchado; idropico	tipil; i toda inchason; tipcael neu°
to imitate; to follow	ymitar; seguir	tolo
a kind of plant	yerba de la golonna	xanamucui
underworld; hell	ynfierno	xibalba; al difunto llaman asi
fingertip	yema de el dedo	v ni ca cab
flank	yjada yjada	utzuclib; u baquel cava
groin	yngle	vi it cava
boil	yncordio; nasido	cabcha; dibieso
and because it is thus	y como q∼ es asi	ayelbana
I; myself	yo proprio	tinvoquil; yo mesmo idem
pg. 128		
fresh herb (for acne?)	yerba fresca p los granos	vecu
pg. 129 (blank)		
pg. 130 (blank)		
pg. 131	J	
laborer	jornalero	acholbet
robbery	jurto	xuch
soap	jabon	bitz; ai una frutilla q~ sirbe de labar; idem
mushroom	jongo	ocox; yerba de palos comestible buena
final judgment; sentencing	juisio final	chacpehcahel; sentensia tambien
alongside	junto uno con otro	com
toys	juguetes de ninos	alaz
joker; playful person	jugueton	alazil vinic
to root around; to uproot	josar	hoqui; atzi idem
hog plum	jocote; siruela	lum; equinim
to join together; to marry	juntar	nuplez; propriamente casar
migraine	jaqueca	nool
to join	juntar	nutu; nupu
together	junto	nutul; nulbil; partisipio
mushroom	jongo	ocox
to unite; to come together	juntarse unos i otros	pacte

milk

place

quehquem wild boar jabali ombac; otro llaman zionte a plant (used for soap) jabon de la tierra petet spindle juso he judged it thus; so it is jusgolo asi col alo; asi lo jusgo; asi sera boquel xut; flor blanca como jasmine of the mountain jasmin montes jasmin to gamble pihc; sin gerir; apostar juego; jugar together; stuck together junto o pegado hunchuntal ballaloob; quinilob gathered together juntos o congregados çhuchil; maxil; maxthiltih game; mockery juego o burla pg. 132 (blank) pg. 133  $\boldsymbol{L}$ lath; stick lata; palo xeuel thief ahxuch ladron bobol later luego crocodile ahin l. ain lagarto to shout llamar dando boses aulu abun l. babun to lift up lebantar abu: atele owl lechusa tongue lengua аε cob; bubas tambien leprosy; pustule lepra to lick lamer bete cougar leon choh comet lucero nohec to fill llenar butez full lleno butul milk thistle leche de Sta. Ma. vyitz bohbo chacha to clear (of paths) limpiar caminos ladear chele to tip xtuhlub; otra lagartija ahchit lagartija lizard lopsided; tipped sideways ladeado chelel lado checchec; xel idem side merchandise; that which is lo q~ se bende chon sold lebantar al efermo choipez to heal someone leche chu

lugar

chunlib

firewood	lena; leno	zi
cord; twine	laso; cordel; mecate	chaham
to free	librar	colo
liberator	librador	ahcolia
spoils of war	lo q~ se coge en guerra	colom
that which the dog hunts	lo q∼ se caza el perro	v colom tzi; y asi; toda cosa de casa
to pick up	lebantar lo caido	соро
to arrive (there)	llegar	cotel; vº neuº; cotez; idem vº actiuo
pg. 134		
to clean (as by scraping); to shave	limpiar	zuhcu
large firefly	lusiernaga grande	cucai
small firefly	lusiernaga chica	pilimacach; ahcucai
side	lado	hau
place of banishment	lugar de destierro	illib ilib
to carry in hands	llebar en palmas	lata; llebar asido
spear	lansa	lomte
flint-tipped spear	lansa con punto de palo	lomtoc
far	lejos	naht
that which helps	la que ayuda	noob
to work; to plane (of wood)	labrar tablas i palos	pali
to call	llamar	рауа
rope	laso	peb
called	llamado	paibil
to carry on shoulders	llebar en embros	piti
to work; to carve (e.g., of wood, stone)	labrar	pichi
cleaner of teeth)	limpiar dientes	pichib e; zuhzunte?
to wash	labar	poco; generico
to wash (of clothes)	labar ropa	pochi; po idem
flagstone	laja	poptun
mud	lodo	puclum; de puclumlauel vº nº el proprio hoc
milk	leche	chu; tambien significa idolo
to carry in hands	llebar de los manos	queche
worm	lumbris	tachan; lucum

lebantar

vabun; vachoquin; v° actiuo

to lift

crazy	loco	vax; matac u pucsical; tot
moon	luna	v; mes lo mismo
upper lip	labio alto	u hol ca ti
lower lip	labio bajo	uy emal ca ti
Seven Pleiades	las siete cabrillas	vc chahon
to cry	llorar	vquel; v° neu°
pg. 135	$oldsymbol{L}$	
brick; ladrillo	ladrillo	castilan xan
level; llano	llano ,	xalum
thief; ladron	ladron	ahxuch
lancet; lanseta	lanseta	xequib
swamp	pantano	tzop tzop
smooth	liso	yul yul
Venus; evening star	lucero de la noche	apizacab
crown of head	la coronilla	u tzutut ca hol; vxin;
		vtzuyub; corre por toda ella;
		que parece la va midiendo
tear	lagrimal	v nac cau ut
the jugular notch (small	la ollita de el pescueso	v chomcom ca nuc; comcom
depression beneath Adam's apple)		
span; distance from hand to	la distansia de el codo asta la	u halahteil ca cab
elbow	mano	μ γμιμοιτά τα τασ
epigastrium; area below	la boca de el estomago	capacnac
sternum	an e son as or coremage	<i></i>
brimful	lleno a la boca	cal u ti
twisted line	linea torsida	quehb
lagoon	laguna	nohucum; nohailicum
to clean; to shake	limpiar; sacudir	tihtin
the other side	la otra parte	tanxelh
lopsided	ladeado	naial
mole; birthmark	lunar	uta ahcucai
the last; final	lo ultimo	ulahcal
even ground	llano; llanada	xahlum
- •	1	.11 1 11 . 1

