

Final Project

2023-05-03

```
#First we need to make sure that the necessary packages

#Specify the packages that will be necessary here
necessarypackages=c("lubridate","psych","ggplot2","lme4","lmerTest","sjmisc","sjPlot","mgcv","lomb","bi

#check the names of the current packages that are installed
currentpackagenames=rownames(installed.packages())

#select the packages which are not yet installed
packagestoinstall=necessarypackages[!(necessarypackages%in%currentpackagenames)]

#if packages are not yet installed, install them via CRAN.
if(length(packagestoinstall)>0){
  install.packages(packagestoinstall)
}

#now load all packages using lapply
packageout=lapply(necessarypackages, library, character.only = TRUE)

##
## Attaching package: 'lubridate'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##   date, intersect, setdiff, union

##
## Attaching package: 'ggplot2'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:psych':
##
##   %+%, alpha

## Loading required package: Matrix

##
## Attaching package: 'lmerTest'

## The following object is masked from 'package:lme4':
##
##   lmer
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:stats':
##
##      step

## Loading required package: nlme

##
## Attaching package: 'nlme'

## The following object is masked from 'package:lme4':
##
##      lmList

## This is mgcv 1.8-42. For overview type 'help("mgcv-package")'.

## biwavelet 0.20.21 loaded.

##
## Attaching package: 'biwavelet'

## The following object is masked from 'package:ggplot2':
##
##      arrow
```

R Markdown

```
fit_data = read.csv('daily_fitbit_sema_df_unprocessed.csv')
```

```
var.names.data <- tolower(colnames(fit_data))
colnames(fit_data)<-var.names.data
```

```
fit_data$id <- as.integer(factor(fit_data$id, levels = unique(fit_data$id)))
```

```
fit_data$date <- as.Date(fit_data$date)
```

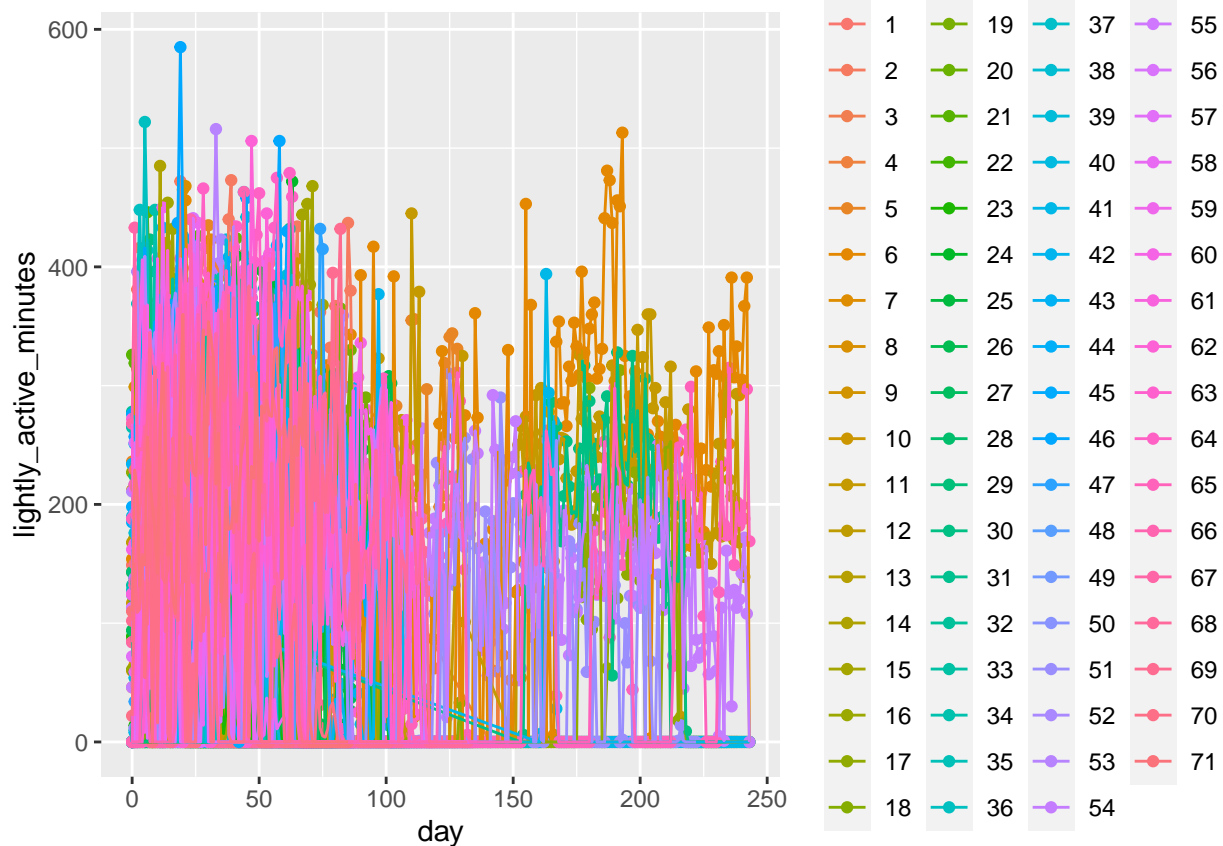
```
for(i in 1:length(unique(fit_data$id))){
  tempdates=fit_data$date[fit_data$id==unique(fit_data$id)[i]]
  tempdates=as.numeric((tempdates-min(tempdates)))
  fit_data$day[fit_data$id==unique(fit_data$id)[i]]=tempdates
}
```

```
fit_data=fit_data[,c(colnames(fit_data)[1:3], "day", colnames(fit_data)[4:63])]
```

```
fit_data <- subset(fit_data, select = -c(step_goal, step_goal_label,x,date))
```

```
completed_data <- read.csv('Complete.csv')
```

```
ggplot(data = completed_data, aes(x = day, y = lightly_active_minutes , group = id, color=factor(id))) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_line()
```



```
lmer_data = completed_data
lmer_data <- subset(lmer_data, select = -c(activitytype, badgetype))
lmer_data$daySCALED=scale(lmer_data$day)
model1<- lmer(calories ~ . +(daySCALED | id), data = lmer_data)
```

```
## fixed-effect model matrix is rank deficient so dropping 2 columns / coefficients
```

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
```

```
## Warning: Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider
## rescaling
```

```
summary(model1)
```

```
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: calories ~ . + (daySCALED | id)
## Data: lmer_data
##
```

