

# Curso desarrollo web



**KEEPCODING**  
Tech School



JavaScript developer, enthusiastic about web development, testing, and knowledge sharing. Team lead at **DCSL Guidesmiths**, frontend/NodeJS instructor, Cypress ambassador and tech speaker.



BRIKEV 



The logo for Cypress.io, featuring the word "cypress.io" in white lowercase letters on a dark blue background. The "c" is inside a white circle. A thin teal horizontal line is positioned below the text.

# cypress.io

# Spain

## Cypress Official meetup

`cy.contains("nice people")`

[https://twitter.com/cypress\\_es](https://twitter.com/cypress_es)

<https://www.meetup.com/es-ES/cypress-spain/>



# Herramientas necesarias para el curso

- Editor de texto (VScode)

## Resources

- <https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/>
- <https://www.w3schools.com/>
- <https://developers.google.com/>





# Course summary

- Intro web development
- Client-server architecture
- Frontend introduction
- Basic HTML
- Advanced HTML
- Browser support
- Responsive design
- Basic CSS
- Basic Javascript



# Web development



Web development is the building and maintenance of websites; it's the work that happens behind the scenes to make a website look great, work fast and perform well with a seamless user experience.



# How websites work?





Start your search



Become a Host



## Inspiration for your next trip



**Málaga**

414 kilometers away



**Santander**

341 kilometers away



**Almería**

410 kilometers away



**Vigo**

468 kilometers away



keepcoding.io



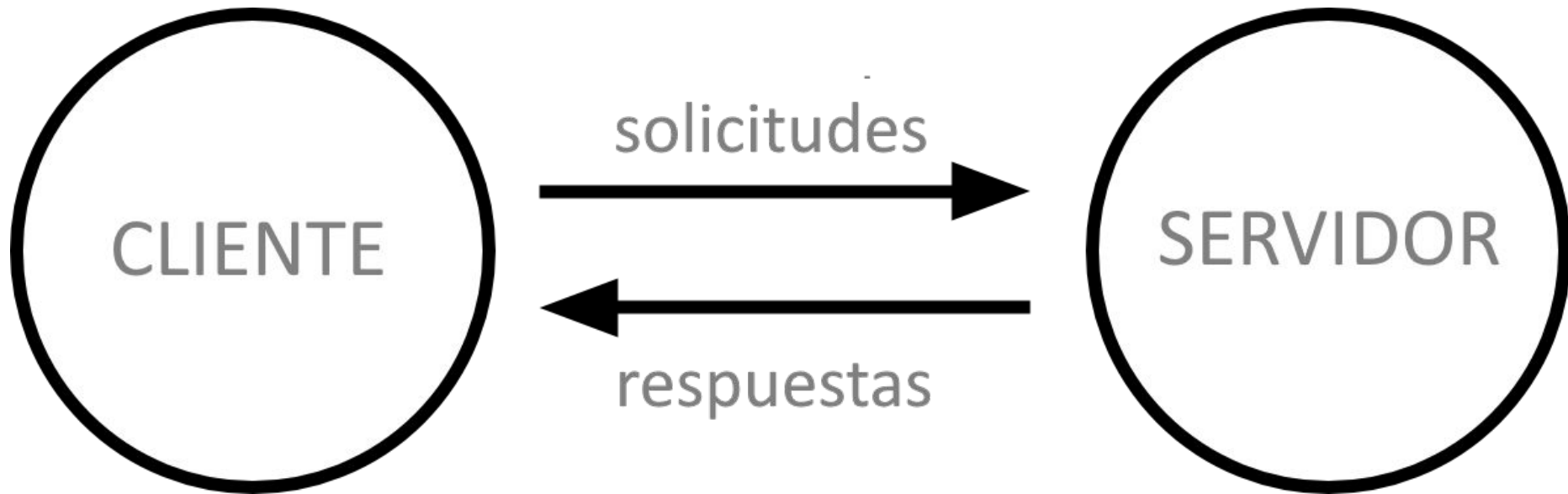
cursos@keepcoding.io



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# Client Server



# Clients



Start your search



Become a Host



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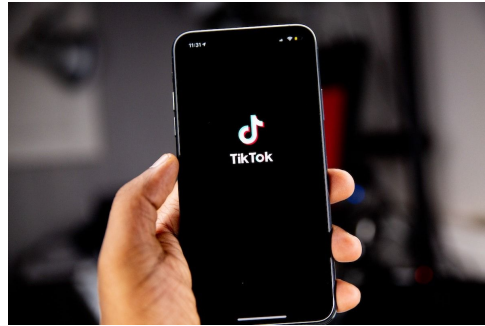