pg. 136

to read

Fr. Rodrigo de Jesus; sacramentado

leer

ilhun; de ylla; por ber

erma

no

pg. 137

M

Viua Jesus Maria y Joseph

cornfield milpa chol to me: for me mio timba thigh muslo

bad; not good malo lob; ahxi; acxi; lob; ma utz

idem: lo

cholo

merchant mercader ahpolom; ahchon

doctor medico ahçat medicine medisina çac mentiroso

liar ahpatpehcahel

to damage; to corrupt malear acxilez need: want menester cana to make someone better mejorar a otro baibailez

miedo bacat very bad [note: dying with hunalh l. unalh; nool idem mui malo

stomach ripped open]

desbarr[igad]o.

dying moribundo lo mesmo howler monkey mono barbado batz. pregnant woman muger preñada butul ixic hand mano cab it seems to me: I see it inv ila me parese

to soak; to steep meter en el agua caha pestle mano de piedra u cabcha rope; twine; lasso chaham mecate

noon mediodia tichoiquin l. techoiquin

lad mansebo chahom to stare down mirar de mala guisa chanle

death; dead chamel; chamen muerte: muerto to kill matar chamze; tamze

gizzard molleja chacha hand-mill molenillo colai stepmother madrastra tzehna mask mascara choh to farm (of cornfield)

milpear

mother

maize ear

pg. 138	M	
farmer (of cornfield)	milpero	ahchol
misery	miseria	chactail; coquil
miserable	miserable	chacta; coc idem
merciful	misericordioso	ahaoilia
mercy	misericordia	aoilia
to cause misery	miserear	chactain
to fatten (of animals)	manteca	u chiia baquil bacat; ceba lo mesmo
to get wet	mojarse	tzamel; mojado tzamai
to spy on; to watch from hiding	mirar a escondidas	chuqui
to measure by armloads	medir abrasados	zapin
left hand	mano isquierda	ziic cab
right hand	mano derecha	nocab; tocab
spoiled corn dough	masa desabrida	ziquiluboc
mucus	mocos	zim; zihm
wall	muro	zic; edifisio
notch	mellado	çobil
penis	miembro biril	cuul l. cul
to look into a mirror	mirarse al espejo	nenin
messenger	mensagero	ebet; tacatz idem
lie	mentira	tza ltza l. tzail; tambien patpehcahel
evil	maldad	lobil; ahxiil
dough	masa	εoi
to bite	morder	cuxu
biter	mordedor	ahcux
woman	muger	ixic
corn; maize	mais	ixim
cornfield	milpa	pac; chol tambien
spider monkey	mico	max
mute	mudo	mem; de memlauel vº neuº
mute	mudo	bez
pg. 139	M	
plant used to make brooms	malbas	mizte
	•	

madre

masorca

nal; antes de granar mocohc

to chew	mascar	nacha; maca; me parese tambien
to stir (of atole)	menear atol	nicun; v° actiuo
much; many	mucho	on
to increase; to multiply	multiplicar	onlez; de onlauel vº neuº
to put into	meter	otez
many times	muchas beses	onchoc; onpal; onic
early in the morning	mui de mañana	chacpazcab; de pazcael neuº
botfly (Dermatobia hominis)	mosca colmoiote	pumpu; deja gusano en picando
measure; weight	medida; peso	pitz
measured; weighed	medido; pesado	pitzil
pus	materia	pou l. pohou
to multiply; to increase	multiplicar	polez; de polauel neuº
to multiply; to increase	multiplicose	pola
to kill	matar	chançe l. tamze
mature; ripe	maduro	tacan; cun; canean
very green	mui verde	yaxyax
to send	mandar	taqui
mandate; order	mandato	taquia
messenger	mensajero	tacatz; ebta
wood	madero	te l. che
tame; gentle	manso; apasible	putun; tulan
tameness; gentleness	masedubre; apasibld	putunil; tulanil
count (numeral classifier for round things)	modo de contar	hunvol; cosa redonda
long ago	mucho tiempo	onquin; muchas dias; muchas oras
gnat	mosquito	vz
mosquito	mosquito sancudo	vcha
sand flies?	mosquitos chiquitos	tanuz
middle	medio	vxin
month	mes	v
pg. 140	M	
coagulated honey	miel q~ cuaja	yatzamchab
wrist	muñeca	nuccab
doll; toy	muñeca; juguete	alaz

mas

xa

more; if; again

to mix: to blend xapte mesclar xche sea fish mojarra zacuitz; muhan; cuhcchucyux hawk: falcon milano; gabilan zalit muhan? zutz. bat morsielago tzutzchi thin rope for hammocks mecate fino de jamaca zuzmahib knife margarita yamlecub; yuclu; yuqui to mix; to blend mesclar yaxcach; xmol; much fly mosca summer cornfield yaxchol milpa de el verano winter cornfield pulchol milpa de ivierno yee; tuchu to show; to point out; to mostrar teach yeel; yeepael neuº shown mostrado to mix (by stirring) mesclar meneando huyu u cabcha pestle mano de piedra de moler tinamte cotton tree mosote rope (of tying cloth bundles) cuchpatil; con q~ atan la tela mecate q~ se amarran por tela obenbul dough made of corn and masa de mais i frisoles beans to dwindle: to decrease atzelau; atzupa menguante molars muelas man; caan; ixcuc fleshy part of arm molledo de el braso: bactalcab right hand mano derecha nocab left hand tziccah mano isquierda vtva: i de la cara del muslo thigh muslo espalda patva more; if; again mas nohnoh l. nono very big; great mui grande very small mui pequeno tzetze; tzitic tzitic