```

## REML criterion at convergence: 100555.6
##
## Scaled residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -11.6907  -0.3232   0.0159   0.3433   8.5697
##
## Random effects:
##   Groups   Name      Variance Std.Dev.  Corr
##   id       (Intercept) 51051    225.9
##           daySCALED    26232    162.0   -0.04
##   Residual              44596    211.2
## Number of obs: 7410, groups: id, 71
##
## Fixed effects:
##
##              Estimate Std. Error      df t value
## (Intercept)      1.235e+03  2.859e+02  3.597e+03   4.320
## X                  2.062e-01  5.236e-02  8.717e+02   3.939
## id                -2.249e+01  5.451e+00  6.610e+02  -4.126
## day               -7.452e-01  3.670e-01  7.448e+01  -2.030
## nightly_temperature -1.070e+01  2.620e+00  7.256e+03  -4.085
## nremhr             3.212e-01  2.989e-01  7.243e+03   1.075
## rmssd              4.042e-01  1.886e-01  7.292e+03   2.143
## spo2               3.921e+00  2.481e+00  7.250e+03   1.580
## full_sleep_breathing_rate 1.710e+00  9.092e-01  7.268e+03   1.880
## stress_score       9.027e-01  6.738e-01  7.221e+03   1.340
## sleep_points_percentage -3.624e+01  1.076e+01  7.226e+03  -3.368
## exertion_points_percentage -3.478e+01  3.803e+01  7.228e+03  -0.915
## responsiveness_points_percentage -6.868e+01  3.550e+01  7.226e+03  -1.935
## daily_temperature_variation 9.694e+00  3.135e+00  7.289e+03   3.092
## filtereddemographicvo2max 5.267e+00  7.594e-01  7.326e+03   6.936
## distance           2.223e-02  4.583e-03  7.266e+03   4.851
## bpm                9.683e-01  3.025e-01  7.232e+03   3.201
## lightly_active_minutes 2.843e+00  5.072e-02  7.299e+03  56.040
## moderately_active_minutes 4.073e+00  1.794e-01  7.264e+03  22.703
## very_active_minutes  9.803e+00  1.487e-01  7.268e+03  65.919
## sedentary_minutes    2.061e-01  2.029e-02  7.258e+03  10.160
## mindfulness_sessionFalse -3.423e+02  3.306e+01  5.839e+03 -10.353
## mindfulness_sessionTrue -3.511e+02  3.787e+01  6.675e+03  -9.271
## scl_avg            1.593e-01  6.331e-01  7.281e+03   0.252
## resting_hr         -2.944e+00  6.696e-01  7.297e+03  -4.397
## sleep_duration     -2.178e-06  2.557e-06  7.220e+03  -0.852
## minutestofallasleep 1.432e+00  7.664e-01  7.221e+03   1.868
## minutesasleep      2.061e-01  1.648e-01  7.225e+03   1.250
## minutesawake       1.938e-01  2.536e-01  7.246e+03   0.764
## minutesafterwakeup  4.755e-01  9.134e-01  7.238e+03   0.521
## sleep_efficiency    -3.163e-01  8.125e-01  7.192e+03  -0.389
## sleep_deep_ratio    3.998e+00  9.230e+00  7.227e+03   0.433
## sleep_wake_ratio    -3.489e+00  1.432e+01  7.249e+03  -0.244
## sleep_light_ratio   -2.012e+01  1.650e+01  7.236e+03  -1.219
## sleep_rem_ratio     6.326e+00  6.605e+00  7.229e+03   0.958
## steps              -1.693e-02  3.260e-03  7.264e+03  -5.195
## minutes_in_default_zone_1 1.282e-01  3.636e-02  7.303e+03   3.525
## minutes_below_default_zone_1 1.027e-01  1.259e-02  7.269e+03   8.156
## minutes_in_default_zone_2 1.746e-01  1.429e-01  7.248e+03   1.222

```

## minutes_in_default_zone_3	-9.540e-03	4.087e-01	7.226e+03	-0.023
## age<30	2.111e+02	2.818e+02	4.705e+01	0.749
## age>=30	2.001e+02	2.884e+02	4.734e+01	0.694
## genderFEMALE	1.753e+02	2.541e+02	4.988e+01	0.690
## genderMALE	5.081e+02	2.416e+02	5.028e+01	2.103
## bmi<19	-5.997e+02	1.904e+02	4.824e+01	-3.150
## bmi>=25	-3.155e+02	1.980e+02	5.386e+01	-1.594
## bmi>=30	1.539e+02	1.995e+02	4.783e+01	0.772
## bmi19.0	-2.999e-01	2.150e+02	4.846e+01	-0.001
## bmi20.0	-4.043e+02	1.860e+02	4.842e+01	-2.174
## bmi21.0	-2.614e+02	1.859e+02	4.820e+01	-1.407
## bmi22.0	-2.608e+02	1.918e+02	4.825e+01	-1.359
## bmi23.0	-2.742e+02	1.922e+02	4.839e+01	-1.427
## bmi24.0	-1.160e+02	1.810e+02	4.907e+01	-0.641
## bmi25.0	-1.964e+00	2.361e+02	4.847e+01	-0.008
## bmi26.0	-2.638e+01	2.046e+02	4.819e+01	-0.129
## bmi27.0	-8.141e+01	2.121e+02	4.826e+01	-0.384
## bmi28.0	-4.871e+01	2.303e+02	4.964e+01	-0.212
## min_goal	1.044e-03	3.252e-03	7.245e+03	0.321
## max_goal	-8.568e-04	2.606e-03	7.245e+03	-0.329
## alert	-5.180e+00	8.041e+00	7.252e+03	-0.644
## happy	-7.809e-01	6.352e+00	7.234e+03	-0.123
## neutral	2.753e+00	6.247e+00	7.247e+03	0.441
## rested.relaxed	1.256e+01	5.944e+00	7.239e+03	2.113
## sad	-2.835e+01	1.084e+01	7.235e+03	-2.614
## tense.anxious	4.998e+00	6.594e+00	7.235e+03	0.758
## tired	9.445e+00	5.725e+00	7.236e+03	1.650
## entertainment	-1.149e+01	9.134e+00	7.229e+03	-1.258
## gym	-9.836e+01	3.205e+01	7.228e+03	-3.069
## home	-6.852e+00	7.113e+00	7.229e+03	-0.963
## home_office	-7.875e+00	1.135e+01	7.246e+03	-0.694
## other	-3.113e+00	1.762e+01	7.221e+03	-0.177
## outdoors	5.076e+00	8.128e+00	7.228e+03	0.624
## transit	-3.042e+00	9.419e+00	7.226e+03	-0.323
## work.school	-1.070e+00	6.494e+00	7.240e+03	-0.165
##	Pr(> t)			
## (Intercept)	1.60e-05	***		
## X	8.85e-05	***		
## id	4.16e-05	***		
## day	0.045904	*		
## nightly_temperature	4.46e-05	***		
## nremhr	0.282544			
## rmssd	0.032142	*		
## spo2	0.114046			
## full_sleep_breathing_rate	0.060103	.		
## stress_score	0.180384			
## sleep_points_percentage	0.000760	***		
## exertion_points_percentage	0.360467			
## responsiveness_points_percentage	0.053039	.		
## daily_temperature_variation	0.001995	**		
## filtereddemographicvo2max	4.39e-12	***		
## distance	1.26e-06	***		
## bpm	0.001375	**		
## lightly_active_minutes	< 2e-16	***		

```

## moderately_active_minutes      < 2e-16 ***
## very_active_minutes            < 2e-16 ***
## sedentary_minutes              < 2e-16 ***
## mindfulness_sessionFalse       < 2e-16 ***
## mindfulness_sessionTrue        < 2e-16 ***
## scl_avg                        0.801398
## resting_hr                     1.11e-05 ***
## sleep_duration                 0.394487
## minutestofallasleep            0.061829 .
## minutesasleep                  0.211215
## minutesawake                   0.444704
## minutesafterwakeup             0.602695
## sleep_efficiency                0.697066
## sleep_deep_ratio               0.664913
## sleep_wake_ratio               0.807549
## sleep_light_ratio              0.222848
## sleep_rem_ratio                0.338176
## steps                          2.11e-07 ***
## minutes_in_default_zone_1      0.000426 ***
## minutes_below_default_zone_1   4.05e-16 ***
## minutes_in_default_zone_2      0.221779
## minutes_in_default_zone_3      0.981377
## age<30                         0.457466
## age>=30                        0.491063
## genderFEMALE                   0.493506
## genderMALE                     0.040500 *
## bmi<19                         0.002806 **
## bmi>=25                        0.116888
## bmi>=30                        0.444196
## bmi19.0                        0.998892
## bmi20.0                        0.034602 *
## bmi21.0                        0.165963
## bmi22.0                        0.180336
## bmi23.0                        0.160074
## bmi24.0                        0.524398
## bmi25.0                        0.993396
## bmi26.0                        0.897947
## bmi27.0                        0.702755
## bmi28.0                        0.833341
## min_goal                       0.748187
## max_goal                       0.742364
## alert                          0.519466
## happy                          0.902152
## neutral                        0.659516
## rested.relaxed                 0.034596 *
## sad                           0.008961 **
## tense.anxious                  0.448548
## tired                          0.099057 .
## entertainment                  0.208278
## gym                            0.002157 **
## home                           0.335462
## home_office                    0.487680
## other                          0.859783
## outdoors                       0.532346

```

```
## transit          0.746717
## work.school      0.869162
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

##
## Correlation matrix not shown by default, as p = 74 > 12.
## Use print(x, correlation=TRUE) or
##     vcov(x)         if you need it

## fit warnings:
## fixed-effect model matrix is rank deficient so dropping 2 columns / coefficients
## Some predictor variables are on very different scales: consider rescaling
```

Data appears stationary.