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# Clients



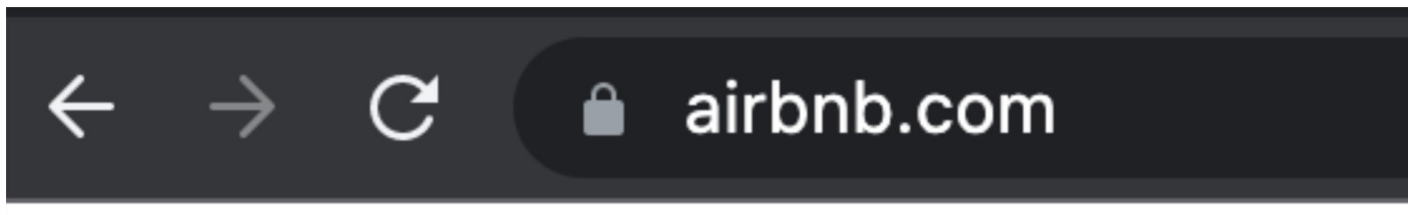
# Servers





# Servers







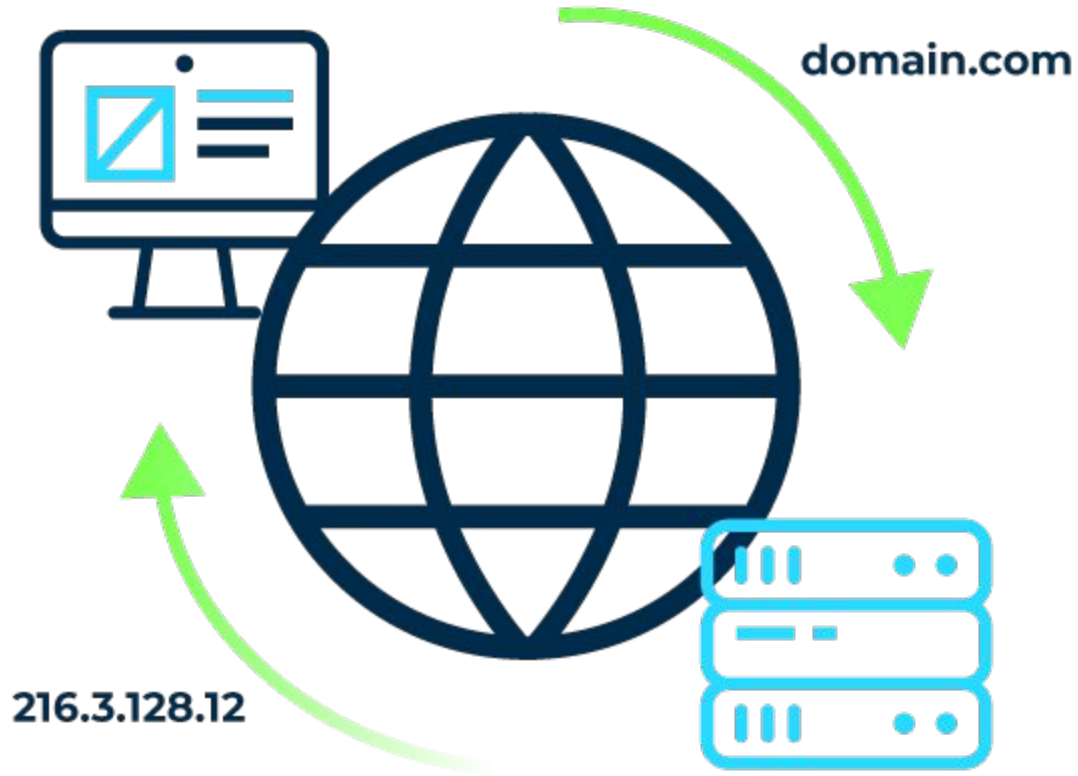


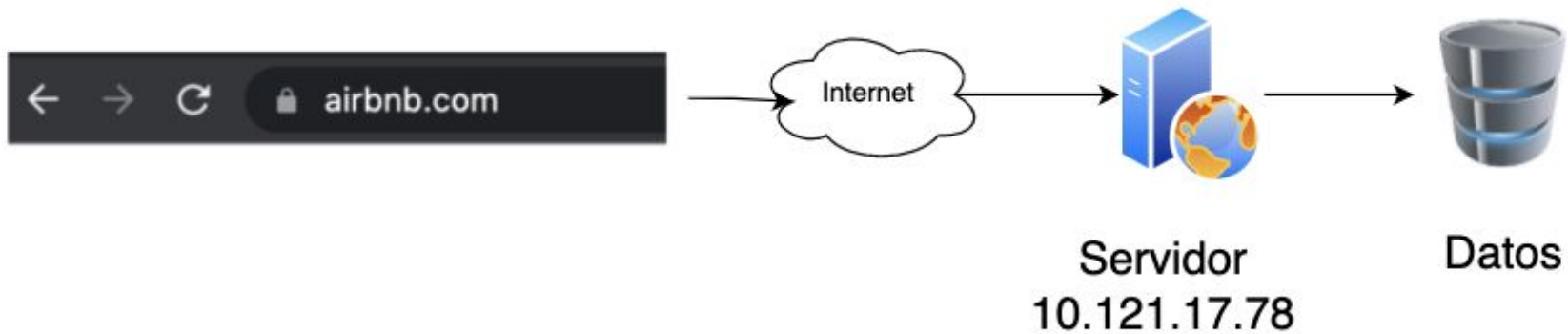