pg. 141

more than ever mas q~ nunca
to get into (of a hammock) meterse en jamaca
sea mar

M

sea mar cahnab; polau
to stomp someone to death matar con los pies ahaxtequi
world mundo huniebalchan
mask mascara εο [co]

ma ictia

huhcu

half of a fowl la mitad de gallina hunhau; o la mitad de qual ave very bad mui malo chaqueht dirty; stained manchado icchaban: iccuhchu howler monkey mono de gueguecho batz bad malo lo pg. 142 (blank) pg. 143 (blank) pg. 144 (blank) pg. 145 N spirit companion; tutelary Nagual de choles bolomac being or entity of the Chols child niño: niña choc; chacchoc niño o ni. pequeña child (small) niño mui pequeño chacchoc night noche acab nombre caba name petticoat; skirt naguas canchihe; pic idem nose narises ni petticoat; skirt naguas piic nido nest zoc knife nabaja zuznahib back negro; negra ic ic; mejor iciquic no no ma; es negasion; maan idem there is not no ai matac; maian; ma chumul I do not want something no quiero ma in cana to not be (e.g., in a place) no esta asi matac; ma chumul I did not see it no lo uide ma inv ila I do not see it no lo beo ma yual inv ila I will not see it no lo bere ma xinv ilan grandson nieto mam l. mim cloud nube muyal a type of stuffed tamal nacatamalez naclezbil pa; naclezbil tutu

> nombre o particula demostratiba

demonstrative

north	norte	noec
to be born	naser	tohpiel; v° neu° alnael
pupil (of eye)	niña de el ojo	yalteilut; u yalteil; disen otros
non-relatives	no son parientes	yanyanusian
mist; fog	neblina	yeeb
boil	nasido; dibieso	cabcha; yncordio
tick	nigua	xipi; chac
new; new house	nuebo; casa nueba	tziben; tzihben
tortilla dough (with ashe	s) nistamal co~ sesa {cenisa	
tortilla dough with lime; nixtamal	nistamal co~ cal	pacoi
pg. 146	N	
unknown (e.g., what something may be)	no se que sera	tuca nahca
to swim	nadar; bañarse	alazha
knot	nudo	тар
nerve; vein	nerbio	chich; chichel
not important	no importa	ma xcaz; adveruio
not good	nada bueno	ban vtz
not bad	nada malo	ban lo
to be born	naser	tohpiel
pg. 147 (blank)		
pg. 148 (blank)		
pg. 149	0	
gold	oro	can tumin; yamanic
urine	orines	abich
today	oi	çacmi; conel l. conahe tambien
smell	olor	boc
good smell	olor bien	za u boc
big leaves that are bad for the cornfield	ojas grandes q~ hasen mal a la milpa	canca
duty; office; charge	ofisio	cahnib; patan tambien

ormigas

ocote; tea

pine; candlewood

xinich

tah; tahte

leaf; leaves	ojas I. oja	yopolte
to hear	oir	ubi; ubna pasibo
would that	ojala	naic
belly button	ombligo	chumuc l. tuch; .mucuhi; muc
spool (e.g., of thread)	obillo	cucte
nettle	ortiga	la; yerba mala
to forget	olbido	nacpa; de nacpael vº neuº
to obey; to enlarge	obedeser	nolez; de noleznael neuº
type of moth that fowls eat	otro genero de polilla	pamatz; comenla los pollos
to forget	olbido	nahpa
shore; mouth	orilla	ti; boca tambien
to kiss?	oscular	vtzi
to smell	oler	lo mesmo
eyes; face	ojos	ut; cara
ears (hearers)	oidos	vbianib
ears	orejas	chiquin
to startle (of birds)	ojear abes	xehaha
anus	orifisio; salbo onor	yit
hospice	ospederia	vlahib
east	oriente	tzatzib quin; tzatzib v
pot	olla	peeht
again	otra vez	hunte; xa
Santa Maria tree; Calophyllum	oja de Sta Maria	obel
type of noxious plant	otra yerba mala	ророх

## pg. 150 (blank)

pg. 151	P	
patio	patio	Bitum; patil tambien
sad; contrite	pensatibo; contrito triste	atum; ahtum tum
female turkey	paba	ahcox
hunting dog	perro caçador	acolomtzi; i mejor ahcolom tzi
peaceful	pasifico	acalcab; tulan; putun
heavy	pesado	ahal
painter	pintor	ahzib; de ziba por escrebir
to bear (e.g., a child)	parir	alna
delivered (mother)	parida	alna; ahalna

