

Tugas Kecil 2 IF2121 Strategi Algoritma

**Penyelesaian Penyusunan Mata Kuliah dengan Topological
Search (Penerapan Decrease and Conquer)**



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Bab I

Algoritma Topological Search dan Pendekatannya terhadap Decrease and Conquer

Bab ini berisi tentang bagaimana penulis mengimplementasikan topological search dalam kode program bahasa Python beserta langkah-langkah program.

1. Program akan dimulai dengan membaca file input terlebih dahulu. User dapat menginput nama file yang ingin diproses oleh algoritma. Jika user ingin menambahkan testcase, maka user dapat menambahkan file .txt di folder input.
2. Program akan memproses file txt tersebut dan menuliskannya di file txt eksternal yang bernama processed_input.txt . Hal yang diproses pada tahap ini adalah mengganti string “.” dengan string kosong, atau dengan kata lain, menghapus karakter “.”. Setelah pemrosesan, program akan mensetup sebuah list bernama matkul_arr dan mengisinya dengan list matkul yang dibaca dari file processed_input.txt dan mengisinya di list yang bernama matkul_arr .
3. Program akan menginisialisasi variabel not_done yang berfungsi sebagai kondisi while loop untuk program berjalan, dan menginisialisasi variabel error yang akan digunakan kemudian oleh program sebagai pengecekan apakah input mempunyai solusi.
4. Dalam loop, program akan dimulai dengan menginisialisasi list bernama matkul_sems_list dan mengisinya dengan object matkul yang memiliki derajat = 0.
5. Jika matkul_sems_list kosong, maka program akan memberikan error message dan break.
6. Jika matkul_sems_list tidak kosong, matkul_sems_list akan di append ke dalam urutan_matkul. Catatan : list urutan_matkul berkemungkinan berisi list.
7. Program akan mengelompokkan list matkul, dan akan mengurangi derajat seluruh mata kuliah requisit.
8. Program akan menghapus matkul dengan derajat ≤ 0 dari list matkul_arr
9. Program akan melakukan looping hingga solusi tercapai.
10. Setelah keluar dari loop, program akan mencetak hasil program berdasarkan list urutan_matkul.

Pendekatan topological search kepada decrease and conquer adalah topological search akan melakukan decrease setiap kali program akan menghapus matkul yang memiliki derajat ≤ 0 dari list dan akan menyelesaikan persoalan dengan cara mengurangi derajat dari seluruh matkul requisit.

Bab II

Source Code

Bagian ini berisi source code program (tanpa comment). Program dengan comment dapat dilihat pada link yang dapat diakses pada Bab IV

input_process.py

```
def process_input(file) :  
    directory = "../input/"+file  
    with open(directory, 'r') as infile, open("processed_input.txt", 'w')  
as outfile :  
    tmp = infile.read().replace('.', '')  
    outfile.write(tmp)
```

matkul.py

```
class matkul:  
    def __init__(self, name, req):  
        self.req_arr = []  
        self.name = name  
        self.derajat = len(req)  
        for char in req :  
            self.req_arr.append(char)
```

setup.py

```
import matkul  
  
def setup():  
    matkul_arr = []  
    with open("processed_input.txt", 'r') as file:  
        for line in file :  
            tmp = line.strip()  
            tmp = tmp.split(',')  
            for i in range(1, len(tmp)):  
                tmp[i] = tmp[i].lstrip()  
            req_arr = []  
            if len(tmp)>1 :  
                for i in range(1, len(tmp)):  
                    req_arr.append(tmp[i])  
            tmp_matkul = matkul.matkul(tmp[0],req_arr)  
    matkul_arr.append(tmp_matkul)  
    return matkul_arr
```