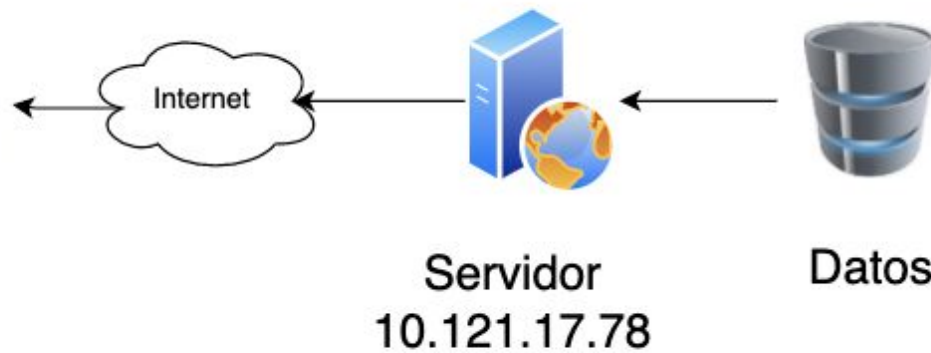
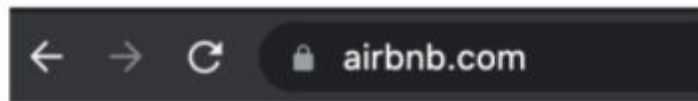
# DNS (Domain name system)



Works like an address book where it has a map  
between the domain and the IP of the server