to put

to put something face down

pataxte tree (Theobroma balante: bahlamte pataste bicolor) bohbo zachahlante laurelwood; palo maria palo de Sta Maria squash seed pepita de avote caquil çacpupum l. pupum dove paloma bird (like partridge) maxcul pupum pagaro como perdis question cat; pedir tambien pregunta to ask cati preguntar to lose zata; de zatpael neuº perder zatbil lost perdido ruin; perdition zatha perdision pobre cabchan: neba idem poor to ask for pedir cati: otros cahtin; otros disen catin ceb; çebecbic; luego luego; mui quickly presto presto small tzetze; otros çeçe pequeño grindstone chabcha piedra de moler eyelid chuch; u pat v ut idem parpado eyelash tzutz pestaña fish chai pescado catfish pescado bobo chitam chai chahi day after tomorrow pasada mañana chiic coati pizote pg. 152 P flea; chigger; tick pulga; nigua chac; nigua; xipi ancient pruning tool podaderas antiguas chac chac chaquib chah parched corn flour pinol; arina piedra chentun l. tun rock; stone chentum bochhol rocky; cliff pedregal; peñasco çuyem; pixpol; tzitzil cloth for tobacco paño tabaquero holo; alo tambien by chance por bentura bird chichil; generico pajaro chilam; pulum idem small fish pescaditos peq~nos tzehmi; segundo pe stepfather padrastro

poner

poner boca abajo

chubin

nuchin

breasts; milk	pechos	chu; de la muger; leche tambien
swordfish	peje espada	chuluz
rough stone	piedra aspera	çac zac u ut tun
classifier (sticks, candles, etc.)	particula para contar	zit; como palos; candelas
small	pequeño	com; tzitic; tziba; todos estos usan
pheasant-like bird	pajaro como perdis	colol; se come mejor que gallinas
corn drink	posol	coiem
palm (tree)	palmito	cuuhl; culh
cane wall	pared de caña	zuc
to prune	podar	quehque
feathers	pluma	cucum
green feathers (i.e., from quetzal)	pluma berde	cuc
mermaid; manatee	peje mulier	cumvai; por otro nombre; manati
string	pita	mau
type of edible bird	pajaro que se come	coban
to try; to taste	probar	ehtan; bete
to go by	pasar	numiel l. numel; v° neu°
pg. 153	P	
pale	palido	holhol u ut
passion fruit (tree)	palo de granadillo	honhonte
fight	pleito	hooyan
fighter	pleitista	ahhoyan
to speak; to gossip	parlar	tzolo; hucnael; para entre ellos por las narises
seed	pepita	nec
to become black	poner negro algo	iciquilez; de hicquiclavel neuº
speech (of women)	palabra de muger	yxquilti
word	palabra	ycti; pehcahel idem
type of yellow fish	peje dorado	yaxchuc
dish	plato	lac
sea bream	pescado pargo	loc
eyelashes	pestañas	matzab
gallinaceous bird; curassow	paugil	cambul

stick

poison	ponsoña	mai
dust	polbo	pucuc .de puclauel; neuº
father	padre	mi
to stick (e.g., in wax or mud)	pegar	natbu; como con sera o barro;
to stick (e.g., in war or mad)	Pegar	cola
stuck	pegado	nacal
poverty	pobresa	nebail; cabchanil
to move something from one	pasar algo de un lado a otro	numçe; de numzael; vº neuº
place to another	1 8	•
throat; neck	pescueso; garganta	nuc; tenuc
post	pilar; poste	ocon
little bit	poquito a; poco a	muquito l. muquixto; muqui
to plant; to cultivate	plantar	paca
spicy	picante	paahp
to appear (of something	pareser lo buscado	patzcael
looked for)	•	1
planted	plantado	pacbil
insect (wood-eater)	polilla	mucte; pamac; como gusanos
	•	que roen la madera
moth	polilla; propiamte	paa; chili; pacheh
pg. 154	P	
pg. 154 bread	<b>P</b> pan	castilan pa
	_	castilan pa paca
bread	pan	<u>-</u>
bread to fold	pan plegar	раса
bread to fold folded	pan plegar plegado	paca pacbil
bread to fold folded rotten	pan plegar plegado podrido	paca pacbil paquem
bread to fold folded rotten weight; measure	pan plegar plegado podrido peso; medida	paca pacbil paquem piz
bread to fold folded rotten weight; measure to weigh; to measure	pan plegar plegado podrido peso; medida pesar; medir	paca pacbil paquem piz piz
bread to fold folded rotten weight; measure to weigh; to measure to promise	pan plegar plegado podrido peso; medida pesar; medir prometer	paca pacbil paquem piz piz Pitztii
bread to fold folded rotten weight; measure to weigh; to measure to promise judgment; rules of town	pan plegar plegado podrido peso; medida pesar; medir prometer palabra de cabildo	paca pacbil paquem piz piz Pitztii popol pehcahel
bread to fold folded rotten weight; measure to weigh; to measure to promise judgment; rules of town judgment; rules of	pan plegar plegado podrido peso; medida pesar; medir prometer palabra de cabildo	paca pacbil paquem piz piz Pitztii popol pehcahel
bread to fold folded rotten weight; measure to weigh; to measure to promise judgment; rules of town judgment; rules of community	pan plegar plegado podrido peso; medida pesar; medir prometer palabra de cabildo palabra de el com	paca pacbil paquem piz piz Pitztii popol pehcahel lo mesmo
bread to fold folded rotten weight; measure to weigh; to measure to promise judgment; rules of town judgment; rules of community pus	pan plegar plegado podrido peso; medida pesar; medir prometer palabra de cabildo palabra de el com	paca pacbil paquem piz piz piz Pitztii popol pehcahel lo mesmo
bread to fold folded rotten weight; measure to weigh; to measure to promise judgment; rules of town judgment; rules of community pus small fish	pan plegar plegado podrido peso; medida pesar; medir prometer palabra de cabildo palabra de el com  podre pepesca	paca pacbil paquem piz piz Pitztii popol pehcahel lo mesmo  pohou pulum; el proprio chilam puitan; los de la muger chu;
bread to fold folded rotten weight; measure to weigh; to measure to promise judgment; rules of town judgment; rules of community pus small fish chest (male); breasts (female)	pan plegar plegado podrido peso; medida pesar; medir prometer palabra de cabildo palabra de el com  podre pepesca pechos	paca pacbil paquem piz piz piz Pitztii popol pehcahel lo mesmo  pohou pulum; el proprio chilam puitan; los de la muger chu; tambien leche
bread to fold folded rotten weight; measure to weigh; to measure to promise judgment; rules of town judgment; rules of community pus small fish chest (male); breasts (female) price	pan plegar plegado podrido peso; medida pesar; medir prometer palabra de cabildo palabra de el com  podre pepesca pechos presio	paca pacbil paquem piz piz piz Pitztii popol pehcahel lo mesmo  pohou pulum; el proprio chilam puitan; los de la muger chu; tambien leche tam; tuhlul mas proprio