```
# Estimate the relationship between v1 and v2 using the mlVAR function
fit1 <- mlVAR(completed_data, vars = c("calories", "very_active_minutes", "moderately_active_minutes", "lightly_active_minutes", "sedentary_minutes"))
```

```
## Estimating temporal and between-subjects effects
```

```
## | |
```

```
## Estimating contemporaneous effects
```

```
## | |
```

```
## Computing random effects
```

```
## | |
```

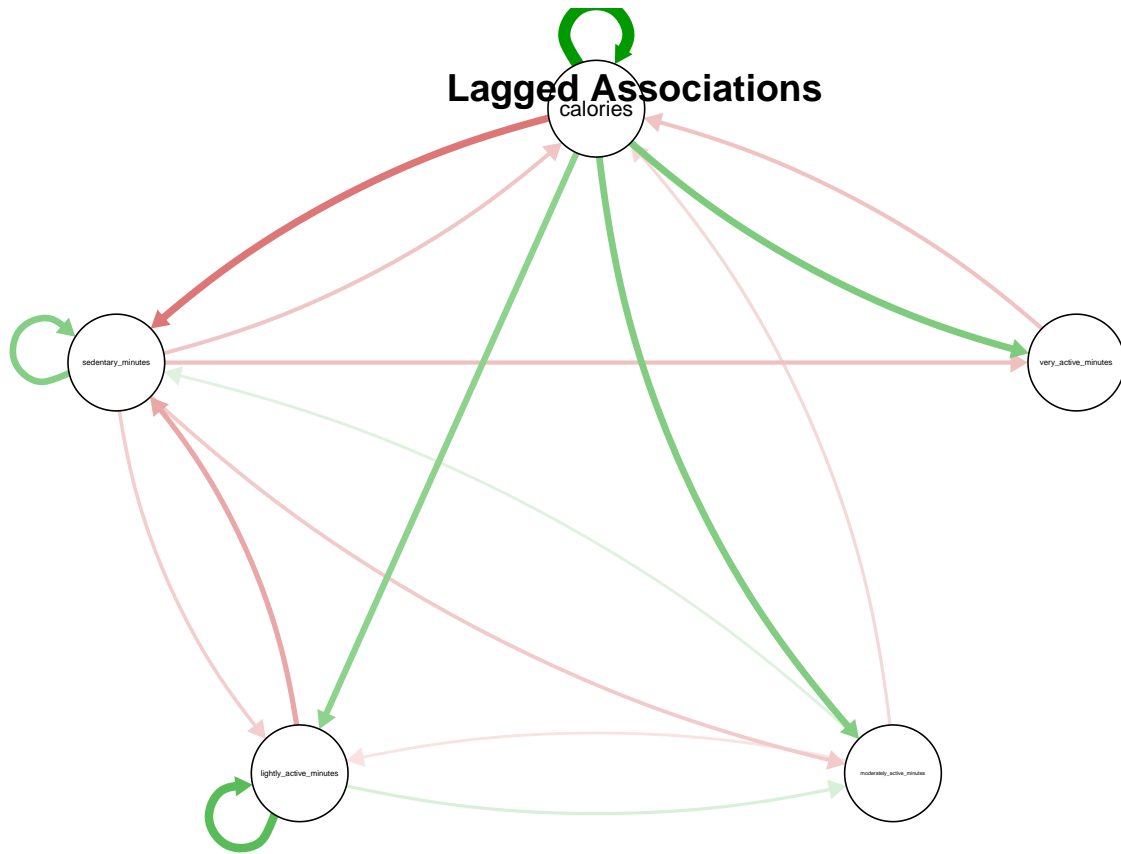
```
# Display the summary of the fit
summary(fit1)
```

```
##
## mlVAR estimation completed. Input was:
##   - Variables: calories very_active_minutes moderately_active_minutes lightly_active_minutes sedentary_minutes
##   - Lags: 1
##   - Estimator: lmer
##   - Temporal: correlated
##
## Information indices:
##           var      aic      bic
##           calories 14431.97 14652.80
##           very_active_minutes 18799.70 19020.53
##           moderately_active_minutes 18209.95 18430.78
##           lightly_active_minutes 14242.20 14463.03
##           sedentary_minutes 12978.32 13199.15
##
##
## Temporal effects:
```

##	from	to	lag	fixed	SE	P
##	calories	calories	1	0.518	0.064	0.000
##	calories	very_active_minutes	1	0.263	0.063	0.000
##	calories	moderately_active_minutes	1	0.254	0.055	0.000
##	calories	lightly_active_minutes	1	0.231	0.077	0.003
##	calories	sedentary_minutes	1	-0.277	0.080	0.001
##	very_active_minutes	calories	1	-0.123	0.027	0.000
##	very_active_minutes	very_active_minutes	1	-0.009	0.037	0.805
##	very_active_minutes	moderately_active_minutes	1	-0.027	0.035	0.443
##	very_active_minutes	lightly_active_minutes	1	-0.035	0.031	0.253
##	very_active_minutes	sedentary_minutes	1	0.054	0.031	0.085
##	moderately_active_minutes	calories	1	-0.079	0.018	0.000
##	moderately_active_minutes	very_active_minutes	1	-0.043	0.026	0.102
##	moderately_active_minutes	moderately_active_minutes	1	-0.008	0.026	0.748
##	moderately_active_minutes	lightly_active_minutes	1	-0.059	0.018	0.001
##	moderately_active_minutes	sedentary_minutes	1	0.066	0.018	0.000
##	lightly_active_minutes	calories	1	0.031	0.040	0.430
##	lightly_active_minutes	very_active_minutes	1	0.018	0.048	0.710
##	lightly_active_minutes	moderately_active_minutes	1	0.078	0.040	0.049
##	lightly_active_minutes	lightly_active_minutes	1	0.340	0.049	0.000
##	lightly_active_minutes	sedentary_minutes	1	-0.179	0.052	0.001
##	sedentary_minutes	calories	1	-0.119	0.030	0.000
##	sedentary_minutes	very_active_minutes	1	-0.128	0.035	0.000
##	sedentary_minutes	moderately_active_minutes	1	-0.109	0.032	0.001
##	sedentary_minutes	lightly_active_minutes	1	-0.099	0.030	0.001
##	sedentary_minutes	sedentary_minutes	1	0.248	0.034	0.000
##	ran_SD					
##	0.354					
##	0.287					
##	0.236					
##	0.468					
##	0.522					
##	0.146					
##	0.217					
##	0.205					
##	0.182					
##	0.199					
##	0.087					
##	0.139					
##	0.144					
##	0.084					
##	0.092					
##	0.206					
##	0.250					
##	0.184					
##	0.298					
##	0.344					
##	0.198					
##	0.214					
##	0.185					
##	0.191					
##	0.240					
##						
##						

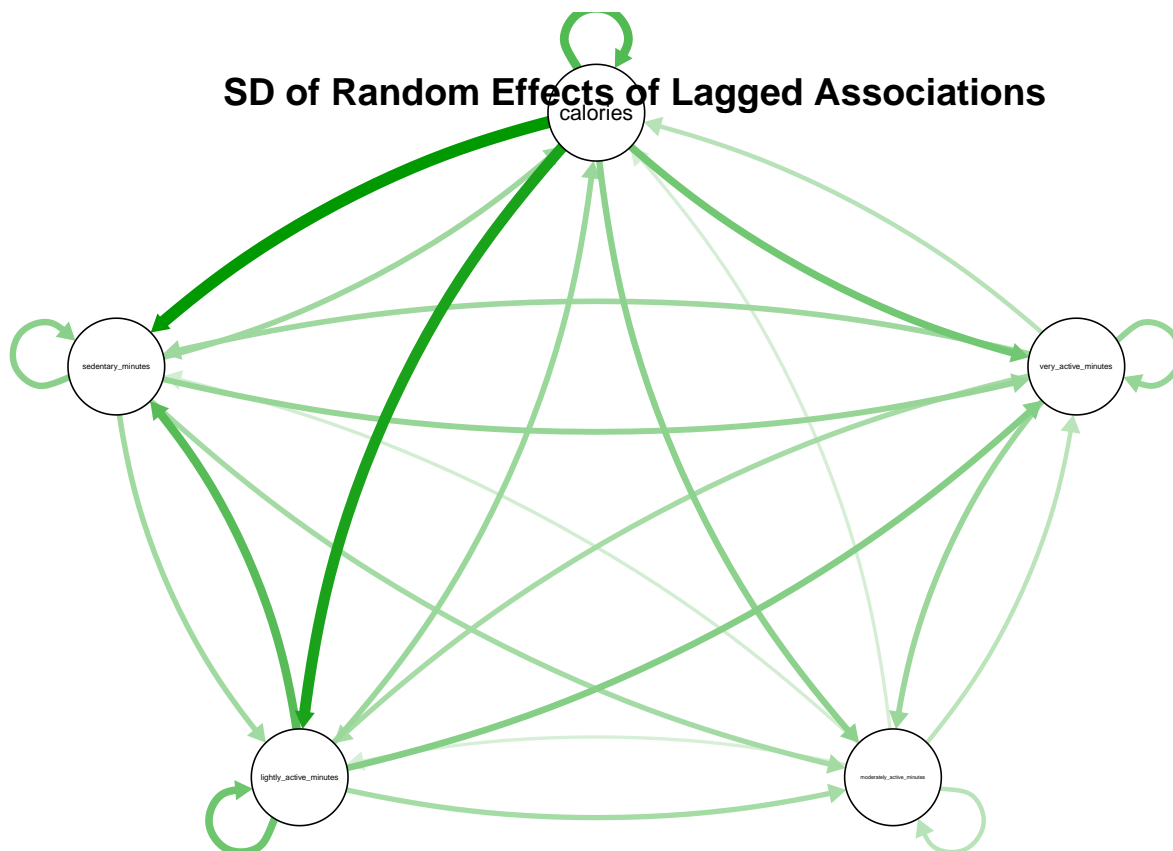