main.py

```
import input_process  
import matkul  
import setup  
  
file = str(input("Masukkan nama file : "))  
  
input_process.process_input(file)  
matkul_arr = setup.setup()  
  
urutan_matkul = []
```

```

#Initializing variables
not_done = True
error = False

while not_done :
    ada_nol = False #Boolean to check if there is one or multiple matkul
    has the degree of 0
    matkul_sems_list = [] #List to list all matkul in the semester
    array_of_derajat = [matkul_arr[i].derajat for i in
range(len(matkul_arr))] #List of all matkul's derajat (used to prevent
confusion of decrementing degrees)

    matkul_sems_list = [matkul_arr[i] for i in range(len(matkul_arr)) if
matkul_arr[i].derajat == 0]

    if matkul_sems_list == [] :
        error = True
        print("Tidak bisa disusun")
        break
    urutan_matkul.append(matkul_sems_list)

    for i in range(len(matkul_arr)):
        if (array_of_derajat[i] == 0) :
            matkul_arr[i].derajat -= 1
            for j in range(len(matkul_arr)):
                if i != j and (matkul_arr[i].name in
matkul_arr[j].req_arr) :
                    matkul_arr[j].derajat -= 1

    matkul_arr = [matkul_arr[i] for i in range(len(matkul_arr)) if
matkul_arr[i].derajat >= 0]

    not_done = False
    for i in range(len(matkul_arr)):
        not_done = not_done or matkul_arr[i].derajat >= 0

if not(error) :
    index = 1
    for listmatkul in urutan_matkul :
        print("Semester %d : " % index)
        for i in range(len(listmatkul)-1):
            print(listmatkul[i].name, end=", ")
        print("%s." % listmatkul[len(listmatkul)-1].name)
        index += 1

```

Bab III

Screenshots

input1.txt

```
Command Prompt
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>python main.py
Masukkan nama file : input1.txt
Semester 1 :
Fisika Dasar, Statistika Elementer, Kalkulus 1, Bahasa Inggris, Logika, Pemecahan Masalah Mat, Pemrograman Komputer, Aljabar Matriks, Estetika, Agama Katolik/Fenomenologi Agama, Etika.
Semester 2 :
Kalkulus 2, Matematika Diskrit, Komputasi Statistika, Aljabar Linear.
Semester 3 :
Kalkulus Vektor, Teori Peluang, Teori Suku Bunga, Metoda Matematika, Persamaan Differensial Biasa.
Semester 4 :
Komputasi Matematika, Optimasi, Statistika Matematika, Fungsi Kompleks, Proses Stokastik.
Semester 5 :
Metoda Numerik, Analisis Real, Pemodelan Matematika.
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>
```

input2.txt

```
Command Prompt
Metoda Numerik, Analisis Real, Pemodelan Matematika.
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>python main.py
Masukkan nama file : input2.txt
Semester 1 :
Psikologi Umum I.
Semester 2 :
Psikologi Industri & Organisasi, Psikologi Umum II, Psikologi Belajar, Psikologi Kepribadian I, Psikologi Perkembangan I.
Semester 3 :
Manajemen SDM, Perilaku Organisasi, Psikologi Perkembangan Keluarga, Hambatan Perkembangan Anak & Remaja, Psikologi Kognitif, Psikologi Kepribadian II, Psikologi Perkembangan II, Psikologi Bermain.
Semester 4 :
Psikoterapi, Gerontologi, Psikologi Klinis.
Semester 5 :
Psikologi Abnormal.
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>
```

input3.txt

```
Command Prompt
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>python main.py
Masukkan nama file : input3.txt
Semester 1 :
Bahasa Inggris, Matematika I, Pendidikan Kewarganegaraan, Pengantar Akuntansi I, Pengantar Bisnis, Pengantar Ekonomi Mikro, Praktikum Aplikasi Komputer, Sertifikasi I, Studi Islam 1, Bahasa Inggris Ekonomi, Pengantar Ekonomi Makro, Pengantar Manajemen, Ilmu Kealaman Dasar, Sertifikasi Bahasa Inggris I, Sertifikasi II, Studi Islam 2.
Semester 2 :
Matematika II, Pengantar Akuntansi II, Statistika I, Teori Ekonomi Mikro, Ekonomi Moneter, Ekonomi Pembangunan, Teori Ekonomi Makro.
Semester 3 :
Ekonomi Sumber Daya Alam dan Lingkungan, Statistika II, Akuntansi Sektor Publik, Ekonomi Internasional, Ekonomi Internasional, Ekonomi Publik, Ekonomi Publik, Ekonomi Sumber Daya Manusia, Ekonomi Sumber Daya Manusia.
Semester 4 :
Ekonometrika I.
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>
```

input4.txt

```
Command Prompt
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>python main.py
Masukkan nama file : input4.txt
Semester 1 :
Kalkulus Differensial, Geometri Bidang, Aljabar Matriks, Aljabar Linear.
Semester 2 :
Kalkulus Integral, Geometri Ruang, Geometri Analitik Bidang, Program Linear.
Semester 3 :
Kalkulus Peubah Banyak, Analisis Vektor, Geometri Analitik Ruang.
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>
```