palo

te; otros disen che

to step on	pisar	teque; yohcon; pomtequi; pomtequ ?
upright post (of a house)	puntal de casa	tontenahib
thoughtful; sad	pensatibo	tum
where	por donde	por donde; a donde tambien
to present; to stand something up	presentar	vabun; vachoquin v° actiuo
louse	piojo	vch
hangnail	padrastro en el dedo	v ut xex
tip (of a mountain peak)	punta de çerro; la sima	nivitzil volche
comb for weaving	peine de teger	volnoquil; xiiab; volnoc; volche
procession; parade	prosesion	xoi
to puncture; to stab	punsar	xeque
punch; spur	punson	xequib; tambien espuelas
adobe wall	pared de tierra	xan
to cross (e.g., a river or road)	pasar rrio	xoto; monte o camio
parrots (large)	paragaios grandes	xexom
pg. 155	P	
pinch	pellisco	xep
to pinch	pelliscar	xepe
to comb	peinar	xiba
pillar (central)	pilar de en medio	xecnic
spool	palo de teger; para el ilo	xuxunte; en que enbuelben el
1		ilo para teger
small	pequeño	tzeuba
dog	perro	tzi
to organize (e.g., procession, parade)	poner en orden	tzolo; como prosesion
swamp	pantano; lodasal	tzop tzop
shad	pescado sabalo	tzatzpat
palm	palma	tuch; yu
door	pucata [puerta]	u tiotot
central pillar	pilar de en medio	xenuc
stick used to hit weft	palo de golpear la trama	halabte
painted	pintado	pacbil; tzibanbil
small basket; hamper	petaquilla pequeña	chunahib tzep
eyelid	parpado	u pat cau ut

palm (of hand) palma de la mano v ta ca cab heel (of hand) pulpejo de la mano v tun ca cab calves (of leg) v ta cav oc pantorrillas sole (of foot) planta de el pie tanva beak pico ni tip (of something); nose ni punta

first fruits primisia u iax util; yaxutil to lay eggs poner la gallina cahxiiuial; alahix

ribcage pecho formal puitan to stick something together pegar tacun

example? pri yetnahel [see "ejemplo"]
parrot papagayo xcuch; perico
black pepper pimienta bacbahlam

black pepper pimienta bacbahi payment paga toho

pg. 156

price presio; paga tuhlul; ti idem; haite u ti; u

tuhlul q?

banana platano pratan; corrupto

banana (a small variety) platano guineº boox to pierce; to puncture; to punsar; lansear lomo

spear

by; because of por *vmenel*why porq~ *tuca umenel* 

what for para que tuca ahpatel; tuca u patel

to speak; to tell (e.g., fables, parlar ieti

stories)

prohibited; bad prohibido malo izil to prune podar quehque procession; parade prosesion xoi to comb xihhan peinar related: kin bahchil parentesco baxan; ca hol first primero wattle and daub pared de bajareque paclum

to walk pasear xamal; lo mesmo que andar

even parejo hunquet
flint pedernal toe
vulture (large, black variety) pajaro chilchotote xchumil
to lay eggs (of a chicken) poner la gallina choco

thatch (of grass, straw) paja para cubrir casa ac to blink parpadear pilpilna v ut sticky pegajoso quihequihe; miel; sera; copal to beat (of a heart) palpitar hitzhitz; otohgui flatulent person pedorro ahtiz neck pescueso nuc paxaro de pico amarillo toucan pan pg. 157 partir la cabeza to split the head open auahol pg. 158 (blank) pg. 159 who quien machi to want querer cana all the more so quanto i mas çamel; tubazamel: tubachiquil when quando baicoquin; ali tambien forty quarenta chacal what que tuca; i tambien xuca; lo usan mugeres what does he say? que dise tuca u yala; tacche u yala tambien what must we do to him? que le emos de haser tuca xca calen tuha quebrar caracoles zihi to break (of shells) quebrantar to break (e.g., man to; cohlom; caza idem commandment) to leave something behind; to quedarse vnapez; de nacpael; vº neuº forget something to burn pulu; pulauel no; pulal pasiba quemar burned quemado pulbil l puiul place for burning quemadero punlib to break (of sticks) quebrar palos topo; tambien las milpas; hocho idem to divide: to break quebrar toxo divided; broken quebradiso toxtox; toxpael vo neuo to sprinkle quebrar el agua toxhain; regar anything qualquiera cosa xatuca leather quero tzuhum

blue beads quentas azules yaxtun
chin; jawbone quijada calam
how does it seem to you? que te parese tacche av ila
which of these; which ones qual y qual çhulel; çhulel raro
pg. 160 (blank)

pg. 161 R wealthy; rich rico aical wealth aicalil riquesa hab oar remo **bahtein** to row remar noch to snore roncar rat; gopher bah rata