```
## Contemporaneous effects (posthoc estimated):
##          v1                      v2 P 1->2 P 1<-2   pcor
##      very_active_minutes          calories      0 0.000 0.665
## moderately_active_minutes          calories      0 0.000 0.517
## moderately_active_minutes    very_active_minutes      0 0.029 0.146
##      lightly_active_minutes          calories      0 0.000 0.793
##      lightly_active_minutes    very_active_minutes      0 0.000 -0.537
##      lightly_active_minutes moderately_active_minutes      0 0.000 -0.281
##          sedentary_minutes          calories      0 0.000 0.150
##          sedentary_minutes    very_active_minutes      0 0.000 -0.192
##          sedentary_minutes moderately_active_minutes      0 0.000 -0.159
##          sedentary_minutes    lightly_active_minutes      0 0.000 -0.480
## ran_SD_pcor      cor ran_SD_cor
##      0.251 0.896      0.160
##      0.269 0.910      0.139
##      0.442 0.883      0.147
##      0.216 0.868      0.170
##      0.268 0.648      0.237
##      0.324 0.710      0.219
##      0.266 -0.763      0.219
##      0.212 -0.659      0.179
##      0.221 -0.694      0.182
##      0.220 -0.798      0.155
##
##
## Between-subject effects:
##          v1                      v2 P 1->2 P 1<-2   pcor
##      very_active_minutes          calories 0.000 0.000 0.461
## moderately_active_minutes          calories 0.418 0.582 -0.064
## moderately_active_minutes    very_active_minutes 0.000 0.000 0.455
##      lightly_active_minutes          calories 0.083 0.085 0.187
##      lightly_active_minutes    very_active_minutes 0.007 0.001 -0.309
##      lightly_active_minutes moderately_active_minutes 0.000 0.001 0.372
##          sedentary_minutes          calories 0.886 0.403 0.041
##          sedentary_minutes    very_active_minutes 0.001 0.002 -0.335
##          sedentary_minutes moderately_active_minutes 0.273 0.980 -0.046
##          sedentary_minutes    lightly_active_minutes 0.000 0.000 -0.784
##      cor
##      0.692
##      0.585
##      0.754
##      0.590
##      0.631
##      0.814
##      -0.603
##      -0.712
##      -0.811
##      -0.923
```

```
# Plot the lagged associations of fit1
plot(fit1,"temporal",layout = "circle",nonsig="hide")
title("Lagged Associations")
```



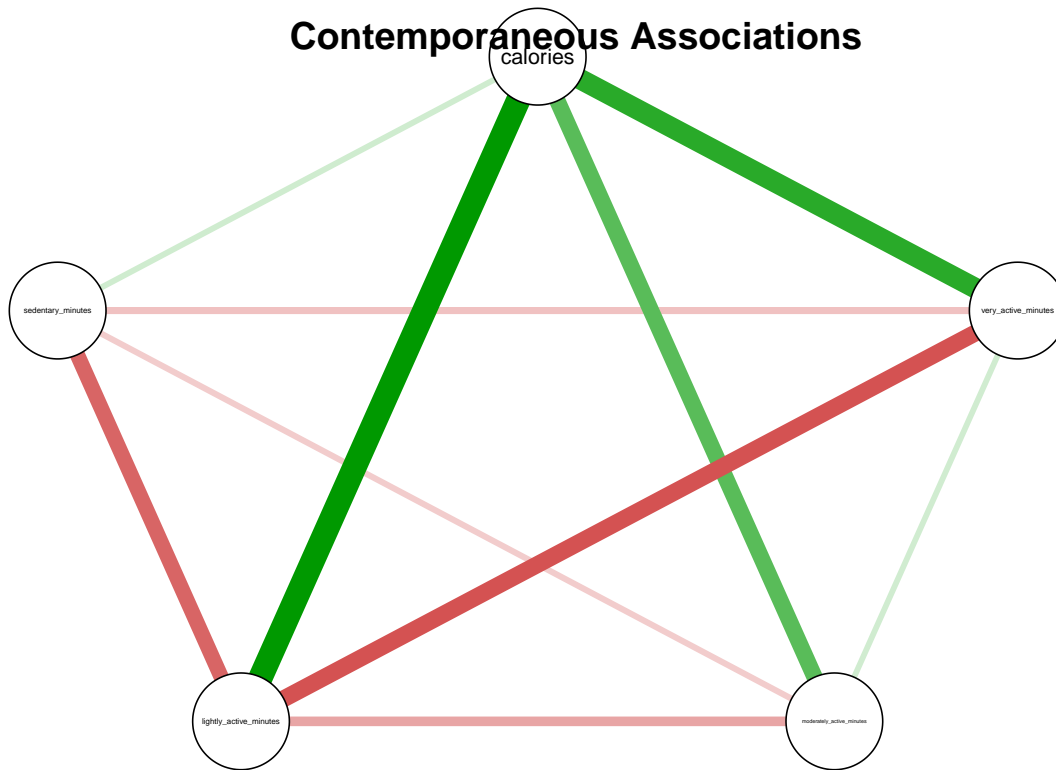
```
# Plot the SD of random effects of lagged associations for fit1
plot(fit1,"temporal",layout = "circle",nonsig="hide",SD=TRUE)
title("SD of Random Effects of Lagged Associations")
```

SD of Random Effects of Lagged Associations