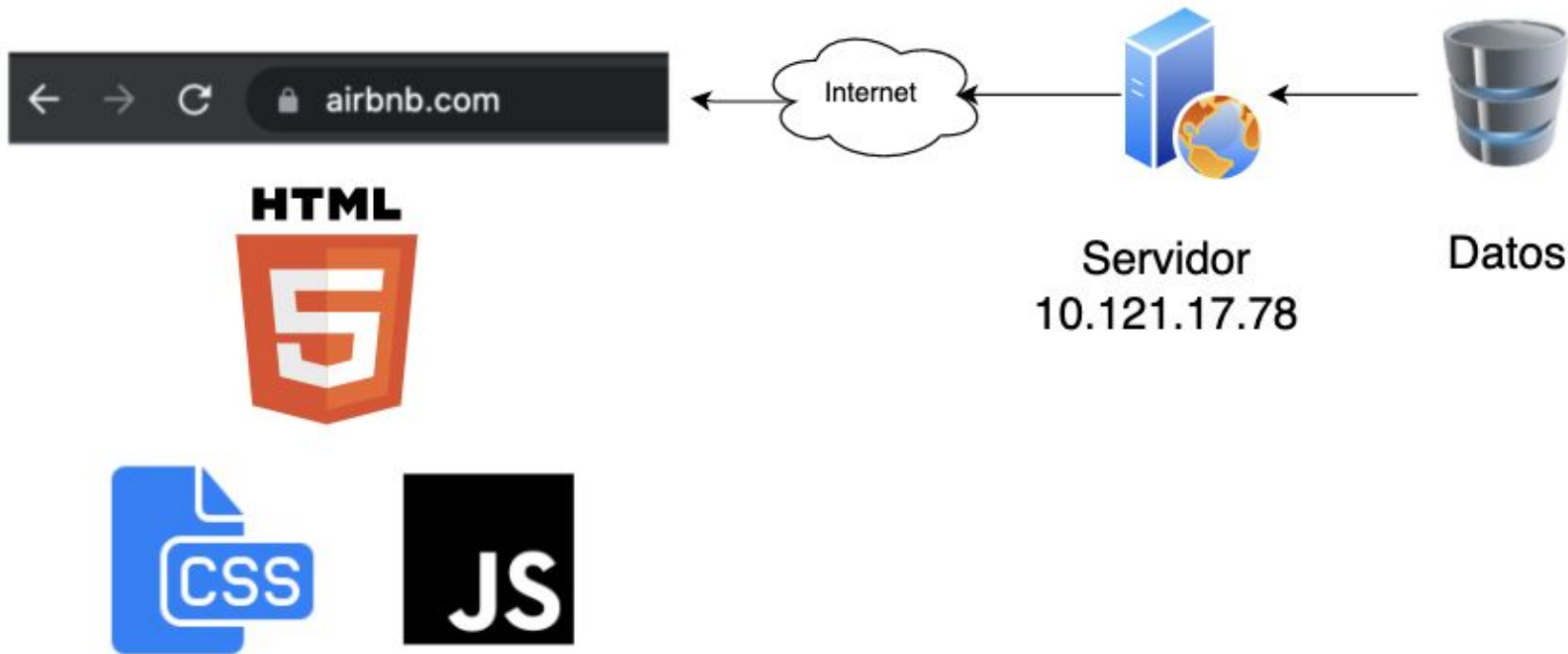


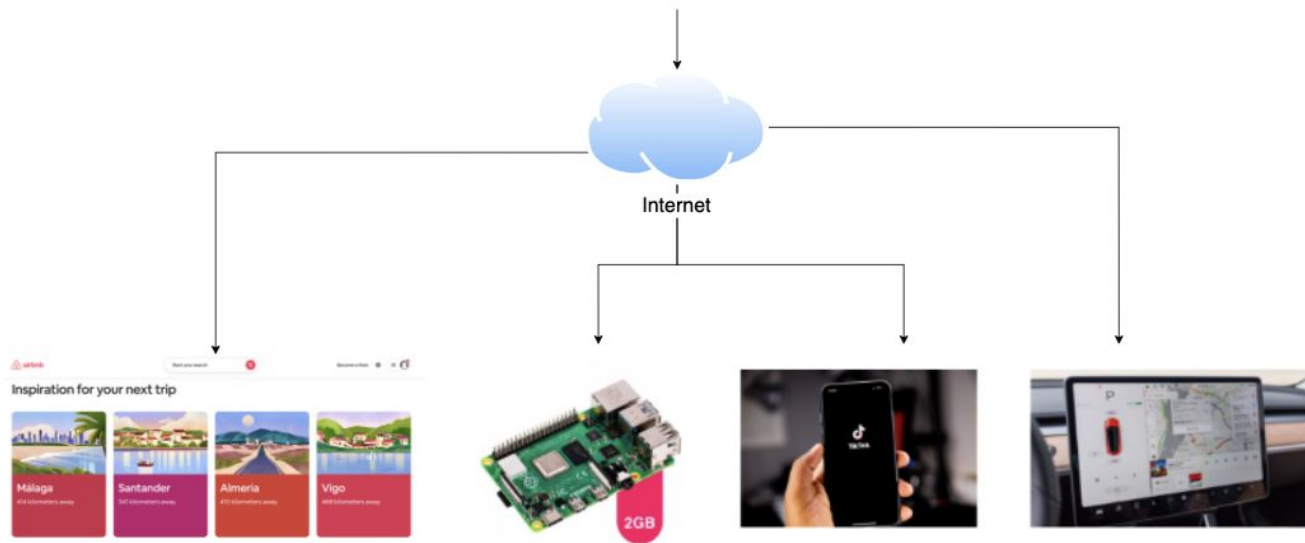




It will return Files:

- Code files (HTML, CSS & Javascript)
- Resources (Images, Videos, JSON)