net red bai; chim; red grande de

mais; vobai

clothes ropa buc; noc

to squabble; to quarrel reñir caye; cacai; cuclu; chucu

lightningrayochahacflash of lightningrelampagov lem chahacneighborhoodrincon de la casachanamatuxuc

holders for gourd cups rodetillos para jicaras cheche
to stress; to reinforce recalcar chee
sea bass; labrax robalo chulun
to fight; to wrestle reñir abraso partido chuclu idem

rebel rebelde cuicui; ahnaam idem; xuc

idem

to resurrect; to live again resusito cuxpaxa; de cuxpael neutro to knock over rebolcarse zuclu; de zuclamel (coclama)

cluster (e.g., of grapes) rasimo tzimin
to mimic remedar etzu

to stir (of a corn drink) rebolber atol huyu; xabte
knee rodilla holpix
light from lightning resplandor de rayo v leem chahac

to water (e.g., a plant) regar *lihli*to accept as one's father reseuir por padre *miin*tail rabo ne

old clothing ropa bieja paquem buc l. noc

folded clothes ropa cogida pacal

pg. 162	R	
to surround	rodear	paibii
surrounded	rodeado	paibiil
to make round	redondear	petete
slippery spot	resbaladero	pitpit; pitzpitz
to break; to explode	rebentar	pulpul; de pulmiel; vº neuº
to mend; to patch	remendar	taziqui
to confuse with words	rebolber con palabras	titzi icti
ray; skate	raya; vn pez	ton
to restore	restituir	vatzquez
to return	retornar	lo mesmo
round	redondo	volol
corner	rincon	xuc; lotz
to scrape; to break	rasgar; romper	xete; zete
rebelliousness	rebeldia	xuquil; de xuclauel; vº neuº
to clear (for planting)	rosa de milpa	xote; cortar palos
sap	resina	yitz; de todo arbol
root	rais	yit
receiving (of visitors)	reseuimiento	vlahib
to waste (e.g., water)	resumirse el agua	tzucpa; de tzucpael neuº
small net; bag	red pequeña	champa; otra mas pequeña; chim
to renovate (of house)	renobar la casa	tutu
kidneys	riñones	u bac u tzenol tun
knee	rodilla	holpix
quarrel; brawl	riña	yam
linen; canvas	ralo; cosa de ropa	haihaichuque; haihai u ut; lienso
to resurrect; to live again	resusitar	cuxpez; de cuxpael; vº neuº
June beetle	ronron	honhon
to burn/to clear (of cornfield)	rosar milpa	chahc
bouquet	ramillete	yuhtzub
sunrays	rayos de el sol	v halal quin
pg. 163	R	
row; file	ringlera	tac
breathing; panting	resuello	viɛ; con el gutur que lo usan
0.1	<b>พลอสมที่</b> 0	laahc

rasguño

rasguñar

scratch

to scratch

laahc

lachi

rump	rabadilla	xunxun
to water	regar	tixhain
to respond	responder	tahbe
mixed	rebuelto	xabtebil
viscous; sticky	remojado; blando	poipoi; juntando los labios con fuersa
to reseed	resembrar	сһаарағ
patched	remendado	petvoxbil
to soak	remojar	zulu
lightning	rayo	chaha
such and such (thing or person)	raro; hombre o cosa	çhulel çhulel
round	redondo	metel
round (something)	redonda cosa	meçhelmech
(pg. 162 bis—blank)		
(pg. 163 bis)	S	
lord; sir	señor	ahau
dream; to dream	sueño; sonar	vaiac
his; to/of him	suyo	tuba
alone	solo	bahnel
toad	sapo	ahonpo; ahmuch; xcapopo
salt	sal	atzam
coarse salt	sal gruesa	xoxom; la traen de cuçumel; iucatan
father-in-law/mother-in-law	suegro; suegra	alib; nial; ixnial suegra
to be said; to say	ser dicho	hala; yala; me parese el proprio; i si es
to salt; to salt it	salar	atzami; salalo xav atzami
shadow	sombra	boi
soldier	soldado	ahcatum
to support	sustentar	zenu; xantez
dry	seco	taquin
rope	soga	chaham
to blow	soplar	vztan
sentence (final judgment); lit. "red-word"	sentensia	chacpehcahel; pro famotiori el juisio
late afternoon	sobretarde	chelepquin; ochquin

its being said	su ser dicho	chaui alal l. cheui alal
blood	sangre	çhich; chihc
deer	sierbo	chiic
spittle	saliba	tuhub l. tub
east wind	solano	chiquin ic
if you do not understand	si tu no me entiendes yo	xa ma ana ta in ti; maixteina
me; I do not understand you, either	tampoco a ti	ta ati
tailor	sastre	ahchui
yes; certainly	si; asi	col; colic
to dry up (of river)	secarse el rio	zuul
sitting	sentado	tzucul
deer	sierbo	quehei
trail	sendero	zupul bihil
to be arrogant	soberbia	nohlezba; de nolauel; vº neuº

pg. 164	S	
suffering	sufrimiento	muquia
to suffer	sufrir	тиси
to dry out	secarse	zuul l. zucul
to appease someone	sosegar a otro	zucbin zucchoquin tambien
arrow	saeta	halal
to calm; to cheer up	sosegar alegrar	hetze
forever; always	siempre	hunloqel
cousin (father's sister's son)	sobrino	ichac
rash	sarna	ichi
to shake	sacudir	lilia; saudelo tu lihlin
to take out	sacar	locçen de loquel VO neuº
blind	siego; segaton	moi
	• 11	

munil; petanquil servitude seruidumbre

to know saber nata

sabio ahnaatt; ahnat sage; wise person

nool south sur snake; serpent pez serpiente pichi to take out (of chigger larval sacar niguas o espinas