```
# Plot the contemporaneous associations of fit1
plot(fit1,"contemporaneous",layout = "circle",nonsig="hide")
title("Contemporaneous Associations")
```

Contemporaneous Associations



```
# Estimate the relationship between v1 and v2 using the mlVAR function
fit2 <- mlVAR(completed_data, vars = c("calories", "moderately_active_minutes"), idvar = "id", lags = 1,
```

```
## Estimating temporal and between-subjects effects
```

```
## |
```

```
## Estimating contemporaneous effects
```

```
## |
```

```
## Computing random effects
```

```
## |
```

```
# Display the summary of the fit
summary(fit2)
```

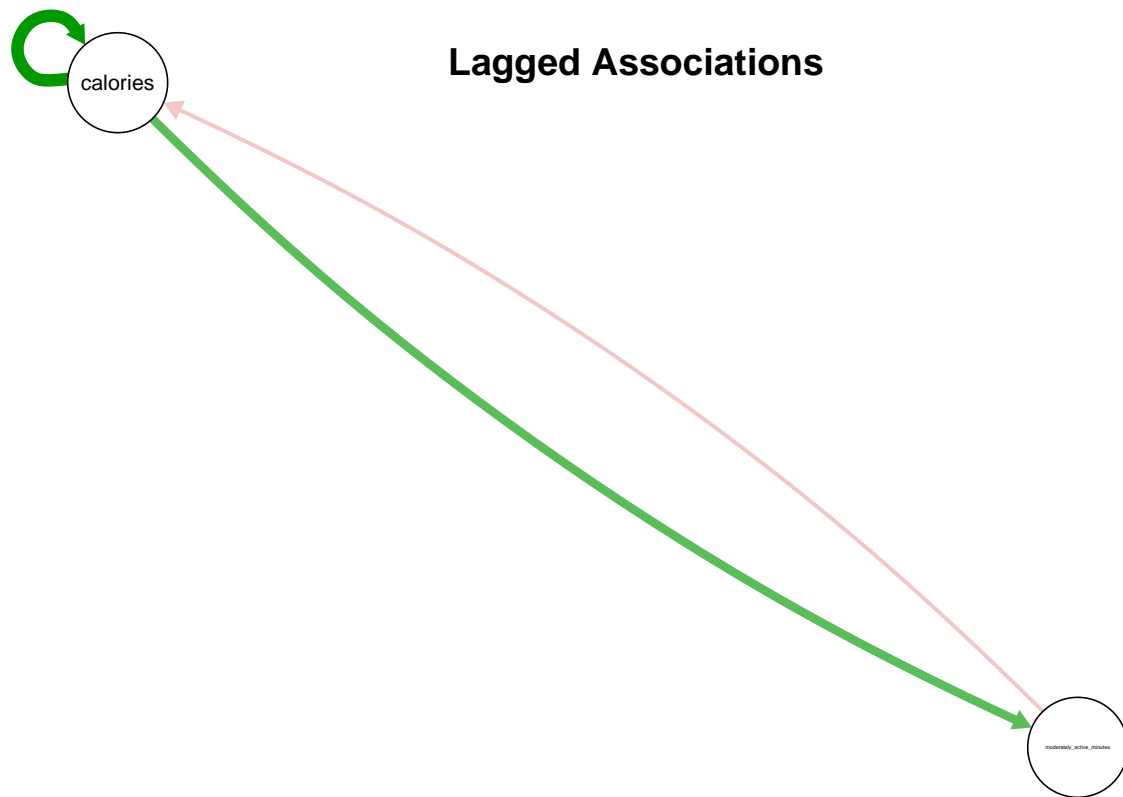
```
##
## mlVAR estimation completed. Input was:
##   - Variables: calories moderately_active_minutes
##   - Lags: 1
##   - Estimator: lmer
##   - Temporal: correlated
##
## Information indices:
```

```

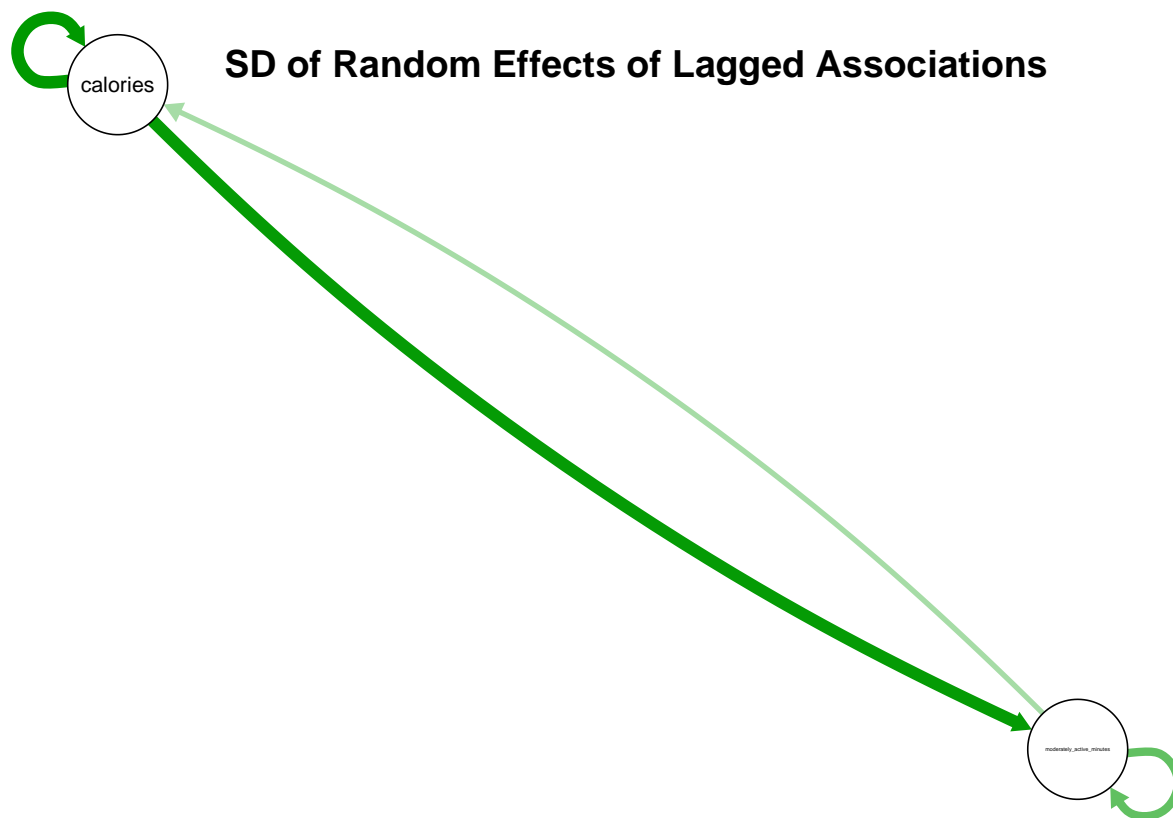
##               var      aic      bic
##           calories 14828.42 14904.33
## moderately_active_minutes 18492.80 18568.72
##
##
## Temporal effects:
##               from               to lag fixed SE P
##           calories               calories 1 0.611 0.037 0.000
##           calories moderately_active_minutes 1 0.394 0.039 0.000
## moderately_active_minutes               calories 1 -0.134 0.018 0.000
## moderately_active_minutes moderately_active_minutes 1 -0.031 0.027 0.262
## ran_SD
## 0.268
## 0.263
## 0.093
## 0.166
##
##
## Contemporaneous effects (posthoc estimated):
##               v1      v2 P 1->2 P 1<-2 pcor ran_SD_pcor cor
## moderately_active_minutes calories 0 0 0.74 0.142 0.74
## ran_SD_cor
## 0.142
##
##
## Between-subject effects:
##               v1      v2 P 1->2 P 1<-2 pcor cor
## moderately_active_minutes calories 0 0 0.549 0.549