input5.txt

```
Command Prompt
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>python main.py
Masukkan nama file : input5.txt
Semester 1 :
TIFS101, TIFS103, UMIS17104, TIFS214, TIFS210, TIFS317.
Semester 2 :
TIFS209, TIFS212, TIFS213, TIFS315, TIFS321, TIFS425.
Semester 3 :
TIFS638.
Semester 4 :
TIFS744.
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>
```

input6.txt

```
Command Prompt
TIFS744.
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>python main.py
Masukkan nama file : input6.txt
Semester 1 :
p, b, c.
Semester 2 :
a, ab, ac, ba, bb, bc, ca, cb, cc, cd.
Semester 3 :
aaa, aba, abc, cda.
Semester 4 :
abcd.
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>
```

input7.txt

```
Command Prompt
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>python main.py
Masukkan nama file : input7.txt
Semester 1 :
1, 2, 3.
Semester 2 :
11, 12, 13, 21, 22, 23, 31, 32, 33, 34.
Semester 3 :
111, 121, 123, 341.
Semester 4 :
1234.
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>
```

input8.txt (error testcase)

```
Command Prompt
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>python main.py
Masukkan nama file : input8.txt
Tidak bisa diurutkan
(env) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src>
```

ultimate_testcase.txt (1000 matkul)


```
Command Prompt
(cnv) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src\python main.py
Python Name file : ultimate_testcase.txt
Semester 1 :
MAB643, MA0700, MA1988, MA2105, MA2222, MA3450, MA3507, MA3684, MA4912, MA5029, MA6374, MA6491, MA7719, MA7836, MA7953, MA9181, MA9208.
Semester 2 :
MAB058, MA0175, MA0292, MA0409, MA0526, MA0584, MA0701, MA0818, MA0935, MA1052, MA1109, MA1286, MA1403, MA1520, MA1637, MA1754, MA1871, MA1929, MA2046, MA2163, MA2280, MA2397, MA2514, MA2631, MA2748, MA2865, MA2982, MA3099, MA3216, MA3333, MA3391, MA3508, MA3625, MA3742, MA3859, MA3976, MA4093, MA4210, MA4327, MA4444, MA4561, MA4678, MA4795, MA4813, MA4930, MA5047, MA5164, MA5281, MA5398, MA5515, MA5632, MA5749, MA5866, MA5983, MA6100, MA6217, MA6334, MA6451, MA6568, MA6685, MA6802, MA6919, MA7036, MA7153, MA7270, MA7387, MA7504, MA7621, MA7738, MA7855, MA7972, MA8089, MA8206, MA8323, MA8440, MA8557, MA8674, MA8791, MA8908, MA9025, MA9142, MA9259, MA9376, MA9493, MA9610, MA9727, MA9844, MA9961.
Semester 3 :
MAB116, MA0233, MA0350, MA0467, MA1461, MA1578, MA1695, MA1812, MA2023, MA3040, MA3157, MA3274, MA4268, MA4385, MA4502, MA4619, MA4736, MA5738, MA5847, MA5964, MA6081, MA6198, MA7192, MA7309, MA7426, MA7543, MA8537, MA8654, MA8771, MA8888, MA9005, MA9999.
Semester 4 :
MAB076, MA0903, MA1110, MA1227, MA1344, MA2338, MA2455, MA2572, MA2689, MA2806, MA3800, MA3917, MA4034, MA4151, MA5262, MA5379, MA5496, MA5613, MA6607, MA6724, MA6841, MA6958, MA7075, MA8069, MA8186, MA8303, MA8420, MA8531, MA9648, MA9765, MA9882.
Semester 5 :
MAB025, MA0642, MA0759, MA1987, MA2104, MA2221, MA3332, MA3449, MA3566, MA3683, MA4794, MA4911, MA5028, MA5145, MA6256, MA6373, MA6490, MA7601, MA7718, MA7835, MA7952, MA9063, MA9180, MA9297, MA9414.