mites or thorns)

to blow (of fire) soplar fuego pictan; ustan

ta de hombres i de animales susiedad feces

subir tabse to cause to rise

tapal u chiquin; no allo el deaf sordo jenuino [genuino] saludar to greet taqui sufficient; enough sufisiente taach . taual jump; hop salto tip to follow and imitate seguir i imitar tolo to call for a messenger vabun vachochin idem señalar mensageº veche viti idem to sow sembrar vex; calsones pants saraguelles armpit sobaco mez armpit odor chitam mez sobaquina belt sintura yit nac pg. 165 S if someone si alguno xa machi to raise animals xaca. alaqui sustentar animales to provide for; to sustain sustentar xaca gente; xnatez; tzenu if it is like that xa col si es asi if it is not like that xa ma col si no es asi if/or anything si alguna cosa xa tuca sepulcher sepulcro; sepultua mucan lady (rich, honored) señora xaical sediment salbado xix; lo que sale de los abugeros de la gicara leftovers; surplus xele sobra ridge (of mountains) zacalan serrania to calm someone zucbin; i tambien sosegarse sosegar a otro to dry up tzupael; vº neuº secarse el agua to sit down tzvclen: tzuclen sientate sentarse tzuclenic to sit down (pl.) sentaos rattle sonajas chicab crossbeam solera uyepanteil; u pat otot lancet: bloodletter v uaz ca cab sangradera chuchtzob sunrise subir el sol freed: let loose suelto pochol planted sembrado pacbil sentado tzucul; partisipio sitting pum; apretando los labios tight-lipped sigh suspiro centipede sientopies paibache

saltar to jump tihpiel; vo neutro success suseso Ealpael; vztael; vsan de; estos 2 verbos neutros near serca natzal hazlamti secret secreto sansapote; Licania platypus sonsapote tzocotz. to dive sambullirse en agua тистис sleep; to sleep sueño; soñar vanel: vo neutro pg. 166 S to dry secar taquiqlez lignites easily se ensiende presto ahohbiel; seb ztzapcac to blow one's nose sonarse las narises ziman l. zihman seed semilla ynah i sulub pg. 167 T todo: todos todas all; every tuyanil; tuvolan idem; tupetan ahxulum; l. axulum; xulum horsefly tabano trampa de coger animales trap (for animals) pehtz animal (in general) todo genero de animal bacat tomar fiado beta to borrow tigre bahlan; chacchac bahlan; jaguar tigre colorado soot tisne bac to blacken nahi tisnar çacpohan v ut; mudar color; to alarm; to surprise; to turbarse disturb çacpilan tela de araña spider web xtahtam chahac; yugual idem cloth tela noc; cucte; palos de tela; ouillo to stretch out; to tighten up tender; templar çana; qualquiera instrumento o arca de flechas jaundice tirisia canabich witness testigo eana vinic white earth used for spinning tierra blanca co~ q~ ilan zahcab; tambien la comen thread work: office trabajo cahnib; ofisio tanbien

trasparente

tomar el juelgo

transparent

to inhale

zacteam

xuchu

350 Appendix E

to take counsel	•••••	chamtii
broken; snapped off	tomar consejo tronchado	cazal; cocol
		chama
to take; to accept; to receive	tomar	
tomato	tomate	paac; pix idem
shard	tiesto	semet; u toxol peht
tobacco pouch	tabaquero	cuyem; pixpol; tzitzil
tobacco	tabaco	cuctz
intestines	tripas	chulunta
thatch roof	techo	zic
tamales made from fresh corn	tamales de mais berde ,	zipac; tzilapac
swallow; gulp	trago	cum
pg. 168	T	
loom	telar	halabte
to wring out clothes	torser ropa mohada	haxa; pitai; seda tambien
to pull with rope	tirar con soga	hicpain; de hicpael; v° neu°
to toast tortillas	tostar tortillas	hopmez; muxmez idem.
		pohp?
to be late; to be slow	tardarse	yxnael; v° neu°
to thrust (e.g., with lance)	tirar con lansa	lomo; lomtein idem
to tremble; tremor	temblar; temblor	nic; nihc; uno u otro
uncle	tio	ichan
uncle (father's elder brother)	tio	tio mayor q~ su padre no mi
aunt (mother's elder sister)	tia mayor q~ su madre	no na
to have mercy	tener misericordia	oylem
board	tabla	palte
tortilla	tortilla	pa; pechbil pa
joist (crossbeam)	tirantes de casa	pacabte
tribute	tributo	patan
tamale	tamal	patbil pa; topbil pa; chapbil
		pa
turtledove	tordo	pichi
trivet of three stones	tenamaste	chubentun trebedes q~ de eso sirben lo mesmo
11-		
to tremble	temblar	quilquil; de miedo o frio
to exchange	trocar	quexe
trade	trueque	quexba; quextul; quexol quexpael; v° neu°
to play (of an instrument)	tocar	tala; qualquiera instrumento
to play (of all histitument)	total	iam, grangerera mon ametrico