# Plot the lagged associations of fit1
plot(fit2,"temporal",layout = "circle",nonsig="hide")
title("Lagged Associations")

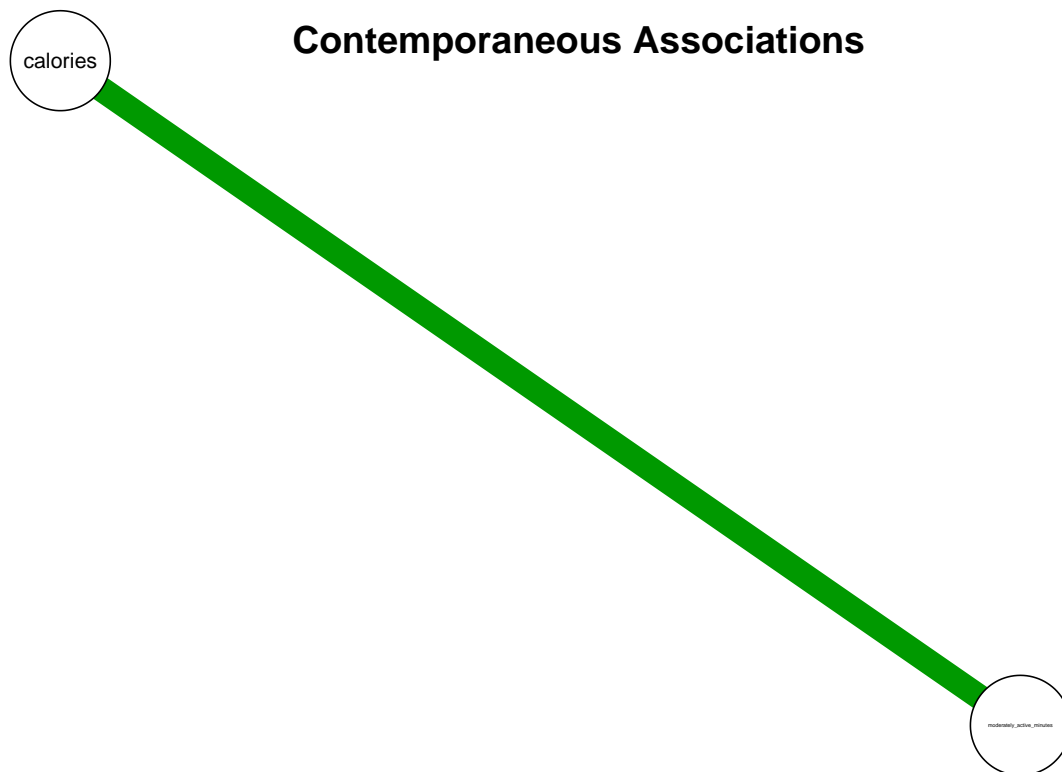
```



```
# Plot the SD of random effects of lagged associations for fit1  
plot(fit2,"temporal",layout = "circle",nonsig="hide",SD=TRUE)  
title("SD of Random Effects of Lagged Associations")
```



```
# Plot the contemporaneous associations of fit1  
plot(fit2,"contemporaneous",layout = "circle",nonsig="hide")  
title("Contemporaneous Associations")
```



```
# Estimate the relationship between v1 and v2 using the mlVAR function
fit3 <- mlVAR(completed_data, vars = c("calories", "lightly_active_minutes"), idvar = "id", lags = 1, te
```

```
## Estimating temporal and between-subjects effects
```

```
##      |                                                                 |
```

```
## Estimating contemporaneous effects
```

```
##      |                                                                 |
```

```
## Computing random effects
```

```
##      |                                                                 |
```

```
# Display the summary of the fit
summary(fit3)
```

```
##
## mlVAR estimation completed. Input was:
##   - Variables: calories lightly_active_minutes
##   - Lags: 1
##   - Estimator: lmer
##   - Temporal: correlated
##
## Information indices:
```



