## PROJECT -1 REPORT

Structure of the Code

Packages imported are,

Pandas and Numpy

- The data is loaded from the external link given . After downloading the data before splitting we are changing the value for the string into integers.
  egs: 'Iris-setosa' → 1 using replace function.
- 2) Then we shuffle the data so that we can obtain more accuracy while doing cross validation.
- 3) Then we split the data into Train data and Test data.
- 4) They are named as A and Y respectively. After that we implement the below formula given from the slide to find the beta,

$$B = ((A_T^*A)^{**}-1)^*A_T^*Y$$

- 5)Then make Predictions in the given model for Linear Regression
- 6) .Then perform the K fold Cross Validation on the model to overcome the overfitting present in the model .
  - 7) Choose the K value for which the accuracy for the model is high compared to other values.

I have chosen the K value as 5. Its because the accuracy for 5 fold cross validation is more comparatively to a 10 fold or a 3 fold classification.

The accuracy for the 5 fold cross validation has a mean of 96.77 which is higher compared to other folds.