# Kevin Patton, PhD

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## **Academic Appointments**

2019-2020, 2022 - Present Visiting Professor, University of Nebraska-Omaha

2020 Instructor, Kansas State University

2016 - 2019, 2021 Adjunct Professor, University of Nebraska-Omaha

### Education

University of Nebraska-Lincoln PhD, Philosophy, August 2024.

University of Nebraska-Lincoln MA, Philosophy, May 2023.

University of Nebraska-Omaha BA, Philosophy, May 2012.

### **AOS**

Epistemology

### **AOC**

Philosophy of Language, Value Theory, Metaethics, and Medical Ethics.

## **Teaching Experience**

University of Nebraska-Omaha, Visiting Professor

### **Undergraduate Courses**

- 1. Phil 3960: Kant: Ethics and Values (1x)
- 2. Phil 3230: The Philosophy of Video Games (1x)
- 3. Phil 3070: Leadership Ethics in Practice (2x)
- 4. Phil 3060: Values and Virtues (1x)
- 5. Phil 3050: Ethical Theory (5x)
- 6. Phil 2300: Human Values in Medicine (2x)

- 7. Phil 2030: Introduction to Ethics (20x)
- 8. Phil 1210: Critical Reasoning / Introduction to Mathematical Logic (5x)
- 9. Phil 1010: Meaning of Life (6x)

Kansas State University, Instructor

1. Phil 365: Medical Ethics (2x)

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Instructor

- 1. Phil 106: Introduction to Ethics (2x)
- 2. Phil 110: Introduction to Logic (1x)

## Mentoring and Supervision

University of Nebraska-Omaha, Instructor

**Independent Studies** 

1. Phil 3960 Kant: Ethics and Values, Spring 2024

Lead and mentored an independent study on Kant's ethical and axiological commitments. This independent study required that we met twice a week to discuss various readings, and resulted in three papers. The first two were shorter and narrowly focused responses to specific issues at play for a Kantian. The second of these two papers was developed into a longer paper which sought to argue that Christine Korsgaard's version of Kantian ethics could, with certain modifications, overcome a specific objection. This paper is intended to also serve as the foundation for a writing seminar paper (a course required for the philosophy major).

#### **Honors Contracts**

1. Phil 2030 Introduction to Ethics, Fall 2023

Supervised an honors contract which focused on a detailed reading of G.E. Moore's Principia Ethica in order to assess Moore's intuitionism. This culminated in weekly reading summaries for relevant chapters and sections of the Principia, and ultimately in a research paper where the student concluded that Moore's intuitionism was internally inconsistent. This paper is intended to also serve as the foundation for a writing seminar paper (a course required for the philosophy major).

2. Phil 2300 Human Values in Medicine, Fall 2022

Supervised an honors contract which focused on reducing cases of SIDS across culturally diverse societies. This culminated in a student-led lecture that described the current state of research on the issue, and possible avenues of future research. This project tied in with the student's larger research project in preparation for medical school applications.

3. Phil 2300 Human Values in Medicine, Fall 2022

Supervised an honors contract which focused on the lack of accessibility for, and economic impact of, IVF on patients. This culminated in the student leading the class through a lecture on the topic. This project tied in with the student's larger research focus on the biological and ethical aspects of medical care for patients in preparation for medical school application.

### Service

- 1. Department Newsletter, University of Nebraska-Omaha, NE 2024-Present
- 2. Student Summer Reading Group, University of Nebraska-Omaha, NE 2023
- 3. Graduate Student Colloquium Organizer, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, NE 2015-2016

### **Conference Presentations**

1. "Open Source Database Indexing as a Means of Assisting Non-Native English Speaking Students in Learning Philosophy."

The 21st Biennial AAPT Conference on Teaching Philosophy, Saginaw, MI. July, 2016

### Research Grants and Awards

- 1. Online Program Grant for the creation of Phil 3070, *Leadership Ethics in Practice*, University of Nebraska-Omaha, 2024.
- 2. Hinman Scholarship and Fellowship Award Philosophy Department, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 2017
- Outstanding Teaching Award Teaching Recognition Award from UNL Student Organization, 2012

# **Professional Memberships**

American Philosophical Association

American Association of Philosophy Teachers

Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence

### Dissertation

Title: The Value of Knowledge and its Problems

Committee: David Henderson (committee chair)

William Melanson (reader) Aaron Bronfman (reader) Edward Becker (reader)

This dissertation answers the three value problems in epistemology. These three problems require an answer as to how knowledge is more valuable 1) than mere true belief, 2) any of the proper subsets of knowledge, and 3) in kind than that which falls short of knowledge. The methodology used to provide an answer to these problems relies on the arguments put forth in a rarely discussed paper from Ward Jones. In short, the Jonesian approach can be summed up as the view that epistemic axiology and analysis ought to be kept separate. The Jonesian framework instead looks outside of the necessary and sufficient conditions of knowledge to find properties of knowledge which, though contingent, can explain the distinctive value of knowledge. This framework, though remarkably robust, requires going against what I consider to be the orthodox approach to the problems. This orthodox approach relies on two axiological assumptions. The first is that every component of an analysis on knowledge must provide independent value to knowledge. The second assumption is that the value of knowledge cannot be derived from factors excluded from an analysis of knowledge. Once these assumptions are appropriately discarded, the Jonesian view has a straightforward answer to the first problem. Answering the second requires assessing Jonathan Kvanvig's claim that a satisfied Gettier condition contributes no independent value. While I agree with Kvanvig regarding a satisfied Gettier condition, I will argue that an unsatisfied Gettier condition is not likewise neutral; it contributes disvalue. With that distinction in place, a solution to the second problem follows immediately. The third value problem, however, is a different kind of problem altogether. Answering it requires not only the Jonesian framework, but also a novel account of how we determine final value. Once this account is offered, a Jonesian answer to the tertiary problem follows immediately. This dissertation closes by applying the Jonesian framework to an argument that claims there can be no modal conditions on knowledge due to such conditions failing to help answer the value problems. This claim will be found wanting.