Semester 6 :
MAB057, MA0174, MA0391, MA0408, MA0817, MA0934, MA1051, MA1168, MA1285, MA1402, MA1519, MA1636, MA1753, MA1870, MA2270, MA2396, MA2513, MA2630, MA2747, MA2864, MA2981, MA3098, MA3215, MA3332, MA3449, MA3566, MA3683, MA3799, MA3916, MA4033, MA4150, MA4267, MA4384, MA4501, MA4618, MA4735, MA4852, MA4969, MA5086, MA5203, MA5320, MA5437, MA5554, MA5671, MA5788, MA5905, MA6022, MA6139, MA6256, MA6373, MA6490, MA6607, MA6724, MA6841, MA6958, MA7075, MA7192, MA7309, MA7426, MA7543, MA7660, MA7777, MA7884, MA8001, MA8118, MA8235, MA8352, MA8469, MA8586, MA8703, MA8820, MA8937, MA9054, MA9171, MA9288, MA9405, MA9522, MA9639, MA9756, MA9873, MA9990.
Semester 7 :
MAB083, MA0700, MA1928, MA2045, MA2162, MA3390, MA3507, MA4852, MA4969, MA6197, MA6314, MA6431, MA7659, MA7776, MA9121, MA9238.
Semester 8 :
MAB115, MA0232, MA0349, MA0466, MA1226, MA1343, MA1460, MA1577, MA1694, MA1811, MA2688, MA2805, MA2922, MA3039, MA3156, MA3273, MA4150, MA4267, MA4384, MA4501, MA4618, MA4735, MA4852, MA4969, MA5086, MA5203, MA5320, MA5437, MA5554, MA5671, MA5788, MA5905, MA6022, MA6139, MA6256, MA6373, MA6490, MA6607, MA6724, MA6841, MA6958, MA7075, MA7192, MA7309, MA7426, MA7543, MA7660, MA7777, MA7884, MA8001, MA8118, MA8235, MA8352, MA8469, MA8586, MA8703, MA8820, MA8937, MA9054, MA9171, MA9288, MA9405, MA9522, MA9639, MA9756, MA9873, MA9990.
Semester 9 :
MAB075, MA0902, MA1109, MA2220, MA2337, MA2454, MA2571, MA3682, MA3799, MA3916, MA4033, MA5144, MA5261, MA5378, MA6606, MA6723, MA6840, MA7951, MA8068, MA8185, MA8302, MA9413, MA9530, MA9647, MA9764.
Semester 10 :
MAB050, MA0173, MA0290, MA0407, MA0524, MA0641, MA0758, MA1057, MA1284, MA1401, MA1518, MA1635, MA1752, MA1869, MA1986, MA2103, MA2220, MA3440, MA3557, MA3674, MA3791, MA3908, MA4025, MA4142, MA4259, MA4376, MA4493, MA4610, MA4727, MA4844, MA4961, MA5078, MA5195, MA5312, MA5429, MA5546, MA5663, MA5780, MA5897, MA6014, MA6131, MA6248, MA6365, MA6482, MA6599, MA6716, MA6833, MA6950, MA7067, MA7184, MA7301, MA7418, MA7535, MA7652, MA7769, MA7886, MA8003, MA8120, MA8237, MA8354, MA8471, MA8588, MA8705, MA8822, MA8939.
Semester 11 :
MAB010, MA0933, MA1050, MA2161, MA2278, MA2395, MA2512, MA3623, MA3740, MA3857, MA3974, MA5085, MA5202, MA5319, MA6547, MA6664, MA6781, MA7892, MA8009, MA8126, MA8243, MA9354, MA9471, MA9588.
Semester 12 :
MAB114, MA0231, MA0348, MA0465, MA0582, MA0699, MA0816, MA0933, MA1050, MA1167, MA1284, MA1401, MA1518, MA1635, MA1752, MA1869, MA1986, MA2103, MA2220, MA3440, MA3557, MA3674, MA3791, MA3908, MA4025, MA4142, MA4259, MA4376, MA4493, MA4610, MA4727, MA4844, MA4961, MA5078, MA5195, MA5312, MA5429, MA5546, MA5663, MA5780, MA5897, MA6014, MA6131, MA6248, MA6365, MA6482, MA6599, MA6716, MA6833, MA6950, MA7067, MA7184, MA7301, MA7418, MA7535, MA7652, MA7769, MA7886, MA8003, MA8120, MA8237, MA8354, MA8471, MA8588, MA8705, MA8822, MA8939.
Semester 13 :