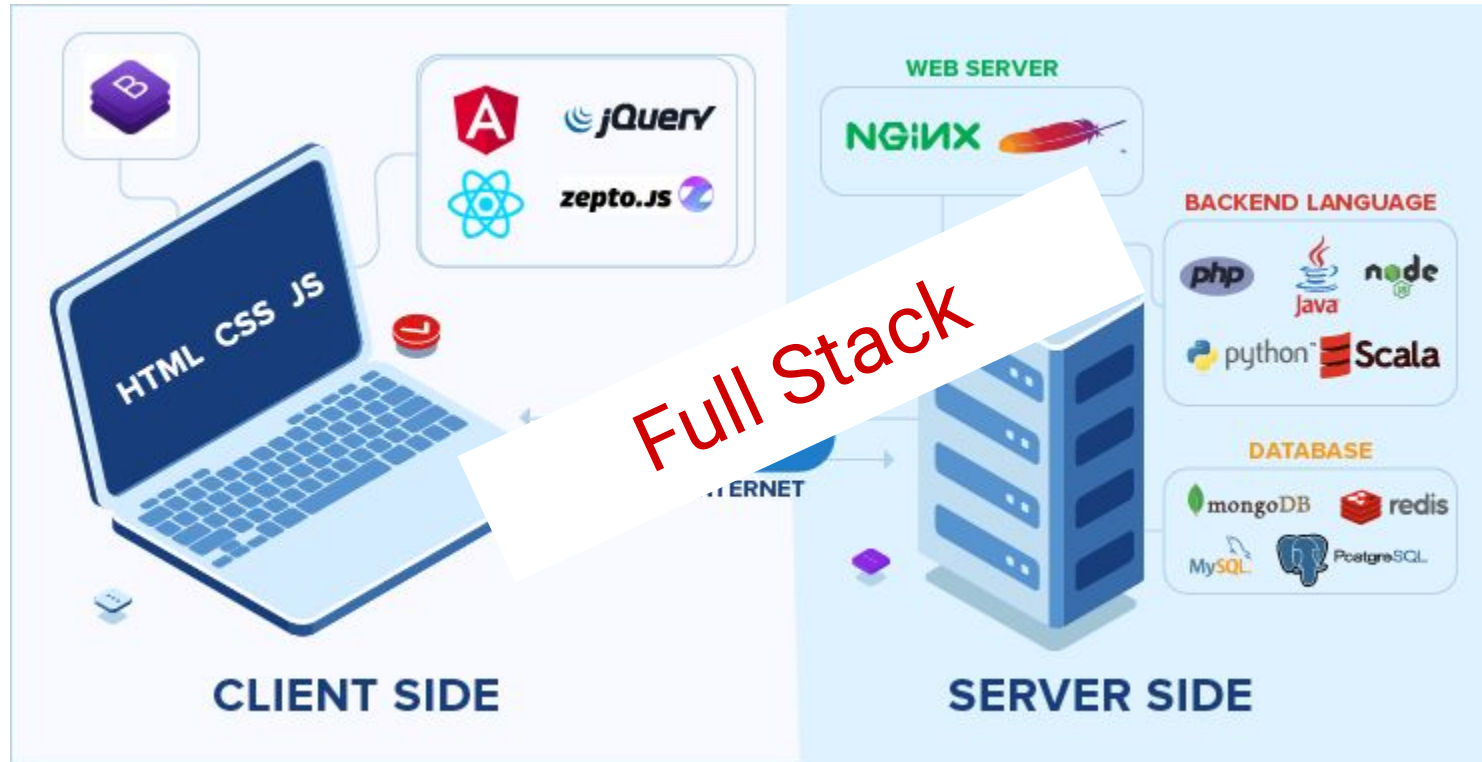




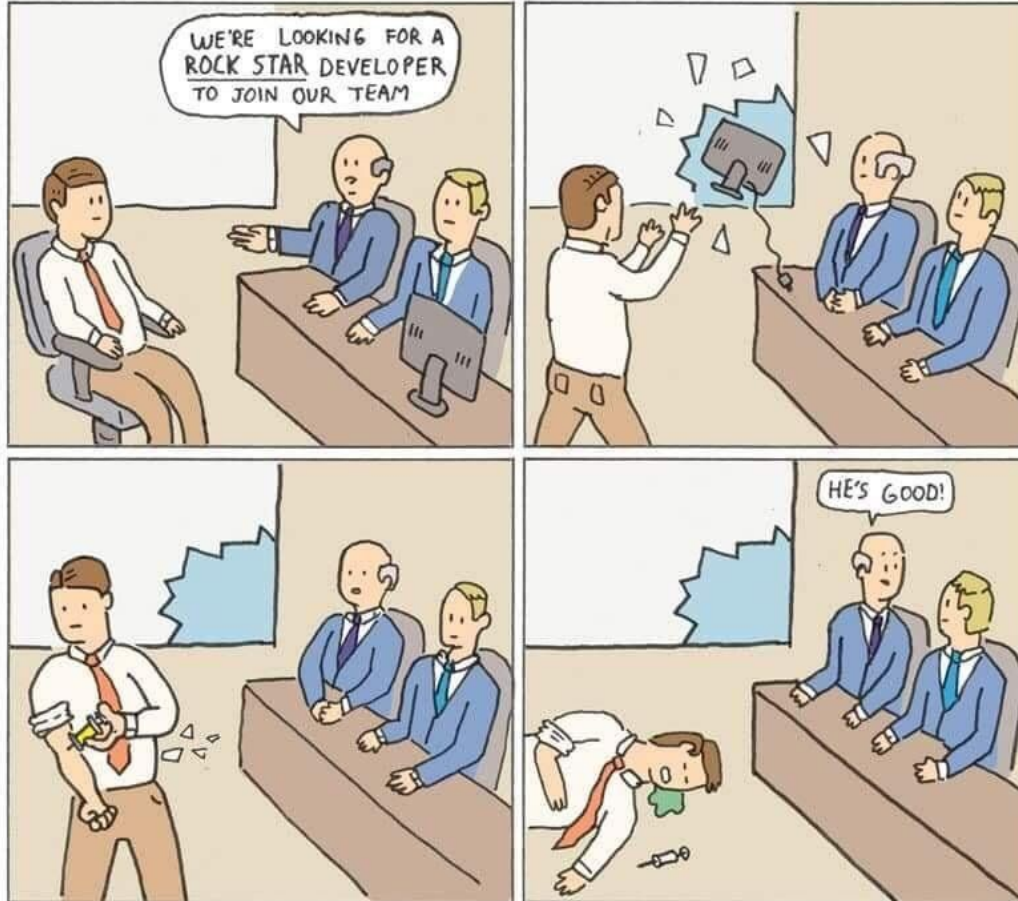


Frontend

Backend





## ROCK STAR DEVELOPER







# Frontend developer



Front-end web development is the development of the graphical user interface of a website, through the use of HTML, CSS, and JavaScript, so that users can view and interact with that website

**Only 3 tools, then it's  
easier 🤔**





BEHIND THE JAM



JAM CENTRAL



JUNIOR JAM



THE LINEUP



LUNAR TUNES



PLANET B-BALL



STELLAR SOUVENIRS



·Tech Notes· ·Animation Sketches· ·Behind-the-Scenes Footage·

## CHARACTER DEVELOPMENT

As if the Looney Tunes didn't have enough troubles, Warner Bros. Feature Animation created a whole new set of bad guys to give them a hard time. Here's how they came to life.