```

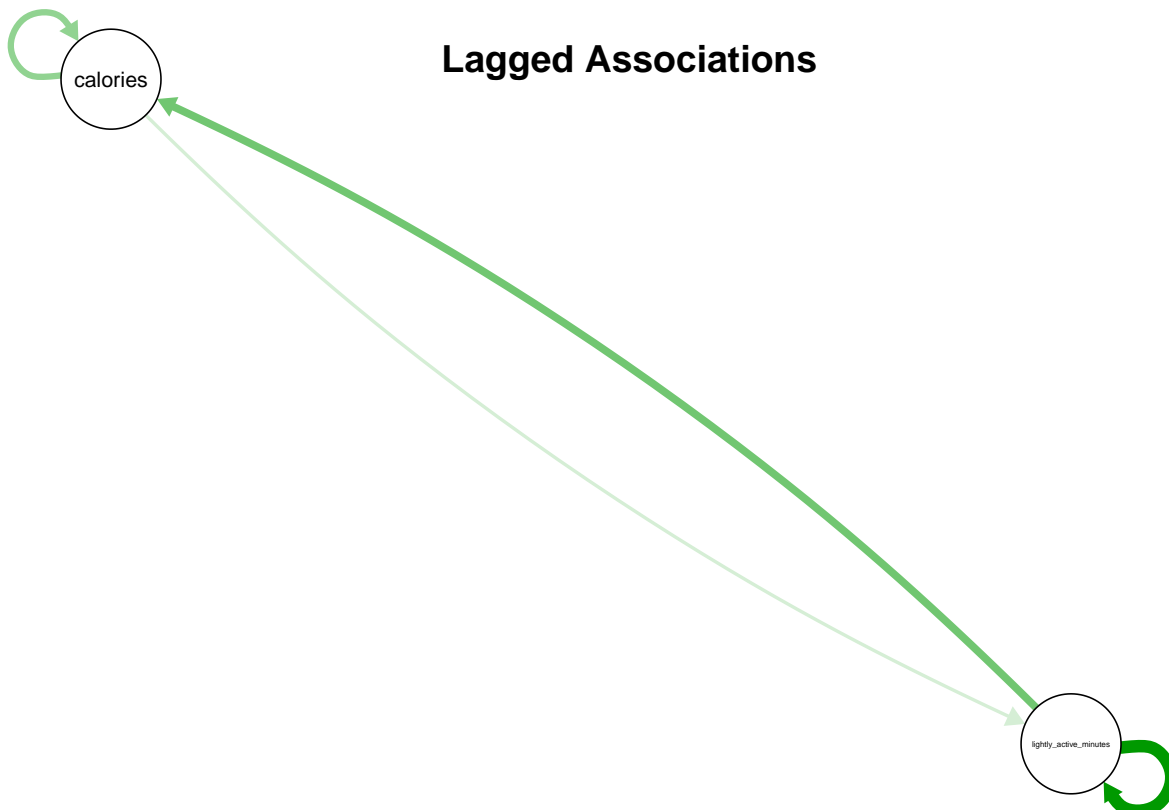
##              var      aic      bic
##          calories 14651.07 14726.98
##  lightly_active_minutes 14450.35 14526.26
##
##
## Temporal effects:
##              from              to lag fixed      SE      P ran_SD
##          calories              calories  1 0.216 0.037 0.000  0.244
##          calories lightly_active_minutes  1 0.082 0.033 0.014  0.206
##  lightly_active_minutes              calories  1 0.279 0.039 0.000  0.280
##  lightly_active_minutes lightly_active_minutes  1 0.499 0.034 0.000  0.232
##
##
## Contemporaneous effects (posthoc estimated):
##              v1          v2 P 1->2 P 1<-2  pcor ran_SD_pcor  cor
##  lightly_active_minutes calories      0      0 0.787      0.164 0.787
##  ran_SD_cor
##      0.164
##
##
## Between-subject effects:
##              v1          v2 P 1->2 P 1<-2  pcor  cor
##  lightly_active_minutes calories      0      0 0.481 0.481

```

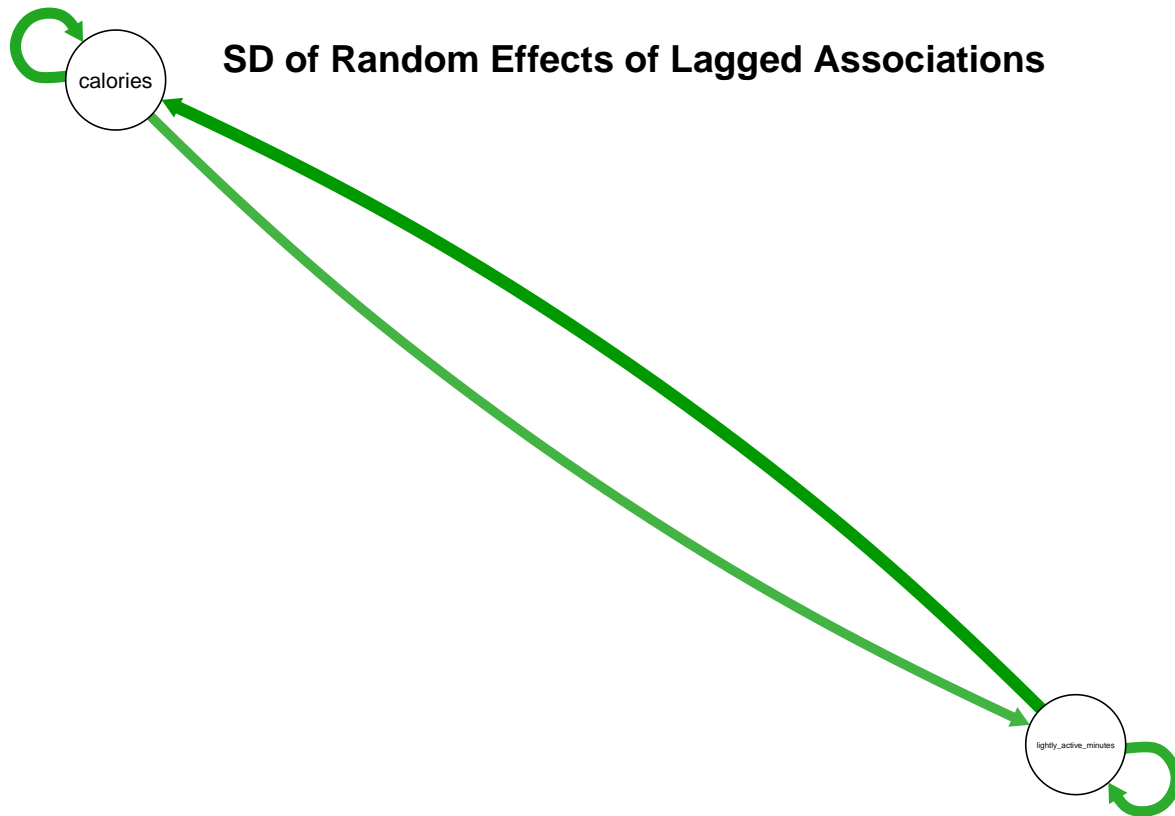
```

# Plot the lagged associations of fit1
plot(fit3,"temporal",layout = "circle",nonsig="hide")
title("Lagged Associations")

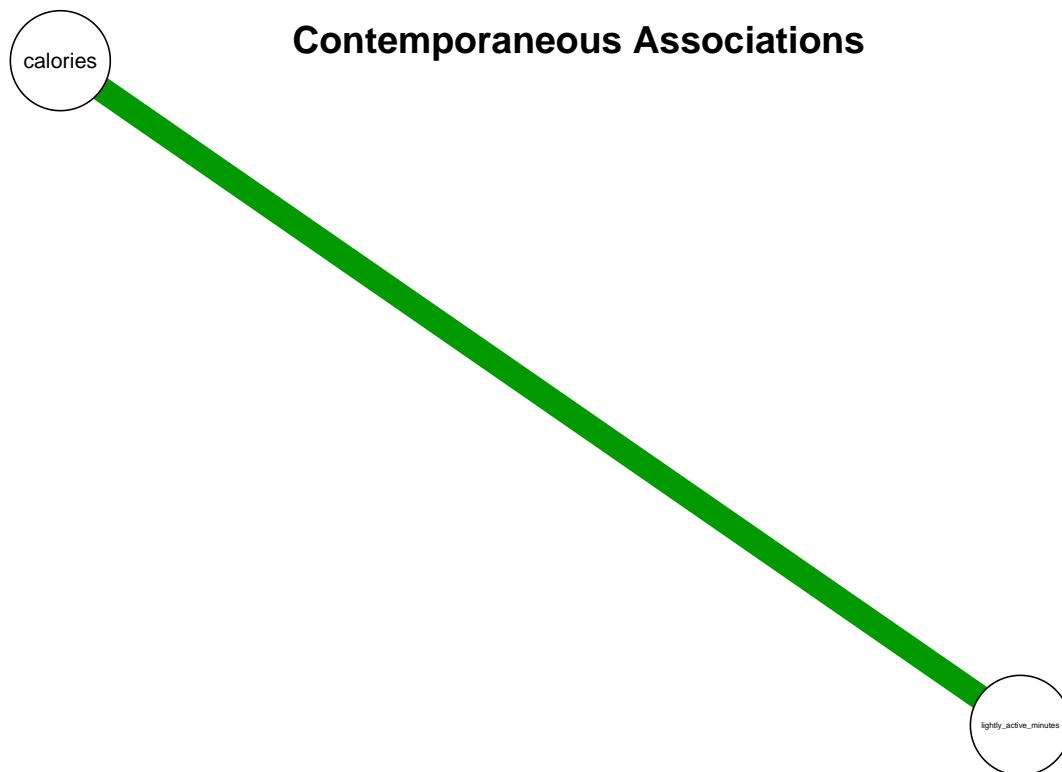
```



```
# Plot the SD of random effects of lagged associations for fit1
plot(fit3,"temporal",layout = "circle",nonsig="hide",SD=TRUE)
title("SD of Random Effects of Lagged Associations")
```



```
# Plot the contemporaneous associations of fit1
plot(fit3,"contemporaneous",layout = "circle",nonsig="hide")
title("Contemporaneous Associations")
```



```
# Estimate the relationship between v1 and v2 using the mlVAR function
fit4 <- mlVAR(completed_data, vars = c("calories","sedentary_minutes"), idvar = "id", lags = 1, temporal = 1)
```

```
## Estimating temporal and between-subjects effects
```

```
##      |                                                                 |
```

```
## Estimating contemporaneous effects
```

```
##      |                                                                 |
```