to touch	tentar	lo mesmo; el a tala; ma xatala; no lo tege
to bring	traer	talez; talel; neuº
pine tree; pitch pine	tea; ocote	tah; l. tahte
also	tambien	taca
to have an obligation	tener obligasion	tenel tapat; chulel tapat
I have a duty	tengo obligasion	natzen chulel; tenel; tinpat
stupid; incapable	tonto	tot; masacote; inabil
to true up (e.g., waterwheel)	traer a la redonda	zutuli
pg. 169	T	
someone sad	triste	ahtum
sadness	tristesa	tumil
turtledove	tortola	vt
heel	talon	tun oc
firebrand	tison	vnizi; xoc
scissors; candle snuffer	tiseras de espabilar	tzetib acal
inkwell	tintero	tzibaib l. tzibahib
to shoot (e.g., with gun,	tirar con escopeta o	tzono
blowgun)	serbatana	
agony	tormento	ya cux; de yalavel neuº
rainstorm	tempestad	yaxcaxha
fertile earth	tierra azul	yaxlum
poles of a house for mounting thatch	tiseras de casa	chuuc; palos de la culata; chucteil
stall for selling food	tabanco	hitzbil; hitbil; cachbil; maquibil
grill used to dry cacao, etc.	tapesquito q~ esta sobre el fuego	chixib; en que secan cacao i otras cosas
jar	tinaja	cat pocot; puul
weft (in weaving)	trama de la tela	v pa halbal
tamale; tortilla (bean)	tamal o tortilla de frisoles	tahon pa
esophagus	tragadero	v chopil ca nuc
ankle	tobillo	v cui cav oc
bent; twisted	torsido	lochol
to toast (of cacao or maize)	tostar cacao o mais	chibil
marrow; brains	tuetano; medula	vlul; sesos tambien
to twist (of thread)	torser pita; mecate	hax
woven	tegido	halbil

halhal cloth tela to tempt (e.g., the devil; the tentar el enemigo zacu; jusgo que es enemigo u zacli en gizin; tentome le enemy) enemigo embankment pahn terraplen twisted bilbil; haxbil torser: torsido fresh corn tamale tamal de elote tzihpac pg. 170 Ttruffle-like fungus ome; como camotillos; turma de tierra tambien comenlas to shiver; to quake tzaltzalna: o temblor natural temblar de frio to twist (e.g., for netting) torser hilando chilman stupid; annoying; silly tonto tot ink zibic tinta contraction (of tendons) chamen chich tullimiento pg. 171 (blank) pg. 172 (blank) pg. 173  $\boldsymbol{\nu}$ to defeat; to conquer ahali vençer conqueror ahalia vençedor tzelezba; chuchil idem; este 2º humility vmildad niñeria neighbor cahtal; vetotlal vesino fingernail yxchc; ixchac vña to sell chono vender summer verano yaxquin measure of armloads vna brazada hunte zap see (you sg.; you pl.) ve tu: ved vosotros cuyi; cuyic; hoc est i l. ito; ite; tambien he lives cuxpael u cale vive he lived vivio cuxpa he will live xcuxpac vivira shame zubal; de zublael; vº neuº; verguensa

vedar

to forbid; to prohibit

verguensa

hitzi

one	vno	hunte
one handful	vn puño	hun loch; hun moch
to see	ver	illa; actiuo; ilpael vº neuº idem
kind of snake	una espesie de culebra	icbolai
old woman	vieja	yxcalel
type of poison (used for killing fish)	vejuco	lab; barbasco para matar pescado
snake	vivora	canti
final	vltimo	nacpat
stomach	vientre; barriga	nac
food (e.g., for a trip)	vianda para el camino	naiz; veel comida
old clothes	vestido viejo	paquem noc
once	vna ves	hunpal; hun ie; hunic
old; rotten	viejo; podrido	paquem nohxib
to warp (for loom)	vrdir	paza
green/blue	verde	yax
to use (of wood )	vsar de el palo	tein; de telavel; neu°
type of fish	vn genero de pescado	tevai
type of ant	vna espesie de ormi	titzim
truth	verdad	to; toil pehcahel
pg. 174	V	
preconsonantal third person singular possessive pronoun	particula de posesion de las terseras personas de consonante; de singular I plural	υ
usage; custom	vso; costumbre	quexel
stick used in weaving	vn palo de teger	halabteil
widow	viuda	xculeu
cross-eyed	visoxo	tzeb u ut
grapes	vbas	tzutzub
green/blue	verde	yax; asul tambien
century; era	vn siglo; vna era	yal
to anoint	vngir	yuhli
window	ventana	viochibsacopan
neighbor	vesino	chaotot; vetotot; chanail
to warp (of cloth)	vrdir	paza; pazmahib chucuh
• • •		7 7

vena

vein

xichel

beeb blood vessel vaso corporal numeral classifiers (e.g., one ye; pal; choc; hunye l. hunpal vez time) to keep a vigil velar anohol yuli to anoint vntar anointed yulimbil vntado anointing yulib vntura glass vidrio zaz swift: black martin vilizu vensejo to each other taeal: ad invicen vno a otro truth halicti verdad large parrot ahlo vacamaya  $\boldsymbol{V}$ pg. 175 life cuxtal vida alive cuxul vivo old nohxib; de nohxiblauel; vº viejo neuº pg. 176 nacet ca mi S. Lucas xa choc bonon tu ut Dios nono ahau nacet ca na Sa. Maria iual ca vaca taba catu ca maii S Rosario achochon on pg. 177 X future marker esta letra sirbe para todos los x futuros prosesion; mediberti que no xoi procession; circular parade en piesa pg. 178 (blank) pg. 179 (blank) pg. 180 (blank)  $\boldsymbol{Z}$ pg. 181 bramble; blackberry bush Zarsa Patain sandals xanab zapatos

small fish zabalo; pescado tzatzpat skunk zorrillo yac jealous zelos zauin seed zemilla ynah diviner zaorin milquin—con mais etc. great-tailed grackle (Quiscalus zanate pichic; se parese a el; mas no mexicanus) es.

En este pueblo de Lacandones llamado de la Señora de los Dolores; en 24 de junio; dia de Sn.Juan; de 1695 años.