| BUPKUS | [NADA](#) | [NULL](#) | [VOID](#) | [ZILCH](#) |

### BUPKUS



Search game title

## Collections

### All

Most popular

Recently added

Coming soon

Leaving soon

Optimized for Xbox Series X|S

Bethesda Softworks

EA Play

ID@Xbox

Family friendly

Games to conquer your resolutions

Play day one

Heroes and villains

## Filters

CLEAR FILTERS

## Play on

## Console games

Viewing 1-20 of 364 results

Action &amp; Adventure X

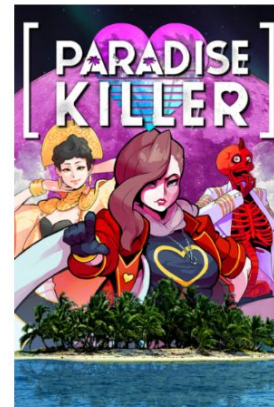
CLEAR FILTERS

## PC games

Sort: Newest v



TUNIC

Tom Clancy's Rainbow  
Six® Siege Deluxe  
EditionMarvel's Guardians of  
the Galaxy

Paradise Killer





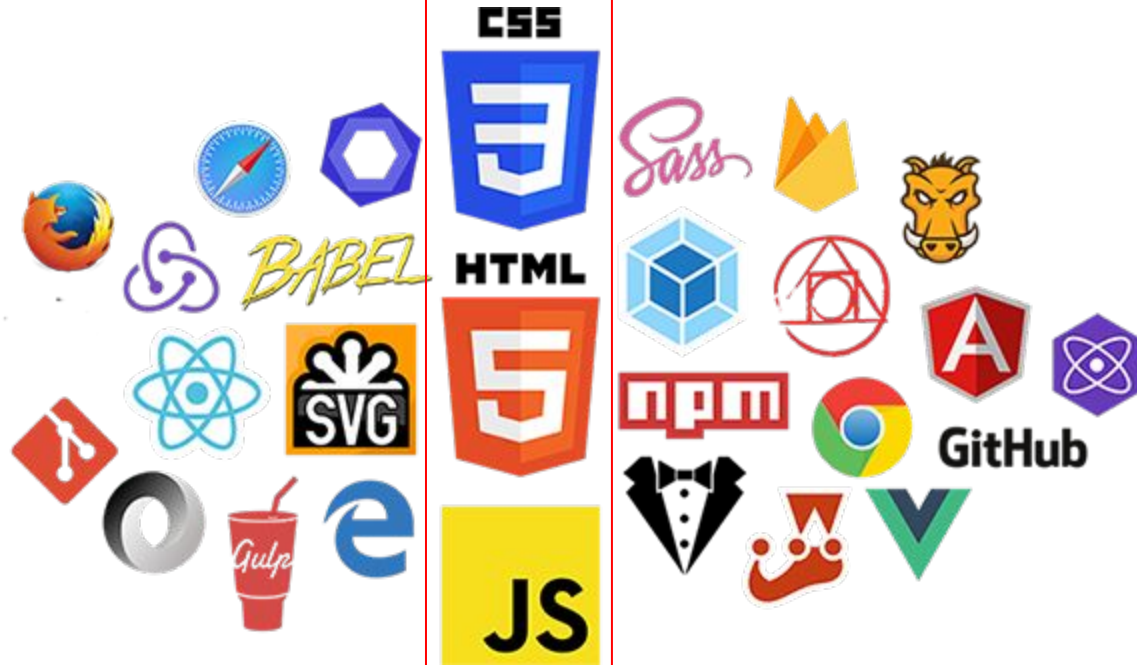
# it worths?