```
## Computing random effects
```

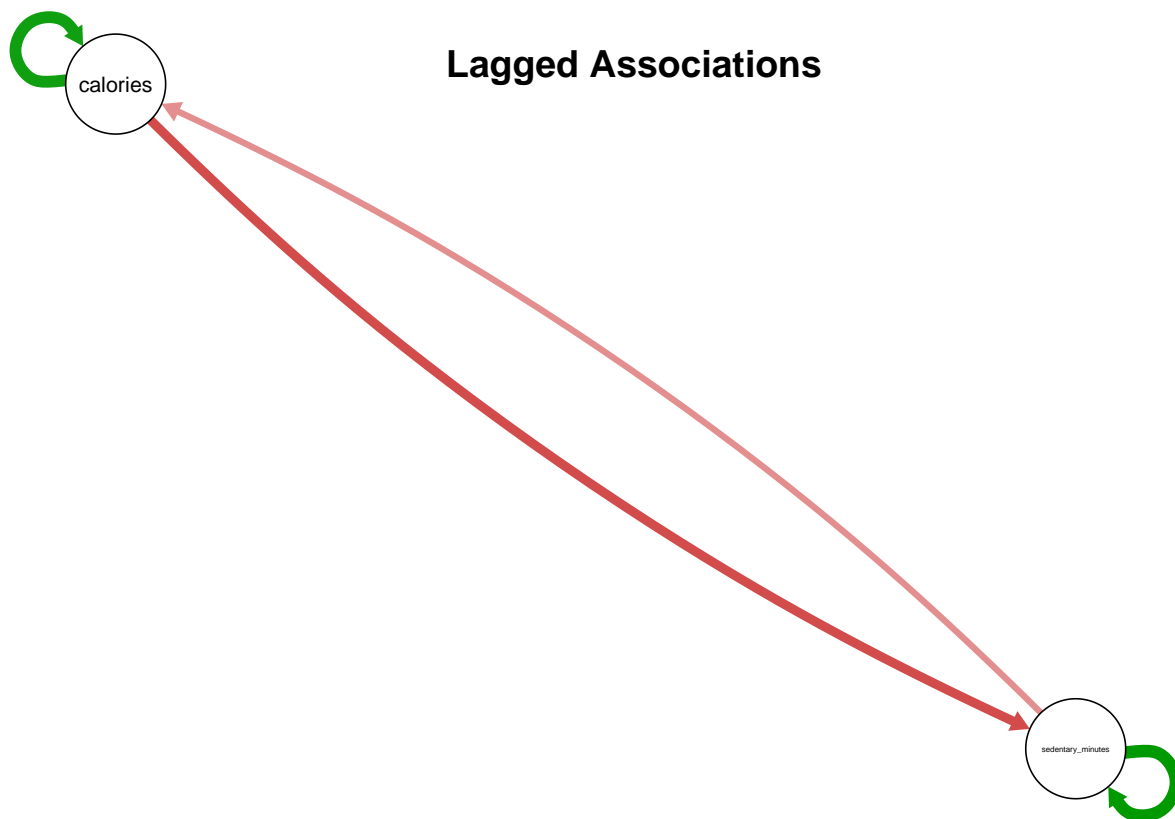
```
##      |                                                                 |
```

```
# Display the summary of the fit
summary(fit4)
```

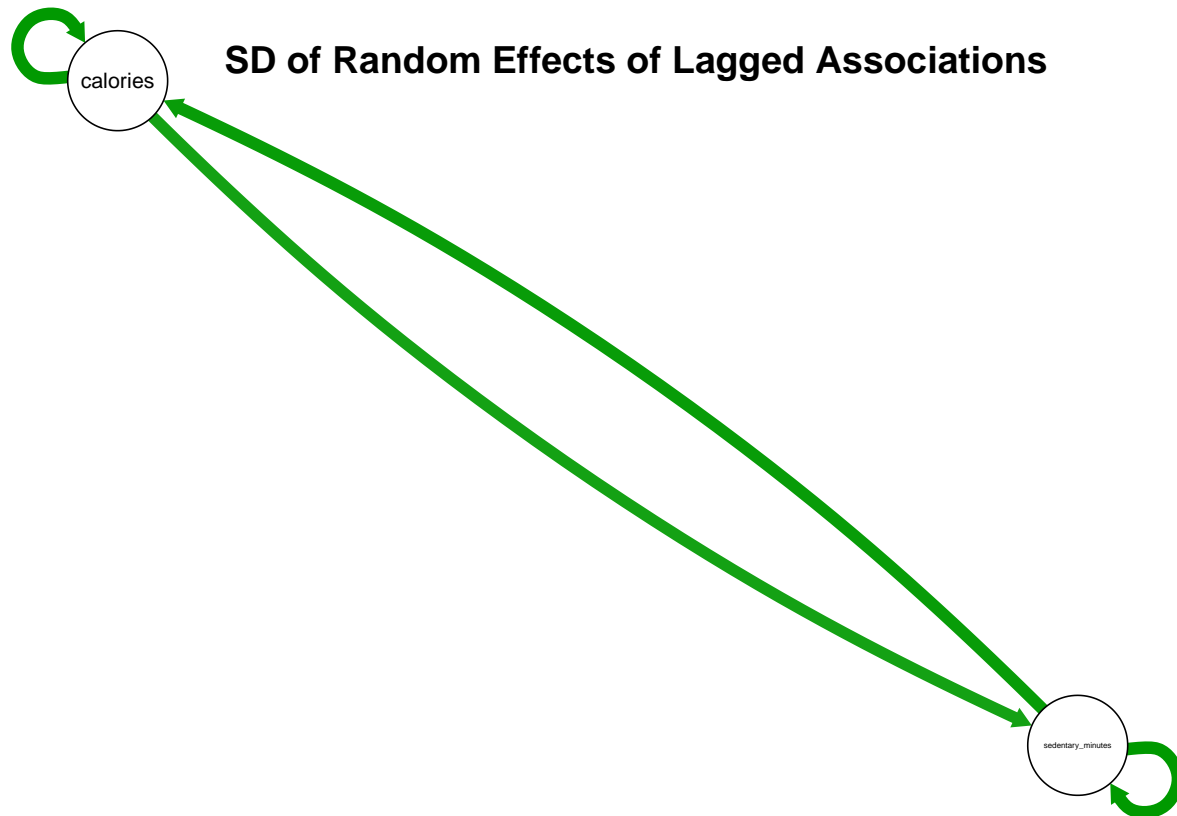
```
##
## mlVAR estimation completed. Input was:
##      - Variables: calories sedentary_minutes
##      - Lags: 1
##      - Estimator: lmer
##      - Temporal: correlated
##
## Information indices:
```

```
##           var      aic      bic
##      calories 14677.97 14753.88
## sedentary_minutes 13550.05 13625.96
##
##
## Temporal effects:
##           from           to lag fixed   SE P ran_SD
##      calories      calories    1  0.347 0.033 0  0.233
##      calories sedentary_minutes  1 -0.260 0.031 0  0.215
## sedentary_minutes      calories  1 -0.163 0.032 0  0.226
## sedentary_minutes sedentary_minutes  1  0.370 0.032 0  0.234
##
##
## Contemporaneous effects (posthoc estimated):
##           v1      v2 P 1->2 P 1<-2  pcor ran_SD_pcor   cor ran_SD_cor
## sedentary_minutes calories      0      0 -0.546      0.205 -0.546      0.205
##
##
## Between-subject effects:
##           v1      v2 P 1->2 P 1<-2  pcor   cor
## sedentary_minutes calories      0      0 -0.468 -0.468
```

```
# Plot the lagged associations of fit1
plot(fit4,"temporal",layout = "circle",nonsig="hide")
title("Lagged Associations")
```



```
# Plot the SD of random effects of lagged associations for fit1
plot(fit4,"temporal",layout = "circle",nonsig="hide",SD=TRUE)
title("SD of Random Effects of Lagged Associations")
```



```
# Plot the contemporaneous associations of fit1
plot(fit4,"contemporaneous",layout = "circle",nonsig="hide")
title("Contemporaneous Associations")
```