MAB055, MA0172, MA0289, MA0406, MA1283, MA1400, MA1517, MA1634, MA1751, MA2745, MA2862, MA2979, MA3096, MA3213, MA4207, MA4324, MA4441, MA4558, MA4675, MA5669, MA5786, MA5903, MA6020, MA7014, MA7131, MA7248, MA7365, MA7482, MA8476, MA8593, MA8710, MA8827, MA8944, MA9938.
Semester 14 :
MAB113, MA0230, MA0347, MA0464, MA0581, MA0698, MA0815, MA0932, MA1049, MA1166, MA1283, MA1341, MA1458, MA1575, MA1692, MA1809, MA1926, MA2043, MA2160, MA2277, MA2394, MA2511, MA2628, MA2745, MA2862, MA2979, MA3096, MA3213, MA3330, MA3447, MA3564, MA3681, MA3798, MA3915, MA4032, MA4149, MA4266, MA4383, MA4500, MA4617, MA4734, MA4851, MA4968, MA5085, MA5202, MA5319, MA5436, MA5553, MA5670, MA5787, MA5904, MA6021, MA6138, MA6255, MA6372, MA6489, MA6606, MA6723, MA6840, MA6957, MA7074, MA7191, MA7308, MA7425, MA7542, MA7659, MA7776, MA7893, MA8010, MA8127, MA8244, MA8361, MA8478, MA8595, MA8712, MA8829, MA8946, MA9063, MA9180, MA9297, MA9414, MA9531, MA9648, MA9765, MA9882, MA9999.
Semester 15 :
MAB090, MA1107, MA2452, MA3914, MA5259, MA5376, MA6721, MA8183, MA9645.
Semester 16 :
MAB750, MA0873, MA2181, MA2218, MA2335, MA3563, MA3680, MA3797, MA5025, MA5142, MA6370, MA6487, MA6604, MA7832, MA7949, MA8066, MA9294, MA9411, MA9528.
Semester 17 :
MAB054, MA0171, MA0288, MA0405, MA0522, MA0639, MA0756, MA0873, MA0990, MA1107, MA1224, MA1341, MA1458, MA1575, MA1692, MA1809, MA1926, MA2043, MA2160, MA2277, MA2394, MA2511, MA2628, MA2745, MA2862, MA2979, MA3096, MA3213, MA3330, MA3447, MA3564, MA3681, MA3798, MA3915, MA4032, MA4149, MA4266, MA4383, MA4500, MA4617, MA4734, MA4851, MA4968, MA5085, MA5202, MA5319, MA5436, MA5553, MA5670, MA5787, MA5904, MA6021, MA6138, MA6255, MA6372, MA6489, MA6606, MA6723, MA6840, MA6957, MA7074, MA7191, MA7308, MA7425, MA7542, MA7659, MA7776, MA7893, MA8010, MA8127, MA8244, MA8361, MA8478, MA8595, MA8712, MA8829, MA8946, MA9063, MA9180, MA9297, MA9414, MA9531, MA9648, MA9765, MA9882, MA9999.
Semester 18 :
MAB086, MA0703, MA0820, MA0937.
Semester 19 :
MAB063, MA1925, MA2334, MA3181, MA5960, MA6194, MA7188, MA7656, MA9527.
Semester 20 :
MAB112, MA0229, MA0346, MA0872, MA0989, MA1106, MA1223, MA1340, MA1457, MA1574, MA1691, MA1808, MA2451, MA2568, MA2685, MA2802, MA2919, MA3036, MA3153, MA3270, MA3387, MA3504, MA3621, MA3738, MA3855, MA3972, MA4089, MA4206, MA4323, MA4440, MA4557, MA4674, MA4791, MA4908, MA5025, MA5142, MA5259, MA5376, MA5493, MA5610, MA5727, MA5844, MA5961, MA6078, MA6195, MA6312, MA6429, MA6546, MA6663, MA6780, MA6897, MA6955, MA7072, MA7189, MA7306, MA7423, MA7540, MA7657, MA7774, MA7891, MA8008, MA8125, MA8242, MA8360, MA8359, MA8417, MA8534, MA8651, MA8768, MA8885, MA9002, MA9119, MA9236, MA9353, MA9470, MA9587, MA9704, MA9821, MA9879, MA9996.
(cnv) C:\Users\Kevin\Desktop\Project\Topological sort\src\
```

Bab IV

Kode Sumber Program

<https://github.com/kevinryann/topological-search>

Bab V

Tabel Checklist

No	Poin	Ya	Tidak
1.	Program berhasil dikompilasi	V	
2.	Program berhasil running	V	
3.	Program dapat menerima berkas input dan menuliskan output	V	
4.	Luaran sudah benar untuk semua kasus input	V	