# it worths?

- Good salary
- Good schedule
- Remote work
- Constant change in tech
- Creative job
- Good community







# Tips



# Tips

- Practice
- Patience
- Always ask
- Take a break
- Be proud of your progress
- Patience
- Don't be afraid of failure







# HTML



HTML (HyperText Markup Language) is the most basic building block of the Web. It defines the meaning and structure of web content.

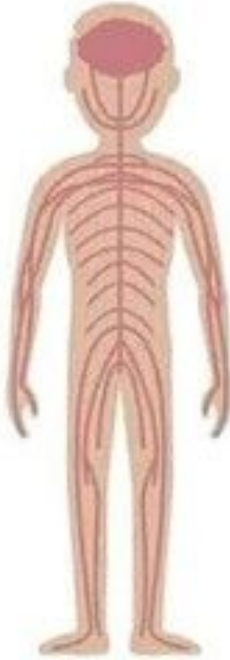




Other technologies besides HTML are generally used to describe a web page's appearance/presentation (CSS) or functionality/behavior (JavaScript).

HTML

JS

CSS





HTML uses "markup" to annotate text, images, and other content for display in a Web browser. HTML markup includes special "elements" such as `<head>`, `<title>`, `<body>`, `<header>`, `<footer>`, `<article>`, `<section>`, `<p>`, `<div>`, `<span>`, `<img>`, `<aside>`, `<audio>`, `<canvas>`, `<datalist>`, `<details>`, `<embed>`, `<nav>`, `<output>`, `<progress>`, `<video>`, `<ul>`, `<ol>`, `<li>` and many others.



# How will we work?



<https://code.visualstudio.com/download>



# Basic tagging



# Basic tagging

- `<!DOCTYPE html>` — doctype. It is a required preamble. They don't do much and are basically just needed to make sure your document behaves correctly.
- `<html></html>` This element wraps all the content on the entire page and is sometimes known as the root element.
- `<head></head>` This element acts as a container for all the stuff you want to include on the HTML page that isn't the content you are showing to your page's viewers. This includes things like keywords and a page description that you want to appear in search results, CSS to style our content, character set declarations, and more.
- `<meta charset="utf-8">` — This element sets the character set your document should use to UTF-8 which includes most characters from the vast majority of written languages
- `<title></title>` This sets the title of your page
- `<body></body>` This contains all the content that you want to show to web users when they visit your page



# Headings



# Paragraphs



# Lists



# nested tags



# **<div>**

The <div> tag defines a division or  
a section in an HTML document



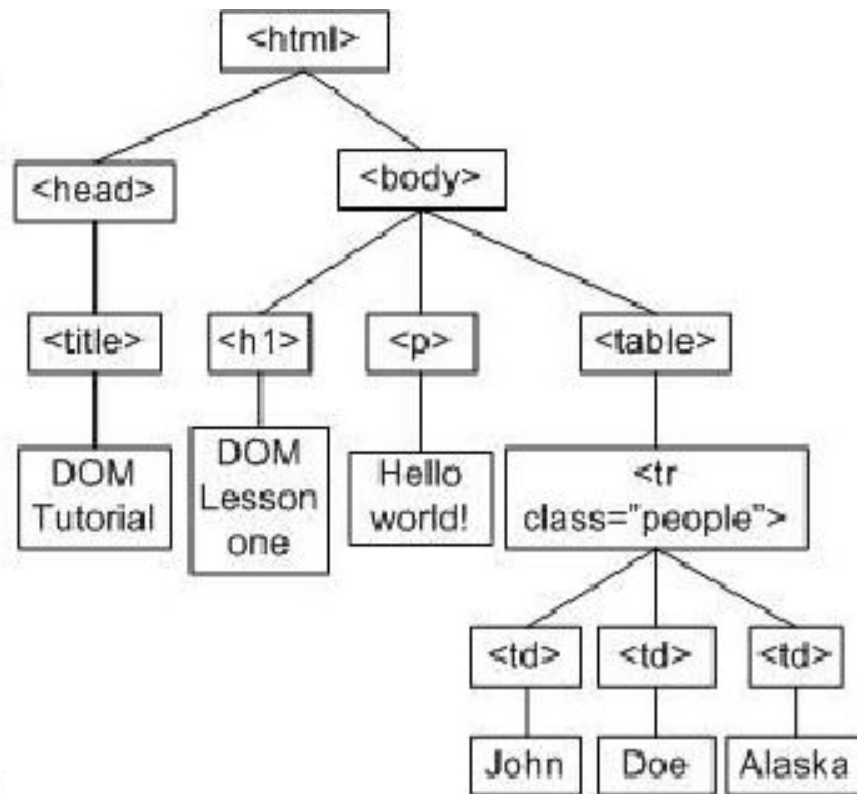
# DOM Tree

When a web page is loaded, the browser creates a **Document Object Model** of the page.

The **HTML DOM** model is constructed as a tree of **Objects**

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>DOM Tutorial</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>DOM Lesson one</h1>
    <p>Hello world!</p>
    <table>
      <tr class="people">
        <td>John</td>
        <td>Doe</td>
        <td>Alaska</td>
      </tr>
    </table>
  </body>
</html>
```

test.html



DOM Tree







# Attributes





# Semantic HTML

```
<div id="header"></div>
<div class="section">
  <div class="article">
    <div class="figure">
      <img>
      <div class="figcaption"></div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
<div id="footer"></div>
```



This will render it to look like a top level heading, but it has no semantic value, so it will not get any extra benefits as described above. It is therefore a good idea to use the right HTML element for the right job.



HTML should be coded to represent the data that will be populated and not based on its default presentation styling. Presentation (how it should look), is the sole responsibility of CSS.

```
<header></header>
<section>
  <article>
    <figure>
      <img>
        <figcaption></figcaption>
      </figure>
    </article>
  </section>
<footer></footer>
```



# Semantic HTML benefits

- Search engines will consider its contents as important keywords to influence the page's search rankings (see SEO)
- Screen readers can use it as a signpost to help visually impaired users navigate a page
- Finding blocks of meaningful code is significantly easier than searching through endless divs with or without semantic or namespaced classes
- Suggests to the developer the type of data that will be populated



# HTML forms





The HTML `<form>` element is used to create an HTML form for user input





# forms attributes

# Form attributes

- The action attribute defines the action to be performed when the form is submitted.
- The target attribute specifies where to display the response that is received after submitting the form
- The method attribute specifies the HTTP method to be used when submitting the form data.
- The novalidate attribute is a boolean attribute.





# forms elements




Inside a form we can include any element we want. Normally we will see `<input>`, `<div>`, `<label>` and `<button>`



# Form validation




We can use some input attributes as restrictions  
to validate the forms



Attribute	Description
checked	Specifies that an input field should be pre-selected when the page loads (for type="checkbox" or type="radio")
disabled	Specifies that an input field should be disabled
max	Specifies the maximum value for an input field
maxlength	Specifies the maximum number of character for an input field
min	Specifies the minimum value for an input field
pattern	Specifies a regular expression to check the input value against





Attribute	Description
readonly	Specifies that an input field is read only (cannot be changed)
required	Specifies that an input field is required (must be filled out)
size	Specifies the width (in characters) of an input field
step	Specifies the legal number intervals for an input field
value	value
data-*	Custom Attributes that we can use in our javascript code



# Browser support

## # Dialog element - LS

Usage % of all users ?

Global 72.54%



Method of easily creating custom dialog boxes to display to the user with modal or non-modal options. Also includes a `::backdrop` pseudo-element for behind the element.

Current aligned






Usage relative

Date relative

Filtered

All



IE	Edge <sup>*</sup>	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	Safari on iOS <sup>*</sup>	Opera Mini <sup>*</sup>	Android Browser <sup>*</sup>	Opera Mobile <sup>*</sup>	Chrome for Android	Firefox for Android	UC Browser for Android	Samsung Internet	QQ Browser	Baidu Browser	KaiO Brows
		2-52	4-31		10-18											
	12-18	<sup>1</sup> 53-79 	<sup>2</sup> 32-36 		<sup>3</sup> 19-23 											
6-10	79-98	<sup>1,4</sup> 80-97 	37-98	3.1-15.3	24-82	3.2-15.3		2.1-4.4.4	12-12.1				4-15.0			
11	99	98	99	15.4	83	15.4	all	99	64	99	<sup>1</sup> 96 	12.12	16.0	10.4	7.12	2.5
		99-100	100-102	TP												

**Frontend Developer**





<https://death-to-ie11.com/>



## # Dialog element - LS

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11	99	98	99	15.4	83	15.4	all	99	64	99	<sup>1</sup> 96 	12.12	16.0	10.4	7.12	2.5
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# KEEPCODING

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Madrid | Barcelona | Bogotá

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/kevinjmartinez/>

<https://twitter.com/kevinccbsg>

<https://www.meetup.com/es-ES/cypress-spain/>